



中等职业教育规划教材
根据教育部中等职业学校新教学大纲要求编写

基础英语 3

练习册

中等职业教育规划教材编写组

徐雪芹 主编



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主 编 徐雪芹

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印刷监制 韩少乙

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电 话 (010) 68320579/68996067(总编室)

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电子邮箱 info@flp.com.cn/sales@flp.com.cn

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前言

《中等职业教育规划教材——基础英语》是依照教育部颁发的最新《中等职业学校英语教学大纲(试行)》(以下称“大纲”)的目标要求,并针对中职中专英语教学的特点和目前各省市的教学实际情况进行编写而成的。

本套教材注重素质教育的推行和学生英语交际能力的培养,充分考虑中职学生的现状、特点和发展需要,以话题为主线,精心选材、精心编写,尽力做到编适于学、编便于教。

本套教材覆盖了“大纲”的全部语法项目、交际功能项目和约90%的“大纲”基本要求的词汇项目。学完本套教材三册后,将能达到“大纲”规定的基本要求。

本书为《基础英语3练习册》,配套外文社版《基础英语3》教材使用。所有的练习与教材同步,与教材各单元的教学点和学习内容相呼应,全面练习听、说、读、写等言语技能及词汇、语法等语言知识。选材注意体现时代特色和职业教育特色,共分为 Speaking、Vocabulary、Grammar、Reading、Writing 等五大部分。

学生用书版块介绍:

Speaking:

围绕本单元交际功能,以对话问答形式,让学生交互进行简单的口语练习。锻炼学生的听说能力,学习本单元的交际功能,调动学生的学习兴趣。

Vocabulary:

采取多种题目形式,针对本单元的词汇项目进行巩固练习,积累和巩固词汇量。

Grammar:

采取多种题目形式,针对本单元的语法项目进行巩固练习,积累和巩固语法知识。

Reading:

文章围绕本单元话题,选材生动丰富,富有时代感,贴近生活,符合读者对象的年龄特点。内容知识性、逻辑性、连贯性强,内容新颖,生动有趣。文章主要介绍世界各地的风俗文化、历史地理、生活习惯等。丰富的阅读形式,不仅能扩充学生的词汇量,而且有助于提高学生的阅读技能和阅读水平。

Writing:

采取多种题目形式,针对本单元的词汇和语法项目进行巩固练习,为学生提供练习写作技能的机会。

本书由中等职业教育规划教材编写组编写,并且邀请了外籍专家审阅。他们提出了宝贵的意见和建议,在此也向他们表示衷心的感谢。

由于编者时间及精力有限,书中难免出现问题和纰漏,恳请您提出批评意见和建议。

编者

2007年1月

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Unit 1

Famous People



Speaking

I. Choose the best answer to each of the following dialogues.

1. —What's the president like?
—
A. He is really kind.
B. He's thirsty.
C. He drank water all the time.
2. —Excuse me, would you tell me how to get to the local government building?
—
A. Do you need a map?
B. Oh, I'm a stranger here.
C. What is the train station?
3. —I heard a new movie on show this afternoon. Would you like to go with me?
—
A. Yes, but I'm not a kid.
B. What? Oh, no. I'm really busy.
C. No, I love cartoon.
4. —It's 9 o'clock. Can they get here on time?
—
A. They are likely to be late, I'm afraid.
B. No, you are kidding.
C. Yes, I love it.
5. —What's the time by your watch?
—
A. Thank you. A beautiful watch.
B. It's your turn. Good luck.
C. It's 10 o'clock.

6. —Do you want some fresh water before your turn?
—

- A. Sure, a piece of steak.
- B. No, I hate chicken.
- C. Yes, please.

7. —What do you think of the talk?
—

- A. How can you say that?
- B. Well, it's all right.
- C. That's right.

8. —Sorry, I'm afraid that position doesn't fit you.
—

- A. Oh, thanks anyway.
- B. Sorry, I need an application form (求职表).
- C. It's impossible.

9. —Can I speak to Mr. Johnson?
—

- A. Who is Mr. Johnson?
- B. What's wrong with you?
- C. Hold on a minute, please.

10. —Thank you for the dinner.
—

- A. It's my honor.
- B. That's right.
- C. Don't mention it.

II. Complete the dialogue with the sentences below.

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| a | He needs to think more about it. |
| b | Is the man Captain? |
| c | She seems to be Mary King. |
| d | OK. You are right. |
| e | What? Are you kidding? |

Ben: Hi, Ellen. Look at that woman.

Ellen: Oh. _____

Ben: Yes, but is it possible for her to be in such a place?

Ellen: She is said to have dinner here sometimes.

Ben: _____

Ellen: Yes, a picture of her and a young man, which was taken here, was on a newspaper days ago.

Ben: _____ I heard they are going to get married.

Ellen: No, a much younger man.



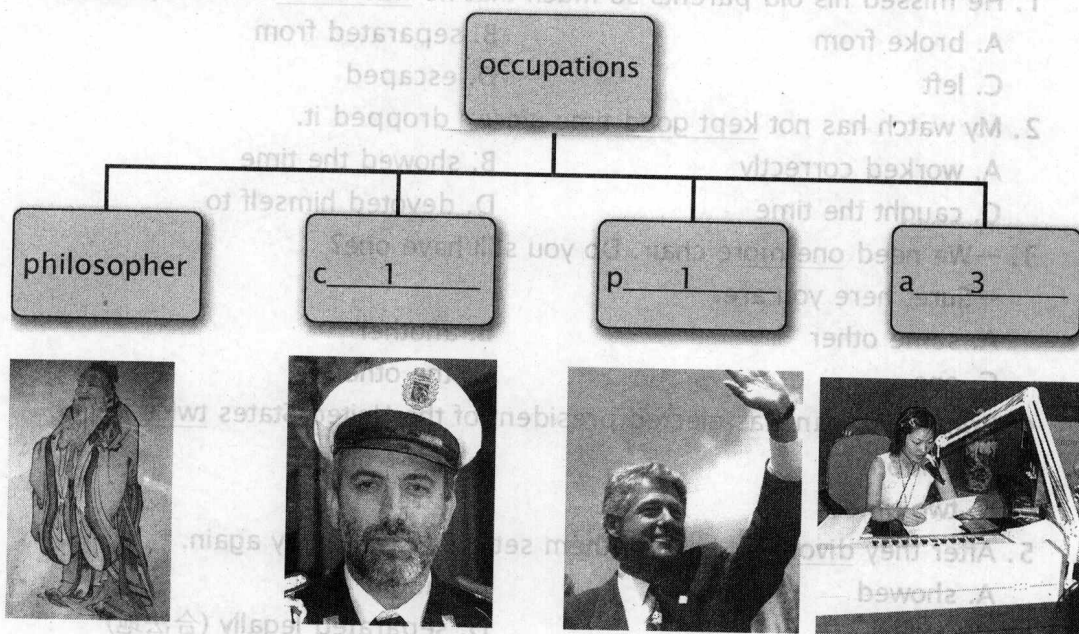
Vocabulary

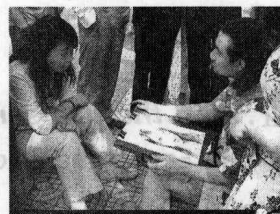
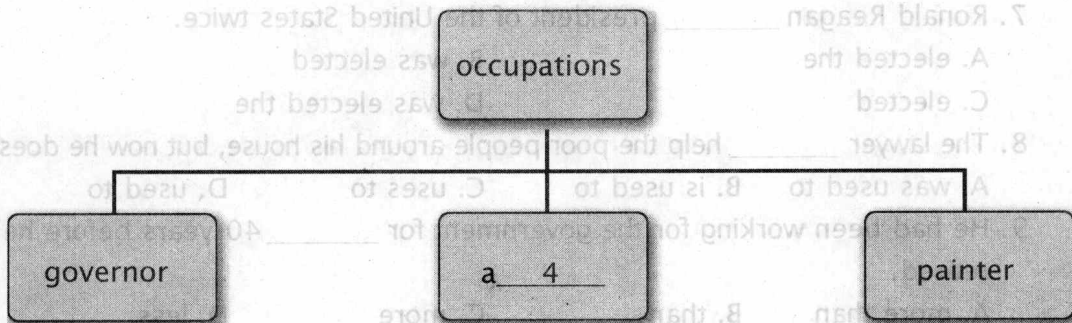
I . Choose the best answer to replace the underlined part in each of the following sentences.

1. He missed his old parents so much that he was out of the army finally.
A. broke from
B. separated from
C. left
D. escaped
2. My watch has not kept good time since I dropped it.
A. worked correctly
B. showed the time
C. caught the time
D. devoted himself to
3. —We need one more chair. Do you still have one?
—Sure, here you are.
A. some other
B. another
C. one
D. the other
4. Ronald Reagan was elected president of the United States twice.
A. seldom
B. some times
C. two times
D. rarely
5. After they divorced, each of them set their own family again.
A. showed
B. caught
C. left
D. separated legally (合法地)
6. The poor man has fought against his illness for years before his death.
A. struggled
B. suffered
C. succeeded
D. stood

7. The quiet old lady left home quietly and took a trip to Chicago.
- A. ran to
B. drove to
C. traveled to
D. flew to
8. The actress is very lucky. She signed for a great entertainment company.
- A. was allowed in
B. got a contract from
C. made money from
D. was raised by
9. When the father died and the mother left, the poor child was fed by a good couple.
- A. stolen
B. cared
C. adopted
D. hidden
10. The well-known announcer used to be a host for a radio years ago.
- A. a singer
B. a producer
C. an editor
D. an announcer

II. Word Net.





Grammar

I. Choose the best answer to complete each of the following sentences.

- Do they keep the room _____ warm?
A. to be B. be C. / D. being
- Which do you like better, bananas _____ apples?
A. or B. and C. either D. neither
- The singer just got a contract _____ the Warner Brothers studios.
A. about B. with C. from D. to
- The old man wants to stay at his hometown _____ his life.
A. at the rest of B. of the rest of
C. in the rest of D. for the rest of
- The happy wife and husband have _____ together for 50 years.
A. gone living B. keep living
C. kept living D. go living
- _____ the report, 72 percent of students have trouble in class.
A. According to B. On the top of
C. Out of D. At the rest of

- II. Join the two sentences into one, using the words in the brackets.**

- 6



Reading

I. Read the passage below and choose the appropriate answer from the four choices marked A, B, C and D for each blank in the passage.

Ronaldo was born on September 22th, 1976 in a poor village. He 1 the football life 2 early and he played football with his young friends in the street. 3 14, he joined a football club and only two years later, he became the star of the club 4 a total of 58 goals in 60 matches and got himself a reputation for his explosive (有爆发力的) legs and wonderful 5 skills. His goal-scoring record and unusual agility (敏捷) led him to be in the Brazilian World Cup winning team the next year. After the World Cup, many 6 European football clubs were trying to have him. Many people 7 him as the most 8 football player of his generation.

Since his transfer (转会) to Dutch team PSV Eindhoven, Ronaldo's name has meant success. Two Copa America's, a UEFA Cup, a Dutch Cup, a Spanish League Cup, and two awards as the best player in the world, which all 9 in two years, are some of Ronaldo's 10 achievements. When Ronaldo got to Inter-Milan in 1997, he was 11 by the local fans.

Since the 98 World Cup he has 12 two serious injuries that have limited him. Just when people began to 13 whether Ronaldo would be able to 14 his football life, he proved to the world that he still could play. In the World Cup held in Korea and Japan, he won the Golden Shoe award and helped Brazil 15 its fifth World Cup championship on June 30. It was the third time that Ronaldo has ever played in the World Cup.

1. A. devoted him to
C. devoted himself to

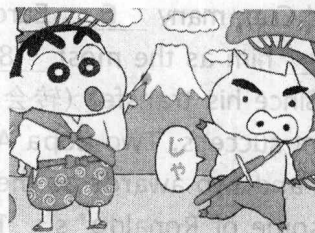
2. A. soon B. quite
3. A. In age of B. At age of
4. A. because B. because of
5. A. finishing B. ended
6. A. former B. forward
7. A. considered B. consider
8. A. hoping B. promising
9. A. took up B. replaced

- B. devoted to
D. devoted
C. fair D. still
C. In the age of D. At the age of
C. since D. thanks to
C. ending D. finished
C. top D. last
C. found D. find
C. hoped D. promised
C. took D. took place

- | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|
| 10. A. considerable | B. inconsiderable | C. unforgettable | D. forgettable |
| 11. A. surrounding | B. around | C. surrounded | D. round |
| 12. A. painful | B. suffered | C. harm | D. hurt |
| 13. A. think | B. consider | C. desire | D. wonder |
| 14. A. keep on | B. go on | C. go | D. keep |
| 15. A. receive | B. want | C. get | D. need |

II. Read the following paragraphs and match them with the pictures.

1. Born in Germany on March 14th, 1879, he was a great physical scientist. He once received honorary doctorate degrees (荣誉博士学位) in science, medicine and philosophy from many American universities. He won the Nobel Prize in physics in 1921.



A.

2. Charles Spencer Chaplin was born in London, England, on April 16th, 1889. He was a great movie star. He was one of the rare actors who produced all his films and had a good reputation around the world.



B.

3. Born in 1925, she was the first woman prime minister of Britain. She graduated from Oxford with a master of arts degree. She carried a strong policy and led Britain out of slow development of economy.

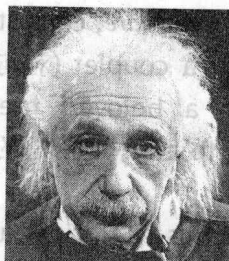


C.

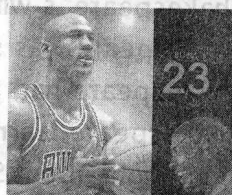
4. He is an American. He is the world's greatest basketball player. He was not tall when he was young. He once served the Bulls. He was named "Air Jordan" by his fans.

5. He is full of strange ideas. He always does something funny and he is really naughty, but people like him. He is popular among young people.

D.



E.



III. Read the following passage and choose from the four choices marked A, B, C and D the right one according to the passage.

William Shakespeare was a great writer in history. He was born on April 23rd, 1564, in Stratford-on-Avon. He was probably educated at the King Edward IV Grammar School in Stratford, where he learned Latin and a little Greek and read the Roman dramatists. At eighteen, he married Anne Hathaway, a woman seven or eight years older. They had two daughters.

In 1594, Shakespeare joined the Lord Chamberlain's company of actors. In 1599 Shakespeare joined the Globe, which became the most famous theater of his time. With his share of the income from the Globe, Shakespeare was able to purchase a new place, his house in Stratford.

Shakespeare wrote more than 30 plays. These are usually divided into four categories: histories, comedies, tragedies, and romances. His earliest plays were primarily comedies and histories such as *Henry VI* and *The Comedy of Errors*, but in 1596, Shakespeare wrote *Romeo and Juliet*, his second tragedy, and over the next dozen years he would return to the form, writing the plays for which he is now best known: *Julius Caesar*, *Hamlet*, *Othello*, *King Lear*, *Macbeth*, and *Antony and Cleopatra*. In his final years, Shakespeare turned to the romantic with *Cymbeline*, *The Winter's Tale*, and *The Tempest*.

Shakespeare was also good at poems. Shakespeare's sonnets (十四行诗) were made between 1593 and 1601, though not published until 1609. That edition, *The*

Sonnets of Shakespeare, consists of 154 sonnets, all written in the form of three quatrains (四行诗) and a couplet (对句). The sonnets fall into two groups: sonnets 1 - 126, addressed to a beloved friend, a handsome and noble young man, and sonnets 127 - 152, to an evil (邪恶的) but fascinating "Dark Lady," whom the poet loves.

1. Which is NOT right about Shakespeare and his wife?

- A. Shakespeare's wife was seven or eight years younger than him.
- B. Shakespeare was seven or eight years younger than his wife.
- C. Shakespeare had at least two children.
- D. Shakespeare learned Latin and Greek before his marriage with his wife.

2. Which is right about Shakespeare's occupation?

A. Dramatist.

B. Poet.

C. Actor.

D. All of the above.

3. What kind of plays did Shakespeare write?

A. *Hamlet*, *Othello*, *King Lear* and *Macbeth*.

B. *Julius Caesar*, and *Antony and Cleopatra*.

C. Histories, comedies, tragedies, and romances.

D. *The Winter's Tale* and *The Tempest*.

4. Which is NOT right about Shakespeare's sonnets?

A. Shakespeare's sonnets were not published until 1609.

B. All Shakespeare's sonnets were in the form of three quatrains and a couplet.

C. Shakespeare wrote more than 154 sonnets.

D. A good looking young man and a beautiful lady are the two main characters in Shakespeare's sonnets.

5. What does "fascinating" mean in the last sentence?

A. attractive.

B. horrible.

C. dangerous.

D. brave.