

Tibetan Traditional Art of Decorations

藏族传统装饰艺术



西藏人民出版社

The Tibet People's Publishing House

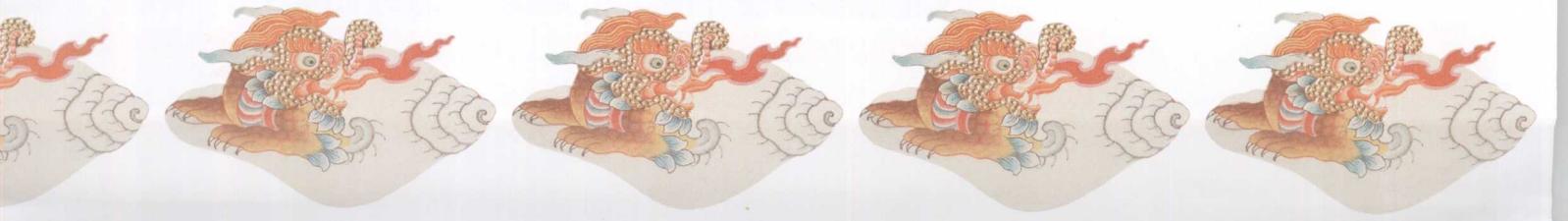


# 藏族传统装饰艺术

## Tibetan Traditional Art of Decorations

仁青巴珠 著

By Rinchen Bakdro



西藏人民出版社

The Tibet People's Publishing House

## 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

藏族传统装饰艺术 / 仁青巴珠著 . —拉萨：西藏人民出版社，2007.5（重印）  
ISBN 978—7—223—01764—0

I . 藏… II . 仁… III . 藏族—装饰美术—图案—中国—图集 IV . J522.8

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字（2004）第 107908 号

## 藏族传统装饰艺术

---

编 著 仁青巴珠  
责任编辑 乌金群培  
封面设计 仁青巴珠  
美术责编 丹增朗杰 阿旺格桑  
出版发行 西藏人民出版社（拉萨市林廓北路 23 号）  
印 刷 深圳华新彩印制版有限公司  
开 本 889 × 1194 1/16  
印 张 12.25  
字 数 18 千  
版 次 2005 年 1 月第 1 版  
印 次 2007 年 5 月第 2 次印刷  
印 数 2,001—5,000  
书 号 ISBN 978—7—223—01764—0  
0018000（平装） 0022000（精装）

---

版权所有 翻印必究

摄影	占堆	仁青巴珠
英译	旺多	
汉译	乌金群培	

ପଦ୍ମପେଣ୍ଠାମା	ନ୍ରାନ୍ତିଶୀ ରୈନ୍କ୍ଲିପ୍‌ଷାର୍ଟ୍
ନ୍ରିନ୍ଦିଷ୍ଟିଶ୍ରଦ୍ଧାମା	ନ୍ରନ୍ଦିନ୍ଦା
କୁଣ୍ଡିଷ୍ଟିଶ୍ରଦ୍ଧାମା	କୁଣ୍ଡିଷ୍ଟିଶ୍ରଦ୍ଧାମା

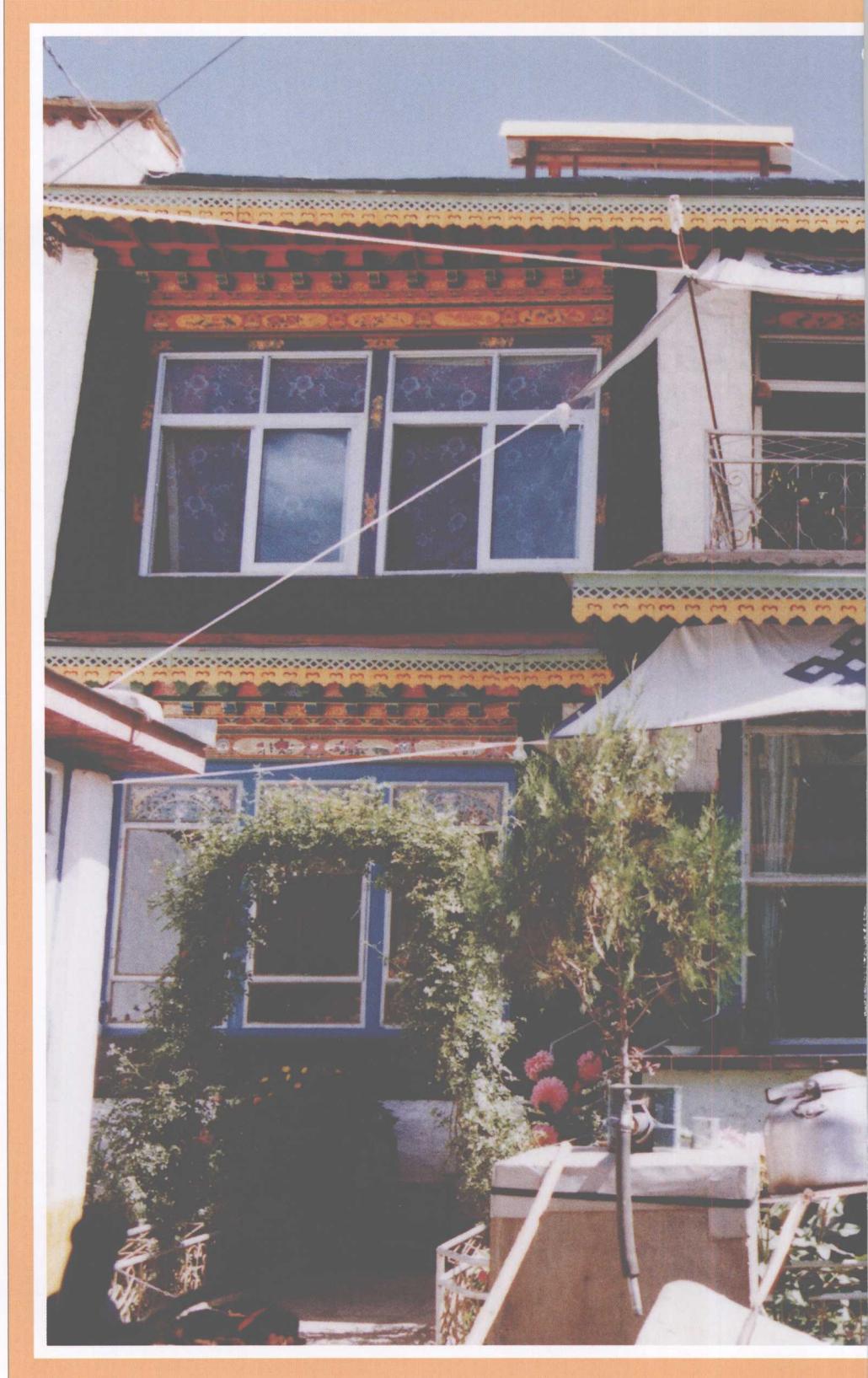
## માનુષીય વિજ્ઞાન

କେବ୍ରିଣ୍ଟା	ରୈକ୍ଲିପ୍ ସାର୍ଜ୍
କେବ୍ରିଣ୍ଟା ନଗନ୍ ନଗନ୍ ଟା	ହକ୍କୁଦ୍ରିଙ୍କଣ ନବେଳା
ନଗନ୍ ଟାଙ୍କା ନଗନ୍ ଟାଙ୍କା	ରୈକ୍ଲିପ୍ ସାର୍ଜ୍
ମହିଷ୍ମାଲ୍ କେବ୍ରିଣ୍ଟା ନଗନ୍ ନଗନ୍ ଟା	ସଲ୍ଲବ ଡାଇରକ୍ଟର କୁମାର ମାନ୍ଦା ଶାଖା ପତ୍ରା
ନବେଳା ନଗନ୍ ନଗନ୍ ଟାଙ୍କା	ନଗନ୍ ନଗନ୍ ନଗନ୍ ଟାଙ୍କା
(ଛୁଟିଲ୍ ନଗନ୍ ନଗନ୍ ଟାଙ୍କା)	(ଛୁଟିଲ୍ ନଗନ୍ ନଗନ୍ ଟାଙ୍କା)
ନବେଳା ନଗନ୍ ନଗନ୍ ଟାଙ୍କା	ଶିଳ୍ପିଦ୍ଵାରା ପରିଚ୍ଯାକାରୀ
ନବେଳା ନଗନ୍ ନଗନ୍ ଟାଙ୍କା	889 × 1194 1/16
ନବେଳା ନଗନ୍ ନଗନ୍ ଟାଙ୍କା	12.25
ନବେଳା ନଗନ୍ ନଗନ୍ ଟାଙ୍କା	ଟିକ୍ରିପ୍ଟିକ୍ ନବେଳା ନଗନ୍ ନଗନ୍ ଟାଙ୍କା
ନବେଳା ନଗନ୍ ନଗନ୍ ଟାଙ୍କା	ନବେଳା ନଗନ୍ ନଗନ୍ ଟାଙ୍କା
ନବେଳା ନଗନ୍ ନଗନ୍ ଟାଙ୍କା	2005 ଫେବ୍ରୁଆରୀ 1 ମାର୍ଚ୍ଚନ୍ ମାର୍ଚ୍ଚନ୍ 1 ମାର୍ଚ୍ଚନ୍
ନବେଳା ନଗନ୍ ନଗନ୍ ଟାଙ୍କା	2007 ଫେବ୍ରୁଆରୀ 5 ମାର୍ଚ୍ଚନ୍ ମାର୍ଚ୍ଚନ୍ 2 ମାର୍ଚ୍ଚନ୍
ନବେଳା ନଗନ୍ ନଗନ୍ ଟାଙ୍କା	2,001 – 5,000
ନବେଳା ନଗନ୍ ନଗନ୍ ଟାଙ୍କା	ISBN978 – 7 – 223 – 01764 – 0
	(ଛୁଟିଲ୍ ନଗନ୍ ନଗନ୍ ଟାଙ୍କା) 0022000      (ନୃତ୍ୟା) 0018000

藏式建筑  
外观

## 藏式建筑 外观

The front of  
a Tibetan  
house





藏民族在漫长的历史长河中，创造了五彩缤纷的建筑装饰与绘画艺术，令世人瞩目。藏族传统文化是祖国文化的重要组成部分，它凝聚着藏民族世代积淀的不朽的智慧。

丹增  
2002年6月27日

藏民族在漫长的历史长河中，创造了五彩缤纷的建筑装饰与绘画艺术，令世人瞩目。藏族传统文化是祖国文化的重要组成部分，它凝聚着藏民族世代积淀的不朽的智慧。

丹 增  
2002年6月27日

Tibetans in the course of lengthy history have been creating an attractive art of decoration and art of painting. Tibet's traditional culture , which is an accumulation of wisdom gathered for centuries , is an important part of the culture of the Motherland.

Tenzin  
27 June 2002

西藏自治区原党委副书记丹增题词

Words from Mr. Tenzin, the Vice-Secretary of the Tibet Autonomous Region Party Committee, in his own handwriting.

《藏族传统装饰艺术》这部好书即将出版了。该书作者仁青巴珠同志潜心研究传统绘画艺术，有精到的认识和理解，其中不乏真知灼见。付出多年的辛勤努力，终于完成了编著工作。我们在此表示衷心的感谢！

通过此书的出版发行，藏民族的传统绘画艺术得以继承和发扬，它将吸引更多的国内外读者、专家关注藏族传统文化艺术。对这一文化和艺术门类传播和研究，无疑是一个了不起的开端。

愿藏民族的绘画艺术像喜玛拉雅山一样永存，像雅鲁藏布江水一样长流。

西藏自治区藏医院名誉院长强巴赤烈

2002年9月10日

I would like to express my thanks to Mr. Rinchen Bakdro for his lengthy period of effort for the compilation of *Tibetan Traditional Art of Decorations* which now seems nearing to its publication. Its publication undoubtedly would spread the fragrance of Tibet's traditional painting to home and abroad, and it would become a lamp that will show the path to its unique characteristics to all people. I hereby hope Tibetan painting traditions will remain and develop forever as the Himalayas and the River Tsangpo remain with us .

Jampa Trinle

## **Honorary Principal of the *Mentsikang***

Date: 10 Sept. 2002.

କୁର୍ଯ୍ୟାମାରେ ବାଦି ବ୍ୟାପାର ଦରଶାନୀ କୁର୍ଯ୍ୟାମାରେ ବାଦି ବ୍ୟାପାର ଦରଶାନୀ

国家级专家藏医院名誉院长强巴赤烈题词

Words from Mr. Jampa Trinle, a national standard expert on Tibetan medicine and honorary Principal of the *Mentsikang*, the Tibetan Traditional Medicine Hospital.

仁青巴珠著《藏族传统装饰艺术》精彩动人。  
——安多·强巴题词



仁青巴珠所著《藏族传统装饰艺术》精彩动人。

安多·强巴

Mr. Rinchen Bakdro's work *Tibetan Traditional Art of Decorations* is interesting.

Amdo Jampa

仁青巴珠著《藏族传统装饰艺术》精彩动人。  
——安多·强巴题词

西藏美术协会名誉主席安多·强巴题词

Words from Mr. Amdo Jampa, honorary Chairman of the Tibet Art Association, with his signature.

西藏传统绘画艺术  
承继和发扬

嘎钦·洛桑平措

嘎钦·洛桑平措

继承和发扬藏族传统绘画艺术

嘎钦·洛桑平措

May the Tibetan traditional painting be carried on.

Kachen Lobsang Phuntsok

西藏传统绘画艺术  
承继和发扬

第十世班禅大师画师嘎钦洛桑平措题词

Words from Reverend Kachen Lobsang Phuntsok, a master artist and attendant to the  
10th Panchen Lama, in his own handwriting.

བྱନ୍ଦବେଶ୍ୟା॥

ମନ୍ତ୍ରୀ ଶୁଣୁକୁଳକୁଳରେସନ୍ଦିନାଶିଯନ୍ତରକେନବିଶ୍ଵକର୍ମକାମନାନନ୍ଦିନେହେନାନ୍ଦିନୁପରିକୁଳ  
ରେସନ୍ଦିନୁକାନ୍ଦିନାବିରିଷ୍ଣଙ୍ଗ କୁଳଶୁଣୁପରିକୁଳନ୍ଦା କୁଳଶୁଣୁପରିକୁଳନ୍ଦାନାନ୍ଦିନୀ ମନ୍ତ୍ରୀଶୁଣୁକୁଳକୁଳରେସ  
ନ୍ଦିନୁନଦିନାଶନାନ୍ଦିନିଶ୍ଵେତଶୁଣୁନଦିନାନ୍ଦିନୀ ମନ୍ତ୍ରୀଶୁଣୁକୁଳକୁଳରେସନ୍ଦିନୁକୁଳରେଶ୍ଵରି  
କୁଳରେଶ୍ଵରି



କୁମାରୀଶ୍ଵରି-କୃତ୍ୟାନନ୍ଦନ-ଶ୍ରୀ କୃତ୍ୟାନନ୍ଦନ-ଶ୍ରୀ କୃତ୍ୟାନନ୍ଦନ-ଶ୍ରୀ  
ଶ୍ରୀ କୃତ୍ୟାନନ୍ଦନ-ଶ୍ରୀ କୃତ୍ୟାନନ୍ଦନ-ଶ୍ରୀ କୃତ୍ୟାନନ୍ଦନ-ଶ୍ରୀ

ସତିଶା କୁର୍ମିଶୁଣ୍ଡକ' ପଦମ୍ବାଷିପାଳନୀଶୁଦ୍ଧିକୁର୍ମିଶୁଣ୍ଡକ' ପଦମ୍ବାଷିପାଳନୀ  
ପଦମ୍ବାଷିପାଳନୀ କୁର୍ମିଶୁଣ୍ଡକ' ପଦମ୍ବାଷିପାଳନୀଶୁଦ୍ଧିକୁର୍ମିଶୁଣ୍ଡକ' ପଦମ୍ବାଷିପାଳନୀ  
ଶୁଦ୍ଧିକୁର୍ମିଶୁଣ୍ଡକ' ପଦମ୍ବାଷିପାଳନୀଶୁଦ୍ଧିକୁର୍ମିଶୁଣ୍ଡକ' ପଦମ୍ବାଷିପାଳନୀ  
ଶୁଦ୍ଧିକୁର୍ମିଶୁଣ୍ଡକ' ପଦମ୍ବାଷିପାଳନୀଶୁଦ୍ଧିକୁର୍ମିଶୁଣ୍ଡକ' ପଦମ୍ବାଷିପାଳନୀ



# 前 言

西藏高原，雪山环绕，草原绵延，森林密布，蓝天碧水，在四千五百年前就开始出现石雕等本民族的绘画艺术。逐渐发展到一定水平后，善取近邻兄弟民族绘画之精华，丰富本民族文化积淀，不断将其发扬光大，形成绚丽多彩、魅力无穷的西藏传统绘画艺术。历代绘画大师创建了西藏五大绘画派系，先后又出现了诸多传承绘画技法。与此同时，出现了属于装饰绘画类的近百种技法。可见西藏传统绘画艺术迈进了不断发展创新的征程，为广大人民群众奉献了丰富的精神佳肴。

仁青巴珠先生自幼发奋自学，并在实践中不断充实提高自己的绘画技艺。所得收获令人刮目相看。最近，他将多年从艺经验与精美之作融为一体，妙趣横生，新创《藏族传统装饰艺术》一书。本人有幸饱览几次初稿，感触颇深：

一、该书以历代绘画大师所创装饰绘画艺术为基础，以国画、西洋画为辅佐，做到了三者既有结合，又不乏本民族的特色。

二、在调理装饰图案色彩方面，在保留传统特色的同时，新添了现代的气息，新创了许多颜料配方，提出了一部分对提高绘制装饰图案有益的新技法。尤其增添了不少装饰绘画新的题材，生动地描绘了人们新生活的亮丽风彩。

三、根据社会主义市场经济蓬勃发展的需求，许多有志青年渴求学习以室内装饰图案为代表的装饰绘画技艺。对于他们来说，若能得到这样一本在实践中易懂、便操作的课本必将如鱼得水。

仁青巴珠先生新创的《藏族传统装饰艺术》一书，对发展西藏传统绘画艺术受益匪浅。在此，本人向作者深表谢意，并诚望今后多出新作。

西藏大学艺术系教授 丹巴热旦

2001元月15日于拉萨



## Foreword

Thus, it is this holyland surrounded by great snows, like a wave of crystal stupas, and landscapes covered with green grass and trees, where discoveries of ancient rock paintings tell the art of painting here had taken origin as early as 4,500 years back. In its gradual progress, taking experience from sister nationalities, it has become enriched by supplemental skills, and has grown into maturity to the present stage known as "the Tibetan traditional painting," which is full of attractiveness and vitality. The wise of the past have concluded the skill of painting into a theory of five major points which have given source to many different styles thereafter almost nearing to a hundred.

Thus we can imagine Tibetan traditional painting has undergone a gradual path of progress which has given source to the populace a nice diet to their idea on painting. Mr. Rinchen Bakdro from the *Xinhua* Printing House, through his years' effort and studies and experience, has nicely compiled his *Tibetan Traditional Art of Decorations* with many beautiful entry pictures, which are his own paintings. I've gone through it a few times and my impressions follow:

1. Tibetan traditional painting is nicely kept in line with its origin as taught to us by our Masters of the by-gone days; yet nicely combined with the Han traditional painting and Western painting. This is a new introduction, and it shows well how to combine the trio as well as how to maintain each's style.

2. The colouring is well combined the origin to the modern; and in certain ways it is an introduction of new methods. Certain subjects at painting are well supplemented to the old which is a nice introduction of the modern lifestyle.

3. Along with the flourishing rise of the present Socialist market economy, the book is a nice textbook for the young who presently are eager at learning painting or busily engaged at room painting. Without any doubt these young people are urgently in need of a textbook that will easily teach them at work. The book therefore will not only become a nice textbook but a productive force for the society.

In short, since Mr. Rinchen Bakdro's *Tibetan Traditional Art of Decorations* is bound to become a nice driving force for the development of Tibetan traditional painting, I hereby sincerely thank him for his effort and wish him to produce more subjects on painting from his skillful fingers.

Professor Tenpa Rabten,  
Tibet University Art Dept.

15 Jan. 2001



# 作者简介

仁青巴珠先生，1964年生于彭波江热夏乡。七岁至十二岁在拉萨第一小学读书，十三岁至十五岁在拉萨中学读书。从小热爱绘画艺术，曾多次获奖。1982年至今在西藏自治区新华印刷厂当工人。1994年，在《西藏精品展》中获优秀作品奖；同年10月，参加纪念国庆40周年书法展，获书法作品奖；1995年，西藏自治区成立30周年大庆徽标征稿中，选中他设计的徽标。另承担《西藏研究》、《西藏艺术研究》、《西藏教育》等刊物封面及插图设计，每年《藏历》封面也由他设计完成。

## Author

Rinchen Bakdro, born in Phanpo in 1964 in a family named Changsar .He studied in the Lhasa Primary School at the age of 12 and in the Lhasa Middle School between 13-15.

He loves painting, since boyhood has been awarded prizes for drawing and painting.

In 1982 he joined the Tibet Xinhua Printing House and works there till the present.

In 1994 he became a prize winner at the *Good Quality Art Exhibition* during the *Shoton* festival in Lhasa. In October the same year at the 40 th anniversary of the founding of the People's Republic of China he once again became a prize winner at calligraphy.

In 1995 the symbol for the 30th anniversary of the founding of the Tibet Autonomous Region was designed by him. Later he became the cover designer of the magazines *Tibetan Studies*, *Tibetan Art Studies*, *Education in Tibet*, and the Tibetan lunar calendar for the *Mentsikang*.

## ਕੋਚਾ ਮਾਂ ਫਾਈ ਕੋਚਾ ਏਸਾ ਅਤੇ ਏਸਾ ਵੇਖੀ 1964 ਪੰਜਾਬ ਪੰਜਾਬ ਸਿਆਲਦਾਹ ਮਨਸਾ ਸਿਆਲਦਾਹ ਵਿਦੁਤ ਮੁਖਾ

ਕੋਚਾ ਮਾਂ ਫਾਈ ਕੋਚਾ ਏਸਾ ਅਤੇ  
ਏਸਾ ਵੇਖੀ 1964 ਪੰਜਾਬ ਪੰਜਾਬ  
ਸਿਆਲਦਾਹ ਮਨਸਾ ਸਿਆਲਦਾਹ  
ਵਿਦੁਤ ਮੁਖਾ

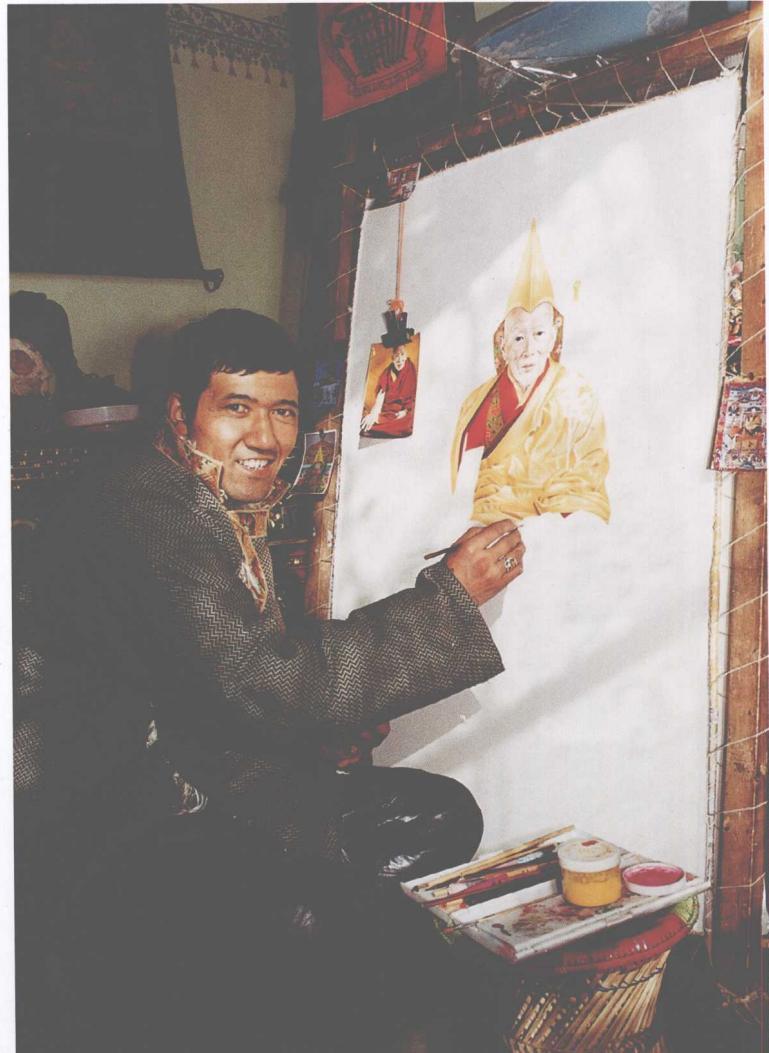
ਨਾਨਾ ਜਾਣ 12 ਵਰ਷ ਵਿਖੇ  
ਅਧੀਨ ਆਂਦੇ ਹੋਏ ਬੁਝ੍ਹਾ ਸ਼ੁਭ  
ਗਰੰਥ। ਨਾਨਾ ਜਾਣ 13 ਵਰ਷ 15 ਵਰ਷  
ਛੁਪ੍ਹੇ ਵਿਖੇ ਨੂੰ ਬੁਝ੍ਹਾ ਸ਼ੁਭ  
ਸਿਦਾਂਕੁਦ ਨੂੰ ਵਿਖੇ ਰੱਖਿਆ ਗਿਆ  
ਨੂੰ ਸਾਰੇ ਵਿਖੇ ਬੁਝ੍ਹਾ ਬੁਝ੍ਹਾ ਗਰੰਥ  
ਮੁਹੱਦੇ ਵਿਖੇ ਬੁਝ੍ਹਾ ਬੁਝ੍ਹਾ ਗਰੰਥ

1982 ਵਿਖੇ ਨਾ ਵਿਖੇ ਨਾ  
ਗੁਰੂ ਸਿਰਾਜੁੰਨ ਵਿਖੇ ਵਿਖੇ  
ਗੁਰੂ ਵਿਖੇ ਵਿਖੇ ਵਿਖੇ

1994 ਵਿਖੇ ਨਾ ਵਿਖੇ ਨਾ

ਨਾਨਾ ਜਾਣ ਵਿਖੇ ਵਿਖੇ ਵਿਖੇ  
ਨਾਨਾ ਜਾਣ ਵਿਖੇ ਵਿਖੇ ਵਿਖੇ  
ਨਾਨਾ ਜਾਣ ਵਿਖੇ ਵਿਖੇ

1995 ਵਿਖੇ ਨਾ ਵਿਖੇ ਨਾ  
ਨਾਨਾ ਜਾਣ ਵਿਖੇ ਵਿਖੇ  
ਨਾਨਾ ਜਾਣ ਵਿਖੇ ਵਿਖੇ



## ରାଜକୀୟ

ପତ୍ରିକାରୀ	(1)
ବସନ୍ତର ଶିଖିତା	(14)
ବସନ୍ତର ବିଷୟ	(33)
ପତ୍ରିକାରୀ	(39)
କ୍ଷେତ୍ରକେନ୍ଦ୍ରୀ	(87)
ଏମିଆର୍କ୍ୟ	(107)
ଏଲାଙ୍ଗାରୀ	(125)
ଏମିଆର୍କ୍ୟ	(131)
ଏମିଆର୍କ୍ୟ	(141)
ଏକ୍ରିକ୍ୟୁନ୍ଡ୍ୟ	(169)
ଏସ୍କ୍ରିପ୍ତରୀ	(171)
ଅନ୍ତର୍ଦ୍ଵାରୀ	