

A STUDY OF EUROPEAN MIGRATION
Migration Development and Issues
in Europe of the 20th Century

宋全成 著 Song Quancheng

欧洲

移民研究

20 世纪的
欧洲移民进程
与欧洲移民问题化

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内容摘要

本书从历史发生学的研究视角,运用社会学和国际政治学的分析方法,详细探讨了欧洲 20 世纪以来的欧洲移民进程的两个历史时期(腥风血雨的移民时代和“冷战”、“后冷战”移民时代)及其特征与影响,并进一步研究了 20 世纪 70 年代以来在欧洲国家形成的日益严峻的移民问题,分析了移民问题形成、发展的原因及现状。

本书的主要内容是:

1. 在浓火硝烟的 20 世纪上半叶,欧洲移民依然遵循着移民的传统和规律,以跨越国境的工作移民、跨越大洋的海外迁移的形式,继续着欧洲移民的进程。但两次世界大战也使移民增加了难民、战俘等新的移民类型。

2. 在“冷战”和“后冷战”时代,欧洲经历了四次移民潮。一是来自殖民地的欧洲移民回迁和殖民地移民欧洲潮;二是以招募外国劳工为特征的工作移民潮;三是“冷战”背景下的以避难为主要特征的来自于原社会主义国家和发展中国家的移民潮;四是来源于原东欧国家的移民、接纳战争难民和非法移民大量入侵为特征的移民潮。

3. 欧洲国家最终实现了由移民输出国到移民接纳国、由传统民族国家向现代移民国家的根本转变。

4. 20 世纪 70 年代的石油危机,是欧洲移民历史进程的重要转折点。欧洲的外国移民主体由欧洲国家的移民转向了非欧洲国家的移民,特别是来自非洲和亚洲国家的新移民。到 20 世纪 90 年代,日益增多的外国移民对欧洲国家的社会、经济、文化、社会安全和政治产生了一系列的冲击和影响,最终形成了严峻的移民社会问题、经济问题、文化问题和移民政治问题。欧洲的外国移民最终问题化。

关键词: 欧洲 移民 历史发展 移民问题化 现代移民国家

A STUDY OF EUROPEAN MIGRATION

MIGRATION DEVELOPMENT AND ISSUES IN EUROPE OF THE 20th CENTURY

Abstract

Based on the historic angle of view and the methodologies of sociology and political science, this book thoroughly studies the two historical periods (Wartime and Cold War or post-Cold War age) of the European immigration development course in the 20th century, its characteristics, and impacts. On that basis, it further studies the more and more pressing immigration issues among the European nations since 1970s, and its backgrounds for occurrence and development.

The present book mainly contains the following parts:

- A. In the first half (Wartime) of the 20th century, the development of European immigration conformed to the tradition and rule of immigration, in the forms of working immigrants crossing the frontiers and migration overseas. However, refugees and POWs due to the wars also emerged as a new type of immigrants.
- B. In the Cold War and post-Cold War periods, the Europe experienced four tides of immigrations. The first was from the Europeans who used to live in the colony moving back home, and the European colonial immigrating to the European nations; the second was from working immigrants for employment as foreign laborers; the third was from the immigrants from the former socialist nations and development countries taking sanctuary due to the Cold War; the fourth was immigration from the former East European nations, or refugees or illegal settlers.
- C. The European nations realized the ultimate changes, from migrants-output countries to migrants-receiving countries, and from traditional nation-states to modern immigration-states.

D. The oil crisis in the 1970s became an important turning point of the European immigration course. The main body of the European immigrants was changed from European to non-European immigrants, especially from African and Asian countries. In the 1990s, the increasing foreign immigrants caused a series of impacts on the European society, economy, culture, social security, and politics and finally became a serious social and political immigration issue.

Keywords: Europe, Migration, Historical Development, Immigration Issue, Modern Immigration-state

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