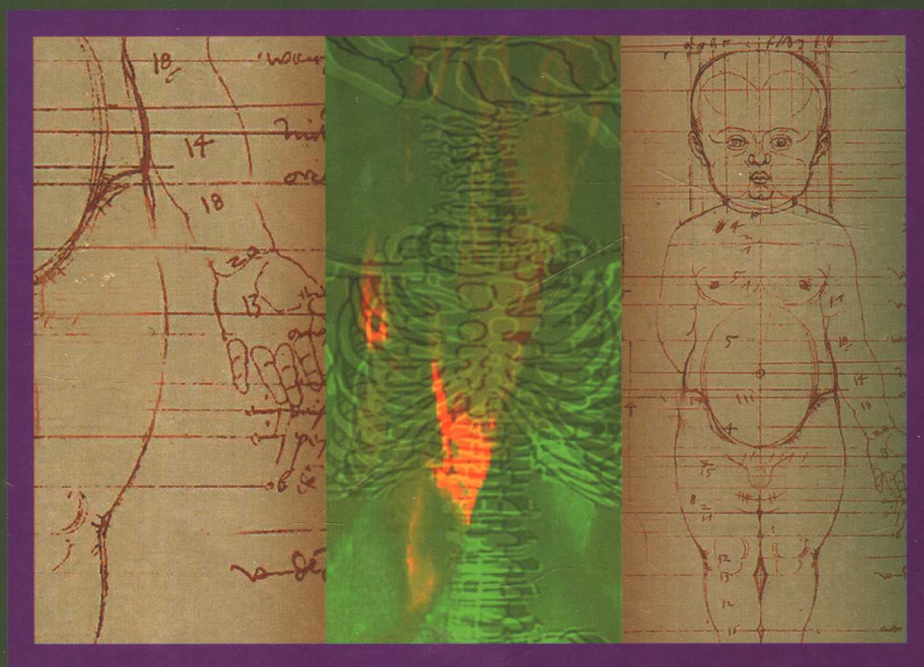


尼尔森儿科学

NELSON TEXTBOOK OF PEDIATRICS

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主译 沈晓明 朱建幸 孙 锐



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尼尔森儿科学

Nelson Textbook of Pediatrics

主编：Richard E. Behrman

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Development of the Respiratory System; Respiratory Pathophysiology; Defense Mechanisms and Metabolic Functions of the Lung

Joel A. Forman, MD

Vice-Chair for Education, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics, Mount Sinai School of Medicine; Director, Pediatric Residency Program, Mount Sinai Hospital, New York, New York
Chemical Pollutants

Marc A. Forman, MD

Emeritus Professor of Psychiatry and Pediatrics, Tulane University School of Medicine, New Orleans; Senior Medical Consultant for Clinical Research, SARAH Network of Hospitals of the Locomotor System, Brasilia, Brazil
Assessment and Interviewing; Psychiatric Considerations of Central Nervous System Injury; Mood Disorders; Pervasive Developmental Disorders and Childhood Psychosis

Norman Foster, MD, MPH

Professor of Pediatrics and History of Medicine, University of Wisconsin; Director, Program in Bioethics, University of Wisconsin Hospital, Madison, Wisconsin
Ethics in Pediatric Care

Lorry R. Frankel, MD

Associate Professor of Pediatrics, Stanford University School of Medicine; Director, Critical Care Services, Lucile Salter Packard Children's Hospital, Palo Alto, California
Pediatric Critical Care: An Overview; Interfacility Transfer of the Critically Ill Infant and Child; Effective Communication with Families in the PICU; Monitoring Techniques for the Critically Ill Infant and Child; Scoring Systems and Predictors of Mortality; Pediatric Emergencies and Resuscitation; Shock; Respiratory Distress and Failure; Mechanical Ventilation; Neurologic Stabilization; Acute (Adult) Respiratory Distress Syndrome (ARDS); Transplantation Issues in the PICU; Withdrawal or Withholding of Life Support, Brain Death, and Organ Procurement

James French, MD

Children's Medical Center, Dayton, Ohio
The Spleen

Madelyn Freundlich, MSW, MPH, JD

Policy Director, Children's Rights, New York, New York
Adoption; Foster Care

Peter Gal, PharmD

Clinical Professor, School of Pharmacy, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; Director, Pharmacy Division, Greensboro Area Health Education Center, Director, Neonatal Pharmacotherapy Fellowship, Women's Hospital of Greensboro, Moses Cone Health System, Greensboro, North Carolina
Principles of Drug Therapy; Medications

Manuel Garcia-Careaga, MD

Assistant Professor of Pediatrics, Stanford University School of Medicine; Lucile Salter Packard Children's Hospital, Palo Alto, California
Malabsorptive Disorders

Paula Gardiner, MD

Tufts University School of Medicine, Boston; Resident, Hallmark Family Health Center, Malden, Massachusetts
Herbal Medicines

Luigi Garibaldi, MD

Director, Pediatric Endocrinology, Saint Barnabas Medical Center, Livingston, New Jersey; Children's Hospital of New Jersey at Newark Beth Israel Medical Center, Newark, New Jersey

Physiology of Puberty; Disorders of Pubertal Development

Abraham Gedalia, MD

Professor and Head, Division of Pediatric Rheumatology, Department of Pediatrics, Louisiana State University Health Sciences Center; Head, Division of Pediatric Rheumatology, Children's Hospital, New Orleans, Louisiana

Behçet Disease; Sjögren Syndrome; Familial Mediterranean Fever; Amyloidosis

Michael A. Gerber, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, University of Cincinnati College of Medicine; Attending Physician, Division of Infectious Diseases, Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center, Cincinnati, Ohio

Group A Streptococcus; Non-Group A or B Streptococci

Fayez K. Ghishan, MD

Professor of Clinical Pediatrics and Physiology, University of Arizona; Head, Department of Pediatrics, Director, Steele Memorial Children's Research Center, Tucson, Arizona

Chronic Diarrhea

Gerald S. Gilchrist, MD

Helen C. Levitt Professor Emeritus, Mayo Foundation, Mayo Medical School; Formerly Chair, Department of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine and Consultant in Pediatric Hematology/Oncology, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minnesota

Lymphoma

Charles M. Ginsburg, MD

Marilyn R. Corrigan Distinguished Chair of Pediatric Research, Professor of Pediatrics, Associate Dean for Faculty Development, University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center, Dallas, Texas

Animal and Human Bites

Bertil Glader, MD, PhD

Professor of Pediatrics, Stanford University School of Medicine; Attending Hematologist, Lucile Salter Packard Children's Hospital, Palo Alto, California

The Anemias; Anemias of Inadequate Production

Donald A. Goldmann, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, Harvard Medical School; Epidemiologist, Children's Hospital Boston, Boston, Massachusetts

Diagnostic Microbiology

Denise Goodman, MD

Assistant Professor, Feinberg School of Medicine of Northwestern University; Attending Physician, Pediatric Intensive Care Unit, Children's Memorial Hospital, Chicago, Illinois

Inflammatory Disorders of the Small Airways

Collin S. Goto, MD

Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics, University of California, San Diego; Attending Physician, Division of

Emergency Medicine and Toxicology, Children's Hospital and Health Center, The California Poison Control System, San Diego, California

Heavy Metal Intoxication

David Gozal, MD

Children's Foundation Chair for Pediatric Research, Professor of Pediatrics, Pharmacology, and Toxicology, University of Louisville; Director, Division of Sleep Medicine, Kosair Children's Hospital, Louisville, Kentucky

Neuromuscular Diseases with Pulmonary Consequences

Michael Green, MD, MPH

Professor of Pediatrics and Surgery, University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine; Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Infections in Immunocompromised Persons

Thomas P. Green, MD

Chair, Department of Pediatrics, Women's Board Centennial Professor, Feinberg School of Medicine, Northwestern University; Physician-in-Chief, Children's Memorial Hospital, Chicago, Illinois

Disorders of the Lungs and Lower Airways; Congenital Disorders of the Lungs, Pulmonary Edema; Pulmonary Hemorrhage, Embolism, and Infection

Larry A. Greenbaum, MD, PhD

Associate Professor of Pediatrics, Medical College of Wisconsin; Attending Physician, Children's Hospital of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Pathophysiology of Body Fluids and Fluid Therapy

David Grossman, MD, MPH

Professor of Pediatrics, University of Washington; Director, Harborview Injury Prevention and Research Center, Seattle, Washington

Injury Control

Linda Saylor Gudas, PhD

Assistant Clinical Professor, Harvard Medical School; Assistant in Psychiatry, Department of Psychology, Children's Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Grief and Bereavement

James G. Gurney, PhD

Associate Professor of Pediatrics, Division of Epidemiology and Clinical Research, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota

Epidemiology of Childhood and Adolescent Cancer

Gabriel G. Haddad, MD

Professor of Pediatrics and Neuroscience, University Chair, Department of Pediatrics, Albert Einstein College of Medicine; Pediatrician-in-Chief, Children's Hospital at Montefiore, Bronx, New York

Development of the Respiratory System; Regulation of Respiration; Respiratory Pathophysiology; Defense Mechanisms and Metabolic Functions of the Lung; Diagnostic Approach to Respiratory Disease; Obstructive Sleep Apnea and Hypoventilation; Primary Ciliary Dyskinesia (Immotile Cilia Syndrome)

Joseph Haddad Jr., MD

Associate Professor and Vice Chair, Department of Otolaryngology/Head and Neck Surgery, Columbia University

College of Physicians and Surgeons; Lawrence Savetsky Chair and Director, Pediatric Otolaryngology, Children's Hospital of New York-Presbyterian, New York, New York
 Congenital Disorders of the Nose; Acquired Disorders of the Nose; Nasal Polyps; Clinical Manifestations; Hearing Loss; Congenital Malformations; Diseases of the External Ear; The Inner Ear and Diseases of the Bony Labyrinth; Traumatic Injuries of the Ear and Temporal Bone; Tumors of the Ear and Temporal Bone

Judith G. Hall, MD

Professor of Pediatrics and Medical Genetics, University of British Columbia; British Columbia's Children's Hospital, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada
 Chromosomal Clinical Abnormalities; Genetic Counseling

Scott B. Halstead, MD

Adjunct Professor of Preventive Medicine and Biometrics, Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences, Bethesda, Maryland
 Arboviral Encephalitis in North America; Arboviral Encephalitis Outside North America; Dengue Fever and Dengue Hemorrhagic Fever; Yellow Fever; Other Viral Hemorrhagic Fevers; Hantaviruses

Margaret R. Hammerschlag, MD

Professor of Pediatrics and Medicine, Director, Division of Pediatric Infectious Diseases, SUNY Downstate Medical Center, Brooklyn, New York
 Chlamydial Infections

Aaron Hamvas, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, Washington University School of Medicine; Medical Director, Neonatal Intensive Care Unit, St. Louis Children's Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri
 Pulmonary Alveolar Proteinosis; Inherited Disorders of Surfactant Protein Metabolism

James C. Harris, MD

Professor of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Professor of Pediatrics, The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine; Director, Developmental Neuro-Psychiatry, Johns Hopkins University Hospital, Baltimore, Maryland
 Disorders of Purine and Pyrimidine Metabolism

Gary E. Hartman, MD

Professor of Surgery and Pediatrics, George Washington University School of Medicine; Chief, Pediatric Surgery, Children's National Medical Center, Washington, DC
 Acute Appendicitis; Diaphragmatic Hernia; Epigastric Hernia

David B. Haslam, MD

Assistant Professor of Pediatrics and Molecular Microbiology, Washington University School of Medicine; St. Louis Children's Hospital, St. Louis, Missouri
 Enterococcus

Robert H. A. Haslam, MD

Emeritus Professor and Chair, Department of Pediatrics, Professor of Medicine (Neurology), University of Toronto; Emeritus Pediatrician-in-Chief and Staff Neurologist, Hospital for Sick Children, Toronto, Ontario, Canada
 Neurologic Evaluation; Headaches; Neurocutaneous Syndromes; Brain Abscess; Pseudotumor Cerebri; Spinal Cord Disorders

Fern R. Hauck, MD

Associate Professor and Director of Research, Department of

Family Medicine, University of Virginia Health System, Charlottesville, Virginia
 Sudden Infant Death Syndrome

Paul R. Haut, MD

Associate Professor of Pediatrics, Indiana University School of Medicine; Director of Pediatric Stem Cell Transplantation, James Whitcomb Riley Hospital for Children, Indianapolis, Indiana
 Pulmonary Tumors

Gregory F. Hayden, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, Director, Center for the Advancement of Generalist Medicine, University of Virginia School of Medicine, Charlottesville, Virginia
 The Common Cold; Acute Pharyngitis

Jacqueline T. Hecht, PhD

Professor of Pediatrics, Director, Genetic Counseling Program, University of Texas-Houston, Houston, Texas
 General Considerations; Disorders Involving Cartilage Matrix Proteins; Disorders Involving Transmembrane Receptors; Disorders Involving Ion Transporter; Disorders Involving Transcription Factors; Disorders Involving Defective Bone Resorption; Disorders for Which Defects Are Poorly Understood or Unknown

William C. Heird, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, Baylor College of Medicine; Children's Nutrition Research Center, Houston, Texas
 Nutritional Requirements; The Feeding of Infants and Children; Food Insecurity, Hunger, and Undernutrition; Vitamin Deficiencies and Excesses

J. Owen Hendley, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, University of Virginia School of Medicine, Charlottesville, Virginia
 Sinusitis; Retropharyngeal Abscess, Lateral Pharyngeal (Parapharyngeal) Abscess, and Peritonsillar Cellulitis/Abscess

Fred M. Henretig, MD

Professor of Pediatrics and Emergency Medicine, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine; Director, Section of Clinical Toxicology, Children's Hospital of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
 Biologic and Chemical Terrorism

Gloria P. Heresi, MD

Associate Professor of Pediatric Infectious Diseases, University of Texas-Houston Health Science Center; Memorial Hermann Children's Hospital, Houston, Texas
 Cholera (*Vibrio cholerae*); *Campylobacter*; *Yersinia*; *Aeromonas* and *Plesiomonas*

Albert C. Hergenroeder, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, Baylor College of Medicine; Chief, Adolescent Medicine Service and Sports Medicine Clinic, Texas Children's Hospital, Houston, Texas
 Sports Medicine

Cynthia E. Herzog, MD

Associate Professor, University of Texas M. D. Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, Texas
 Retinoblastoma; Gonadal and Germ Cell Neoplasms; Neoplasms of the Liver; Benign Vascular Tumors; Rare Tumors

Lauren D. Holinger, MD

Professor of Otolaryngology/Head and Neck Surgery, Northwestern University; Paul H. Holinger, MD, Professor, Head, Division of Pediatric Otolaryngology and Department of Communicative Disorders, Children's Memorial Hospital, Chicago, Illinois

Congenital Anomalies of the Larynx; Foreign Bodies of the Airway; Laryngotracheal Stenosis, Subglottic Stenosis; Congenital Anomalies of the Trachea and Bronchi; Neoplasms of the Larynx, Trachea, and Bronchi

Steve Holve, MD

Clinical Professor of Pediatrics, The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, Maryland; Chief, Department of Pediatrics, Tuba City Indian Medical Center, Tuba City, Arizona

Envenomations

Jeffrey D. Hord, MD

Associate Professor of Pediatrics, Northwestern Ohio Universities College of Medicine; Director, Pediatric Hematology/Oncology, Children's Hospital Medical Center, Akron, Ohio

The Acquired Pancytopenias

William A. Horton, MD

Professor of Molecular and Medical Genetics, Oregon Health Sciences University; Director of Research, Shriners Hospital for Children, Portland, Oregon

General Considerations; Disorders Involving Cartilage Matrix Proteins; Disorders Involving Transmembrane Receptors; Disorders Involving Ion Transporter; Disorders Involving Transcription Factors; Disorders Involving Defective Bone Resorption; Disorders for Which Defects Are Poorly Understood or Unknown

Peter Hotez, MD, PhD

Professor and Chair, Department of Microbiology and Tropical Medicine, The George Washington University Medical Center, Washington, DC

Hookworms (*Ancylostoma* and *Necator americanus*)

Michelle S. Howenstine, MD

Associate Professor of Clinical Pediatrics, Indiana University School of Medicine; James Whitcomb Riley Hospital for Children, Indianapolis, Indiana

Interstitial Lung Diseases

E. Eugene Hoyme, MD

Professor and Chief, Division of Medical Genetics, Department of Pediatrics, Stanford University School of Medicine; Chief, Genetics Service, Lucile Salter Packard Children's Hospital, Stanford, California

The Molecular Basis of Genetic Disorders; Molecular Diagnosis of Genetic Diseases; Patterns of Inheritance

Vicki Huff, PhD

Associate Professor of Molecular Genetics/Cancer Genetics, University of Texas M. D. Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, Texas

Neoplasms of the Kidney

Walter T. Hughes, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, University of Tennessee College of Medicine; Emeritus Member, Department of Infectious Diseases, St. Jude Children's Research Hospital, Memphis, Tennessee

Pneumocystis carinii

Carl E. Hunt, MD

Adjunct Professor of Pediatrics, Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences; Director, National Center on Sleep Disorders Research, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Maryland

Sudden Infant Death Syndrome

Sunny Zaheed Hussain, MD

Fellow in Pediatric Gastroenterology, University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine; Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

The Esophagus

Jeffrey Hyams, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, University of Connecticut School of Medicine; Head, Division of Digestive Diseases and Nutrition, Connecticut Children's Medical Center, Hartford, Connecticut; Inflammatory Bowel Disease; Food Allergy (Food Hypersensitivity); Eosinophilic Gastroenteritis; Malformations; Ascites; Peritonitis

Richard F. Jacobs, MD

Horace C. Cabe Professor of Pediatrics, University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences; Chief, Pediatric Infectious Diseases, Arkansas Children's Hospital, Little Rock, Arkansas

Actinomyces; *Nocardia*; Tularemia (*Francisella tularensis*); *Brucella*

Norman Jaffe, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, University of Texas M. D. Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, Texas

Neoplasms of the Kidney

Renée R. Jenkins, MD

Professor and Chair of Pediatrics, Howard University College of Medicine; Chair, Department of Pediatrics and Child Health, Howard University Hospital, Washington, DC; The Epidemiology of Adolescent Health Problems; Delivery of Health Care to Adolescents; Depression; Suicide; Violent Behavior; Substance Abuse; The Breast; Menstrual Problems; Contraception; Pregnancy; Sexually Transmitted Diseases

Hal B. Jenson, MD

Professor and Chair, Department of Pediatrics, Director, Center for Pediatric Research, Eastern Virginia Medical School and Children's Hospital of The King's Daughters; Senior Vice President for Academic Affairs, Children's Hospital of The King's Daughters, Norfolk, Virginia

Chronic Fatigue Syndrome; Epstein-Barr Virus; Lymphocytic Choriomeningitis Virus; Polyomaviruses; Human T-Cell Lymphotropic Viruses Types I and II

Chandy C. John, MD

Assistant Professor of Pediatrics, Case Western Reserve University School of Medicine; Division of Pediatric Infectious Diseases, Co-Director, Rainbow Center for International Child Health, Rainbow Babies and Children's Hospital, Cleveland, Ohio

Amebiasis; Trichomoniasis (*Trichomonas vaginalis*); Health Advice for Children Traveling Internationally

Charles F. Johnson, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, The Ohio State University; Children's

Hospital, Columbus, Ohio
Abuse and Neglect of Children

Michael V. Johnston, MD

Professor of Neurology and Pediatrics, Kennedy Krieger Institute and The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, Maryland
Congenital Anomalies of the Central Nervous System; Seizures in Childhood; Conditions that Mimic Seizures; Movement Disorders; Encephalopathies; Neurodegenerative Disorders of Childhood; Acute Stroke Syndromes

Richard B. Johnston, Jr., MD

Professor of Pediatrics, University of Colorado School of Medicine; National Jewish Medical and Research Center, Denver, Colorado
Monocytes and Macrophages; The Complement System

Kenneth Lyons Jones, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, University of California, San Diego, School of Medicine; UCSD Medical Center, San Diego, California
Dysmorphology

Harry J. Kallas, MD

Associate Professor of Pediatric Critical Care Medicine, Pediatric Medical Director, Life Flight, University of California, Davis, School of Medicine; UC Davis Children's Hospital, Sacramento, California
Drowning and Near-Drowning

Lewis J. Kass, MD

Assistant Professor of Pediatrics, Albert Einstein College of Medicine; Children's Hospital at Montefiore, Bronx, New York
Obstructive Sleep Apnea and Hypoventilation

Mark A. Kay, MD, PhD

Departments of Pediatrics and Genetics, Stanford University, Stanford, California
Gene Therapy

Allesandra N. Kazura, MD

Assistant Professor of Psychiatry and Human Behavior, Brown University School of Medicine; Brown University Centers for Behavioral and Preventive Medicine, Providence, Rhode Island
Psychosomatic Illness

James W. Kazura, MD

Professor of Medicine, International Health, and Pathology, Case Western Reserve University School of Medicine; Attending Physician, University Hospitals of Cleveland, Cleveland, Ohio
Ascariasis (Ascaris lumbricoides); Trichuriasis (Trichuris trichiura); Enterobiasis (Enterobius vermicularis); Strongyloidiasis (Strongyloides stercoralis); Lymphatic Filariasis (Brugia malayi, Brugia timori, and Wuchereria bancrofti); Other Tissue Nematodes; Toxocariasis (Visceral and Ocular Larva Migrans); Trichinosis (Trichinella spiralis)

Desmond P. Kelly, MD

Clinical Associate Professor of Pediatrics, University of North Carolina School of Medicine; Director, Clinical Programs, All Kinds of Minds, Chapel Hill, North Carolina
Patterns of Development and Function

Kathi J. Kemper, MD, MPH

Professor of Pediatrics, Wake Forest University School of Medicine; Brenner Children's Hospital
Herbal Medicines

John A. Kerner, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, Director of Nutrition, Director of Pediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition Fellowship, Stanford University School of Medicine; Director, Nutrition Support Team, Medical Director, Children's Home Pharmacy, Lucile Salter Packard Children's Hospital, Palo Alto, California
Malabsorptive Disorders

Seema Khan, MD

Assistant Professor of Pediatric Gastroenterology, University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine; Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
The Esophagus

Charles H. King, MD

Associate Professor of Medicine and International Health, Case Western Reserve School of Medicine; Attending Physician, University Hospitals of Cleveland, Cleveland, Ohio
Schistosomiasis (*Schistosoma*); Flukes (Liver, Lung, and Intestinal)

Stephen Kinsman, MD

Assistant Professor of Pediatrics and Neurology, Director of Pediatric Neurology, University of Maryland School of Medicine, Baltimore, Maryland
Congenital Anomalies of the Central Nervous System

Bruce L. Klein, MD

Associate Professor of Pediatrics and Emergency Medicine, The George Washington University School of Medicine and Health Sciences; Medical Director, Pediatric Transport Service, Children's National Medical Center, Washington, DC
Acute Care of the Multiple Trauma Victim

Marisa S. Klein-Gitelman, MD, MPH

Assistant Professor of Pediatrics, Feinberg School of Medicine, Northwestern University; Interim Head, Division of Immunology/Rheumatology, Children's Memorial Hospital, Chicago, Illinois
Systemic Lupus Erythematosus

Robert M. Kliegman, MD

Professor and Chair, Department of Pediatrics, Medical College of Wisconsin; Pediatrician in Chief, Pam and Les Muma Chair in Pediatrics, Children's Hospital of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, Wisconsin
Mucopolysaccharidoses; Overview of Mortality and Morbidity; The Newborn Infant; High-Risk Pregnancies; The Fetus; The High-Risk Infant; Clinical Manifestations of Diseases in the Newborn Period; Nervous System Disorders; Delivery Room Emergencies; Respiratory Tract Disorders; Digestive System Disorders; Blood Disorders; Genitourinary System; The Umbilicus; Metabolic Disturbances; The Endocrine System

William C. Koch, MD

Associate Professor of Pediatrics, Virginia Commonwealth University; Division of Infectious Diseases, Medical College of Virginia, Richmond, Virginia
Parvovirus B19

Steve Kohl, MD

Clinical Professor of Pediatrics, Oregon Health and Sciences University, Portland, Oregon
Herpes Simplex Virus

Gerald P. Koocher, PhD

Dean, Graduate School for Health Studies, Simmons College, Boston, Massachusetts
Grief and Bereavement

Jill E. Korbin, PhD (Anthropology)

Professor of Anthropology, Associate Dean, College of Arts and Sciences, Case Western Reserve University; Co-Director, Schubert Center for Child Development, Cleveland, Ohio
Cultural Issues in Pediatric Care

Peter J. Krause, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, University of Connecticut School of Medicine; Director, Infectious Diseases, Connecticut Children's Medical Center, Hartford, Connecticut
Malaria (*Plasmodium*); Babesiosis (*Babesia*)

Marzena Krawiec, MD

Assistant Professor of Pediatrics, University of Wisconsin Medical School, Madison, Wisconsin
Wheezing in Infants

John F. Kuttesch, Jr., MD, PhD

Associate Professor of Pediatric Hematology/Oncology, Vanderbilt University Medical Center, Nashville, Tennessee
Brain Tumors in Childhood

Catherine S. Lachenauer, MD

Assistant Professor of Pediatrics, Harvard Medical School; Assistant in Medicine, Children's Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts
Group B Streptococcus

Stephan Ladisch, MD

Professor of Pediatrics and Biochemistry/Molecular Biology, The George Washington University School of Medicine; Scientific Director, Children's Research Institute, Children's National Medical Center, Washington, DC
Histiocytosis Syndromes of Childhood

Stephen LaFranchi, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, Oregon Health and Sciences University; Staff Physician, Doernbecher Children's Hospital, Portland, Oregon
Disorders of the Thyroid Gland

Oren Lakser, MD

Assistant Professor of Pediatrics, Northwestern University; Attending Physician, Division of Pulmonary Medicine, Children's Memorial Hospital, Chicago, Illinois
Parenchymal Disease with Prominent Hypersensitivity, Eosinophilic Infiltration, or Toxin-Mediated Injury; Slowly Resolving Pneumonia; Bronchiectasis; Pulmonary Abscess

Richard M. Lampe, MD

Professor and Chair, Department of Pediatrics, Texas Tech University School of Medicine, Lubbock, Texas
Osteomyelitis and Suppurative Arthritis

Philip J. Landrigan, MD

Ethel H. Wise Professor and Chair, Department of

Community and Preventive Medicine, Mount Sinai School of Medicine, New York, New York
Chemical Pollutants

Charles T. Leach, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, Chief, Division of Infectious Diseases, University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio; Attending Physician, Christus Santa Rosa Children's Hospital and University Hospital, San Antonio, Texas
Roseola (Human Herpesviruses 6 and 7); Human Herpesvirus 8

Margaret W. Leigh, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, University of North Carolina; Attending Physician, University of North Carolina Hospitals, Chapel Hill, North Carolina
Sarcoidosis

Robert F. Lemanske, Jr., MD

Professor of Pediatrics and Medicine, University of Wisconsin School of Medicine, Madison, Wisconsin
Wheezing in Infants

Steven Lestrud, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, Feinberg School of Medicine, Northwestern University; Attending Physician, Pediatric Pulmonary and Critical Care, Chicago, Illinois
Bronchopulmonary Dysplasia

Donald Y. M. Leung, MD, PhD

Professor of Pediatrics, University of Colorado Health Sciences Center; Head, Division of Pediatric Allergy-Immunology, National Jewish Medical and Research Center, Denver, Colorado
4Allergy and the Immunologic Basis of Atopic Disease; Diagnosis of Allergic Disease; Principles of Treatment of Allergic Disease; Allergic Rhinitis; Childhood Asthma; Atopic Dermatitis (Atopic Eczema); Urticaria and Angioedema (Hives); Anaphylaxis; Serum Sickness; Insect Allergy; Adverse Reactions to Foods

Lenore S. Levine, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia University; Attending Pediatrician, New York Presbyterian Hospital, New York, New York
Disorders of the Adrenal Glands

Stephen Liben, MD

Associate Professor of Pediatrics, McGill University; Director, Palliative Care Program, The Montreal Children's Hospital of the McGill University Health Center, Montreal, Quebec, Canada
Pediatric Palliative Care: The Care of Children with Life-Limiting Illness

Iris F. Litt, MD

Marron and Mary Elisabeth Kendrick Professor of Pediatrics, Stanford University School of Medicine; Director, Division of Adolescent Medicine, Lucile Salter Packard Children's Hospital, Palo Alto, California
Anorexia Nervosa and Bulimia

Andrew H. Liu, MD

Associate Professor of Pediatric Allergy and Immunology, Training Program Director, National Jewish Medical and Research Center, University of Colorado Health Sciences Center, Denver, Colorado
Childhood Asthma

Sarah S. Long, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, Drexel University College of Medicine; Chief, Section of Infectious Diseases, St. Christopher's Hospital for Children, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Diphtheria (Corynebacterium diphtheriae); Pertussis (*Bordetella pertussis* and *B. parapertussis*)

Daniel J. Lovell, MD, MPH

Professor of Pediatrics, University of Cincinnati Medical Center; Associate Director, Division of Pediatric Rheumatology, Cincinnati Children's Hospital, Cincinnati, Ohio
 Treatment of Rheumatic Diseases

G. Reid Lyon, PhD

Branch Chief, Child Development and Behavior, National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, National Institutes of Health, Rockville, Maryland
 Specific Reading Disability (Dyslexia)

Joseph A. Majzoub, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, Harvard Medical School; Chief, Division of Endocrinology, Children's Hospital Boston, Boston, Massachusetts
 Diabetes Insipidus; Other Abnormalities of Arginine Vasopressin Metabolism and Action

Yvonne Maldonado, MD

Associate Professor of Pediatrics, Stanford University School of Medicine; Attending Physician, Lucile Salter Packard Children's Hospital, Stanford, California
 Measles; Rubella; Mumps

John C. Marini, MD, PhD

Chief, Heritable Disorders Branch, National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Maryland
 Osteogenesis Imperfecta

Morri Markowitz, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, Albert Einstein College of Medicine; Attending Physician, Pediatrics, Division of Environmental Sciences, Children's Hospital at Montefiore, Montefiore Medical Center, Bronx, New York
 Lead Poisoning

Reuben K. Matalon, MD

Professor of Pediatrics and Genetics, University of Texas Medical Branch, Galveston, Texas
 Aspartic Acid (Canavan Disease)

Lawrence H. Mathers, MD, PhD

Assistant Professor of Pediatrics and Anatomy, Stanford University School of Medicine; Attending Physician, Lucile Salter Packard Children's Hospital, Stanford, California
 Effective Communication with Families in the PICU; Pediatric Emergencies and Resuscitation; Shock; Transplantation Issues in the PICU; Withdrawal or Withholding of Life Support, Brain Death, and Organ Procurement

Nancy J. Matyunas, PharmD

Assistant Clinical Professor of Pediatrics, Adjunct Instructor in Pharmacology and Toxicology, University of Louisville,

Louisville, Kentucky

Poisonings: Drugs, Chemicals, and Plants

Robert Mazor, MD

Fellow, Department of Pediatrics, Division of Cardiology, Feinberg School of Medicine, Northwestern University; Children's Memorial Hospital, Chicago, Illinois
 Pulmonary Edema

Paul L. McCarthy, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, Yale University School of Medicine; Director, Division of General Pediatrics, Children's Hospital at Yale-New Haven, New Haven, Connecticut
 The Well Child; Evaluation of the Sick Child in the Office and Clinic

Susanna A. McColley, MD

Associate Professor of Pediatrics, Feinberg School of Medicine, Northwestern University; Director, Cystic Fibrosis Center, Children's Memorial Hospital, Chicago, Illinois
 Disorders of the Lungs and Lower Airways; Pulmonary Tumors; Extrapulmonary Diseases with Pulmonary Manifestations

Margaret M. McGovern, MD, PhD

Associate Professor of Human Genetics and Pediatrics, Mount Sinai School of Medicine; Attending Physician, Pediatrics, Mount Sinai Hospital, New York, New York
 Lipidoses; Mucopolidoses; Disorders of Glycoprotein Degradation and Structure

Kenneth McIntosh, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, Harvard Medical School; Senior Associate in Medicine, Children's Hospital Boston, Boston, Massachusetts
 Respiratory Syncytial Virus; Adenoviruses; Rhinoviruses

Rima McLeod, MD

Jules and Doris Stein Research to Prevent Blindness Professor, University of Chicago, Visual Sciences and Ophthalmology Department, Chicago, Illinois
 Toxoplasmosis (*Toxoplasma gondii*)

Peter C. Melby, MD

Associate Professor of Medicine, Division of Infectious Diseases, The University of Texas Health Science Center; Staff Physician, Department of Veterans Affairs Medical Center, South Texas Veterans Health Care System, San Antonio, Texas
 Leishmaniasis (*Leishmania*)

Fred A. Mettler, Jr., MD, MPH

Professor and Chair, Department of Radiology, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico
 Pediatric Radiation Injuries

Marian G. Michaels, MD, MPH

Associate Professor of Pediatrics and Surgery, University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine; Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
 Infections in Immunocompromised Persons

Henry Milgrom, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, University of Colorado Health Sciences Center; Senior Faculty Member, National Jewish Medical and Research Center, Denver, Colorado
 Allergic Rhinitis

Michael L. Miller, MD

Associate Professor of Pediatrics, Northwestern University Medical School; Children's Memorial Medical Center, Chicago, Illinois

Evaluation of Suspected Rheumatic Disease; Treatment of Rheumatic Diseases; Juvenile Rheumatoid Arthritis; Ankylosing Spondylitis and Other Spondyloarthropathies; Postinfectious Arthritis and Related Conditions; Systemic Lupus Erythematosus; Scleroderma; Vasculitis Syndromes; Musculoskeletal Pain Syndromes; Miscellaneous Conditions Associated with Arthritis

Robert R. Montgomery, MD

Professor of Pediatrics and Vice Chair of Research, Medical College of Wisconsin; Senior Investigator, Blood Center of Southeastern Wisconsin, Milwaukee, Wisconsin
Hemorrhagic and Thrombotic Diseases

Anna-Barbara Moscicki, MD

Professor of Pediatrics, University of California, San Francisco, School of Medicine, San Francisco, California
Human Papillomaviruses

Hugo W. Moser, MD

Professor of Neurology and Pediatrics, Kennedy Krieger Institute, The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, Maryland
Disorders of Very Long Chain Fatty Acids

Joseph L. Muenzer, MD

Associate Professor of Pediatrics, University of North Carolina School of Medicine, Chapel Hill, North Carolina
Mucopolysaccharidoses

Flor M. Munoz, MD

Assistant Professor of Pediatrics, Baylor College of Medicine; Texas Children's Hospital, Houston, Texas
Tuberculosis (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*)

James R. Murphy, PhD

Pediatric Infectious Diseases, University of Texas Health Science Center, Houston, Texas
Cholera (*Vibrio cholerae*); *Campylobacter*; *Yersinia*; *Aeromonas* and *Plesiomonas*

Martin G. Myers, MD

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Varicella-Zoster Virus

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The Esophagus