



英语同义词组辨析

一 典 通

*A Dictionary of English
Synonymous Phrases*

主编 曾东京

上海译文出版社

英语同义词组辨析—典通

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副主编 钱文伟

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前言

在 30 余年的英语教学与研究中,自己不时碰到英语同义词组的问题,也不时有些学生和同事与我切磋英语同义词组的种种问题——或异同、或种类、或性质、或定义、或用法,不一而足。在“传道、授业、解惑”的过程中,为了解决自己与他人的有关英语同义词组问题的疑难,笔者不断深入探寻,结果发现现代英语同义词组之研究国外未见专著,国内则更付阙如,因而激发了对该问题研究的兴趣,进而着手搜集、分析、辨别、鉴定、归纳与小结。本词典是对该研究的一种尝试,旨在抛砖引玉,激引对该问题的深入研究,为广大英语教师、学生与工作者提供切实有用的帮助。

本词典收录不同词类的常用同义词组 588 大组,计同义词组 2700 余,涉及的英语单词 6000 余,例证 10 000 余,使用对象为中高级的英语学习者与英语使用者,即大、中学英语教师与学生、研究生、自学者和翻译工作者等等。

本词典具有如下几个特点:

1. 独立研编。因国内外均无此专著,故本词典以独立研编为指导方针,建立第一手资料,为英语同义词组的教学与研究集中提供参考、借鉴与使用的语言材料,从而填补了英语教学与研究此方面的一个空白。

2. 注重实用。词典内容以各类常用同义词组为主。为了适应日常学习与使用之需要,针对教学与研究中的实际问题,详细地辨析同义词组之间的区别(如色彩、褒贬、修辞、场合、词类、程度、轻重、缓急、大小与文体等),并辅以大量例证,加深对同义词组的认识。词典的条目收量大,辨析详尽,例证丰富,释义准确,便于理解与运用。它强调美语,广收英语词组。

3. 突出时代性。词典内容与例证绝大多数选用当代英美辞书,报刊杂志,文艺小说与国内贤达的真知灼见,富有强烈的时代气息。虽以英美为主,但也旁及其他以英语为母语的国家。词典之知识不纯粹局限于语言学一门,它还涉及其他学科,体现语言学与其他学科之结合。词典具有综合性,词组包括成语、惯用语、俗语、美语、习语的较小的词义变化、特殊的结构句型以及中国人感到费解的词语。例句新鲜活泼、有生命力,不但有来自名著与经典作品的例证,也有来自报章杂志与其他来源者。

4. 强调学术性。词典原则上采用客观描述(descriptive)的指导思想,在词组条、释义、例证、辨析、说明与注意等项目中侧重描写各同义词组在不同文体的语境中实际使用的情况,尽量避免优劣之评定。所收内容力图容纳尽可能多的信息,在确保实用性的同时,努力提高内容的稳定性、趣味性与知识性。词典注重同义词组的如下区别:英国英语(BrE.)与美国英语(AmE.)之间的区别,书面语与口语之间的区别,标准语与方言之间的区别,传统语法与习惯用法之间的区别。词典参考国内外各类辞书近百种,进行分析、对比与研究,对同义词组、易混词组、例外用法与易误解的词组均进行了或详或略的辨析,配以符合情景的大量例证与例证译文,加深读者与使用者的印象。词典还吸收了不少词典学、语言学以及与语言学相切的有关学科的最新研究成果,如语音学、词汇学、词源学、语义学、语用学、语篇学、语法学、修辞学、生理学、心理学、逻辑学、社会学与词典编纂学等。

5. 本词典在编著过程中,编著者十余年独自惨淡经营,苦不堪言。只希望为英语教学与研究的汪洋大海贡献一朵小小的浪花,使读者有所收益。不求有功,但求无过。本词典只是一次肤浅的尝试,问题谅必挂一漏万,敬请同行与读者提出批评与建议,以便今后的研编,本人将不胜感激。

在此,谨向关心该词典的领导、同事与友人表示衷心的感谢。谨向成书过程中帮助过我的韩雪垠、陶文瑛与顾颖同志表示诚挚的感谢,其中韩雪垠同志抄写了近半初稿;三者还补充与翻译了一些例句。黄国荣同志抄写了全部定稿。她们在三伏天中大汗淋漓埋首工作的情景将是我终身难忘的。

主 编

2007年9月·

体例说明

1. 本词典所收的每组同义词组之间均按每组第一个同义词组的首字母顺序排列。每个词条原则上按以下格式排列: 词组条——(词性)——释义——辨析——例句——译文。每个词组条顶格黑正体排印。

2. 每组同义词组之间的同义词组亦按字母顺序排列, 且空格参加排序, 如第2组中, a pack of 在 a package of 之前。

3. 为了方便查阅, 各同义词组拥有的固定搭配的冠词(a, an, the)与动词be一律照录, 若其出现在词组最前面, 则作为首字母参加排列。

4. 两个(以上)同义词组释义相同(近), 且结构相同(似)而酌情合并之条目, 条目中的代换部分用斜线号/标注, 代换部分不作条目的一部分排列, 如 get/have the better of。中心词相同而结构不一样的同义词组则作“亦作”标注, 如 sheep that have no shepherd 亦作 sheep without a shepherd。

5. 同义词组有不同释义时, 各义项分列。大体相同的释义列在同一项内, 语义较近的用逗号分隔, 稍远的用分号隔开, 如 ups and downs 高低, 起伏; 盛衰; 成败。每组同义词组若有共同释义, 则释义标在标题下; 否则就标在每个词条之后。

6. 同义词组的语法或用法(如语体、语用、场合、地区、范围、修辞、褒贬等)上的特点与搭配关系等用文字或详或略地予以说明。其它要注意的问题均用“注意”字样标示。

7. 圆括号()用于如下场合: 1) 条目或释义中可省略的部分, 如 make (both) one's meet; 2) 归并条目中一些词的英美拼法, 如 in favo(u)r of; 3) 释义方面的补充, 如 cross the wire (赛跑时) 越过终线; 4) 不属于释义的部分的主语与宾语, 如 go through 通过(考试); (生意) 成交。圆括号还用于如下场合: 1) 词组的搭配或某释义之代换条目, 如 go security (for) (为…) 作保; 2) 条目(或释义)之代换部分, 如 a far (long) cry 遥远的距离(时间)。

8. 同义词组均标注词性(较难确定或有争议者除外), 其缩略符号分别为: n. phr. 名词词组, pron. phr. 代词词组, adj. phr. 形容词词组, v. phr. 动词词组, adv. phr. 副词词组, conj. phr. 连词词组, prep. phr. 介词词组, model v. phr. 情态动词词组。一组同

义词组若属相同的词类,则词类略语标注在整组同义词之下;反之,则分别标注在每个词组之后。

9. 为了节省篇幅,例句均不标明出处。例句引自现代英美辞书、报刊杂志及所参考书目。每个词组均配有数目不等的例证,以说明该词组的用法与语法特点。例句之后均有汉语译文。

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词组目录

A

1. a bag of, a pouch of, a sack of 一袋... 1
2. a bale of, a box of, a bundle of, a pack of, a package of, a packet of, a sack of 一包(一箱,一捆)... 1
3. abandon oneself to, addict oneself to, give oneself over to, give oneself to, give oneself up to, give way to, indulge in, lose oneself in, wallow in 沉溺于... 2
4. abide by, act up to, comply with, conform to/with 遵守; 依从, 服从 ... 4
5. abide by, adhere to, face (sth.) out, hang on/out, hold on, hold out, insist on/upon, keep to, persevere in/with, persist in/with, soldier on, stick to 坚持... 4
6. a bit, a bit of, a bit of a/an, a little 一点儿, 一些 ... 7
7. a blanket of, a coat of, a film of, a layer of, a mantle of, a tier of, a veil of 一层... 8
8. abound in/with, abundant in, rich in 富于 ... 9
9. above all, first and foremost, first of all, first off, in the first place, to begin with, to start with 首先 ... 9
10. a brood of, a litter of 一窝... 11
11. abscond with, decamp with, elope with, fly off with, get away with, go away with, go off with, go with, knock off, knock over, make away with, make off with, rip off, run away with, walk away/off with, waltz off with (带着...)(秘密地)逃走... 11
12. absent from, absent oneself from, be absent in 不在; 缺席 ... 13
13. absorb in, apply oneself to, apply one's mind to, attend to, bury oneself in, devote oneself to, engross in, immerse oneself in, settle down to, soak oneself in, steep oneself in, submerge in, wrap up in 埋头于, 专心于, 全神贯注于... 13
14. abut on, back onto, border on, verge on 紧靠...; 与...相邻 ... 15
15. abut on, adjacent to, adjoin on/to/upon, close by, close on/upon, close to, contiguous to 接近, 临近, 靠近 ... 16
16. accommodate to, adapt for, adapt to, adjust to, be suited for/to, fit in with, suit to (使) 适应(合) ... 17
17. accommodate with, furnish with, provide for, provide with, supply for, supply to, supply with 供给, 提供 ... 18
18. accompanied by, accompanied with 由...陪同, 由...带着 ... 20
19. according as, according to, in accord with, in accordance to/with, in terms of, in the light of, pursuant to 按照, 依照 ... 20
20. accredit sb. with sth., accredit sth. to sb., credit ... to ..., credit sb. with sth., credit sth. to sb. 归结于, 归因于; 认为(相信)某人(物)能... 22

21. accuse of, charge with, have the law of/on, have up, squeal on 控告, 指控 23
22. accustom oneself to, be/become/get/grow accustomed to, be/become/get used to, used to, would + inf. 习惯于 24
23. ache for/to, be anxious about/at/for/to, be eager for/to, be impatient for, be impatient to, be sick for, crave after/for, hanker after/for, long for, yearn for 渴望 26
24. a class of, a kind of, a sort of, a type of 某种..., 一种... 27
25. (a) cloud of, (a) crowd of, (a) drove of, (a) flock of, (a) gang of, (a) herd of, (a) host of, (a) litter of, (a) pack of, (a) school/shoal of, (a) swarm of (一)群(帮, 伙, 窝)... 28
26. a coil of, a reel of, a roll of, a spool of 一卷... 30
27. a companion of, a companion to ... 同伴; ... 伴侣; ... 朋友 30
28. a considerable/large/vast amount of, a crop of, a good/great deal of, a good few, a good/great many, a great/large number of, a great/large quantity of, a lot of, a many, a number, a number of, a smart few, a world of, all kinds of, any amount (of), any number of, beyond/out of/without number, host of, lots and lots of, lots of, many a, many and many a, no little, not a few/little, numbers of, plenty of, quite a few/little, scores of 许多 31
29. a couple (of), a pair (of) 一对(双, 付...) 36
30. a couple of days, a day or so, a day or two, one or two days 一两天 36
31. acquaint ... with, be/become/get acquainted with, be familiar to, be familiar with, be/get familiarized with, familiarize ... with 熟悉, 熟习, 了解 37
32. act out, carry out 实现; 贯彻 38
33. a cup of, a glass of, a mug of, a tankard of 一杯... 38
34. a day and a night, a night and day 一天一夜(晚) 38
35. add up, add up to, amount to, come out at, come to 总计, 共计(达) 39
36. adhere to, cleave to, stick at, stick it, stick it out, stick out for, stick to, stick with 坚持; 粘附(着) 40
37. admit of, allow for, allow of, permit of 容许; 有...余地 41
38. admit to, come clean, confess to, own to, own up (to) 承认 42
39. adorn with, decorate with, do out, embellish by/with, emboss in/with, garnish with, ornament with (以...)装饰, 修饰, 装潢 42
40. adverse to, contrary to/with, opposite to 与... (和)... 相反 44
41. advert to, refer to, speak about/of, talk about, talk of 谈(说、讲)到 44
42. a fancy for/to, a favorite with, (as) keen as mustard, be dead keen on, be fond of, be keen about, be keen on, be keen to, care for/of/to, dote on/upon, go in for, have a fancy for, have a passion for, have a taste for, like to, take a fancy to, take to, think the world of 喜欢, 喜爱 46
43. a fraction of, a part of, part of (...的)一部分 49
44. a friend of, a friend to ... 的朋友 49
45. after a fashion, after some fashion, in a fashion, in some fashion 稍许, 略微; 勉强; 马马虎虎 50

46. after a little, after (a) while, by and by, for a little (while), for a/one while, (in) a little (while), in a while 一会儿, 不久 50
47. after all, at last, at length, at (the) long last, in the end, in the long run 最后; 终于 51
48. after three days, in three days 3 天后 53
49. after time, be late, be late for, behind time 迟到; 误(过)期; 延迟 53
50. again and again, as often as not, more often than not, often and often, once and again, once too often, over and over, over and (over) again, time after time, time and (time) again 屡次, 再三 54
51. agree about, agree among, agree in, agree on/upon, agree to, agree with, go all the way (with), go along (with), hold with 同意, 赞成 55
52. a half, half a(n), half of 半 57
53. a handful of, a pinch of 一(小)撮的 57
54. ahead of, ahead of time, in advance, in advance of 预先; 提前 58
55. ahead of, anterior to, at the front of, in advance, in advance of, in front, in front of, in the front of, prior to 在...前面, 在前 58
56. aid sb. in/with sth., aid sb. to do sth., assist sb. in sth., assist sb. to do sth., assist sb. with sth., help sb. down/into/over sth., help (sb.) out, help sb. to do sth., help sb. with sth. 帮助(某人)做(某事) 60
57. aim at, aim for, aim to 目的是, 旨在 61
58. à la, as ... as, (just) as ... so, so ... as 同...一样, 像...一样 62
59. a little earlier, a little early 提前(早) 63
60. (all) along of/on, because of, by reason of, by reason that, due to, for reason of, for the reason that, in that, in view of, inasmuch as, on account of, owing to, thanks to 因为, 由于 63
61. all at once, (all) of a sudden, all of sudden, all on a sudden, on a/the sudden 突然地, 出乎意料地, 冷不防 66
62. all but, along with, apart from, as well as, aside from, but for, except for, except that, in addition to, on/upon the back of, over and above, short of, with the exception of 除...以外 67
63. all day, all day long, all the day (long), all the day through, all through the day, a/the whole day, the whole day long, throughout the (whole) day 整天 70
64. all kinds of, all manner of, all sorts of, all types of, of all kinds, of (all) sorts 各种各样的 71
65. all of, at (the) least 至少; 不少于 72
66. all over the world, all the world over, over all the world, the world over, throughout the world 全世界, 普天下 72
67. all right, quite all right, very well 好; 行 73
68. all set for, be prepared for, be prepared to, be ready, fit ... for, get ... ready for, get set, in preparation for, make (...) ready (for), make preparations for, preparatory to, prepare against, prepare for, prepare oneself for, prepare to 为...作准备; 准备 74
69. all the time, all the while, at all times 始终; 一直 76
70. all the village, the whole village 全村人 77
71. all the world and his wife, every last man, every man, every man jack, every one 人人, 每人 77
72. all too, but too, only too 太...了; 非常; 实在太(很) 78

73. along with, alongside of, together with 同…一起(道) …… 79
74. a man who/that ..., he who ..., one who ... 凡…的人 …… 79
75. a moment ago, but (even) now, just now 刚刚(才); 一会儿以前 …… 79
76. and all, and (all) that, (and) (all) the rest of (it), and otherwise, and so forth, and so forth and so on, and so on, and so on and so forth, and so on and so on, and such like, and the like, and (the) such, and (the) things, and what not, etc., or the like, what have you, what not 等等, 诸如此类 …… 80
77. and how, of course 当然, 自然 …… 83
78. and the rise, and then some, and to spare, enough and to spare (还有) 好多 …… 83
79. a neighbour of, a neighbour to …的一个邻居 …… 84
80. a nest of, a pack of, a set of, a suit of, a suite of, a tissue of, a web of 一套 …… 84
81. answer for, answer to 对…负责 …… 85
82. antagonistic to, antagonistic towards (与…)作对的; 敌对的; 反对的 …… 86
83. anything but, none but, nothing (else) but/than 除了…以外(什么也不, 谁也不) …… 86
84. appeal for, appeal to 请求, 呼吁 …… 87
85. apply at, apply for, apply to 申请 …… 87
86. apropos of, as concerns, as/so far as ... be concerned, as for/to, as regards, further to, in answer to, in as/so far as, in connection/connexion with, in/with reference to, in/with regard to, in/with relation to, in reply to, in respect of/to, insofar as, on the subject of, relate to, relating to, relative to, with respect to 关于, 至于, 就…而论(说) …… 88
87. a rather, rather a 相当, 颇 …… 93
88. argue about/on/over, argue against, argue with 争辩, 争论 …… 93
89. around the clock, round the clock, the clock around, the clock round 连续一整天(一昼夜), 日夜不停地 …… 94
90. around/round the corner, at a/the corner, in a/the corner, on a/the corner 在拐角处(上); 在角落; 就在附近 …… 95
91. arrive at/in/on, be due at/in, get at, get through, get to, make it, pull in/to, reach after/at/for, reach to 到达; 达到 …… 95
92. as a (general) rule, by and large, for the main part, for the most part, in a general way, in (the) general 一般, 通常; 大体上 …… 97
93. as a matter of fact, as good as, as it is, as they are, in fact, in practice, in reality, in the event, in truth, to tell the truth 实际上; 事实上 …… 98
94. as a token of, in token of 作为…的表示(标志、象征) …… 101
95. as a whole, in whole, on/upon the whole 从整体看 …… 101
96. (as) compared to/with, compare to, compare with, contrast ... with, in comparison by/with, make a comparison 与…比较(对比) …… 102
97. ascribe ... to, attribute ... to, credit ... to, impute ... to, owe ... to, refer ... to 把…归(答)于… …… 103
98. as far as, so far as 直到(远到)…为止(实际距离); 直到…程度(范围), 就…而言 …… 105
99. as fast as, as soon as, hardly/scarcely ... before/when, no sooner ... but, no sooner ... than, so soon as, the instant, the minute (that), the second,