



二十一世纪全国高职高专英语系列教材

英语 口语教程(上)

Course in Spoken English

总主编 杜国荣

中国人事出版社

二十一世纪全国高职高专英语系列教材

英语口语教程

上册

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前 言

近年来,高职高专开办英语专业的院校逐年增多,但适合高职高专院校学生英语程度的口语教材并不多。为此,我们编写了二十一世纪全国高职高专英语系列教材《英语口语教程》,由上、下两册组成。该教程内容涉及情景对话、课堂讨论、演讲及辩论等,涵盖了出国生活的各种场合,如寒暄、引见、问路、乘交通工具、银行、旅店、餐馆、购物、看病、娱乐等。编者通过对学生进行循序渐进、全面系统的口语训练,旨在提高学生进行一般日常活动、情景交往和从事一般性涉外业务活动的英语口语表达能力,并为今后进一步提高英语实际应用能力打下坚实的基础。

该教程内容丰富,结构清晰,语言生动,形式活泼,充分体现了口语教学形式的灵活性。本册分为10个单元。每个单元均由四部分组成,包括情景对话、故事复述、情景对话固定句型及英语口语常用句型。在第一部分中,通过情景对话具体地展示了各种语言功能是如何在交谈中体现的,并对于会话中的生词、难点进行了注释;第二部分的故事复述可以激发学生学英语、说英语的兴趣;第三部分的固定句型有助于学生较好地巩固本单元的情景对话;在第四部分,笔者精心收集了999条英语口语常用句型,分布到各个单元,便于学生进行日常英语口语训练。本册设计课时为30个课时,各个学校亦可根据自己的实际情况自主安排学时。

这套书的编写是专门为高职高专(即普通高等专科教育、高等职业教育和成人高等专科教育)学生设计的,既可作为高职高专英语专业的教材,亦可用于英语口语学习者和从事涉外活动的人士以及各类英语口语培训班。

本册1~2单元由杜国荣编写,3~6、9~10单元由郭松珍编写,7~8单元由蒋海舰编写,全书由杜国荣教授主审。

由于编书时间仓促,难免有疏漏之处,望读者给予指正并予以原谅。

编 者

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Unit 1

Greetings

问 候

Part One: Talking Face to Face

Formal Greetings between Acquaintances

- A: Good afternoon.
 B: Good afternoon. How are you today?
 A: I'm fine, thank you. How are you?
 B: I'm very well, thank you. How are you getting along with your English study?
 A: I am preparing for the English-Speech Contest for non-majors held by our university. I practise my oral English every day.
 B: You are a diligent student. Where are you going?
 A: To the library. Goodbye.
 B: Goodbye.

II

Informal Greetings between Friends (1)

- A: Hi, Jack.
 B: Hi, Joan. How are you doing?

A: Fine. And you?

B: Just fine. What are you up these days?

A: Nothing much. I'm just taking one day at a time.

B: That's OK. Everybody else does, too. See you later.

A: See you.

III

Informal Greetings between Friends (2)

A: Hi, John. How's it going?

B: Not too bad. Yourself?

A: Keeping busy. I'm working hard, and I'm really learning a lot.

B: Good. Last time I saw you were having trouble with your stomach. How are you feeling now?

A: Oh, I'm much better. Thank you.

B: Where are you going?

A: I'm going to the laboratory for a chemical experiment.

A: See you later.

B: See you.

IV

Fancy Meeting You Here!

A: Paul, is this Paul, isn't it?

B: Well, well, Linda, fancy meeting you here.

A: Small world, isn't it?

B: Yes, I haven't seen you for almost five years.

A: How time flies! How are things with you?

B: Pretty well, thanks. How about you?

A: Not bad. What are you doing here?

B: I'm doing a lot of new business.

A: I've been traveling a lot this year. I'm here on holiday.

B: That sounds exciting.

A: Not really. I miss the comforts of home.



Meeting a Friend after a Long Time

A: Why, if it isn't Susan?

B: Oh, Tom. I'm so glad to see you again.

A: Me too. I haven't seen you for some time. How's everything with you?

B: Great, thanks. And you?

A: Well, not too good yet. How are your family?

B: They are fine. My father is still working. My mother has retired. What about your parents?

A: My parents have been living with me since they retired. They help me a lot. I'm preparing for my further studies.

B: I admire you for your hardworking.

A: I'm sorry. Someone is waiting for me. I've got to go.

B: All right, Tom. Say hello to your parents.

A: The same to your parents. See you next time!

B: See you!

Notes

1. How are you? 你好吗?

这句话是正式问候语,一般是询问健康状况,回答 Fine/Pretty well/OK/Wonderful 等,How do you do? 是用于第一次见面或初次接触时的问候语,对方重复回答。

2. How are you getting along with your English study? 你英语学习怎么样呢?

3. To the library. 这是 I'm going to the library 的省略句。口语中经常用省略句。

4. How are you doing? 近况如何?

类似句子有:How's it going? 等,回答可用 Fine/Pretty good/Good/Great/Just as usual 等。

5. What are you up these days? 你近来忙些什么?

6. Nothing much. 没什么。

Not too much. 也没什么。

7. I'm just taking one day at a time. 我只是过一天是一天。

8. Yourself? 是 How about yourself? 的省略。

9. having trouble with... 有……病痛

e. g. I'm having trouble with my teeth. 我的牙正痛着呢。

10. Fancy meeting you here! 真想不到在这遇见你!

类似的句子有:

What a coincidence meeting you here! 多巧,竟然在此碰到你!

We are surprised to meet you here. 我们想不到在这儿见到你了。

11. How are things with you? 一切可好?

12. Why, if it isn't Susan? 这不是苏珊吗?

13. Me too. 是 I'm glad to see you, too. 的省略形式。

14. How's everything with you? 一切都好吗?

15. Well, not too good yet. 还好,过得去。

Part Two: Story for Reproduction

[Passage 1]

An Umbrella

"Hello," said John, "it's raining again. What a nuisance! Have you got your umbrella back from Jane yet, or will you have to go on sharing mine?"

"No," said Mary, "I got mine back. I came across Jane in a shop this morning. She was carrying my umbrella, but she put it down for a moment while she looked in her handbag for some money. So I picked the umbrella up and started to walk out. The shopkeeper was horrified. He said, 'Madam, that umbrella belongs to this lady!' 'No, it doesn't.' I answered, 'it belongs to me.' 'That's right,' said Jane, 'It does.' You should have seen the shopkeeper's face! He didn't know whether to believe his eyes or his ears—especially as Jane pretended never to have seen me before; you know how she loves a joke!"

I. Answer These Questions

1. Why was the shopkeeper horrified when Mary picked up the umbrella?
2. What was Jane's joke?

3. Explain why the shopkeeper “ didn ’ t know whether to believe his eyes or his ears ” .

4. What would you do if you were the shopkeeper? Why?

II . Read the story once again, and then retell it in your own words to your partner.

[Passage 2]

You Are Giving Them to Me for Christmas

One evening, we were watching television when our doorbell rang. I went to the door as my wife was interested in the program. Our next-door neighbor was there, holding a parcel.

“ This is for you , ” he said. “ The postman left it with us this afternoon because you were both out. ”

“ Yes, my wife and I went to the cinema , ” I explained. “ Thank you very much. ”

I took the parcel into the sitting-room and sat down next to my wife again.

I pulled off the brown wrapping paper and found half a dozen books inside the parcel.

There was also a bill for \$25 addressed to me.

“ But I haven ’ t ordered any books ! ” I exclaimed in surprise.

“ No, darling , ” said my wife. “ I ordered them. You are giving them to me for Christmas. ”

Obviously you have read a humorous story. Is it the conversation between the husband and wife? Or is it the strange way of getting a Christmas gift? Think it over and talk it over with your partner.

Part Three: Useful Patterns on Greetings

I . 见面时打招呼问好

1. Good morning, Ms. Collins.

早上好,柯林斯女士。

2. Good afternoon, Tom!

下午好,汤姆!

3. Good evening, Mrs. Carson.

晚上好,卡逊夫人。

4. Hello, John!

你好,约翰。

5. Hi, Frank.

你好,弗兰克。

II. 见面时互相寒暄问好

1. How are you?

你好吗?

2. I'm very well, thank you. And you?

我很好,谢谢你。你呢?

3. I'm quite fine, thanks.

我很好,谢谢。

III. 询问生活近况

1. How are you doing?

你过得好吗?

I'm pretty well.

我很好。

2. How are you getting along?

你近来得过得好吗?

Not bad.

过得不坏。

3. How are things?

过得好吗?

Fine, thank you.

很好,谢谢。

4. How's everything with you?

你过得怎么样?

I'm as usual, thanks.

和平常一样,谢谢。

5. How are things at home?

家里好吗?

About the same as usual.

和往常一样。

6. How are you getting along with your work?

你工作好吗?

Not bad, thanks.

很不错,谢谢。

IV. 向对方家人问候

1. How's your mother?

你母亲好吗?

She's very well, thank you.

她很好,谢谢。

2. How's your father?

你父亲好吗?

He's not very well.

他不太好。

3. How's Mary?

玛丽好吗?

She's been ill for a few days.

她病了几天了。

4. How's your wife?

你夫人好吗?

She's not too well. She's a slight cold.

她不太好。她有点着凉了。

5. How's your daughter?

你女儿好吗?

She's much better now.

她现在好多了。

V. 久别重逢互问情况

1. It's a long time since we met. How are you?

好久没见了。你好吗?

Pretty well, thank you.

很好,谢谢。

2. What have you been doing since I saw you last?

上次见面后你都干什么了?

I have been down in the country for the last six months.

这6个月来我都在乡下。

3. What have you been doing since I saw you in Shanghai?

上次在上海见面后你干什么了。

I've been working in the laboratory.

我一直在实验室里工作。

4. What have you been doing since we parted?

自从分手以来你干什么了?

I've been teaching physics in a college.

我一直在大学里教物理。

5. Where have you been since we parted?

我们分手以后你一直在哪里?

I've just been at home.

我只是呆在家里。

Part Four: Sentence Patterns of Oral English

1. I see.

我明白了。

2. I quit!

我不干了!

3. Let go!

放手!

4. Me too.

我也是。

5. My god!

天哪!

6. No way!

不行!

7. Come on.

来吧(赶快)。

8. Hold on.

等一等。

9. I agree.

我同意。

10. Not bad.

还不错。

11. Not yet.

还没。

12. See you.

再见。

13. Shut up!

闭嘴!

14. So long.

再见。

15. Why not?

好呀!(为什么不呢?)

16. Allow me.

让我来。

17. Be quiet!

安静点!

18. Cheer up!

振作起来!

19. Good job!

做得好!

20. Have fun!

玩得开心!

21. How much?

多少钱?

22. I'm full.

我饱了。

23. I'm home.

我回来了。

24. I'm lost.

我迷路了。

25. My treat.

我请客。

26. So do I.

我也一样。

27. This way.

这边请。

28. After you.

您先。

29. Bless you!

祝福你!

30. Follow me.

跟我来。

31. Forget it!

休想!(算了!)

32. Good luck!

祝好运!

33. I decline!

我拒绝!

34. I promise.

我保证。

35. Of course!

当然了!

36. Slow down!

慢点!

37. Take care!

保重!

38. They hurt.

(伤口)疼。

39. Try again.

再试试。

40. Watch out!

当心!

41. What's up?

有什么事吗?

42. Be careful!

注意!

43. Bottoms up!

干杯(见底)!

44. Don't move!

不许动!

45. Guess what?

猜猜看?

46. I doubt it.

我怀疑。

47. I think so.

我也这么想。

48. I'm single.

我是单身贵族。

49. Keep it up!

坚持下去!

50. Let me see.

让我想想。

51. Never mind.

不要紧。

52. No problem!

没问题!

53. That's all!

就这样!

54. Time is up.

时间快到了。

55. What's new?

有什么新鲜事吗?

56. Count me on.

算上我。

57. Don't worry.

别担心。

58. Feel better?

好点了吗?

59. I love you!