

中级英语测试指导

—— 高考英语语法

新视角

● 黄关福 主编
● 徐志江 编著



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復旦大學出版社

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内 容 提 要

本书为《中级英语测试指导》系列书之一,根据当今高考英语对语法考试的要求以及现行高中英语课程需求而设计编成。旨在通过典型实题的强化训练,力争快速有效地提高学生的语法运用能力与应试成绩。

全书共分两大部分:第一部分为语法专项练习,由9个单元组成,每单元配有高考英语语法指导以及50道语法专项训练题。第二部分为语法综合练习,由30套综合练习题组成,每套配有50道语法训练题。

本书共收录了近2000道语法练习题,其中大部分模拟选择题是作者根据近年来高考英语语法命题的新理念,采用真实情景和真实材料精心改写或刻意模仿而成的,另有小部分习题选自海内外最新英语语法题,还有一些练习题选自最近几年上海和全国高考英语语法题。因而本书具有相当高的实用参考价值。

前 言

本书根据全日制高级中学英语课程标准和高考中对英语语法的要求编写而成,旨在通过英语语法测试训练,培养学生运用英语的能力,并切实有效地提高学生的应试能力。

全书分成两大部分:第一部分为语法专项练习,由9个单元组成,每个单元配有高考英语语法测试指导以及50道语法专项练习题。第二部分为语法综合练习,由30套综合练习题组成,每套综合练习配有50道语法练习题。本书共收录了近2000道语法练习题,其中百分之六十是编者从近几年原版英文杂志文章中摘录句子,经过精心改写编制而成。这部分语法选择题是对最近几年高考英语语法题的刻意模仿,体现了近年来高考英语语法命题的新理念:命题者多采用真实情景和真实材料来编制试题。百分之三十五的习题选自海内外新颖英语语法题。百分之五的习题(其中包括测试指导中的例题)选自这几年来上海以及全国高考英语语法题。

本书由复旦大学黄关福教授主编,上海市杨浦高级中学徐志江承担了主要的编写工作。上海市杨浦高级中学朱静涛参与编写了部分习题。在编写过程中,复旦大学出版社唐敏和计美娟同志为本书的出版做了不少工作,谨致谢意。

由于时间匆促和水平所限,书中难免存在差错和不妥之处,敬请读者不吝指正。

编 者

2007年1月

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第一部分 语法专项练习

第一单元 名词和代词

I. 测试指导

例 1. The _____ is just around the corner and you won't miss it.

- A. bicycle's shop B. bicycle shop
C. bicycles shop D. bicycles' shop (2001 年上海卷春季考)

例 2. The village is far away from here indeed. It's _____ walk.

- A. a four hour B. a four hour's
C. a four-hours D. a four hours' (2004 年上海卷春季考)

分析: 例 1 的答案是 B 项, 名词作定语。例 2 的答案是 D 项, 's' 所有格名词作定语。名词作定语, 直接修饰另一名词, 如: leg muscle, eye bag, road accident, room temperature, colour word 等。's' 所有格名词作定语, 修饰另一名词, 表示所有关系, 如: ten dollars' worth, a two boys' mother, cow's milk, chemist's shop, Children's Day, three months' time 等。a four hours' walk 也可用 a four-hour walk 来表示。

例 3. The young dancers looked so charming in their beautiful clothes that we took _____ pictures of them.

- A. many of B. masses of
C. the number of D. a large amount of (2003 年上海卷)

分析: 例 3 的答案是 B 项。A 项 many 应直接修饰名词, 正确的表达法是 many pictures 或者 many of the pictures。D 项 a large amount of 不可与可数名词连用。masses of 或者 a mass of 可与不可数名词或者可数名词复数连用, 如: a mass of sand (一堆沙), a mass of documents (大量文件), masses of ice (大块大块的冰), masses of people (大批的人) 等。

例 4. Few pleasures can equal _____ of a cool drink on a hot day.

- A. some B. any C. that D. those (1999 年全国卷)

例 5. Meeting my uncle after all these years was an unforgettable moment, _____ I will always treasure.

- A. that B. one C. it D. what (2002 年全国卷)

分析: that 代替带定冠词的名词, 例 4 的答案是 C 项, that 代替 the pleasure。one 代替带不定冠词的名词, 例 5 的答案是 B 项, one 代替 a moment。如:

The air of hills is cooler than that of plains. (that 代替 the air)

TV sets made this year are of better quality than those made last year. (that 的复数形式

those 代替 TV sets)

I am looking for a flat. I'd like one with a garden. (one 代替 a flat)

There was one long writing-table and two small ones. (ones 代替 writing-tables)

例 6. As I know, there is _____ car in this neighborhood.

- A. no such B. no a
C. not such D. no such a (2001 年上海卷)

分析: 例 6 的答案是 A 项。such 是指示代词, no 相当于 not a, 所以 no such 之后不可再用不定冠词。such 作定语, 如: such bad weather, such a shock, such naughty boys, such a wonderful sight 等。such 常放在 all, many, no, some, any, few 等词之后, 如: all such possibilities, many such people, any such street, few such ideas, some such remark, no such things, three such devices 等。

II. 专项练习

- Some of the wheat is from Canada. What about _____?
A. another B. the other C. others D. the rest
- _____ people in the world are sending information by e-mail every day.
A. Several million B. Many millions C. Several millions D. Many million
- As a result of destroying the forests, a large _____ of desert _____ covered the land.
A. number; has B. quantity; has C. number; have D. quantity; have
- The Parkers have bought a new house but _____ will need a lot of work before they can move in.
A. they B. it C. one D. which
- Since you have repaired my TV set, _____ is no need for me to buy a new one.
A. it B. there C. this D. that
- That's an unpleasant thing to say about your father after _____ he's done for you.
A. something B. anything C. all D. that
- No progress was made in the trade talks as neither side would accept the conditions of _____.
A. others B. the other C. either D. another
- We haven't enough books for _____; some of you will have to share.
A. somebody B. anybody C. everybody D. nobody
- The chairman thought _____ necessary to invite Professor Smith to speak at the meeting.
A. that B. it C. this D. him
- Both sides have accused _____ of breaking the contract.
A. another B. the other C. neither D. each
- The coast city has the largest _____ market in North America.
A. fish B. fish's C. fishes D. fishes'

12. My teacher has given me _____.
- A. many advice B. much advice
C. many advices D. a lot of advices
13. Students in Britain have _____ off school for Christmas.
- A. several weeks B. several-week C. several weeks' D. several-weeks
14. The lady who came to attend the party was _____ the famous movie star Maggie Cheung.
- A. no one but B. none other but
C. none other than D. no one other than
15. Jet Li began making his first action movie at 17 and later he has acted in _____ movies as that.
- A. such many B. many so C. many such D. many as
16. Those of us who belong to the Modern Language Association should have _____ membership renewed in September.
- A. our B. their C. those D. its
17. _____ people attended the party that the hostess was embarrassed.
- A. So few B. Such few C. A such few D. So a few
18. Famine took _____ lives that winter.
- A. hundreds of thousands of B. hundreds and thousands of
C. hundred of thousand of D. hundred thousands of
19. As the saying goes, the grass is always greener on _____ side of the fence.
- A. each B. another C. either D. the other
20. Rather than having to choose one or the other, we can benefit from _____ of the approaches.
- A. both B. all C. each D. another
21. Both the plan maker and the program manager blame _____ for the collapse of the building.
- A. another B. the other C. other D. each
22. The successful politician makes you feel like you're the most important person in the world and he can do _____ for thousands of people at once.
- A. that B. such C. all D. one
23. Strangely enough, everyone has witnessed the same event, but _____ interprets it differently.
- A. everyone B. anyone else C. anyone D. everyone else
24. Though he has reached an age when _____ is retired, he is still active in his scientific research.
- A. everyone B. everyone else C. someone else D. anyone
25. He came to manage a small farm of his own and not _____.
- A. anybody else's B. anybody else C. everybody else's D. everybody else

26. The survey shows that the audience for action films is a loyal and passionate _____.
- A. ones B. one C. amount D. number
27. — What a sunny day!
— Yes. It's _____ that I'd like to go for a picnic.
- A. such nice weather B. so nice weather
C. too nice weather D. such a nice weather
28. He went to the seaside with no idea of doing _____ but relaxing.
- A. anything else B. something else C. nothing else D. everything else
29. The collapse of the World Trade Center five years ago was so violent that the remains of _____ victims are still unidentified.
- A. half the nearly B. the half nearly
C. nearly the half D. nearly half the
30. Despite frequent contact between Canadians and Americans, the dialects of native English speakers on _____ side of the border are not quite the same.
- A. each B. every C. either D. both
31. _____ ancient documents have been found, providing a portrait of life two thousand years ago.
- A. Tens of thousands of B. Ten thousands of
C. Ten thousand of D. Ten of thousand of
32. If _____ unusual happened in the night sky, such as a planet turning bright, Red Indians would calculate it might be a sign of _____ remarkable about to occur.
- A. something; something B. anything; anything
C. anything; something D. something; anything
33. Family love is the same everywhere and no one loves their kids more in _____ country than _____.
- A. each; the other B. one; the other C. one; another D. either; the other
34. An adviser's task is to collect information and make suggestions so he needn't establish _____.
- A. anything B. everything C. nothing D. something
35. They are exhausted and needed _____.
- A. a day and night rest B. a day's and night's rest
C. a day and night's rest D. a rest of a day and a night's
36. The factory has bought _____ this year.
- A. many fire protection equipment
B. much fire protection equipment
C. many pieces of fire protection equipments
D. many fire protection equipments
37. He was asked to buy _____ on his way home.
- A. three breads B. three loaf of bread

- C. three loaves of bread
D. three loaves of breads
38. This week's assignment is to write _____ composition about your hobby.
A. a five-hundred-words
B. a five-hundred-word
C. a five-hundreds-word
D. a five-hundred-word's
39. An eclipse is an interesting _____ which _____ by humans long ago.
A. phenomena; was recorded
B. phenomenon; was recorded
C. phenomena; has been recorded
D. phenomenon; has been recorded
40. I like these plates and dishes but _____ is a bit too small.
A. the tea's pot B. the pot of tea C. the tea pot D. the pot of tea
41. A few passengers survived the traffic accident, including _____.
A. you and I B. you and me C. me and you D. you and myself
42. Tom admired his friends Frank and Jerry. He imitated _____.
A. every action of theirs
B. every of their action
C. every action of their
D. every of action of theirs
43. My car needs some petrol badly, but there is _____ at hand.
A. none B. nothing C. no one D. not anything
44. I can't stand outsiders telling me what to do; it's _____ of their business.
A. nothing B. none C. no D. not anything
45. In this art gallery, some are careful art collectors; others are art students; _____ are tourists from Europe.
A. still others B. some others C. others D. another
46. — Is there anything wrong?
— No, there is no objection on the part of _____ present.
A. those B. who C. these D. this
47. — We walked twenty miles that day.
— I don't think you could have walked _____ far.
A. this B. such C. that D. as
48. This community is so small that _____ seems to know _____.
A. one; the other
B. each; other
C. everyone; everyone
D. everyone; everyone else
49. In the soil beneath our feet, one animal's waste becomes _____ food.
A. the other's B. another's C. another D. others
50. The boy saw an old car sitting in the front yard of the house next to _____.
A. his aunt's and his uncle's house
B. his aunt and uncle's house
C. his aunt and uncle house
D. his aunt and his uncle house

第二单元 冠词和介词

I. 测试指导

例 1. Paper money was in _____ use in China when Marco Polo visited the country in _____ thirteenth century.

- A. the; / B. the; the C. /; the D. /; / (1999 年全国卷)

分析: 例 1 的答案是 C 项。in use 是习语中不用冠词的例子。因此,不但要注意掌握定冠词和不定冠词在习语中的用法,如: to tell the truth, by the way, go to the movies, on the horizon, as a rule, at a loss, in a hurry, all of a sudden 等,而且要注意习语中不用冠词的情况,如: in fashion, in production, under construction, at play, set foot on 等。在 thirteenth century 前要用定冠词 the。

例 2. Most animals have little connection with _____ animals of _____ different kind unless they kill them for food.

- A. the; a B. /; a C. the; the D. /; the (2000 年全国卷)

分析: 例 2 的答案是 B 项。animals of a different kind 相当于 a different kind of animals。

例 3. An accident happened at _____ crossroads a few meters away from _____ bank.

- A. a; a B. /; a C. /; the D. the; / (2003 年上海卷春季考)

分析: 例 3 的答案是 A 项。crossroads 是复数形式,但可以用作单数的名词,与不定冠词连用时具有单数意义。有些复数形式的名词(如 means)或单复数同形的名词(如 species, series, headquarters)也可以用作单数,如: a means of transport, a series of accidents, a rare species of bird, the order from a higher headquarters 等。

例 4. _____ production up by 60%, the company has had another excellent year.

- A. As B. For C. With D. Through (2000 年全国卷)

分析: 例 4 的答案是 C 项。with production up by 60% 是“with + 名词 + 副词”的结构。with 可与各种类型的复合结构连用,如: with the production *increasing* (现在分词), with the mission *accomplished* (过去分词), with three more days to *go* (不定式), with the lights *on* (副词), with a book *under his arm* (介词短语)等。A 项 as 作为连词,后要接句子。As production has gone up by 60%, ... 才是正确的表达形式。

例 5. The speech by the mayor of Shanghai before the final voting for EXPO 2010 is strongly impressed _____ my memory.

- A. to B. over C. by D. on (2003 年上海卷春季考)

分析: 例 5 的答案是 D 项。观察下面的句子,注意动词与介词的搭配:

His words **were impressed on/upon** my mind.

I **was impressed by/with** his performance.

He **blamed** you **for** neglect of duty.

He **blamed** his failure **on** his parents.

The driver **is to blame for** the accident.

The park **was littered with** bottles and cans after the concert.

He **littered** old magazines **round** the room.

The army doctor **injected** the man **with** some medicine.

They **injected** every possible drug **into** him.

How much do you **charge for** a haircut and blow-dry?

She **was charged with** murdering her husband.

II. 专项练习

- The sunlight came in _____ the windows in the roof and lit up the whole room.
A. through B. across C. on D. over
- The warmth of _____ sweater will of course be determined by the sort of _____ wool used.
A. the; the B. the; / C. /; the D. /; /
- The cakes are delicious. I'd like to have _____ third one because _____ second one is rather too small.
A. a; a B. the; the C. a; the D. the; a
- One way to understand thousands of new words is to gain _____ good knowledge of basic word formation.
A. / B. the C. a D. one
- The conference has been held to discuss the effects of tourism _____ the wildlife in the area.
A. in B. on C. at D. with
- The sign reads, "In case of _____ fire, break the glass and push _____ red button."
A. /; a B. /; the C. the; the D. a; a
- I am sorry it's _____ my power to make a final decision on the project.
A. over B. above C. off D. beyond
- If you buy more than ten, they knock 20 pence off _____.
A. a price B. price C. the price D. prices
- Does Lisa have a new hair style?
— Yes. In fact, it is quite similar _____ yours.
A. as B. like C. to D. with
- It's a top secret.
— Yes, I see. I will keep the secret _____ you and me.
A. with B. around C. among D. between
- Time and again he risked his life to carry on his plan from idea to _____ reality.
A. \ B. the C. a D. his
- The map is not accurate, which has the small town displaced _____ the wrong river.
A. in B. across C. on D. for

13. These apples are 10 pounds _____ weight and they will be sold _____ weight.
 A. by ... by B. in ... in C. in ... by D. by ... in
14. He took us on a jeep tour _____ the place where he was born and raised.
 A. to B. of C. towards D. over
15. Professors and assistants formed the habit of discussing academic questions _____ lunch.
 A. over B. for C. with D. into
16. He survived the accident, but his car was damaged _____ repair.
 A. without B. beyond C. over D. from
17. As far as I know, the new railway is still _____ construction.
 A. on B. under C. at D. into
18. The new discovery has smashed the old theory _____ a hammer blow.
 A. as B. like C. with D. in
19. The manager guarantees that customers can get adequate information and personal service that they'd expect _____ a local bank.
 A. of B. for C. to D. with
20. Even as the number of the middle class expands, the gap _____ rich and poor remains big.
 A. between B. among C. from D. of
21. In all, about one billion Africans live at or _____ the global poverty line.
 A. below B. off C. down D. within
22. As the world's most popular footballer, he controls the ball at will and leaves stronger opponents _____ his mercy.
 A. in B. at C. on D. into
23. _____ lack of sleep, one is more likely to have a lower mood and less energy.
 A. With B. As C. In D. At
24. Some predict that the 21st century will be dominated by a war _____ resources.
 A. against B. over C. with D. under
25. "Sir, I'd like to talk to you alone," said an adviser to the president, clearing the room _____ other people.
 A. from B. with C. of D. off
26. _____ discoveries of new evidence, the debate over Darwin's theory of evolution continues.
 A. Despite B. Except C. Through D. Besides
27. _____ a few months to go, they revised their program repeatedly.
 A. As B. With C. Since D. For
28. Human beings have to bear full responsibility _____ what is happening to the environment.
 A. with B. for C. of D. in

29. Official regulations prohibit children _____ smoking cigarettes.
A. from B. off C. against D. on
30. The remote town has profited greatly _____ a program called Developing the West.
A. of B. from C. with D. in
31. The careless businessman is letting the commercial opportunity slip _____ his fingers.
A. in B. out C. through D. at
32. Though he is in his late sixties, the well-known biologist begins each day _____ a sense of adventure and a sense of curiosity.
A. in B. with C. of D. at
33. The vacant land offers the town's residents small space _____ growing vegetables and flowers.
A. by B. in C. for D. to
34. It is believed that parks and gardens in the city are essential _____ people's social and psychological well-being.
A. for B. to C. in D. with
35. Those living in areas with easy access _____ green spaces have better health than those without.
A. to B. for C. on D. towards
36. A modern city needs areas free _____ noise and stress.
A. from B. off C. out D. without
37. The government ensures that public parks will be built _____ a third of a mile of every city resident.
A. within B. in C. at D. with
38. Mr Wingate telephones the doctor to inquire about _____ patient named Gilbert.
A. certain B. some certain C. the certain D. a certain
39. There have been many changes in _____ history of _____ English language.
A. a; the B. the; / C. the; the D. /; /
40. _____ General Eisenhower who had just retired from the army won _____ majority in the election.
A. The; the B. A; a C. A; the D. /; a
41. Surrounded by journalists, the actress was at _____ for proper words.
A. a loss B. the loss C. loss D. some loss
42. In 1911 she received _____ second Nobel Prize for her research, making her _____ first person in the world to receive two Nobel Prizes.
A. a; a B. the; the C. the; a D. a; the
43. As the saying goes, a bird in _____ hand is worth two in the bush.
A. the B. his C. a D. one's
44. As he didn't do well in the driving test, he has _____ little chance of getting a driver's license.