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新视野

大学英语

词汇与语法练习(活页)

主编：刘洪泉 张四友

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前 言

《新视野大学英语》是配合教育部“新世纪网络课程建设工程”的实施而编写的大学英语教材。该教材拥有课本、光盘和网络课件三种不同的载体，教学形式新颖、灵活、多样，体现了时代发展的要求。

《新视野大学英语词汇与语法练习(活页)》根据上述教材编写，共分四册，每册紧扣《大学英语课程教学要求(试行)》对词汇的要求，紧密结合《新视野大学英语 读写教程》每个单元的阅读课文，进行系统的词汇和语法练习，培养学生综合运用语言的能力。书中练习形式多样，语言地道，难度适中，具有时代性、知识性和趣味性。其中许多练习选自经典名篇，语言规范、实用。

《新视野大学英语 词汇与语法练习(活页)》每册 10 套测试题。每套测试题主要由词汇练习和语法练习组成。词汇练习内容与形式多样，包括词汇、构词法、搭配、多项选择、短文综合填空和完形填空。

本书设计为活页形式，方便读者使用；既可供学生自学用，也可以由教师根据具体情况给学生布置一些练习。

本书由刘洪泉、张四友主编，由邹丽、殷燕、吴燕、程宏、陈杉、张文勋、郑厚尧、徐灵、李泽娟、夏永红等人编写。

书中疏漏之处在所难免，敬请读者批评指正。

编 者

2005 年 7 月

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Quiz 1

I. Choose the appropriate words to complete the following sentences. Change the form if necessary.

fuss	sheer	nuisance	honorable	wit
temptation	idle	presence	penetrate	propose

1. The disruptive child was a _____ to the class.
2. Don't make a great _____ about nothing.
3. We _____ an outing in the early spring.
4. The _____ to steal is greater than ever before, especially in large shops.
5. The young man _____ away the whole day doing nothing.
6. Western ideas _____ slowly through the East.
7. Don't ask him. He is at his _____ end now.
8. These famous film stars' _____ greatly brightened up the evening party.
9. The young man got the job through _____ persistence.
10. His devotion to the work made him an _____ person.

II. Fill in each of the blanks with an appropriate preposition or adverb.

1. My roommates are very keen _____ bridge cards among other things.
2. I, _____ my part, was very excited to see the Qinshihuang's Mausoleum and Terra-cotta Army in Xi'an.
3. Please don't make a fuss _____ such a small thing.
4. Those who impose false articles _____ customers should be severely punished.
5. New York City consists _____ five boroughs.
6. He said he would give up smoking, but he ended up yielding _____ the temptation and took a cigarette.
7. More nurses are needed to care _____ the aged in the nursing homes.
8. They drank _____ the delicious music.
9. She is, _____ the most part, a well-behaved child.
10. The letter must be sealed _____ the presence of a witness.
11. The campers were subjected _____ extreme weather.
12. The army is acting _____ conjunction with the local police _____ search for the terrorists.
13. Tourists are allowed to wander _____ will in this national park.

14. Experts on the team conquered the difficulties _____ virtue of cooperation.
15. Parents who are under great pressure are very likely to take their frustrations out _____ their kids.
16. To promote the sale, a chargeable battery is thrown _____ at no extra charge when customers buy that type of mobile phone.
17. The talented wife has sacrificed herself _____ her husband's interests.
18. The thunderstorm worsened the situation—the flood in that area got out _____ hand.
19. Leaders are supposed to take _____ more responsibilities.
20. This report of the epidemic is faithful _____ the fact.

III. Choose the appropriate word to complete each of the following sentences. Some words can be used twice. Change the form if necessary.

1. company companion
 - 1) The outing was ruined for everyone by a drunken tramp who imposed his _____ on the party and could not be shaken off.
 - 2) Here's the sock for my left foot, but where's the _____?
2. presence present presentation
 - 1) Allow me to _____ Mr. Black to you.
 - 2) We shall be very glad to have your _____.
 - 3) Thirty guests were _____ at the ceremony.
 - 4) It is necessary for the experts to give a _____ on drug abuse.
3. observe observatory observation
 - 1) Give me your _____ on what's happened.
 - 2) Last summer he visited the Purple Mountain _____ in Nanjing.
 - 3) He _____ that it would probably rain.
4. acknowledge knowledge
 - 1) It is universally _____ that dogs have an acute sense of smell.
 - 2) She has a good _____ of London.
5. sustain remain
 - 1) He's determined to _____ loyal to the team whatever comes his way.
 - 2) The strong sea wall can _____ the shock of the waves.
6. access concession
 - 1) The boss's promise to increase the workers' pay was a _____ to union demands.
 - 2) The only _____ to that ancient castle is along a muddy track.
7. interpret translate
 - 1) He will _____ for John when John visits Beijing.
 - 2) Can you _____ this letter from German into English?
8. process procedure procession

- 1) The troop walked in _____ across the streets.
- 2) One has to _____ a photographic film to print pictures from it.
- 3) The firm is now in the _____ of moving the main equipment to a new place.
- 4) You'd better complain to the manager, and only by this _____ can you get the money back.
9. relevant irrelevant
 - 1) The scientist corresponds with colleagues in order to learn about matters _____ to her own research.
 - 2) A question about arithmetic is _____ in a music lesson.

IV. Choose the best answer from the four choices to fill in each of the following blanks.

1. Don't impose your company _____ them. They are busy with their work.
A. in B. on C. to D. up
2. He is _____ because he's been working too hard.
A. run down B. run over C. run across D. run after
3. I really object to _____ for parking.
A. be charged B. charge C. charging D. being charged
4. Being somewhat shortsighted, she had the habit of _____ at people.
A. glancing B. peering C. gazing D. scanning
5. When people become unemployed, it is _____ which is often worse than lack of wage.
A. laziness B. idleness C. leisure D. inability
6. He proposed that we _____ for a walk.
A. went B. going C. would go D. should go
7. Now many people are _____ on going abroad.
A. interested B. content C. sharp D. keen
8. She cooked the meat for a long time so as to make it _____ enough to eat.
A. light B. slight C. tender D. mild
9. The manager lost his _____ just because his secretary was ten minutes late.
A. mood B. temper C. mind D. passion
10. _____ his sister, Tom does not easily make friends with others.
A. Dislike B. Unlike C. Alike D. Unless
11. Some diseases are _____ by certain animals.
A. transplanted B. transformed C. transported D. transmitted
12. American football and baseball are becoming known to the British public through television _____ from the United States.
A. deliveries B. transmissions C. transfer D. transportation
13. She could not _____ her dislike for that guy.

- A. beat B. defeat C. overcome D. win
14. Are there any rooms _____ in this hotel?
A. hollow B. empty C. blank D. vacant
15. Parents have a legal _____ to ensure that their children are provided with efficient education suitable to their age.
A. observation B. objection C. obligation D. obedience
16. In some cultures, it is often a(n) _____ to visit others without any appointment.
A. offense B. sin C. guilt D. crime
17. He _____ to us the story of his escape from the enemy.
A. related B. released C. relaxed D. relieved
18. They _____ their savings in stocks and bonds.
A. investigated B. invented C. invaded D. invested
19. The farmer _____ the corn in the yard for the hens.
A. scartted B. scared C. scarlet D. scattered
20. These honest people _____ our help.
A. dessert B. desert C. deserve D. design

V. Study the following groups of phrasal verbs carefully and fill in the blanks with appropriate prepositions or adverbs. Some words can be used twice.

1. count on/upon count up count in
- 1) You can count _____ my help.
2) Don't count me _____. I don't have time to join you.
3) Would you please count all these reference books _____?
2. run down run out run into
- 1) A pedestrian was run _____ by a speeding motorist.
2) She ran _____ an old friend the other day in the street.
3) We had to stop our work because our supplies ran _____.
3. drink to drink in
- 1) The old friends drank a toast _____ their success.
2) The parched soil drank _____ the rain.
3) The boy drank _____ every word of the sailor's story of his adventure.
4. look into look back on look after look to look for
look out
- 1) If you don't look _____, you may fall on the ice.
2) I looked _____ my new dictionary for several days but haven't found it yet.
3) Look _____ it that you make no more similar mistakes.
4) The mayor promised to look _____ whether the clash was designed, or it just happened by accident.
5) My friend looked _____ my cat while I was on holiday.
6) The old photo set him looking _____ the old days in the little town.

5. come apart come back come out come across come to
come along
- 1) I came _____ my old college roommate in town today.
 - 2) Things are coming _____ fine.
 - 3) When I saw the picture, happy memories came _____.
 - 4) The author's new book just came _____.
 - 5) Soon, the fainting victim came _____.
 - 6) The lovely tea pot just came _____ in my hands.
6. throw in throw up throw together
- 1) Chance throws us _____. We meet again!
 - 2) If you buy the house, the carpets and curtains will be thrown _____ at no extra charge.
 - 3) She couldn't help throwing _____ when she got off the plane. She was air-sick.
7. go off go through go up go in for
- 1) These countries have gone _____ too many wars.
 - 2) This steak has gone _____. It is stinky.
 - 3) Retail prices have gone _____ sharply in the last month.
 - 4) Young people should never simply go _____ material comforts.
8. take in take up take on
- 1) He took _____ art while at school.
 - 2) Don't take _____ more work than you can handle.
 - 3) The hall took _____ a grand look after its restoration.
 - 4) The silly boy is often taken _____ by the sweet words of his companion.
9. consist in consist with
- 1) The information consists _____ her account.
 - 2) The beauty of the artist's style consists _____ its simplicity.

VI. Cloze.

It is 1 that no man ever got down 2 one knee, 3 lovingly into his girlfriend's eyes and asked, "Will you do me the honour of being my first wife?"

But, 4 the current state of marriage and remarriage, perhaps that would be an appropriate 5.

In the United States, almost 50% of first marriages and more than 60% of second marriages 6 divorce. Official statistics on follow-up marriages are more difficult to come 7.

Are third marriages becoming as 8 as second marriages once were? And just how far has society come in its acceptance of people who say "I do, I do," and then "I do" once more?

Fifty years ago, when the statesman Adlai Stevenson 9 two unsuccessful bids

for the US presidency, the fact that he was divorced was considered a major reason for his defeats. By the time Ronald Reagan and his second wife, Nancy, came to 10 the White House in 1981, the bad 11 of divorce, at least in political life, had greatly 12.

Social scientists believe that increasing life 13 has had a negative effect on the 14 of some marriages. Staying with one person was easier when adults died at 45 or 50. People live longer today and 15 medical breakthroughs, better nutrition, and cosmetic surgery, they feel 16 and look younger at more 17 ages. Many social observers say that one divorce is not taboo (socially unacceptable) and two is no longer 18.

"A third marriage makes a lot of people nervous, and definitely a fourth 19," says Nancy Etcoff, who teaches psychology at Harvard Medical School.

But, those who marry repeatedly are always hopeful. "No one would ever get married with plans to get divorced. These people are extremely 20. They value love and romance and they want to get it right. Every time they marry, they want it to last forever," says Etcoff.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1. A. unlikely | B. likely | C. like | D. unlike |
| 2. A. by | B. at | C. on | D. in |
| 3. A. peeped | B. gaped | C. glared | D. stared |
| 4. A. supposing | B. provided | C. providing | D. given |
| 5. A. proposal | B. marriage | C. couple | D. vow |
| 6. A. believe in | B. result in | C. end in | D. consist in |
| 7. A. by | B. on | C. out | D. to |
| 8. A. ordinary | B. common | C. rare | D. extraordinary |
| 9. A. made | B. enjoyed | C. hit | D. found |
| 10. A. fill | B. reside | C. occupy | D. capture |
| 11. A. sign | B. image | C. view | D. scene |
| 12. A. increased | B. expanded | C. shrank | D. decreased |
| 13. A. expectancy | B. perspective | C. hope | D. wish |
| 14. A. quality | B. efficiency | C. length | D. maturity |
| 15. A. but for | B. thanks to | C. since | D. seeing |
| 16. A. vital | B. relieved | C. thriving | D. pervasive |
| 17. A. high | B. advanced | C. proceeding | D. progressive |
| 18. A. shocked | B. shocking | C. alarmed | D. amusing |
| 19. A. does | B. is | C. will do | D. will be |
| 20. A. cynical | B. dismayed | C. pessimistic | D. optimistic |

VII. Choose the part of the sentence that is incorrect and put your choice in the bracket. Then, without changing the meaning of the sentence, write down your correction.

Model: You've to hurry up if you want to buy something because there's hardly

A B

C

something left. (D) anything

D

1. The manager promised to have my complaint looked after.

A

B

C

D

2. They've had a succession of good harvest in the last four years.

A

B

C

D

3. She wanted to reach out her hand in the darkness and touch him—which she

A

B

might have done if she had not been a respective woman.

C

D

4. At dinner afterwards I was subjected on a hostile quizzing by a group of women

A

B

in their thirties who claimed that my whole analysis ignored the most basic

C

D

change of all.

5. Love means have a responsibility towards the people I love. If I love you, I

A

B

C

respond to most of your major needs as a person.

D

6. Love means making a commitment to the person I love. This commitment does not mean surrendering our total selves for each other; nor does it imply that the

A

B

C

relationship is necessarily permanent.

D

7. Love involves see the potential within the person we love. In my love for another,

A

B

I view her or him as the person she or he can become, while still accepting who

C

D

and what the person is now.

8. By taking people as they are, we make them worse but by treating them as if they

A

B

already are what they ought to be, we help make them better.

C

D

9. Surveying is the science of calculation exact distance and directions between

A

B

C

D

points on the Earth's surface.

10. Some parents have criticized the Harry Potter books as glorifying wizardry and

A

witchcraft. But most booksellers and teachers see only the negative effects the

B

escape-from-reality books have on young readers.

C

D

Quiz 2

I. Choose the appropriate words to complete the following sentences. Change the form if necessary.

crude	tramp	revolt	applause	nationality
clap	heel	behave	coarse	postpone

1. Someone _____ on my toes on the bus.
2. The coach _____ the new member of his team on the back to suggest his encouragement.
3. The star's wonderful performance won a storm of _____.
4. These pots in the museum demonstrate the _____ life of our savage ancestors in the remote past.
5. Troops were called in to put down the _____.
6. There's a hole in the _____ of my stocking.
7. The sand was so _____ that it was quite painful to walk on.
8. Did you _____ yourself at the party?
9. Richard is American, John is British—they have different _____.
10. We _____ the match from March 5th to March 19th.

II. Fill in each of the blanks with an appropriate word with the help of the notes in the parentheses. The first letter has been offered.

1. It is d _____ that the cord would hold; we strengthened it. (not certain)
2. The government will be building new hotels, an i _____ stadium, and a fine new swimming pool. (huge)
3. He was r _____ to anger by the insult. (aroused)
4. The s _____ was delivered to the director ahead of schedule. (a copy of a text used by a director or performer)
5. The assistant manager came here to e _____ a few small commissions for the manager. (do or perform)
6. Her accent b _____ the fact that she was not a German. (showed)
7. The cyclist was in c _____ with a bus. (colliding; a crash or conflict)
8. The incident s _____ a controversy. (started)
9. You are c _____! You've knocked over my cup of coffee! (lacking grace or skill; cumbersome)
10. I t _____ up on the box on the floor and fell. (stumbled)

11. The v _____ workers and model workers are held in high/great esteem in this factory. (experienced)
12. Half a l _____ is better than no bread. (a shaped mass of bread baked in one piece)
13. As you s _____, so will you reap. (to scatter seed)
14. She is very j _____ of her independence, and doesn't want to get married. (wanting to keep or protect)
15. They gave a sigh of r _____ when they heard that the government had decided to begin a nationwide crackdown on software piracy. (the feeling that results from the easing or removing of pain, distress or anxiety)

III. Fill in each of the blanks with an appropriate preposition or adverb.

1. _____ sunset, the sun looks as if it is going down.
2. The children were dressed _____ rags.
3. He has come _____ in the world since he started gambling.
4. Most pop music is influenced—_____ a greater or lesser degree—by the blues.
5. He booked the ticket a month _____ advance.
6. Internet has found their way _____ most ordinary families.
7. You will have to aim your gun more carefully _____ the chosen object.
8. Since no one can decide, let's take a vote _____ the issue.
9. The salesman is distributing the free samples _____ door _____ door.
10. The drug brings some relief _____ pain.

IV. Choose the appropriate word(s) to complete each of the following sentences. Some words can be used twice. Change the form if necessary.

1. relief relieve
 - 1) This will _____ pressure on the trains to some extent.
 - 2) I felt great _____ when I heard I had passed the examination.
2. (vote) for (vote) against
 - 1) Vote _____ Johnson—the people's friend!
 - 2) If you object to the measure, you have the right to vote _____ it.
3. refresh refreshing
 - 1) A cool drink _____ me after my long walk.
 - 2) I feel _____ after I had a _____ drink.
 - 3) A shower makes the air _____.
4. doubt suspect
 - 1) He seems poor, but I _____ that he has quite a lot of money.
 - 2) There is only half an hour to go. I _____ that we'll arrive on time.
 - 3) I have (my) _____ about whether he is the best man for the job.

5. incident event accident affair

- 1) The new book was the cultural _____ of the year.
- 2) The next _____ will be the 100 yards race.
- 3) He is now in charge of the Ministry of Foreign _____.
- 4) It's really a strange _____ that happened in the ceremony—all the balloons disappeared.
- 5) John's had an _____—he's been knocked down by a car.

V. Choose the best answer from the four choices to fill in each of the following blanks.

1. Were there any exciting _____ during your journey?
A. accidents B. incidents C. events D. business
2. The days of happiness had gone _____ good. They'll never come back.
A. to B. over C. for D. in
3. They might _____ anyone for the job, but they picked me.
A. have chosen B. choose C. chose D. had chosen
4. You may laugh but I'm _____ deadly earnest.
A. for B. in C. at D. on
5. With her injuries it's _____ that she'll ever walk again.
A. weird B. auspicious C. doubtful D. watchful
6. They _____ all the guests warmly as they arrived.
A. greeted B. farewell C. waved D. acquainted
7. He was friendly and talkative; she, _____ contrast, said nothing.
A. beyond B. at C. by D. to
8. The show has been _____ for another six weeks.
A. expanded B. intensified C. intended D. extended
9. Sarah is Jane's friend but she is jealous _____ her success.
A. of B. on C. to D. for
10. My cat would not have bitten the toy fish, _____ it was made of rubber.
A. if she has know B. she should have known
C. if she knew D. had she known
11. He said that someone might be spying _____ the station and the pilot was ordered to keep track of the strange object.
A. in B. on C. at D. to
12. We all felt like _____.
A. to celebrating B. celebrating C. to celebrate D. celebrate
13. I wanted to shut the terrible days _____ my life forever.
A. in B. out of C. to D. up
14. She was busy laying the food _____ on the table.
A. to B. off C. out D. down