高等学校英语应用能力考试(A、B级)考前指导丛书

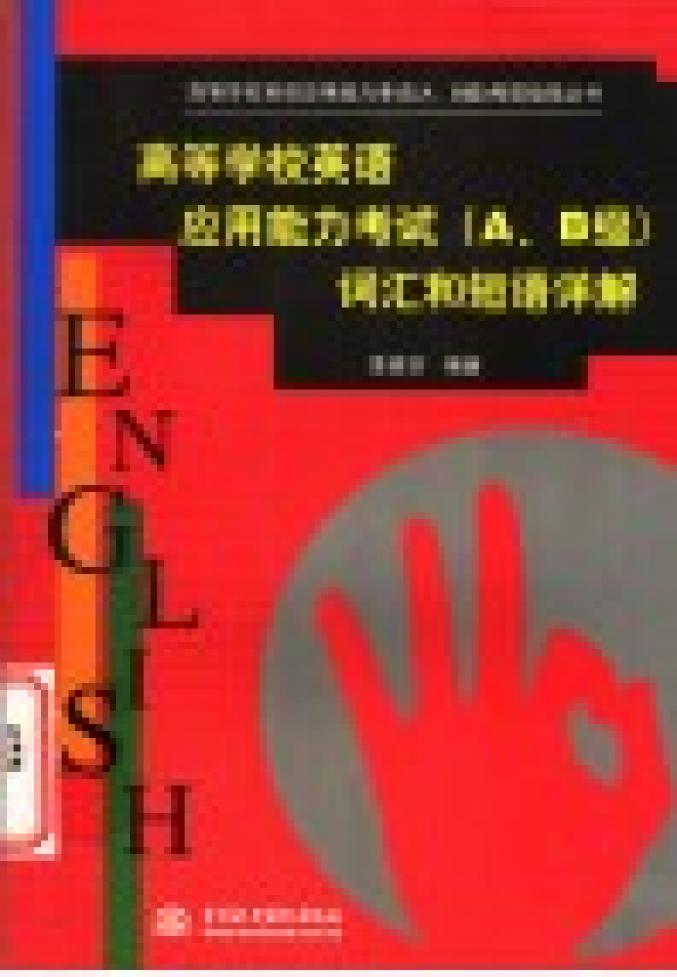
高等学校英语 应用能力考试 (A、B级) 词汇和短语详解

李惠芬 编著

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内 容 提 要

本书《高等学校英语应用能力考试(A、B级)词汇和短语详解》是全国高等学校英语应用能力考试辅导用书,其主旨在于帮助考生顺利通过高等学校英语应用能力考试。本书作者以《高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》为基本点,将基本要求所规定的词汇和短语进行解释,并将历届考试真题融于书中,使考生既掌握了所学词汇和短语,又对词汇类的真题有所了解。

本书既是高等学校英语应用能力考试(A、B级)考生的必备工具,也是成人院校和参加自学考试非英语专业学生以及基础英语学习者的得力助手。

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前

言

在我国高等职业教育中,高职高专大学英语是高等教育学科建设体系中必修的一门课程。自国家教育部发布了《高等学校英语应用能力(A、B级)教学基本要求》(以下简称《基本要求》)以来,我国的高职高专大学英语教学一直在稳步发展。为了加强高职高专大学英语教学,由教育部主管的全国高等学校英语应用能力考试(A、B级)已实施数年,使我国的高职高专大学英语教学逐渐形成了以《基本要求》为依据,以高等学校英语应用能力考试为衡量标准的注重培养高等应用型、实用型人才为目标的教学体系。

由于《基本要求》的一个重要标志就是"实用为主,够用为度",因而,高等学校英语应用能力考试始终将其教育方针贯穿其中。它以其覆盖面广,影响力大,注重知识性和实用性相结合等特点,已为广大的高职高专学生所肯定和欢迎。为帮助广大考生顺利通过高等学校英语应用能力考试,本书作者以基本要求为基准,遵循《高等学校英语应用能力(A、B级)教学基本要求》的精神,结合自己20多年来的教学经验,编写了《高等学校英语应用能力考试(A、B级)词汇和短语详解》一书,并将历年来A、B级实考词汇和短语真题加入书中,以帮助考生更好地掌握《基本要求》所规定的词汇和短语,并顺利通过考试。

众所周知,词汇是英语语言组成的最基本的单位,是英语学习和交流的基础,只有熟练地掌握所学词汇和短语的用法,才能更好地进行英语表达和交流。同时,这还会有助于在语法结构、阅读理解、填空题、匹配题、简答题、翻译和写作等考试项目中取得好的成绩。由此可见,词汇和短语的掌握是英语学习和考试的根本。作者在编写中,对每个词汇的词性、用法及固定搭配短语等都给予了详解,并给出了例句,使考生在有限的备考时间里能取得最佳的学习效果。本书是考生学习英语和参加英语应用能力考试的良师益友和必备用书。

本书除了适用于高职院校的学生和考生外,还可适用于成人院 校参加自学考试的非英语专业的学生使用。

由于作者水平有限,错误疏漏在所难免,恳请专家、同行、考生不吝赐教,以便修改完善,使其更好地为广大的读者服务。

编者

2005年6月

编写说明

1. 单词按字母顺序排列,单词后注有国际音标。

2. 单词的词性用斜体英语缩写形式注明:

v. 动词 n. 名词

adj. 形容词 adv. 副词

num. 数词 pron. 代词

prep. 介词 conj. 连词

int. 感叹词 aux. 情态动词

art. 冠词 /间隔号, 其前后的内容可互换

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Α

a/an [ei,ə]/[æn, ən] art. 1. (非特指的)—(个) 2. (同类事物中的)任何—(个) 3. 每—(个)

注意: 用在元音开头前为 an

ability[ə'biliti] n1. 能力, 才干 2. 能耐, 本领 3. 专门技能, 天资

[常用词组]

to the best of one's ability 竭力的,尽力地, 尽其所能 I tried to do my work to the best of my ability. 我试图竭尽全力做我的工作。

able[eibl] adj.能…的,有才能的,能干的,能够的, 出色的 She is an able teacher than he is. 同他相 比,她是一个更为称职的教师。

[常用词组]

be able to do 能够做某事 He is able to finish the work in time. 他能按时完成工作。

aboard[ə'bɔ:d] adv在船(飞机、火车、公共汽车)上, 上船(飞机、火车、公共汽车) please go aboard 请上船(飞机、火车、公共汽车)

-prep.在(船、飞机、车)上,上(船、飞机、车)She went aboard the plane. 她上了飞机。

about[a'baut] *prep.*1. 关于,对于 2. 在…周围,在… 附近

-adv. 1. 大约,It's about eight o'clock. 大约 8 点了。2. 周围,附近 He looked about. 他朝周围看看。-adj. 即将,正要 be about to do 即将要做 I was about to go out when the telephone rang. 我正要出去,电话铃响了。

[常用词组]

How/what about…?如何?…怎么样? How about you? 你怎么样?

above[əˈbʌv] adj. 上面的, 上述的, 上文的 There are many mistakes in the above paragraph. 上述段落里有许多错误。

-adv. 在上面 My bedroom is just above. 我的卧室恰好在上面。

-prep. 在…上方,过于,超出We were flying above the clouds. 我们在云上飞行。/He looked up and saw that the moon was ___the trees in the east. 他抬头望去,看见东边月亮挂在树梢上。A) in B) on C) above D) among (答案 C, PRETCO 真题, 2000. 12, B级第22题)/The city's birthrate was well above

the national average. 这个城市的出生率大大超出全国的平均数。

[常用词组]

above all 首先,特别是,最重要的,尤其 Above all he was a first-rate musician. 首先他是一位一流的音乐家。

abroad[ə'brɔ:d] *adv.* 1. 在国外,到海外 He is going to study abroad next month. 他下个月将到国外学习。2. 广泛地,遍布,流行,到处传开 The news spread abroad. 这个消息到处传开来了。

[常用词组]

go abroad 到国外,出国 He goes abroad once or twice every year. 他每年出国一次或两次。

at home and abroad 国内国外 I usually get the news at home and abroad from television. 我通常从电视上得到国内外新闻。

from abroad 从国外来 He just returned from abroad. 他刚从国外来。

absence['æbsəns] n. 不在,外出;缺勤,缺席 I soon noticed his absence from meeting. 我很快察觉到他不在会场。

[常用词组]

in the absence of (人) 不在时,外出期间,在(某人)背地里;少,不存在 In the absence of evidence, the police were unable to solve the murder. 由于缺少证据,警方破不了这宗谋杀案。

absence from 1. 缺席,不在 His absence from school made teacher very angry. 他的逃课使老师非常生气。2. 缺乏,不存在 In the absence of up-to-date information, we can not make our decision. 在缺乏最新信息的情况下,我们无法做出决定。

absent['æbsent] adj. 1. 不在的,缺席的(from) she was absent from work with a cold. 她因感冒而没去上班。2. 心不在焉的,漫不经心的 The boy is always absent-minded in class. 这男孩上课时总是心不在焉。

-[**æb'sent**] v. 缺席,不在He absented himself from the meeting. 他没有参加那个会议。

注意: absent 做形容词和动词时发音重音不同。

absolute [ˈæbsəlu:t] ad j. 绝对的,完全的,无条件的 There is no absolute standard for beauty. 美丽 没有绝对的标准。

absorb[əb'sɔ:b] v. 1. 吸收,吸取,理解,接受 Black cloth absorbs light. 黑色布料吸收光线。/Dry

sand absorbs water. 干沙吸水。/He had absorbed the point of new of his chief. 他吸取了领导的一些观点。2. 吸引…的注意,使全神贯注 He is absorbed in study. 他全神贯注于学习中。

「常用词细]

be absorbed in 全神贯注于,沉醉于 She was totally absorbed in the book, 她完全沉浸在这本书中。

- abstract[ˈæbstrækt] n. 精粹,摘要,概要,抽象 Please write an abstract of the article. 请写一个这篇文章的摘要。
 - -adj. 抽象的,深奥的,理论的 He is an abstract artist. 他是一个抽象派画家。
 - -v. 抽取,提取(from); 摘要归纳,抽象化 abstract metal from ore. 由矿砂提炼金属/The author abstracted the main points from his book. 作者给他的书写了一个提纲。
- abuse[ə'bju:z] ν. 滥用,妄用,虐待 Don't abuse your power 不要滥用你的权力。/The boy's got poor sight, because he abused his eyes. 这男孩视力不好,因为他过度用眼。
- academic[ækə'demik] ad j. 1. 学院的,大学的,高等教育的 an academic degree 学位/academic year 学年 2. 学术的 academic research 学术研究
- **academy**[əˈkædəmi] n. 学校,学院,(学术的) 协会, 研究院,艺术院
- accent['æksənt] n. 1. 口音,腔调 He speaks in a French accent. 他说话带有法国口音。2. 重音,重读 [常用词组]
 - accent on 着重 The word "today" has the accent on the second syllable. today 这个单词的重音在第二个元音音节上。
- accept[ək'sept] v. 1. 接受,应允,(高兴地) 收受,答应 He accepted my invitation. 他接受了我的邀请。/He found it difficult to _____ the fact that the ship was lost in a heavy storm. 他觉的很难接受轮船在大风暴中失事这一现实。A) eive B) keep C) obtain D) accept (答案 C, PRETCO 真题,2002. 12,B 级第 25 题) 2. 承认,相信,认可,接纳 The company didn't accept the report's criticisms. 该公司不接受报告中的各种批评。
- access['ækses] n 1. 接近,进入,通路,入门,入口 The only access to the farmhouse is across the fields. 要到那农舍去惟有穿过田地。2. 接近…的权 利(机会),利用…的权利(机会)Every student has

free access to the library. 每位学生都有自由利用图书馆的权利。

[常用词组]

have/gain access to…可以获得,接近We gained access to his private files. 我们获准可以接触他的个人资料。

accident['æksidənt] n. 1. 事故 He was killed in a car accident. 他在车祸中遇难。2. 意外的事,偶然的事 I'm sorry I broke the glass. It was an accident. 我很抱歉打破了玻璃杯,这完全是偶然的事。

[常用词组]

by accident 意外的(地),偶然 I met her purely by accident. 我遇见她纯属偶然。

by accident of 因…的巧合,因…的偶然,凭着… 的机遇(或运气)

By accident of birth he was rich. 他因碰巧出生在有钱人家而富有。

- according[əkɔ:diŋ] adj. 相符的,一致的,根据…而 定的(to) According to the weather report, it will be fine today. 根据天气预报,今天将是晴天。
- account[əkaunt] n. 1. 说明,解释;报告,报导 He gave me a full account of his plan. 他针对他的计划 给我作了完整的说明。2. 账, 账户, 账目 I'd like to open an account. 我想开个账户。

[常用词组]

on account of 因为,由于 We were late for school on account of traffic jam 由于交通堵塞,我们上学迟到了。

on all accounts 无论如何,务必 The soldiers must reach the foot of the mountain at dusk on all accounts. 士兵们无论如何须在黄昏时到达山脚下。 on no account 绝不 On no account must you go out today. 你今天绝不能出去。

take…into account (=take account of)对…考虑,估计,顾及,斟酌 You should take these factors into account. 你应对这些事实考虑进去。

- accurate[ˈækjuərət] adj. 准确的,精密的,正确的, 无误的 My watch is very accurate. 我的表很准。
- accuse[əˈkjuːz] ν. 指控,控告,指责,谴责,常见的表达为 accuse sb. of sth. 控告某人犯某罪 The police accused him of theft. 警察控告他偷窃。 [常用词组]

accuse sb. of sth./doing sth.They accused him of taking bribery.他们指控他受贿。

accustomed[əˈkʌstəmd] adj. 习惯的, 惯常的 I am

accustomed to sleeping late. 我习惯晚睡。 「常用词组]

accustomed to sth./doing sth.习惯于某事/做某事 The old man is not used to city life.这位老人不习惯城市生活。

ache[eik] n. 疼痛,疼,痛 I have an ache in my head. 我头痛。

-v. 痛,疼痛 My tooth aches. 我牙痛。

achieve[ə'tʃi:v] ν. 完成 (事情),成就,达到,达成,获得 (通过努力、技巧、勇气等) achieve success 获得成功/achieve one's ambition 实现抱负/achieve an end 达到目的/No one can achieve anything without effort. 没有人能够不努力而有所成就。

achievement[ə'tʃi:vmənt]n.1.完成,达到,成就,成功 the achievement of one's goals 目标的完成2.业绩,功绩,传业 a scientific achievement 科学上的成就

acquaint[əˈkweint] ν. 使熟悉,知道,告知(with) He acquainted me with the change of plan. 他告 知我计划变更一事。

[常用词组]

acquaint with 熟悉,熟知 He acquainted with the case thoroughly. 他完全熟知这个案情。

acquaintance[ə'kweintəns]n. 相识,熟人 I have an acquaintance with her. 我与她有点相识。/I have some acquaintance with English. 我懂得一点英语。 [常用词组]

maķe sb's acquaintance 结识, 认识(某人) Where did you make his acquaintance? 你在哪儿认识他的?

make acquaintance of/with 跟…打交道,与…交 朋友,结识,认识He made acquaintance with many artists in pairs.他在巴黎结识了许多艺术家。

have a nodding acquaintance with…和…有点头之交 He has a nodding acquaintance with me. 他和我有点头之交。

acquire[ə'kwaiə] v. 1. 得,得到,获得 I managed to acquire two tickets for the concert. 我设法弄到 两张音乐会的票。2. (靠自己的能力,努力)取得,获得; 学到(知识),养成(习惯)等 She acquired a knowledge of French. 她学会了法语。/He acquired a habit of smoking. 他养成了抽烟的习惯。

açross[əˈkros]prep. 1. 横过,横越,穿过 They built a bridge across the river. 他们在河上建了一座

桥。/We will be across the border by tomorrow. 明天我们将越过边界。2. 在…对面,与…交叉 They stood across the road. 他们站在马路对面。/He sat with his arm across his chest. 他臂在胸前交叉坐着。

-adv. 1. 横过,穿过,横断 She came across to speak to me. 她走过来和我说话。2. 宽,阔 The river is 30 meters across. 这条河宽 30 米。

act[ækt] v. 1. 行动, 行为, 举动 We must act at once. 我们必须立即行动。2. 作用, 运转, 见效, 起作用 The medicine took long time to act. 这药经过长时间才起效用。3. 表演

「常用词组]

act as 担任…职务 I acted as chairman in his absence. 他不在的时候我担任主席。

act for 代理…, 为…尽力 He is a lawyer acting for Mr. George. 他是乔治先生办事的律师。

act on 对…起作用 The drug acts on the toothach. 这药对牙痛有效。

action['ækʃən]n. 行动,行动过程 Actions speak louder than words. (谚) 行动胜于言语。
「常用词组]

go(come) into action 开始战斗,开始行动 The soldiers went into action immediately.士兵们立即开始战斗。

take action 采取行动 The police had to take firm action to deal with the riots. 警方不得不采取 果断的行动来对付骚乱。

active[ˈæktiv] adj. 1. 活跃的,敏捷的,积极的 He always takes an active part in social activities. 他总是积极参加社会活动。2. 活动中的,有效的 There is an active volcano in the mountain. 这山上有一个活火山。

activity[æk'tiviti] n. 1. 活跃,活动 social activity 社会活动/club activity 社团活动 2. 行动,行为 actor[ˈæktə] n. 男演员

actress['æktris]n. 女演员

actual[ˈæktuəl] ad j. 实际的,真实的,现实的 an actual happening 真实的事件/the actual conditions实际情况

adapt[ə'dæpt] v. 1. 使适应, 使适合(to)I couldn't adapt my way of life to the city. 我的生活方式 无法适应这个城市。2. 改编,改写 The movie was adapted from a novel. 这部电影是从一部小说改编 过来的。

add[æd] v.1. 加, 加起来 If you add two and three, you get five. 2 加 3 等于 5。 2. 增添,追加,附加 Add a few more names to the list. 再往名单上加几个名字。

[常用词组]

add to 充实,补充,增添,添加 She continued listening, adding to her notes. 她继续听着,补充着自己的笔记。

add up to 总计,合计达 These figures add up to eighty. 这些数字总计为 80。

addition[ə'di∫ən]n.1.加,加法2.附加物

[常用词组]

in addition 加之,另外 There was an earthquake and, in addition, there were tidal waves. 除了地震之外,还有海啸。

in addition to 加之,除了…之外 He speaks French in addition to German. 他除了德语之外,还会说法语。

- additional[ə'difənəl] adj. 另外的,额外的,附加的 an additional tax 附加税/We need some additional information. 我们需要额外的资料。
- address[ə'dres] n. 1. 地址 2. 致辞,演讲 an address of welcome 欢迎辞/an opening (a closing) address 开幕 (闭幕) 致辞
 - -v. 1. 写收件人的姓名地址 2. 致辞, 演讲, 对说话 The president addressed to the crowd. 总统向人 群演说。
- adequate[ˈædikwit] ad j. 1. 充分的,足够的 2. 适合的,适当的

[常用词组]

be adequate to/for sth. 足够…, 适合…The means is not adequate to the end. 此方法不足以达到日的。/She had a solution adequate to the problem. 她有一个解决这个问题的恰当的办法。

adjective['ædʒiktiv]n. 形容词

adjust[ə'dʒʌst] v. 1. 调整,调节,校正 Will you please adjust the clock? It's slow. 这时钟慢了,请你调一下好吗?2. 适应,顺应

「常用词组]

adjust oneself to 使自己适应 He adjusted himself quickly to the heat of the country. 他很快适应了这个国家的炎热气候。

admire[əd'maiə] ν. 称赞,钦佩,羡慕 I admire him for his courage and strength. 我钦佩他的勇气和力量。

- admission[əd'miʃn] n. 进入许可,入场券,入会,入 学 (to into) Admission to the school is by examination only. 只能通过考试入学。/He got the admission to the club. 他得以加入这个俱乐部。
- admit[əd'mit] v. 1. 承认(事实,过失,错误等)I admitted that I was wrong. 我承认我错了。2. 接纳,让…进入 He was admitted to hospital. 他被送进了医院。
- adopt[ə'dɔpt] v. 1. 采用, 采取(计划, 方法, 措施等), 采纳(意见, 建议), 吸收, 采用 They adopted a new production method. 他们采用了一个新的生产方法。/We'd like to adopt your idea. 我们想采纳你的意见。2. 收养(某人) They decided to adopt an orphan. 他们决定收养一个孤儿。

adult[ˈædʌlt] n. 成人,成年人

-adj. 成人的,大人的,成熟的 adult education 成人教育

advance[əd'vɑ:ns] r. 1. 前进,使(向…)前进,向前移动,进展 Napoleon's army advanced toward Moscow. 拿破仑的军队向莫斯科推进。2. 推进,促进;提出(建议);提前 The successful Apollo landings on the moon advanced the space development. 阿波罗号成功地登陆月球加快了太空发展计划的脚步。/Scientists have advanced a new theory to explain this phenomenon. 科学家已提出一种新理论来解释这一现象。/We advanced the date of meeting. 我们将会议的日期提前。

-n. 前进,进展;预付,预支 China has made great advances in economy. 中国在经济方面进步很大。 [常用词组]

in advance 提前,预先 The rent must be paid in advance. 租金须预付。

- advanced[əd'vɑ:nst] adj. 前进的,进步的,发达的;高级的,高等的 America is an advanced country. 美国是一个发达的国家。/advanced English 高级英语
- advantage[ed'vo:ntid3] n.1. 优越性,有利条件,优点,优势 There are several advantages in city life. 都市生活有几个优点。/A better education gave us the advantage for getting a good job. 更好的教育给我们找到好工作提供了有利条件。2. 利益,好处 There is little advantage in buying dictionary if you can't read. 如果不识字,买字典就没有什么用了。

[常用词组]

take advantage of 利用 They took full advantage of the library's facilities. 他们充分利用图书馆的设备。

gain/have an advantage over 胜过,优于,在… 方面比较有利 China has an advantage over other developing countyies in aeronautical field. 中国在航天领域优于其他发展中国家。

adventure [əd'ventʃə]n. 冒险,冒险的经历,奇遇 a story of adventure 冒险故事/a spirit of adventure 冒险精神/Young men are fond of adventure. 年轻人喜好冒险。

adverb['ædvə:b]n. 副词

advertisement[ed've:tisment] n. 广告, 宣传 put an advertisement in the paper 在报上登广告

advice[əd'vais] n. 忠告, 劝告, 建议, 指点 a piece of advice —条建议/He asked his teacher for advice on his future course. 他请他的老师对他的未来去向作些指点。

advise[əd'vaiz] v. 劝告,忠告;给…出主意,常见的表达句式有 advise sb. on sth. 就…出主意,就… 方面提出建议/advise sb. to do sth. 劝某人做某事 /advise doing sth. 建议做某事 /advise sb. doing sth. /against sth. 劝…不要,等。 She advised the government on economic affairs. 他向政府提出经济方面的建议。/I advised the new student to take a music course. 我建议新同学去修一门音乐课程。/The doctor advised taking a week's rest. 医生建议休息一个星期。/I advised against taking too many courses. 我建议不要选太多的课。

affair[əˈfɛə]n. 事务,事件,私事;(用复数形式)业务,国务,国事 I know how to deal with my own affairs. 我知道如何去处理自己的事。/internal affairs 內政/public affairs 公务。

affect[ə'fekt] v.1. 对…影响,发生作用 The heavy rain affected the growth of crops.大雨影响了 农作物的生长。2. 感动,使感动 The film affected us deeply. 这个电影使我们深受感动。

afford[əˈfɔ:d] v. 1. 买得起,负担得起 The flat is too expensive, I can't afford it. 这套公寓太贵了,我买不起。2. 给予,供给,能提供 Music affords us pleasure. 音乐给我们快乐。

afraid[əˈfreid] adj. 害怕的,恐惧的

[常用词组]

be afraid of… 害怕… The child is afraid of

snake. 这孩子怕蛇。

be afraid to do…害怕做… Don't be afraid to ask for help. 不要怕求人帮忙。

be afraid that…恐怕…I am afraid that she is ill. 我想她恐怕生病了。

Africe['æfrikə]n. 非洲

African['æfrikən] n. 非洲人。adj. 非洲人的,非洲的 after['ɑ:ftə] prep. 在…之后,在…后面 the day after tomorrow 后天/the week after next 下下星期/Tom goes home after class. 下课后汤姆回家。

-adv. 后事的,后面的 He arrived shortly after. 他不久后便到达。

-conj. 在之后,在以后 The boy played computer games after he had finished his homework. 这男孩在做完功课后玩电脑游戏。

[常用词组]

after all 到底, 毕竟 You can not make him learn too much, after all, he is a child 你不能让他学得太多, 毕竟他还是个孩子。

day after day 日复一日 People worked day after day. 人们日复一日地工作。

one after another 一个接一个 The students went out of the classroom one after another. 学生们一个接一个地走出了教室。

afternoon['a:ftə'nu:n] n. 午后,下午 in the afternoon 在下午/afternoon tea 午茶

afterwards['ɑ:ftewedz] adv. 以后,其后,后来 I am busy now. I will have a rest afterwards. 我现在很忙,待会儿再休息。

again[əˈɡein] *adv*. 又,再次,此外,再一次 「常用词组]

again and again 一再,再三,反复 The teacher explained the formula again and again. 老师反复解释这个公式。

once again 再次,再一次 He did the work once again. 他再次做了这个工作。

against[ə'genst] prep. 1. 反对(可与动词、名词、代词、形容词等连用)I will speak against anything I know to be wrong. 我认为错误的东西我就是要提出意见。/He has said nothing against you. 他没有说你的坏话。2. 靠着,倚着,衬着 He was leaning against a tree. 他靠在一棵树上。/The picture shows up well against the white wall. 这幅画在这白壁的衬托之下很显眼。

[常用词组]

against one's will 违背某人的意愿 He has sold his house against his will. 他违反本意实了房子。

age[eid3] n. 1. 年龄 2. 时代,时期 the Stone Ages 石器时代/the Middle Ages 中世纪

-v. 变老, 衰老, 老化 After his retirement he aged visibly. 他自从退休之后明显地衰老了。

agency['eidʒənsi] n. 代理处, 代办处, 经销处, 代理, 中介 travel agency 旅行社/an emplyment agency 职业介绍所

agent['eidʒənt] n. 代理人,代理商

ago[əˈɡəu] adv. 以前,以往 I lived here three years ago. 我三年前住在这里。

agree[əˈgri:] v. 同意,赞成…的意见,与…—致,承认 The manager, as well as his advisers, _____ to attend the world fair. 经理和他的顾问们一致同意去参加世界商品交易会。A) are agreed B) were agreed C) have agreed D) has agreed(答案 D, PRETCO 真题,2001.06, B级第 18题) We all agreed to start at once. 我们都同意立刻开始。/He agreed that he should have been more careful. 他承认他当初应更审慎一些。

[常用词组]

agree with 同意 (某人) I agree with you. 我同意你。

agree to 同意(某物)I agreed to his proposal. 我同意他的提议。

agree on 意见一致 We agree on that. 关于那件事,我们的意见一致。

agreement[ə'gri:mənt] n. 1. 赞成,一致,同意 2. 协议,协定;合同,契约 a trade agreement 贸易协定 [常用词组]

come to/arrive at/reach/make an agreement with 与…达成协议 I am sorry we could not come to an agreement. 很遗憾我们没能达成协议。

agriculture['ægrikʌltʃə] n. 农业,农艺,农学ahead[ə'hed] adj. & adv. 在前,向前,提前,在前面 I saw a mountain ahead. 我看见前方有一座山。 /Please go straight ahead. 请朝前面直走。 [常用词组]

ahead of 在…之前,比…早 ahead of time 提前,提早/Betty finished her test ahead of the others. 贝蒂比别人早做完了测试。

go ahead 前进,推进,进展 go ahead with one's plan 进行计划

aid[eid]n. 帮助,援助

-v. 资助,援助,帮助 The Red Cross aids flood victims. 红十字会援助水灾难民。/He aided me to continue my study. 他帮助我继续研究。

[常用词组]

in aid of 作为…的帮助,为了…They collect money in aid of SARS patients.他们为非典病人募捐。

aim[eim]n. 目标,目的,瞄准

-v. 对…瞄准,以…为目标;指望,目标在于,志向 (at)He aimed at the target and hit it. 他瞄准 靶子而击中目标。/She is aiming at a scholarship. 他争取获得奖学金。/He aims to be successful writer. 他立志要成为一个成功的作家。

air[ɛə]n. 空气,样子,天空,空中 Let's go out for some fresh air. 咱们出去呼吸点新鲜空气吧。/He has an air of dignity. 他有一种威严的神态。

-ν. 晾干,使通风 We aired the room by opening the window. 我们打开窗户,让房间透透气。

「常用词组]

in the air 在流行中,在传播中,未确定的 The song is now in the air. 这首歌正在流行。/My plan is quite in the air. 我的计划还很渺茫。

on the air 广播中的,被广播的 The match was on the air last night. 那场比赛于昨晚播出。

by air 乘飞机 He went to Shanghai by air. 他乘飞机到上海。

in the open air 在露天地里 The sports meet was held in the open air.运行会在露天举行。

aircraft[ˈεəkrɑːft] n. 航空器,飞行器(包括飞机、直升机、滑翔机、飞艇、热气球等)

airline[ˈɛəlain] n. 1. 航空公司 2. 定期航线 airplane/aeroplane[ˈsəplein/ˈɛrəplein] n. 飞机 airport[ˈsəpɔːt] n. 机场,航空总站

alarm[ə'lɑ:m]n.警报,警告器,惊慌 a fire alarm 火警/feel alarm at…对…感到惊恐 pople felt alarm at the bombing.人们对爆炸声感到惊恐。

-v. 使惊恐,惊动,惊吓,向···报警 We were alarmed by a sudden shriek. 我们被突然的尖叫声吓了一跳。 alcohol['ælkəhɔl] n. 酒,含酒精的饮料

alert[ə'lə:t] ad j. 1. 警觉的, 留心的(to)We were alert to any possible danger. 我们对任何可能发生的危险都很警觉。2. 机敏的, 灵活的(in)She was alert in answering the hosters questions. 她很机敏地回答主持人的问题。

alike[əˈlaik]a. 相同的,相似的 The two sisters look

very much alike. 这姐妹俩看起来非常相似。

-adv. 同样地,一样地 The girls were all dressed alike, 这些女孩都穿着类似的服装。

alive[ə'laiv] adj. 1. 活着的 The fish is still alive. 这条鱼还活着。2. 有活力的,活泼的,活动的,起作用的 You seem very much alive today. 你今天看起来非常活跃。

all[o:l] ad j. 1. 一切的,所有的 2. 全部的,整个的 He spent all his money. 他花了他全部的钱。

-adv. 完全地,都,全然 He was all wrong. 他完全错了。

-pron.全部,(复数)全体人员,所有东西,(单数)全部,所有的事物 All of my classmates like football.我的同学都喜欢足球。/All is over.全都结束了。/This is all I have.我所有的就是这些了。

[常用词组]

all at once 突然,同时,一起 All at once it began to rain. 突然开始下雨了。

all of a sudden 突然,忽然,出乎意料地 All of a sudden the ship struck a rock. 突然船撞在岩石上。 after all 毕竟, 终究, 终于 You've come after all. 你毕竟还是来了。

all but 几乎,差一点;除…之外其余都 The party was all but over when they arrived. 他们到达时,聚会已近尾声。All but him were there. 除了他之外,全都在那里。

all over 一片, 到处; 遍布, 全身 He has travelled all over the world. 他游遍了全世界。 I am aching

all over after the match. 比赛后我浑身疼痛。 all right 行,可以,顺利,良好 I am all right now. 我现在一切都好。

at all 完全,根本 I do not understand you at all. 我根本没听懂你的意思。

in all 总共,总计 There were twelve of us in all for party. 我们一共 12 个人聚会。

all the same 仍然,照样地,尽管如此 Everyone opposed it, but they got married all the same. 每个人都反对,尽管如此,他们还是结婚了。

all the time 一直, 始终 I was with him nearly all the time. 我几乎一直和他在一起。

allow[ə'lau] v. 允许,准许,许可 Smoking is not allowed in the supermarket. 超市不允许吸烟。 [常用词组]

allow for 考虑到,顾虑到 It will take you half

an hour to get to the station, allowing for traffic delays. 考虑到交通堵塞, 你要用半个小时才能到达车站。

almost['olməust] adv. 几乎, 差不多 He gets up early almost every day. 他几乎每天早起。/He has almost finished the book. 他几乎快写完这本书了。

alone[əˈləun] adj. 单独的,独一无二的,孤独的,独自的

-adv. 独自地 She likes to live alone. 她喜欢独处。

[常用词组]

let alone 更不用说,不消说,理所当然 The baby can't even walk, let alone run. 嬰儿连路都不会走,更不用说跑了。

along[ə'lɔŋ] *adv*. 往前,向前 Come along or we will be late. 快点儿,要不就迟到了。

-prep. 顺着,沿着 We walked along the road. 我们沿着大路而行。/Flowers grow along the side of the wall. 花顺着墙生长。

[常用词组]

along with 同…—道,与…—起 There was a bill along with the parcel. 随同包裹来的还有一个帐单。 get along 进展,相处 How is the project getting along? 这项工程进展如何?

get along with 跟…合得来 I bet she gets along with your mother.我看她一定跟你妈妈挺合得来。

aloud[əˈlaud] adv. 出声地,大声地

alphabet['ælfəbit] n. 字母表

already[ɔ:l'redi] adv. 已经

also['ɔ:lsəu] adv. 1. 同样地 2. 而且,还,除此之外 although[ɔ:l'ðəu] con j. 尽管,虽然 Although it was raining hard, students got to school on time. 尽管雨下得很大,学生们还是按时到达了学校。/He bought an expensive coat ____ he had no job. 尽管没有工作,他仍买了一件昂贵的大衣。A) although B) since C) unless D) till(答案 A, PRETCO 真题,2003. 12,B 级第 20 题)

altitude['æltitju:d] n. (指海拔) 高度

altogether[.ɔ:ltəˈgeðə] adv. 1. 全然地,全部地,完全地 He forgot it altogether. 他完全忘了那件事。 2. 全部,合计 That's 100 dollars altogether. 总共 100 美元。3. 总而言之,总之 Altogether, it is a successful concert. 总而言之,这是一个成功的音乐会。

always['ɔ:lweiz] adv. 总是,永远,始终

a.m./A.M.['ei'em]n. 上午

amateur[ˈæmətə] n. 业余爱好者, 业余从事者 She is an amateur singer. 她是一个业余歌手。

amaze[əˈmeiz] v. 使惊愕,使大为惊讶,使大吃一惊,使惊异,惊奇常见的表达为 amaze sb. 使某人惊讶,be amazed at /that 对···感到吃惊 His knowledge amazed me. 他的学识令我惊讶。/We were amazed at the news. 我们对这个消息感到很吃惊。/Many foreigners are amazed that China has made such rapid development in economy. 中国的经济取得如此快速的发展令许多外国人感到惊讶。

ambition[æm'biʃen] n. 志向, 志气, 抱负; 野心, 奢望 a man of ambition 有抱负的人, 野心家/be full of ambition 野心勃勃/achieve ambitions 实现抱负/He filled with ambition to become famous. 他立志要成名。

America[əˈmerikə] n. 美国,美洲

American[əˈmerikən] n. 美国人,美洲人 ad j. 美国的, 美洲的

among[əˈmʌŋ] *prep*. 在…之中,…之一 There is a sudden movement among the crowds. 人群里突然有人在动。

amount[əˈmaunt] n. 数量, 数额, 总数

-ν. 合计, 总共达, 等于(to) The money he earns a year amount to 100, 00RMB. 他一年挣的钱总共达 10 万元人民币。/This amounts to refusal. 这等于拒绝。

amuse[ə'mju:z] v. 使快乐,给…提供娱乐(消遣)I amused myself with music. 我以音乐消遣。 [常用词组]

be amused at/by/with…以…为乐 They were all amused at the joke. 他们都被这个笑话逗乐了。

analysis[əˈnæləsis] n. 分析,分解 make an analysis 做分析 in the last analysis 总之,归根结底,说到底

analyze/analyse[ˈænəlaiz] v. 分析,分解,解析 We analyzed the causes of our failure. 我们分析了 失败的原因。

ancestor[ˈænsestə] n. 祖先,祖宗

ancient['einf ent] ad j. 1. 从前的,古代的,古老的,远古的 Xi'an is an ancient city. 西安是一座古城。2. 古老的,古旧的,旧的,旧式的 an ancient custom 旧俗

and[ænd,ənd] con j. 1. 和,与,及 I like English and computer. 我喜欢英语和计算机。2. 接连,又,然后,

接着 She washed her face and feet and went to bed. 她洗完脸和脚,然后上床睡觉。

[常用词组]

and so on 等等 We have many courses such as computer, English, Chinese and so on. 我们开了许多课程,诸如计算机,英语,中文等。

anger[ˈængə]n. 怒,愤怒 in great anger 大怒

angle ['ængl] n. 1. 角,角度 an acute angle 锐角/an obtuse angle 钝角 2. 角度,观点,立场 Let's look at the problem from another angle. 让我们从另一个角度来看问题。

angry['ængri] adj. 愤怒的, 生气的 She was angry at what he had done. 她对他的所作所为感到很生气。

animal['æniməl] n. 动物; 兽; 牲口; 家畜

-adj. 动物的, 野兽的 animal instinct 动物的本能 ankle ['æŋkl] n. 足踝 He hurt his ankle when he played football. 他踢足球时伤了他的脚踝。

announce[əˈnauns] v. 宣布,宣告,发表 Everyone was silent as he announced the winner of the competition. 当他宣布比赛获胜者的名字时,在场的人都鸦雀无声。

annoy[əˈnɔi] v. 使…烦恼,使焦躁,使生气,使不高兴 [常用词组]

be annoyed with 生…的气 He got very annoyed with me about my carelessness. 我太粗心,使他生气。

be annoyed at 对…生气 I was annoyed at his impudence. 我对他的厚颜无耻生气。

annual ['ænjuəl] adj. 一年的, 每年的; 一年一度的 an annual event 年度大事

another[əˈnʌðə] adj. 另一的,再一个的 Please have another cup of tea? 请再喝一杯茶。

-pron. 另一个, 再一个人; 同类的东西 This coat is too small, I will try another. 这件上衣太小, 我要试另一件。

[常用词组]

one after another (三个以上) 相继, 顺次, 一个接一个的 Clients visited his office one after another. 客户一个接一个地拜访他的事务所。

one another 相互,彼此 They sat side by side and chattered to one another. 他们相互并肩坐着聊天。

answer['a:nsə] n. & v. 1. 回答, 答复 Please answer my question. 请回答我的问题。/receive an answer 收到答复 2. (对电话)应接, 应答 Please answer the telephone. 请接电话。3. 与…一致,相符,与…相

符合 The man answers to the description.这个 人与所描述的相符。

[常用词组]

answer back 顶嘴, 还口 Don't answer back like that!不许这样顶嘴!

answer for 代…回答, 负…的责任, 保证, 担保 I won't answer for the consequence. 我不对结果负责。

anxiety[æŋˈzaiət] n. 担心,忧虑,忧患,挂念 We are living in an age of anxiety. 我们生活在一个忧患的时代。

[常用词组]

in anxiety 担忧的(地), 挂念的(地) She is in anxiety about her husband's safety. 她为她丈夫的安全担忧。

with anxiety 焦虑地 The mother waited for her son with anxiety. 母亲焦虑地等待她的儿子。

anxious['æŋkʃəs] adj. 1. 忧虑的,焦急的,挂念的,担心的 2. 渴望的,盼望的,急切的,极想 We are anxious for your safe return. 我们盼望您平安归来。/I am anxious to see you. 我渴望见到你。[常用词组]

be anxious about 对感到担忧,对感到忧虑 The student was very anxious about his examination result. 这位学生对他的考试结果非常担心。

be anxious for 渴望,盼望 The boy is anxious for graduation 这男孩盼望着毕业。

any ['eni] ad j. 1. (否定、疑问、if 条件句中) 什么, 一些 Do you have any money with you? 你身上带 钱了吗? / If you have any time you'd better read the book. 如果你有时间的话,你最好读读这本书。 2. (用于肯定句) 无论,任何,任何一个人(物) You can take any one you like. 你可以拿任何一个你喜欢的。

anybody['eni,bodi] pron. 1. (用于否定句、疑问句、条件句)任何人,无论谁(什么人) Did you see anybody in the class? 你看见班上有人吗? /If anybody knows her address, please tell me. 如果有人知道她的地址,请给我打电话。2. (用于肯定句)任何一个人 It is easy, anybody can do it. 那很简单,任何人都能做。

anyhow['enihau] adv. 1. (用于肯定句) 不管怎样,无论如何,反正,总之 Anyhow, I will do it again.不管怎样,我要再做一次。2. (用于否定句) 无论如何,不论用什么方法

anyone['eniwʌn] pron. & n. (=anybody)任何人

anything['eniθin] pron. 1. (用于肯定句) 随便什么东西,不论什么,任何东西 You can take anything you like. 你可以拿任何你喜欢的东西。2. (用于疑问句、否定句、if 从句) 任何东西都不 Do you want anything to drink? 你想喝点什么?/Don't believe anything he says. 别相信他所说的任何一句话。/If there is anything I can do for you, please tell me. 如果有什么我能帮你的,请告诉我。

[常用词组]

anything but 一点也不,决不,毫不 Many large cities are anything but beautiful.许多大城市根本谈不上美丽。

anyway ['eniwei] *adv*. 无论如何,反正,不管怎样 **anywhere** ['eniwεə] *adv*. 1. (用于否定句、疑问句或条件从句) 在某处,到某处,向某处;无论何处也不,根本不"Did you go anywhere yesterday?""No, I

didn't go anywhere.""昨天你去哪里了?""不,我什么地方也没去。"/If you go anywhere, I will go with you. 如果你去哪里,我和你一起去。2. (用于肯定句) 在任何地方 You can live anywhere you

like. 你可以到任何你喜欢的地方居住。

apart[ə'pɑ:t] adv. 1. 从…离开地,与…分开地,相间隔,成距离 The two universities are one kilometers apart. 这两所大学相隔一公里。/They planted trees three meters apart. 他们每隔 3 米种一棵树 2. 分开,分离 You never see them apart these days. 他们近来形影不离。

[常用词组]

apart from 除了…之外 It is a good piece of work, apart from a few slight faults.除了一些小缺点外,它不失为一件好作品。

apartment[əˈpɑ:tmənt] n. 1. 公寓住宅,一套公寓 2. 房间

apologize/apologise[əˈpɔlədʒaiz] v. 道歉,认错,常见用法为 apologize to sb. for sth. 因…向某人道歉 I apologized to you for my rudeness. 我因我的粗鲁向你道歉。

apology[e'pɔledʒi] n. 道歉,歉意,认错,常见表达为 make an apology to sb. 向某人道歉 He made apology to me for losing my book. 他为丢失我的书而向我道歉。

apparent[əˈpærənt] adj. 1. 外观的,外表的,表面的Her apparent indifference made him even more nervous. 她表面上若无其事反而使他更为紧张。2.

显然的,明显的,显而易见的 Her anxiety was apparent to everyone. 大家都看得出她焦虑不安。

apparently[ə'pærəntli] adv. 显然地 I did not attend the evening party, but (apparent)____, it was a great success. 我没有参加那场晚会,但显然晚会获得了巨大成功。(答案 apparently, 本题测试对词形变化的掌握, PRETCO 真题, 2001. 06, B 级第 33 题)

appear[ə'piə] v. 1. 呈现,显露,出现,显出 A rainbow appeared in the sky after the rain. 雨后天空出现一道彩虹。2. 出现,登场,来到,出席,出庭,(书籍等)出版 He appeared at the party yesterday. 昨天他出现在聚会上。/Her latest book will appear next month. 她的新书下月即将出版。3. 似乎,显得,好象是,仿佛 He appears to be quite healthy. 他看起来很年轻。

appearance[əˈpiərəns] n. 1. 出现,显出,出席;出场,出庭,出面,出版 His appearance was pleasing. 他的出席是令人高兴的事。/Margot's court appearance was frequent. 马戈经常出庭。/The appearance of my new book made me happy. 我的新书的出版使我很高兴。2. 外表,外貌,外观,样子[常用词组]

in appearance 外表上,外貌上 He was always neat in appearance. 他的外表总是很整洁。

make one's appearance 登台, 出现 She made her appearance at the age of 15. 她十五岁就登台了。 by appearance 根据外表 Never judge a man by his appearance. 不要以貌取人。

appetite['**æpitait**] *n*. 1. 食欲,胃口 He has a good appetite. 他胃口好。2. 欲望,爱好 When he was a child, he had a great appetite for knowledge. 当他是个孩子的时候,他有强烈的求知欲。

applaud[əˈplo:d] v. 鼓掌,拍手喝彩,极力称赞,大肆赞扬 The audience applauded heatedly. 观众热烈鼓掌。

applause[ə'plɔ:z] n. 鼓掌,拍手喝彩,称赞,赞扬 apple ['æpl] n. 苹果

applicable[ˈæplikəbl] *ad j.* 可适用的,适用的,合 适的

[常用词组]

applicable to 可应用于,适应于 Yesterday's solutions are not always applicable to today's problems. 昨天的解决办法并不总是适应于今天的问题。

application[æplikei[ən]n 1. 申请,申请表 application

form 申请表 2. 应用,运用 The application of new scientific discoveries to industrial processes usually makes job easier to do. 工业生产中应用新的科学发明常可使工作更轻松。

[常用词组]

application for 申请 The manager received twenty applications for the post. 经理收到了 20 个该职务的申请。

application to 应用到,施用 The application of teaching method to students is very useful for teacher. 把教学方法用于学生对于老师来说是有用的。

apply[ə'plai] v. 1. 申请,请求 She applied for a scholarship. 我申请了奖学金。2. 应用,运用 We should apply theory to practice. 我们应该将理论应用于实际。

[常用词组]

apply for 申请 He applied for a trading licence. 他申请了一张营业执照。

apply to 适合,适用于 His idea doesn't apply to the reality. 他的想法不适合现实。

apply oneself to 专心于,致力于,献身于 He applied himself to American history.他致力于研究美国历史。

appoint[ə'point] r. 1. 任命, 指定, 委派 The president appointed a new director. 总经理任命了一个新主任。2. 指定,约定 I have been appointed to run the overseas section. 我被指派经营海外部。

appointment[ə'pointmənt] n. 1. 任命,选派,委派 We were all pleased about the appointment of John as chairman. 我们都很高兴约翰被任命为主席。 2. 约会,预约 I have an appointment at 8:00 in the evening. 我晚上 8 点有个约会。

[常用词组]

keep(break) one's appointment 守(违)约 He is a man who always keeps his appointment. 他是一个守约的人。

make an appointment with sb. 与某人约会 He made an appointment to see her that evening. 那天晚上他与她约会。

appreciate[e'pri:fieit] v. 1. 欣赏,赏识,评价,重视 He appreciates your talents 他很赏识你的才能。 /He enjoys appreciating painting. 他喜欢欣赏油 画。2. 感谢,感激 I greatly appreciate your help. 我很感谢你的帮助。