根据教育部最新考试大纲编写

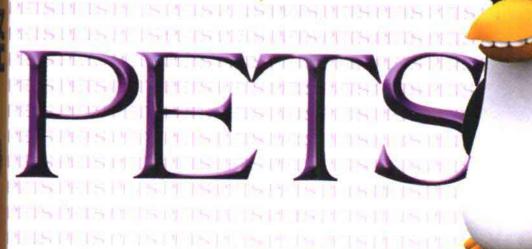
# 金牌考典智慧

全国英语等级考试

# 话归胜经

权威作者! 权威资讯! 权威讲解!





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# 使用说明

本书是为参加全国英语等级考试二级的考生量身订做的词汇专项突破手册,以考试大纲词汇表为基础,针对考试特点编订,是一部具有实战意义的词汇大全。主要特点有:

# 1 释义和例句

词条释义详尽,例句精简实用,符合 考试特点。每项释义均配有例句,例句 后的标号与释义标号对应,方便读者理 解。如:

alive ['əlaiv]

# a. ①活着的 ②活泼的

The doctors tried hard to keep him *alive*. 医生努力让他活着。①

He has a secret to make his lessons *alive*. 他有使课堂活跃的秘诀。②

# 2 短语和搭配

收录常考的短语和搭配。如:

考点 argue with sb. 与某人争辩; argue about/over 就…争辩; aruge for/against 据理力争/反对

# 3 词汇扩展

列出派生词、同义词、反义词,举一 反三,拓展学习。如:

# usual [ˈjuːʒuəl]

# a. 平常的,通常的

派生 usually ad. 平常地

同义 typical a. 典型的,通常的

反义 unusual a. 不平常的

# 4 用法及辨析

近义词、易混淆词、核心用法,这些都 是考官最常设的"出题陷阱",本书针对易 混淆词及核心用法做了必要的辨析。如:

点睛: alone, lone 和 lonely 的区别: alone 和 lone 表示"孤单,单独",不带感情色彩。作形容词时, alone 只能作表语,而 lone 只能作定语, lonely带有感情色彩,表示"孤独,寂寞"。如: He is alone but he is not lonely. 他孤单一人,但是并不寂寞。

# 5 格言和谚语

收录格言谚语,帮助读者提高写作 能力。如:

妙用 Blood is thicker than water.

血浓于水。

Business is business. 公事公办。

You can't eat your cake and have it. 鱼与熊掌不能兼得。

本书在内容和结构上设计巧妙,科学合理。红膜自测能帮助考生检查所学内容,进行有针对性的训练,真正做到活学活用,实现高分突破。

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# accept [ek'sept]

# v. ①接受, 同意 ②承认, 认可

He accepted the birthday present from his grandparents.

他接受了祖父母送给他的生日礼物。①

I was accepted as a member of the football team.

我被接受成为足球队的一员。②

派生 acceptance n. 同意

反义 refuse v. 拒绝

点睛: receive 与 accept 的差别: receive 表示客观接 受,而 accept 表示主观接受。如: He received an invitation but he couldn't accept it because he had piles of work to do. 他收到邀请函,但是因为工作太多他不能接受。

# accident ['æksident]

#### n. ①事故 ②意外事件

He had a car accident on his way to the office.

他在上班的路上出了车祸。①

He was accepted by Peking University by happy accident.

他很幸运地被北京大学录取。②

考点 by accident 偶然地,意外地 car accident 车祸 street accident 交通事故

派生 accidental a. 意外的; 偶然的

# ache [eik]

#### ν. 感觉疼痛

My knees ache a lot when it is windy and rainy.

我的膝盖每到刮风下雨时就疼。

考点 ache for 渴望得到

合成 toothache n. 牙痛



stomachache n. 肚子痛 headache n. 头痛

同义 pain v. 疼

# achieve [o'tfi:v]

#### v. ①得到, 完成 ②达到, 实现

Finally they achieved success after working hard.

他们在努力工作后终于取得成功。①

Some people achieve their goals through hard work.

有些人经过艰苦工作实现目标。②

同义 complete v. 完成

反义 fail v. 失败

妙用 Achieve immediate victory. 马到成功。

# act [ækt]

#### n. ①幕 ②动作, 举动

When I got into the theatre, it was time for Act Two.

我到达剧场时,正在上演第二幕。①

Long time of silence is an act of thinking.

长时间的沉默是思考的过程。②

# v. ①行动,产生…的效果 ②表现,担当

I acted out of interest instead of something else.

我这么做是出于兴趣而不是其他原因。①

He acted like a child. 他的行为就像个孩子。②

考点 act on 按照…办事 act like/as if 像…一样做 act as 代理

派生 actor n. 男演员 actress n. 女演员

妙用 Act in good faith. 诚实做事。

# active ['æktiv]

#### a. ①积极的 ②能起作用的

They have an active attitude toward failure.

他们对失败有着积极的态度。①

The alarm became active when there is thick smoke in the building.



当大楼出现浓烟时警报就开始启动。②

# actor ['ækte]

#### n. 男演员, 行动者

Some of the actors caught cold during the trip.

在旅行中有的男演员感冒了。

#### actress ['æktris]

#### n. 女演员

Her sister is a well-known actress.

她姐姐是位著名的女演员。

# actual ['æktʃuəl]

# a. ①实际的, 真实的

The actual result was quite out of my expectations.

实际结果完全超出我的意料。

# add [æd]

# v. ①增加,添加 ②补充说,又说

Add love to a house, and you have a home.

将爱注入一座房子, 你就有了家。①

"If you don't feel good about it, you can come back." he added.

"如果感觉不好,你可以回来。"他又补充说。②

考点 add sth. to sth. else 把某事加到…上 add to 增加

派生 addition n. 增加

同义 increase v. 增加

# address [e'dres]

#### n. 地址

The letter is sent to a wrong address.

这封信投错地址了。

# admire [ədˈmaiə]

#### v. ①赞美, 钦佩 ②欣赏

I admire his noble manner. 我很喜欢他的贵族风度。① We stopped halfway to admire the beautiful lake.



我们半道停下来欣赏美丽的湖上风景。②

派生 admirer n. 仰慕者 admiration n. 仰慕

妙用 If the eyes do not admire, the heart will not desire. 眼不馋,心不贪。

# admit [ed'mit]

# v. ①接纳 ②承认

He was admitted to Peking University.

他被北京大学录取。①

"I did it wrong." Sam admitted.

"我做错了。"山姆承认说。②

考点 be admitted to 被…所录取 admit to doing sth. 承认做过某事

妙用 He is not easy to admit defeat. 他决不善罢甘休。

# advance [əd'va:ns]

#### v. 前进, 向前移动

Knowledge advances by steps not by leaps.

知识的获得需循序渐进而非突飞猛进。

# n. ①前进, 提前 ②预付款

The commander is talking about the fast advance of his troop.

指挥官在谈他的队伍快速前进。①

He received the advance for his novel from the publisher.

他从出版商那里得到一笔预付款。②

#### a. 前面的, 预先的

We have no advance warning of the rise of price.

我们没有预先得到涨价的提示。

考点 in advance 预先,提前

# advantage [əd'va:ntid3]

#### n. 优势, 利益

Steel has an advantage over plastic.

钢比塑料更好。



考点 take advantage of利用,占便宜 have an advantage over 胜过,优于 be of advantage to 有利于

点睛: take advantage of sb. / sth. 表示 "利用"。 后接 sb., 常指为了自己的利益而利用某人, 多用作 贬义, "利用, 占…便宜", 如: He got a good job by taking advantage of his friend. 他利用朋友得到 一份很好的工作。

# adventure [ed'vent[e]

#### n. 冒险, 冒险的经历

The sailor told about his adventures at sea to the children. 水手向孩子们讲述海上冒险的经历。

# advice [əd'vais]

#### n. 忠告, 建议

The professor offered me some advice.

教授给了我一些建议。

妙用 Unpleasant advice is a good medicine. 忠言逆耳利于行。

点睛: advice 是不可数名词, "一个建议"可以表达为 a piece of advice, "一些建议"表达为 some advice。

# advise [ed'vaiz]

# v. 劝告, 忠告, 警告, 建议

The officer *advised* us that we should go the other way. 官员建议我们走另一条路。

考点 advise sb. on sth.在某事上为某人提建议 be well/ill advised 建议最好做/不做某事

点睛: advise 后接宾语从句时,其结构为(should)+ do, 如: He advised that I(should) go to take a rest. 他建议我去休息一下。

# affair [əˈfɛə]



#### n. ①事务,事件 ②私事

He is aware of the current affairs by listening to the radio and watching TV.

他听收音机或看电视了解时事。①

I can get my family affairs in order.

我会处理好我的家事。②

# afford [ə'fɔ:d]

#### v. 负担得起, 提供, 给予

We can't **afford** to send the children to study abroad. 我们送不起孩子到国外读书。

点睛: afford 后只接不定式,如: afford to do sth. 表示"有时间/金钱做某事,"can/can't afford表上示"买得起/买不起。"

# Africa ['æfrikə]

#### n. 非洲

I want very much to travel across Africa. 我非常想穿越非洲旅行。

# African ['æfrikən]

#### n. 非洲人

Several Africans were seen to walk into the building. 有人看见几个非洲人走进大楼。

#### a. 非洲的

My friend Tom has been to several African countries. 我的朋友汤姆已经去过几个非洲国家。

# against [ə'genst]

# prep. ①相反, 反对 ②靠着, 倚着

I am *against* your suggestion. I don't think it is practical. 我不同意你的建议,我认为这不实际。①

The man is leaning against the wall smoking.

这个人斜靠在墙边抽烟。②

考点 be against sth. 反对某事 against one's will 违背某人的意愿



against the law 违法

#### 反义 for prep. 赞同

# agriculture ['ægrikʌltʃə]

#### n. 农业

He decided to do research on the development of agriculture. 他决定研究农业发展。

# aim [eim]

#### n. ①目标, 目的 ②瞄准

His aim of taking this course is to get a good job later.

他上这门课是为了以后找个好工作。①

I took aim at the bear. 我瞄准了熊。②

#### v. ①对, 瞄准 ②致力于, 旨在

The hunter aimed at the tiger but didn't shoot.

猎人瞄准了老虎,但是没有开枪。①

He took pains to study while work aiming for a better life later.

他尽力边工作边学习以期待以后有更好的生活。②

考点 take aim at 瞄准

aim at 瞄准

aim to do sth.目标是做某事

派生 aimless a. 没有目标的

同义 goal n. 目标

# aircraft ['sekra:ft]

#### n. 航空器

The group of men left in an aircraft.

这一队人乘飞机离开了。

点睛: aircraft 的单复数同形。

# alive [ə'laiv]

#### a. ①活着的 ②活泼的

The doctors tried hard to keep him alive.

医生努力让他活着。①

He has a secret to make his lessons alive.

# 金牌考典



他有让课堂活跃的秘诀。②

同义 living a. 活着的

反义 dead a. 死的

点睛: alive 一般只作表语或宾语补足语,不能作定 语修饰名词。

# allow [ə'lau]

#### v. 允许, 承认

Allow me to introduce myself first.

请允许我先自我介绍。

# alone [ə'ləun]

#### a. 单独的, 独自的

She was alone in a dark house.

她单独待在黑屋子里。

#### ad. 独自地

He was home alone. 他独自在家。

考点 all alone 独自的,孤零零的 let alone 不管,不打扰

妙用 Misfortunes never come alone. 祸不单行。

点睛: alone, lone 和 lonely 的区别: alone 和 lone 表示"孤单,单独",不带感情色彩。作形容词时,lalone 只能作表语,而 lone 只能做定语,lonely 带有感情色彩,表示"孤独,寂寞"。He is alone but he is not lonely. 他孤身一人,但是并不寂寞。

# aloud [e'laud]

#### ad. 大声地

The students read the text aloud.

学生们大声朗读课文。

# although [o:l'ŏəu]

# conj. 虽然,尽管

He followed her order *although* he believed she was wrong. 虽然他认为她错了, 但他还是听从了命令。

点睛: although 是个连词,不能与 but 连用。下列 两句表达意思相同: Although he was tired, he kept working. 或者: He was tired, but he kept working. 虽然他累了,但他仍坚持工作。

# anger ['æŋgə]

#### n. 怒, 愤怒

He threw the bag at the thief in a fit of anger.

盛怒之下他把包砸向小偷。

派生 angry a. 生气的,愤怒的

妙用 He that is angry is seldom at ease. 怒者寡宁。

#### announce [ə'nauns]

#### ν. 宣布, 通告

The date of the launching of the rocket is announced at the morning news.

火箭发射的日期在早间新闻公布。

派生 announcer n. 播音员 announcement n. 通告,宣告

同义 report v. 报告

# anxious ['æŋkʃəs]

# a. ①焦虑的,不安的 ②渴望的,急切的

He is anxious for her safety. 他担心她的安全。①

Ther were anxious to meet you 他们渴望见到你。②

考点 be anxious to do sth. 急切希望做某事 be anxious about 为…担心

派生 anxiously ad. 急切地

# anyhow ['enihau]

# ad. 无论如何,不管怎样

He was accepted as a member to the club anyhow.

不管怎样他还是成了这个俱乐部的会员。

同义 anyway ad. 无论如何

点睛: anyhow 与 anyway 的区别: anyway 常用于转 换话题,如: Anyway, did I promise you to give you a job? 话说回来,我答应给你找工作了吗?

# anywhere ['eniwse]

#### ad. 无论何处

You can go anywhere you want to go now, since you have won the lottery.

现在既然你已经赢得彩票, 你可以想去哪里就去哪里。

考点 anywhere else 其他地方

同义 any place n. 任何地方

反义 nowhere ad. 无处

# apologize [ə'pɔlədʒaiz]

# v. 道歉, 辩白, 认错

I must apologize to you for the delay of the meeting.

我必须为会议时间的延误向你们道歉。

考点 apologize to for 为…向某人道歉

派生 apology n. 道歉, 认错

# appear [əˈpiə]

#### v. ①出现,公开露面 ②看来,似乎

The hero of the story finally appeared.

故事的主人公终于出现了。①

Peter appeared upset. 彼得看起来很沮丧。②

考点 appear to do sth. 好像要做… appear out of nowhere 突然冒出来

派生 appearance n. 出现

反义 disappear v. 消失

#### area ['serie]

# n. ①范围, 地区 ②面积, 空地

Many areas have been defined as the developing areas.

很多地区被定义为发展中地区。 ①

China has an area of 9.6 million square kilometers.

中国有960万平方公里的土地。②

# argue ['a:gju:]

#### v. 争论, 辩论, 说服

The student argued that a standard should be set before the exam. 这位学生争辩说应该在考试前设定标准。

#### 词汇胜经

考点 argue with sb.与某人争辩 argue about/over 就…争辩 aruge for/against 据理力争/反对

派生 argument n. 争辩

#### arm [a:m]

#### n. ①臂, 臂状物 ②武器

He took my arm and led me to another room.

他抓住我的手臂把我带到另一个房间。①

"Lay down your arms," he ordered.

"放下武器,"他命令道。②

#### v. 供给, 提供, 武装, 装备

We should arm ourselves with the most updated information. 我们应该以最新的资讯武装自己。

考点 arm in arm 臂挽着臂 take sth. in one's arms 怀抱着某物 without arms 手无寸铁

**妙用** We can't stand by with folded arms. 我们不能等闲视之。

# army ['a:mi]

#### n. ①陆军,军队 ②大群,大军

The college student joined the *army* before he graduated. 这位大学生在毕业前参军了。①

He called for an *army* of volunteers to help protect the environment. 他号召大群志愿者来帮助保护环境。②

考点 an army of 一大群

# arrival [əˈraivəl]

#### n. 到来, 到达

The *arrival* of the scientists made the whole village happy. 科学家的到来使得整个村庄欣喜。

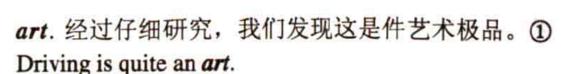
派生 arrive v. 到达

#### art [o:t]

#### n. ①艺术, 艺术品 ②技术, 巧妙 ③美术

After careful study, we found that it was a superb work of

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开车需要些技术。②

We have art and computer lessons in the afternoon.

我们下午上美术和计算机课。③

派生 artist n. 艺术家

妙用 Art is long and life is short.

艺术是悠久的, 生命是短暂的。

# article ['a:tikl]

# n. ①文章,论文 ②物品,商品

Have you read my article on pollution?

你读过我关于污染的文章吗?①

The couple just brought some articles in the shopping center. 这对夫妇在购物中心只买了几样东西。②

# artist ['a:tist]

#### n. 艺术家, 画家

A lot of *artists* can not be recognized as artists in their lifetime. 很多艺术家在有生之年不被认可。

妙用 An artist lives everywhere. 艺人处处可安家。

#### as [æs]

#### ad. 同样地,被看作,像

You should save as much as you can to buy the house. 你必须尽可能的攒钱买房。

# prep. 当作

Sam was appointed as head of the department.

山姆被任命为这个部门的头。

# conj. ①当…之时 ②因为

The telephone rang as she was going to answer the door.

她正要去开门的时候, 电话铃响了。①

I didn't bring it with me as I thought I wouldn't use it.

我以为它没用就没有带。②

考点 as...as... 与…一样

not so... as 不如…