

新世纪
英语考试大纲
词汇手册丛书

大学英语四级词汇详解手册

王勋 主编

名校大学英语教师的解读

严格依据最新教学大纲

全面注解词汇释义

例句解读重点释义

重点解析核心词汇的惯用法



清华大学出版社

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北京

内 容 简 介

本书以教育部高等教育司最新颁布的《大学英语课程教学要求(教学大纲)》为依据,共收录了大学英语四级考试大纲词汇 5 000 多个、词组 1 000 多个。

书中词汇皆出自《大学英语课程教学要求(教学大纲)》中的词汇表。根据词汇在考试中的出现形式,将词汇分为听、写所必须掌握的复用词汇和阅读所需掌握的一般词汇。对复用词汇进行比较详细的注释,并给出应用例句,以帮助考生熟练掌握词汇的词义,同时能灵活运用;而对阅读所必须掌握的词汇,则给出词汇的多种注释,同时对较难理解的注释给出了例句,帮助考生从多角度全面理解词汇,以满足阅读考试的要求。对一些重点、常考词汇,给出了其惯用法。对每个词都标有音标,列出动词、名词、形容词和副词的不规则变化,便于学习使用。本书主要读者对象为准备参加大学英语四级考试的考生。

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Preface

前

言

全国大学英语四、六级考试是由教育部高教司组织的一项大规模标准化考试,其目的是检查和督促大学英语教学大纲的实施,推动英语教学改革,进而提高英语教学质量。大学英语六级考试自1989年9月首次举办,迄今每年参加考试的人数数以百万。

国家考试中心确定,2007年1月全面实施改革后的四级考试,2007年6月全面实施改革后的六级考试。改革后的四、六级考试成绩将采用满分为710分的计分体制,不设及格线;成绩报道方式为考后向每位考生发放成绩报告单,报道内容包括:总分、单项分等。

在考试内容和形式上,四、六级考试将加大听力理解部分的题量和比例,增加快速阅读理解测试,增加非选择性试题的比例。试点阶段的四、六级考试由四部分构成:听力理解、阅读理解、综合测试和写作测试。听力理解部分的比例提高到35%,其中听力对话占15%,听力短文占20%。听力对话部分包括短对话和长对话的听力理解;听力短文部分包括短文听写和选择题型的短文理解;听力题材选用对话、讲座、广播电视节目等更具真实性的材料。阅读理解部分比例调整为35%,其中仔细阅读部分(careful reading)占25%,快速阅读部分(fast reading)占10%。仔细阅读部分除测试篇章阅读理解外,还包括对篇章语境中的词汇理解的测试;快速阅读部分测试各种快速阅读技能。综合测试比例为15%,由两部分构成。第一部分为完型填空或改错,占10%;第二部分为短句问答或翻译,占5%。写作能力测试部分比例为15%,体裁包括议论文、说明文、应用文等。目前,考试大纲四、六级考试各部分测试内容、题型和所占比例如下表所示:

试卷构成	测试内容		测试题型	比例
第一部分：听力理解	听力对话	短对话	多项选择	35%
		长对话	多项选择	
	听力短文	短文理解	多项选择	
		多项选择	复合式听写	
第二部分：阅读理解	仔细阅读理解	篇章阅读理解	多项选择	35%
		篇章词汇理解	选词填空	
	快速阅读理解		是非判断 + 句子填空或其他	
第三部分：综合测试	完型填空 或 改错		多项选择	15%
			错误辨认并改正	
	篇章问答 或 句子翻译		简短回答	
			中译英	
第四部分：写作	写作		短文写作	15%

改革后的大学英语四、六级考试更加注重和加强对学生英语综合能力特别是听说能力的测试,而词汇的应用能力则是英语综合应用能力的基石。因此,熟练使用英语词汇,特别是教学大纲上要求的词汇,是提高英语综合应用能力的基础,同时也是提高英语应试能力的重中之重。为了帮助准备参加大学英语四级考试的考生更好地理解和掌握教学大纲上所要求的词汇及其用法,引导考生正确地复习应考,我们编写了本书。同时,编写本书的目的还有助于考生加深对改革后大学英语四、六级考试大纲的理解。

与普通的大纲词汇手册不同的是,本书为每个词汇给出了读音、全面释义、重点释义例句等,且所有释义例句皆出自以往的大学英语四、六级考试和硕士研究生英语入学考试等考试试题,特别是给出了一些易混淆词的惯用法,因而具有较高的针对性和科学性。本书作者大部分是来自英语基础教学与研究第一线的青年教师,是相应教学和科研岗位上的中坚分子,他们中的一些人直接参与了大纲的制定或修订工作,因而本书具有较强的权威性。

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a/an [ei, ə]/[æn, ən] **art.** ①(非特指的)一(个)

②(同类事物中的)任何一(个) ③每(一)

abandon [ə'bændən] **vt.** ①抛弃, 遗弃: He abandoned his dog, though it is loyal to him. ②放弃, 停止做(某事): In his early days he abandoned medicine for literature. ③离弃: The order was given to abandon the ship.

ability [ə'biliti] **n.** ①能力, 本领: the ability to speak a foreign language 说一种外语的能力 ②才能, 才智: have both ability and moral integrity 德才兼备

to the best of one's **ability** 尽自己最大的努力

able ['eɪbl] **a.** ①有才干的, 有能力的: He is old but still quite able. ②显示出才华的: an able portrait 笔法娴熟的肖像画
be **able** to 能…的, 会…的

[惯用法] can 无法构成将来时和完成时, 因而常用 shall, will, have to 后接 be able to do sth. 来表示。

在用法上, can 表示会做或能做某事, 而 be able to 则表示不仅能做, 而且能做成某事。如: I could swim, but I wasn't able to save the boy.

abnormal [æb'nɔ:məl] **a.** 反常的, 异常的: This is an abnormal phenomenon.

aboard [ə'bɔ:d] **ad./prep.** 在船(飞机、车)上, 上船(飞机、车): It's time to go aboard.

abolish [ə'bɒlɪʃ] **vt.** 废除, 废止, 取消: to abolish the outdated law

abortion [ə'bɔ:ʃən] **n.** ①流产, 堕胎: induced abortion 人工流产 ②(计划等的)失败, 夭折: prove an abortion 终于失败

about [ə'baʊt] **prep.** ①关于, 对于: What is all this about? ②在…周围, 在…附近: Have you a

pen about you? **ad.** ①在周围, 到处, 附近: Don't drop cigarette ashes about. ②大约, 差不多, 左右: The work is about finished.

be **about** to (do) 即将, 马上就

above [ə'baʊ] **prep.** ①在…上方: The sun rose above the horizon. ②多于, 大于: It weighs above five tons. ③高于, 优于: The girl's voice rose above the piano's sound. **ad.** ①在上面, 向上, 在高处: His room is just above. ②(指书籍文章)上文, 前文: as indicated above 如上面所指出 **a.** 上面的, 上述的: for the above reasons 根据上述的理由 **n.** 上面, 上级: We should rely on our own efforts instead of asking help from above.

above all 首先, 尤其

abroad [ə'brɔ:d] **ad.** ①到国外, 在国外: Nowadays, many young people want to go abroad. ②到处, 广泛: The news quickly spread abroad.

abrupt [ə'brʌpt] **a.** ①突然的, 意外的: The train came to an abrupt stop, making many passengers fell off their seats. ②(举止、言谈等)粗鲁的, 生硬的: an abrupt manner 粗鲁的态度

absence ['æbsəns] **n.** ①(from) 不在, 缺席: Please look after my house during my absence. ②缺乏, 缺少: in the absence of these conditions 在缺乏这些条件的情况下 ③缺席的时间, 外出期: He returned home after an absence of two years.

absent ['æbsənt] **a.** ①(from) 不在场的, 缺席的: He was absent from the meeting. ②心不在焉的: He was absent in his mind then.

absolute ['æbsəlu:t] **a.** ①绝对的, 完全的: He is a man of absolute honesty. ②纯粹的, 完全的: absolute liberty 完全自由

absorb [əb'sɔ:b] **vt.** ①吸收: Sponge absorbs water. ②吸引…的注意, 使全神贯注: The TV was

totally absorbing the children's attention. ③把…并入,同化
be **absorbed** in 专心于

[惯用法] **absorb** 作“使专心致志”、“使全神贯注”解时,常用被动语态,后接 *in* 或 *with*。

abstract ['æbstrækt] *a.* ①抽象的: an abstract noun 抽象名词 ②抽象派的: an abstract artist 抽象派画家 *n.* ①摘要,文摘,梗概: an abstract of a lecture 讲演的摘要 ②抽象派艺术作品 *vt.* [æb'strækt] 提取,抽取: to abstract metal from ore 从矿石里提炼金属
in the **abstract** 在理论上的,抽象的

absurd [əb'sɜ:d] *a.* 荒谬的,荒唐的,可笑的: He looks absurd in that hat!

abundance [ə'bʌndəns] *n.* 丰富,充裕,大量: There is a great abundance of sunshine here.
in **abundance** 充足,丰富,充裕

abundant [ə'bʌndənt] *a.* (in) 丰富的,大量的,充足的: abundant proof 充分的证据

abuse¹ [ə'bju:z] *vt.* ①滥用(职权等),妄用: I'll lend you my camera but don't abuse it. ②(常用被动语态)虐待,伤害,辱骂: a much abused wife 备受虐待的妻子

abuse² [ə'bju:s] *n.* ①滥用,虐待: an abuse of power 滥用权力 ②辱骂,谩骂: He greeted me with a stream of abuse.

academic [ækə'demik] *a.* ①学院的,学校的: the academic year 学年 ②学术的: The question is purely academic.

academy [ə'kædəmi] *n.* ①高等学校,专科学校: a military academy 军事学院 ②学会,研究院: the Chinese Academy of Sciences 中国科学院

accelerate [æk'seləreit] *vt./vi.* (使)加快,(使)加速: to accelerate the growth of crops 加快作物的生长

acceleration [æk'selə'reiʃən] *n.* 加速(度): This bus has good acceleration.

accent ['æksənt] *n.* ①口音,腔调: He speaks English with a French accent. ②重音符号 ③重音: In this word the accent is on the second syllable. *vt.* 重读: accent the second syllable 重读第二个音节

accept [ək'sept] *vt.* ①接受,收受: accept a gift 接受礼物 ②同意,承认,认可: accept the view 同意这观点

acceptable [ək'septəbl] *a.* 可接受的: His proposal is quite acceptable.

acceptance [ək'septəns] *n.* ①接受,接纳: The proposal met with general acceptance. ②赞同,承认: The new laws gained widespread acceptance.

access ['ækses] *n.* ①通路,入口: access to the mountain 到达山峰的通路 ②接近,进入: We gained access into the house through the window. *vt.* 存取(电脑文件): He accessed the data from his personal computer.

have/gain **access** to 有机会,可以获得

accessory [æk'sesəri] *n.* ①(常用复数)附件,零件,配件: computer accessories 电脑配件 ②同谋者,从犯: an accessory to murder 谋杀案的从犯 ③(常用复数)(妇女的手提包等)装饰品: fashion accessories 时装饰品

accident ['æksidənt] *n.* 事故,意外的事,偶然的事: He was killed in a motoring accident.
by **accident** 偶然

accidental [æk'si'dentl] *a.* 偶然的,意外的: It is by no means accidental.

accommodate [ə'kɒmədeɪt] *vt.* ①向…提供住处(膳宿): The hotel can accommodate 500 guests. ②使适应,顺应: accommodate oneself to changed conditions 使自己适应变化的情况 ③容纳: This elevator accommodates twelve people.

accommodation [ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən] *n.* ①(用复数)(膳宿)供应: This hospital has accommodations for 300 patients. ②(用复数)留宿,住宿: top quality hotel accommodation 一流的旅馆住宿

条件

accompany [ə'kʌmpəni] *vt.* ① 陪伴, 陪同: accompany a guest to the door 送客到门口 ② 伴随, 和...一起发生: The storm was accompanied with thunder.

[惯用法] 表示“陪某人去学校”时, 不能用 accompany sb. to go to school, 因 accompany 本身已包含 go with sb. 的意思, to go 应去掉, 但可以用 accompany sb. to go with. 汉语中“与某人作伴”应用 keep sb. accompany.

accomplish [ə'kɒmplɪʃ] *vt.* 完成(任务), 实现(计划、诺言等), 达到(目的): We can not accomplish this on our own.

accord [ə'kɔ:d] *vt./vi.* ① (with) 一致, 符合: Your words should accord with your deeds. ② 给予, 授予: They accorded a warm welcome to me. *n.* ① 一致, 符合 ② 谅解, 协议: peace accord 和平条约

in **accord** with 与...一致

of one's own **accord** 出于自愿, 主动地

with one **accord** 一致地, 一致同意地

accordance [ə'kɔ:dəns] *n.* 一致, 和谐, 符合
in **accordance** with 与...一致, 依照, 根据
according to 按...所载, 据...所说; 根据, 按照

accordingly [ə'kɔ:diŋli] *ad.* ① 因此, 所以, 于是: He was tired out, accordingly, we sent him to bed. ② 照着, 相应地: You told me to lock the door and I acted accordingly.

account [ə'kaunt] *n.* ① 账目, 账户: cast accounts 算账 ② 记述, 描述, 报告: When you return, please give an account of your trip. ③ 说明, 解释: No satisfactory account was given of these phenomena. *vi.* (for) 说明, 解释: He could not account for the mistake.

of no **account** 不重要

on **account** of 为了...的缘故, 因为, 由于

on no **account** of 决不, 绝对不

take **account** of 考虑到, 顾及, 体谅

take into **account** = take **account** of

accountant [ə'kauntənt] *n.* 会计人员, 会计师: a chartered accountant 会计师

accumulate [ə'kju:mjuleit] *vt./vi.* 积累, 积蓄, 堆积, 积聚: Dust soon accumulates if a house is not cleaned regularly.

accuracy [ˈækjʊrəsi] *n.* 准确(性), 精确度(性): I wasn't convinced about the accuracy of the report.

accurate [ˈækjʊrit] *a.* 准确的, 精确的, 正确无误的: Your statements about the cost of the house were not accurate.

accurately [ˈækjʊritli] *ad.* 准确地, 精确地: report the situation accurately 如实地反映情况

accuse [ə'kju:z] *vt.* ① 谴责, 指责: accuse sb. of carelessness 指责某人粗心大意 ② (of) 控告, 告发: He accused Bill of hitting his cat.

accustom [ə'kʌstəm] *vt.* (to) 适应, 使习惯: accustom oneself to country life 使自己适应乡村生活

accustomed [ə'kʌstəmd] *a.* ① 惯常的, 通常的 ② (to) 习惯于...的, 适应了...的: I soon got accustomed to his strange ways.

ache [eik] *n.* 疼痛, 酸痛 *vi.* 疼痛, 酸痛

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] *vt.* ① 完成, 达到(目的): By hard work we can achieve anything. ② 得到, 达到: achieve one's purpose 达到目的

achievement [ə'tʃi:vmənt] *n.* ① 完成, 达到(目的), 实现: the achievement of one's object 达到目的 ② 成就, 成绩, 成功: The inventor was rewarded by the government for his scientific achievements.

acid [ˈæsid] *a.* ① 酸的: A lemon is an acid fruit. ② 尖刻的, 刻薄的: His remarks were rather acid.

n. ① 酸: Strong acid corrodes metal. ② 酸性物质

acknowledge [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] *vt.* ① 承认, 承认...的权威(主张): acknowledge defeat 承认失败 ② 公认

为,认为: He was acknowledged as their leader.

③致谢,鸣谢: We should acknowledge his services to the town. ④告知收到,确认: We must acknowledge his letter.

acquaint [ə'kweɪnt] *vt.* (with) 认识,相识,了解: I am acquainted with him, but only on a professional basis.

acquaintance [ə'kweɪntəns] *n.* ① (with) 熟悉,熟知,相识,了解: a little acquaintance with English 稍微会一点英语 ②熟人,相识的人: He is an old acquaintance.

acquire [ə'kwaɪə] *vt.* 取得,求得,获得,学得: He acquired an appreciation of classical music.

acquisition [ækwi'zɪʃən] *n.* ①取得,获得: Some people are only interested in the acquisition of wealth. ②获得物,增添的人(物): the library's most recent acquisitions 图书馆最近增添的书籍

acre ['eɪkə] *n.* 英亩(约合0.4公顷)

across [ə'krɒs] *prep.* ①穿过,越过,横越: They built a bridge across the river. ②在...对面,在...那边: My house is across the street. *ad.* ①有...宽: The river is a mile across. ②从一边到另一边,横过: Can you swim across?

act [ækt] *vt. / vi.* ①行动,做: Think carefully before you act. ②(on)起...作用: The brakes refused to act. ③表演,扮演: He acted Sampson very well. *n.* ①行为,动作: an act of justice 正义行为 ②法令,条例 ③(戏剧的)一幕: a play in three acts 三幕剧

act on 遵守...行动,奉行;作用于,影响

act up 出毛病,运转不正常;耍脾气,捣蛋 in the **act of** 正在...的过程中

action ['ækʃən] *n.* ①行动,动作: The continuous action of the sewing machine shook the table. ②作用: It resists the action of acids.

out of **action** 不起作用

activate ['æktɪveɪt] *vt.* 使活动起来,使开始起作用: The smoke activated the fire alarm.

active ['æktɪv] *a.* ①活跃的,活泼的,积极的:

His personal life is very active. ②主动的,起作用的: an active volcano 活火山

actively ['æktɪvli] *ad.* 活跃地,积极地: actively expand production 努力发展生产

activity [æk'tɪvɪti] *n.* ①活动,所做的事情: practical activities 实践活动 ②活跃,活力,活动性: be in activity (火山等)在活动中

actor ['æktə] *n.* 男演员

a screen **actor** 影视演员

actress ['æktɪs] *n.* 女演员

actual [æktʃuəl, 'æktʃuəl] *a.* 现实的,实际的,事实上的: Is this vase an actual antique or a copy?

acute [ə'kju:t] *a.* ①严重的: an acute shortage of water 严重缺水 ②敏锐的: Dogs have an acute sense of smell. ③锐的,尖的 ④(疾病)急性的: Dogs have very acute hearing.

adapt [ə'dæpt] *vt.* ①使适应,使适合 ②改编,改写: The novel has been adapted for radio. *vi.* (to) 适应: He adapted quickly to the new procedures.

adaptation [ædæp'teɪʃən] *n.* ①适应: adaptation to the ground 适应地形 ②改编: The movie was an adaptation of a classic novel.

add [æd] *vt.* ①添加,增加: Three added to four makes seven. ②进一步说(写),附带说明: I'll add a few words when you finish the letter. *vi.* (to) 增添: Fireworks added to the attraction of the festival night.

add up 加起来;说得通

add up to 合计达,总括起来,意味着

addict¹ [ə'dɪkt] *vt.* 使成瘾,热衷于: He is addicted to alcohol.

addict² [ædɪkt] *n.* ①有瘾的人 ②入迷的人: John is an addict when it comes to cigarettes.

addition [ə'dɪʃən] *n.* (增)加,加法,附加物: valuable additions to the library 图书馆中新添的有价值的书刊

in **addition** 另外,加之

in **addition to** 除...之外(还)

additional [ə'dɪʃənl] *a.* 附加的,额外的,另外的:

An additional charge is made for heavy bags.

address [ə'dres] *n.* ① 通讯处,地址: He wrote

wrong address on the envelope. ② 致词,讲话: The

headmaster gave a short address to the boys.

vt. ① 向...致词(说话): address to the meeting 向

大会演讲 ② (在信封或包裹等上)写姓名地址:

The letter was wrongly addressed to our old home.

adequate [ˈædɪkwɪt] *a.* ① 充足的,足够的: What

you have given us is not adequate, you must find

more. ② 适当的,胜任的: take adequate precau-

tions 采取适当的预防措施

adhere [əd'hɪə] *vi.* ① (to) 粘着,附着: We use

paste to make one surface adhere to another.

② (to) 忠于,拥护: adhere to a political party 拥护

一个政党 ③ (to) 坚持,坚信: We should always

adhere to the truth.

adjacent [ə'dʒeɪsənt] *a.* (to) 邻近的,毗连的:

Their house is adjacent to ours.

adjoin [ə'dʒɔɪn] *vt./vi.* 贴近,与...毗连: The

playground adjoins the school.

adjust [ə'dʒʌst] *vt.* ① (to) 调整,调节: The boy

adjusted the TV to get a clearer picture. ② 整理,

使合适: She carefully adjusted her clothes before going out.

administer [əd'mɪnɪstə] *vt.* ① 管理,照料: The

personnel director administers the attendance poli-

cy. ② 给予,实施: administer medicine to the pa-

tient 给病人服药

administration [əd,mɪnɪ'streɪʃən] *n.* ① 管理,经

营,支配: under his administration 在他的管理下

② 管理部门,行政机关,政府: the college admin-

istration 大学行政部门 ③ 实行,执行: the admin-

istration of the law 执行法律

admiration [ˌædmə'reɪʃən] *n.* 赞美,羡慕,钦佩:

The Nanjing Yangtse River Bridge is the admira-

tion of us all.

admire [əd'maɪə] *vt.* ① 钦佩,赞赏,羡慕: I ad-

mire him for his success in business. ② 称赞,夸

奖: I have always admired my mother's charm.

[惯用法] admire 可用在讥讽的语句中作反语。

该词后面可接名词、代词或动名词,但不能接

that 引导的从句。

admission [əd'mɪʃən] *n.* ① 准许进入,准许加入:

No admission after 5 p. m. ② 承认,供认: She

made an admission that she had lied. ③ 入场费,

入场券: Admission \$ 10.

admit [əd'mɪt] *vt./vi.* ① 准许...进来,准许...加

入: He was admitted into the school. ② (to) 承认,

供认: The club was sued for refusing to admit mi-

norities. ③ (of) 容许有: The matter admits of no

delay.

adolescence [ˌædəʊ'lesns] *n.* 青春期,青春

adolescent [ˌædəʊ'lesnt] *a.* 青少年的,青春期的:

adolescent boys 青春期的男孩子 *n.* 青少年

adopt [ə'dɒpt] *vt./vi.* ① 采用,采纳,采取: adopt

an idea 采纳意见 ② 正式通过,批准: The com-

mittee adopted the report. ③ 收养(子女): an

adopted son 养子

adore [ə'dɔ:] *vt.* ① 崇拜,敬慕,爱慕: Grandpa

adored Grandma from the day they first met. ② 非

常喜爱: adore ice cream 喜欢冰淇淋

adult [ˈædʌlt] *a.* 已成熟的,成年人的: adult vote

成人票 *n.* 成年人(动物): The movie is suitable

for adults only.

advance [əd'vɑ:ns] *vi.* ① 前进 ② 取得进展: Has

civilization advanced during this century? ③ (价格

等)上涨: Prices have advanced 5 percent during

the past year. ④ 促进,推进,助长: advance the

growth of wheat 促进小麦生长 *vt.* ① 预先发放,预

先支付: He asked his employer to advance him a

month's salary. ② 提前,使提前发生 ③ 提出(建

议等): Tom advanced his idea at the beginning of

the meeting. *n.* ①前进,进展,发展: make an advance in science 科学上取得进步 ②预付;提前: He asked for an advance on his salary.

in **advance** 在前面;预先,事先

advanced [əd'vɑːnst] *a.* ①超前的,先进的: advanced experience 先进经验 ②高等的,高级的 ③年迈的,后阶段的: She died at an advanced age.

advantage [əd'vɑːntɪdʒ] *n.* ①优点,有利条件,有利因素: The advantages of a good education are great. ②利益,好处: What are the advantages of air travel?

gain/have an **advantage** over 胜于,优于

take **advantage** of 利用,占…便宜

to **advantage** 有利地,使优点突出地

adventure [əd'ventʃə] *n.* ①奇遇,异乎寻常的经历: I had a singular adventure. ②冒险,冒险活动: a story of adventure 历险故事

adverse [əd'veɪs] *a.* ①不利的,有害的: The adverse weather conditions made travel difficult. ②相反的,逆的: adverse winds 逆风

advertise [əd'veɪtaɪz] *vt.* ①为…做广告,宣传: advertise a job 登一则招聘广告 ②(在报刊、电视、广播等中)公告,公布: The time and place of the meeting will be advertised later.

advice [əd'vaɪs] *n.* ①忠告,劝告,意见: I want your advice on this work. ②(医生等)的建议: You won't get well unless you follow your doctor's advice.

advisable [əd'vaɪzəbl] *a.* 适当的,明智的,可取的: It is advisable to save part of your paycheck each month.

[惯用法] 在“It is advisable that…”结构中, that 从句中的谓语动词要用虚拟语气。

advise [əd'vaɪz] *vt.* ①劝告,建议,向…提供意见: We advise that steps be taken at once. ②通知,告知: I have advised her that we are coming.

[惯用法] advise 可接动名词作宾语或“名词(代词)+不定式”作复合宾语,不能接不定式作宾语。该词表示“劝告”、“建议”时,可用 that 从句作宾语,从句中的谓语动词要用虚拟语气。

advocate [əd'veɪkɪt] *n.* ①倡导者,拥护者: an advocate of world peace 世界和平的倡导者 ②辩护人 *vt.* [əd'veɪkɪt] 拥护,提倡,主张: He does not advocate building large factories.

aerial [ˈɛəriəl] *n.* 天线: Put up the car's aerial. *a.* ①空中的,架空的: an aerial railway 架空铁道 ②飞机的,航空的,由飞机进行的: an aerial attack 空袭

aerospace [ˈɛərəʊspeɪs] *n.* 宇宙空间,太空,宇宙空间学

aesthetic, esthetic [iːs'thetɪk] *a.* ①美学的,美感的,美的: I added an aesthetic touch to the living room with silk flowers. ②审美的,有审美能力的: aesthetic standards 审美观

affair [ə'feɪə] *n.* ①事情,事件: a public affair 一件公事 ②(用复数)业务,事务: The minister deals with important affairs of state.

affect [ə'fekt] *vt.* 影响: Smoking affects health.

affection [ə'fekʃən] *n.* 喜爱,慈爱,感情,爱慕之情: have an affection for sb. 喜欢某人

affiliate [ə'fɪlieɪt] *vt./vi.* ①(使…)加入,联合: an affiliated middle school 附属中学 ②(to, with) 使隶属(附属)于: We chose not to affiliate with our competitors. *n.* 附属机构,分公司

affirm [ə'fɜːm] *vt.* ①坚持声称,断言: She affirmed her innocence. ②(在法庭上)证实,确认: He was affirmed as a candidate.

affirmative [ə'fɜːmətɪv] *a.* 肯定的: an affirmative sentence 肯定句

afflict [ə'flɪkt] *vt.* 使苦恼,折磨: be afflicted with a disease 害病

afford [ə'fɔːd] *vt.* ①(与 can, could, be able to 连用)买得起,担负得起: We can't afford the waste

of a single minute. ②提供, 给予: History affords us lessons that merit attention.

afraid [ə'freɪd] *a.* ①恐惧的, 害怕的: A postman is not afraid of dogs. ②恐怕: I'm afraid I am late.

[惯用法] afraid 后可接不定式、介词 of 引起的短语或以 that (lest) 引起的从句。afraid to do sth. 表示“因害怕而不敢做某事”; afraid of sth. (doing sth.) 表示“害怕某事或害怕做某事”; afraid that (lest) 表示“担心…”、“恐怕会…”。

after [ˈɑːftə] *prep.* (表示时间) 在…以后, (表示位置顺序) 在…后面: We shall leave after breakfast. *ad.* ①后来, 以后: He left on Monday and returned two days after. ②后面: look before and after 向前看再向后看 *conj.* 在…后: After the work was done, we sat down to sum up experience.

[惯用法] 表示位置时, 常用 behind。

afternoon [ˈɑːftəˈnuːn] *n.* 下午, 午后

[惯用法] this afternoon 等短语作状语时, 前面不用 in 或 on。

afterward(s) [ˈɑːftəwəd(z)] *ad.* 其后, 以后, 后来: She stayed for a while afterwards.

again [ə'gen, ə'geɪn] *ad.* ①再(次), 又, 重新: Let me try once again. ②此外, 还有: Then again, we must consider the other aspects of the problem. **again and again** 再三地, 反复不止地

against [ə'genst, ə'geɪnst] *prep.* ①对(着), 相反, 逆: No one is against this proposal. ②和…比: Red flags stand out brightly against the blue sky. ③靠着, 倚着: Place the ladder against the wall.

age [eɪdʒ] *n.* ①年龄, 年纪: They two are of an age. ②时代, 时期 *vi. / vt.* ①变老, 老化: An unusual amount of wear aged the door hinges prema-

turely. ②成熟, 变陈旧

agency ['eɪdʒənsi] *n.* ①代理行, 代办处, 经销店: an employment agency 职业介绍所 ②(政府等的)专业行政部门: the Central Intelligence Agency 中央情报局

agenda [ə'dʒendə] *n.* 议事日程: Now let's come to the next item on the agenda.

agent ['eɪdʒənt] *n.* ①代理人, 代理商, 经纪人: a shipping agent 运货代理商 ②政府特工人员, 政府代表 ③(发生作用或影响的)动因, 力量: a natural agent 自然力(如风、水等) ④剂: drying agent 干燥剂

aggravate ['ægrəveɪt] *vt.* ①加剧, 加重, 使恶化: Tom aggravated his financial difficulties by spending more money than he made. ②激怒, 使恼火: She was aggravated by his stupid questions.

aggregate ['ægrɪɡɪt] *n.* ①总数, 合计: Society is not just an aggregate of individuals. ②集结, 集合 *vt.* ['ægrɪɡeɪt] ①合计达, 总计: The TV audience aggregated 50 million. ②使聚集, 使积累 in the **aggregate** 总共, 作为总体

aggressive [ə'ɡresɪv] *a.* ①进攻的, 侵略的, 侵犯的: an aggressive policy 侵略政策 ②敢作敢为的, 有进取心的: The young man is rather aggressive.

ago [ə'ɡəʊ] *ad.* (常和一般过去时的动词连用) 以前, 以往, …前

agony ['æɡəni] *n.* 创痛, (极度的)痛苦: He lay in agony until the doctor arrived.

agree [ə'ɡriː] *vi. / vt.* ①(to) 同意, (on) 赞同: I agree with what you say. ②相符, 一致: The two don't agree at all, we have to do more ideological work with them. ③应允: He agreed to help us.

[惯用法] 1. agree 后的 that 从句可用或不用虚拟语气。2. agree with 表示同意某人(的意见、想法、解释等); agree on (about) 表示在某件事上取得一致意见; agree to 表示同意某事或某项建议, 有时表示不但同意而且愿意协力合作。

agreeable [ə'ɡriəbl] *a.* ①令人愉快的, 惬意的: agreeable weather 舒适的天气 ②易相处的 ③(to) (欣然)同意的, 乐意的: I am agreeable to do what you suggest.

agreement [ə'ɡri:mənt] *n.* ①同意, 达成协议: We are in agreement on that point. ②协定, 协议, 契约: sign an agreement 签订协议

agricultural [æɡri'kʌltʃərəl] *a.* 农业的: agricultural economy 农业经济

agriculture [æɡri'kʌltʃə] *n.* 农业, 农学: the modernization of agriculture 农业现代化

ahead [ə'hed] *ad.* 向前, 在前, 提前, 前头: He will get ahead of others in English.

ahead of 比…提前, 比…更早

aid [eid] *vt.* 帮助, 援助, 救援: aid him in his work 在工作中助他一臂之力 *n.* ①帮助, 救护: He went to the aid of the hurt man. ②助手, 辅助物, 辅助手段: A dictionary is an important aid in language learning.

aim [eim] *vt. / vi.* ①(at) (以枪等)瞄准, 把…对准: The archer aimed the arrow at the target. ②(for)旨在, 目的在于: What are you aiming at? *n.* ①瞄准, 对准 ②目的, 目标, 意图: What is your aim in life?

[惯用法] 1. aim 通常与 at 连用。如果着重指达到最终目的, 而不强调所做的努力, 可用 for。2. aim at 可用被动语态, aim for 不能。3. aim to do sth. 表示“打算做某事”, 常用于美国英语中。

air [ɛə] *n.* ①空气, 大气: fresh air 新鲜空气 ②天空, 空中: the open air 露天, 户外 *vt.* ①晾(干): Grain must be aired in the sun. ②使(房间等)通风: Let's open the windows and air this smoky room.

air one's view 道出自己的看法

air-conditioning 空调设备, 空调系统

clear the air 消除误会(或猜疑等)

in the air 流传中

off the air 停播

on the air 广播

up in the air 悬而未决的

aircraft [ˈækrɑ:ft] *n.* (单复数同形) 飞机, 航空器

airline [ˈeəlaɪn] *n.* ①(用复数)航空公司: United Airlines 联合航空公司 ②(飞机的)航线

airmail [ˈeəmeɪl] *n.* 航空邮件, 航空邮政: I sent the letter by airmail.

airplane [ˈeəpleɪn] *n.* 飞机

airport [ˈeəpɔ:t] *n.* 航空站, 航空港: Beijing International Airport 北京国际机场

aisle [aɪl] *n.* 过道, 通道: the aisle seats 靠走廊的座位

alarm [ə'lɑ:m] *n.* ①警报, 警报器, 警铃: air alarm 空袭警报 ②惊慌, 忧虑: This news fills me with alarm. *vt.* ①向…报警 ②使惊恐, 使不安, 惊吓: There's nothing to get alarmed about.

album [ˈælbəm] *n.* 粘贴簿, 相片簿, 集邮簿, 签名纪念册: a photo album 相片簿

alcohol [ˈælkəhɒl] *n.* 酒精, 含酒精的饮料: He does not touch alcohol.

alert [ə'lɜ:t] *a.* ①注意的, 警惕的, 留神的: be alert to possible dangers 对可能发生的危险有警觉 ②机灵的, 活跃的: She's old but still very alert. *n.* ①警戒(状态), 警戒(期间) ②警报 *vt.* 使警觉, 使…处于待命状态: The troops were alerted.

on the alert 警戒着, 随时准备着, 密切注意着

alien [ˈeɪljən] *a.* ①外国的, 陌生的: Rabbits are really alien creatures in Australia. ②(to) 与…不同的, 相异的 ③性质不同的, 不相容的 *n.* ①外国人, 外侨 ②外星人

alienate [ˈeɪljəneɪt] *vt.* ①使疏远, 使不友好, 离间: The comedian alienated his audience by making mean jokes that weren't funny. ②转让(财产): alienate lands to another 把土地转让给别人

alike [ə'laɪk] *a.* (常作表语)相似的,相像的,相同的: The two sisters are very much alike.

alive [ə'laɪv] *a.* (常作表语)①活着的,在世的: She is still alive. ②(继续)存在的,在起作用的: Ancient traditions are still very much alive in rural areas.

all [ɔ:l] *a.* 所有的,整个的,全部的: all the year 全年 *pron.* 每个人,全体,全部,一切 *ad.* (加强语气)①全体,全部,完全: I am all for adopting the new technique. ②更加,越发,很: Well I know that there's danger ahead, but I am all the more set on driving forward.

above **all** 首先,尤其,最重要的是

after **all** 毕竟,终究;虽然这样

all but 几乎,差不多;除了…都

all in all 从各方面说,总的说来

all out 全力以赴,竭尽全力

all over 到处,四处,遍及

all right 行,很好;顺利,良好

at **all** (用于否定句)完全不,根本不

for **all** 尽管,虽然

in **all** 总共,总计

not at **all** 一点儿也不

allege [ə'ledʒ] *vt.* 断言,宣称,声称: The report alleged that the prominent lawyer was caught shoplifting.

alleviate [ə'li:vɪt] *vt.* 减轻(痛苦等),缓解,缓和: The doctor gave her an injection to alleviate the pain.

alliance [ə'laɪəns] *n.* 结盟,联盟,同盟: The two countries formed an alliance to protect themselves against enemies.

in **alliance** with 与…结盟

allied [ə'laid] *a.* 联合的,同盟的: allied country 盟国

allocate [ə'ləkeɪt] *vt.* 分配,分派,把…拨给: The government allocated funds to aid flood victims.

allow [ə'laʊ] *vt.* ①允许,准许,容许: Smoking is

not allowed here. ②认为,承认: The whole group allows him to be a good comrade. **allow for** 考虑到,顾及,为…留出余地

allow of 容许,容许有…的可能

allowance [ə'laʊəns] *n.* ①津贴,补助,零用钱: Most people who travel in the course of their work are given traveling allowances. ②宽容,体谅: You must make allowances for him because he has been ill.

make **allowance(s)** for 考虑到,顾及;体谅,原谅

alloy [ælɔɪ, ə'lɔɪ] *n.* 合金

ally [ə'laɪ, 'ælai] *vt.* (with, to) (使)结盟, (使)联姻, (使)联合: The U. S. S. R. allied itself with the United States during World War II. *n.* ①同盟国,同盟者: In that war the United Kingdom was not an ally, she was neutral. ②支持者

almost ['ɔ:lməʊst] *ad.* 几乎,差不多: Almost no one took any rest.

[惯用法] 1. almost 用于肯定句,要放在实义动词前,系动词、助动词后,不能放在句末。在否定句中,almost 要放在否定式动词前。2. almost 后可接 no, none, nothing 或 never 等具有否定意义的词。

alone [ə'ləʊn] *a.* ①(只作表语,不用在名词前)单独的,孤独的: I was lonely because I was all alone. ②单单,仅,只: You can't live on bread alone. *ad.* ①单独地,孤独地: He likes living alone. ②(用在名词或代词后)独个儿,仅仅: leave/let alone 听其自然,不要去管

along [ə'lɒŋ] *ad.* ①向前地,往前: Move along, please! ②一道,一起: We traveled along with his two friends. *prep.* 沿着,循着: We went for a walk along the road.

all **along** 始终,一直

along with 和…一道,和…一起

alongside [ə'lɒŋ'saɪd] *ad.* 横靠着,并排地,并肩地: We brought our car alongside. *prep.* 横靠,

在…旁边: The car drew up alongside the curb.

aloud [ə'laʊd] *ad.* 出声地, 大声地

alphabet ['ælfəbit] *n.* 字母表

already [ɔ:l'redi] *ad.* 已, 已经, 早已: They continued working, thought it was already near midnight.

also ['ɔ:lsəʊ] *ad.* ①而且(也), 此外(还): That dress is pretty, and cheap also. ②同样地: Since you are having another cup of tea. I'll also have one.

alter ['ɔ:l'tə] *vt./vi.* 改变, 改动, 变更: Dad altered his old pants because they didn't fit any more.

alteration [ɔ:l'tə'reiʃən] *n.* 改变, 变更: make alterations to a dress 修改衣服

alternate¹ [ɔ:l'tə:nit] *a.* ①交替的, 轮流的: He and I go to the spare-time school on alternate days. ②间隔的: He works alternate days.

alternate² [ɔ:l'tə:neit] *vt./vi.* (使)交替, (使)轮流: The weather alternates between sunshine and rain.

alternative [ɔ:l'tə:nətiv] *a.* 二者选一的, 供选择的: I have an alternative plan in case it rains during the picnic. *n.* 可供选择的事物, 抉择对象, 替换物

although [ɔ:l'dəʊ] *conj.* 尽管, 虽然: He didn't light the fire although it was cold.

altitude ['æltitju:d] *n.* ①(尤其指海拔)高度: What is the altitude of this village? ②高处, 高地: from a high altitude 从高处

altogether [ɔ:l'tə'geðə] *ad.* ①完全地, 全然: He felt not altogether satisfied. ②总之, 总的来说: Altogether the teacher is satisfied.

aluminium [ælju'minjəm] *n.* 铝

always ['ɔ:lwəz, 'ɔ:lweiz] *ad.* ①始终, 永远: Be always loyal to the Party and the people. ②总是, 一直: The sun always rises in the east.

amateur ['æmətə:] *n.* ①业余爱好者, 业余运动

员: For an amateur, he was quite a good photographer. ②外行 *a.* ①业余的 ②外行的: We made an amateur job of painting the house.

amaze [ə'meiz] *vt.* (at)使大为惊奇, 使惊愕: She was amazed at the news.

amazing [ə'meiziŋ] *a.* 令人惊异的: move with amazing speed 以惊人的速度移动

ambassador [æm'bæsədə] *n.* 大使, 使节, 派驻国际组织的代表: the British Ambassador to Greece 英国驻希腊大使

ambiguous [æm'biɡjuəs] *a.* ①含糊不清的, 引起歧义的, 模棱两可的: Poor grammar can lead to ambiguous sentences. ②不确定的, 不清楚的

ambition [æm'biʃən] *n.* ①雄心, 野心, 抱负: He's a man of great ambitions. ②期望得到的东西

ambitious [æm'biʃəs] *a.* 有雄心的, 有野心的: The ambitious lawyer worked 18 hours every day.

ambulance [æmbjuləns] *n.* 救护车, 救护船, 救护飞机

amend [ə'mend] *vt.* ①修改, 改正: amend a law 修改法律 ②改好, 改进: amend one's ways 改过自新

amid [ə'mid] *prep.* 在…中, 在…当中: Amid all the rush and confusion she forget to say goodbye.

ammunition [æmju'nifən] *n.* 军火, 弹药

among (st) [ə'mʌŋ(st)] *prep.* (一般指在三者或三者以上)在…之中, 在…中间: Shanghai is among the largest cities in the world.

amount [ə'maʊnt] *vi.* ①(to)合计, 总计, 总计达: The cost of the two items amounts to 1,000 pounds. ②(在意义、价值等方面)等于, 接近: Her answer amounts to a refusal. *n.* 总额, 数量: a large amount of coal 大量的煤炭

ampere [æmpeə] *n.* (电流单位)安培: an ampere meter 电流表

ample [æmpl] *a.* ①足够的, 充分的: an ample basket of fruit 满满一篮水果 ②宽敞的, 面积大

的; ample space 宽敞的空间

amplifier ['æmplifaɪə] *n.* 放大器, 扩音机

amplify ['æmplifai] *vt.* ①引申, 详述: He amplified his statement. ②放大(声音等), 增强: Can you amplify the sound so we can hear it better?

amuse [ə'mju:z] *vt.* ①给...提供娱乐(消遣): He amuses himself by reading. ②使愉快, 逗乐, 逗笑: His story amused everyone.

amusement [ə'mju:zmənt] *n.* ①消遣, 娱乐: He shook his head in amusement. ②文娱活动: There are not many amusements in this town.

amusing [ə'mju:zɪŋ] *a.* 引起乐趣的, 逗人笑的: The story is amusing.

analogy [ə'nælədʒi] *n.* ①(with)类似, 相似: trace an analogy between the two 发现两者之间有相似之处 ②比拟, 类推, 类比: draw an analogy between the heart and pump 把人的心脏比作打气筒

by analogy 用类推的方法

analysis [ə'næləsis] *n.* 分析, 分析报告: Good analysis is important in all problem solving.

analytic(al) [ˌænə'litik(əl)] *a.* 分析的, 分析法的: She has a very analytic(al) mind.

analyze, analyse [ˌænəlaɪz] *vt.* 分析, 细查, 细察: analyse the causes of success and failure 分析成功和失败的原因

ancestor [ˈænsɪstə] *n.* ①祖先, 祖宗: My ancestors came from Chinese. ②原型, 先驱: the ancestor of modern computer 现代计算机的雏形

anchor [ˈæŋkə] *n.* ①锚, 锚状物: We dropped the anchor a few yards offshore. ②给人安全感之物(人) *vt./vi.* ①抛锚, 停泊: We anchored the boat near the shore. ②把...系住, 使固定: anchor papers on the desk with a paperweight 用镇纸压住桌上的文件

ancient [ˈeɪnfənt] *a.* ①古代的: ancient civilizations 古代文明 ②年老的, 古老的: an ancient city 一座古城

and [ænd, ʌnd] *conj.* ①(表示并列或对称关系, 用来连接词、短语或句子)和, 与, 同, 而且 ②那么

angel [ˈeɪndʒəl] *n.* ①天使 ②安琪儿, 可爱的人

anger [ˈæŋɡə] *n.* 怒, 愤怒: speak in anger 气冲冲地说话 *vt.* 使生气, 激怒: The little boy's mischief angered his parents.

angle [ˈæŋɡl] *n.* ①角, 角度: a dead angle of fire 射击死角 ②观点, 立场: Try looking at the affair from a different angle. *vt.* ①把...放置成一个角度 ②使(新闻、报道等)带上倾向性: angle the news 带着偏见报道新闻

angle for 谋取, 猎取

angry [ˈæŋɡri] *a.* ①(with, about)愤怒的, 生气的: be angry at sth. 因某事而生气 ②(风雨等)狂暴的: angry winds 狂风

animal [ˈæniməl] *n.* 动物, 牲畜, 畜

ankle [ˈæŋkl] *n.* 踝, 踝关节: ankle socks 短袜

anniversary [ˌæniˈvɜ:səri] *n.* 周年纪念(日): the fiftieth wedding anniversary 结婚50周年纪念

announce [əˈnaʊns] *vt.* ①宣告, 宣布: The news was announced by Radio Beijing. ②声称 ③预告, 预示: Gathering clouds announced the oncoming storm.

announcer [əˈnaʊnsə] *n.* 宣告者, 广播员, 报幕员

annoy [əˈnɔɪ] *vt.* ①使烦恼, 使恼怒: He was annoyed to learn that he would not be able to catch the train. ②干扰, 打扰: The mosquitoes annoyed me so much I could not sleep.

[惯用法] be annoyed 后可接 by, with, about, at 等介词。by 表示烦恼或生气的原因; with 表示生气的对象; about 或 at 均表示对某事感到烦恼。

annual [ˈænjuəl] *a.* 每年的, 年度的, 一年一次的: an annual report 年度报告 *n.* 年刊, 年鉴

annually [ˈænjuəli] *ad.* 每年地, 年年