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概況

A Survey of Jinan

◎ 济南市人民政府新闻办公室

Compiled by the Information Office of Jinan Municipal
People's Government

山东友谊出版社



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承 制: 山东新之航平面设计有限公司

责任编辑: 扈志吉

装帧设计: 周 静

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

济南概况 / 济南市人民政府新闻办公室编著. — 济南:
山东友谊出版社, 2007.8
ISBN 978-7-80737-217-2

I. 济... II. 济... III. 济南—概况 IV. K925.21

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字 (2007) 第117922号

济南概况

济南市人民政府新闻办公室编

主 管: 山东出版集团

集团网址: www.sdpress.com.cn

地 址: 济南市胜利大街39号 邮编: 250001

电 话: 总编室(0531)82098142 82098756

发行部(0531)82098035(传真)

出版发行: 山东友谊出版社

印 刷: 深圳国际彩印有限公司

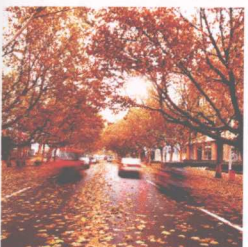
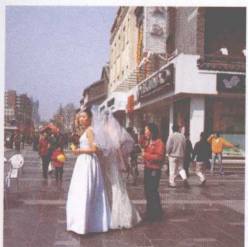
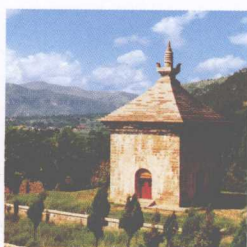
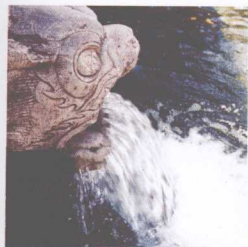
版 次: 2007年8月第1版

印 次: 2007年8月第1次印刷

规 格: 787×1092毫米 32开

印 张: 2.75

定 价: 28.00元



濟南



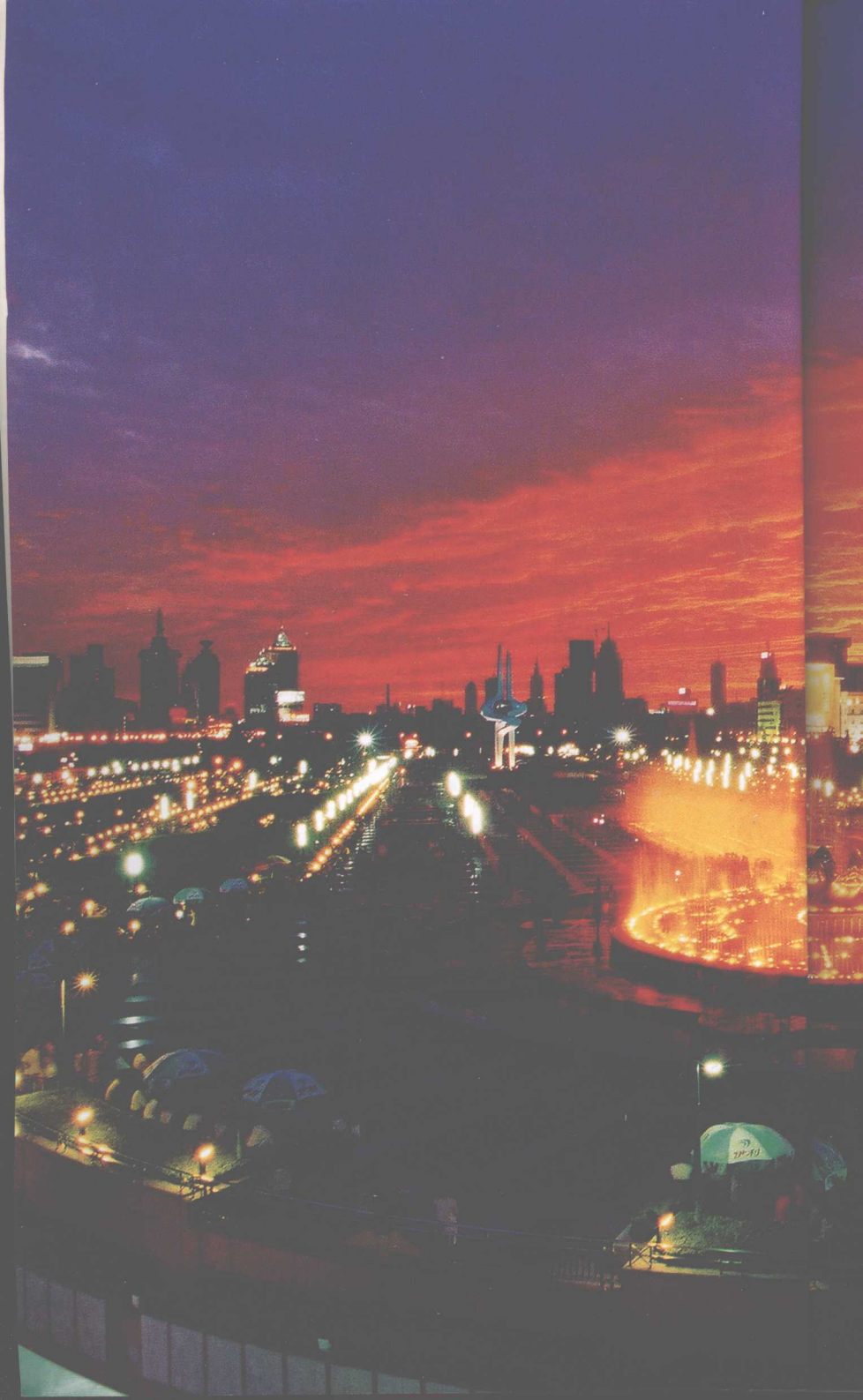
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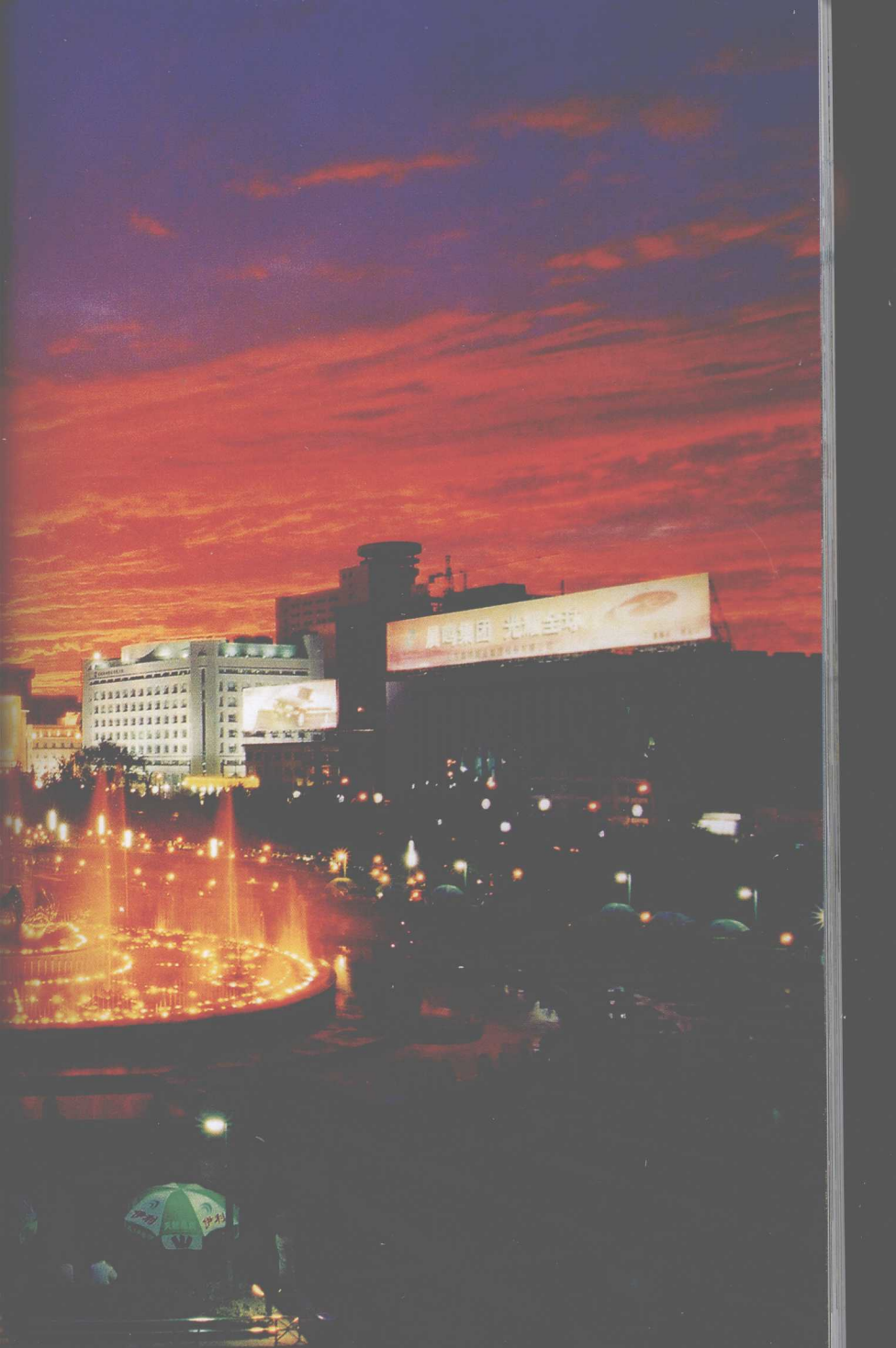
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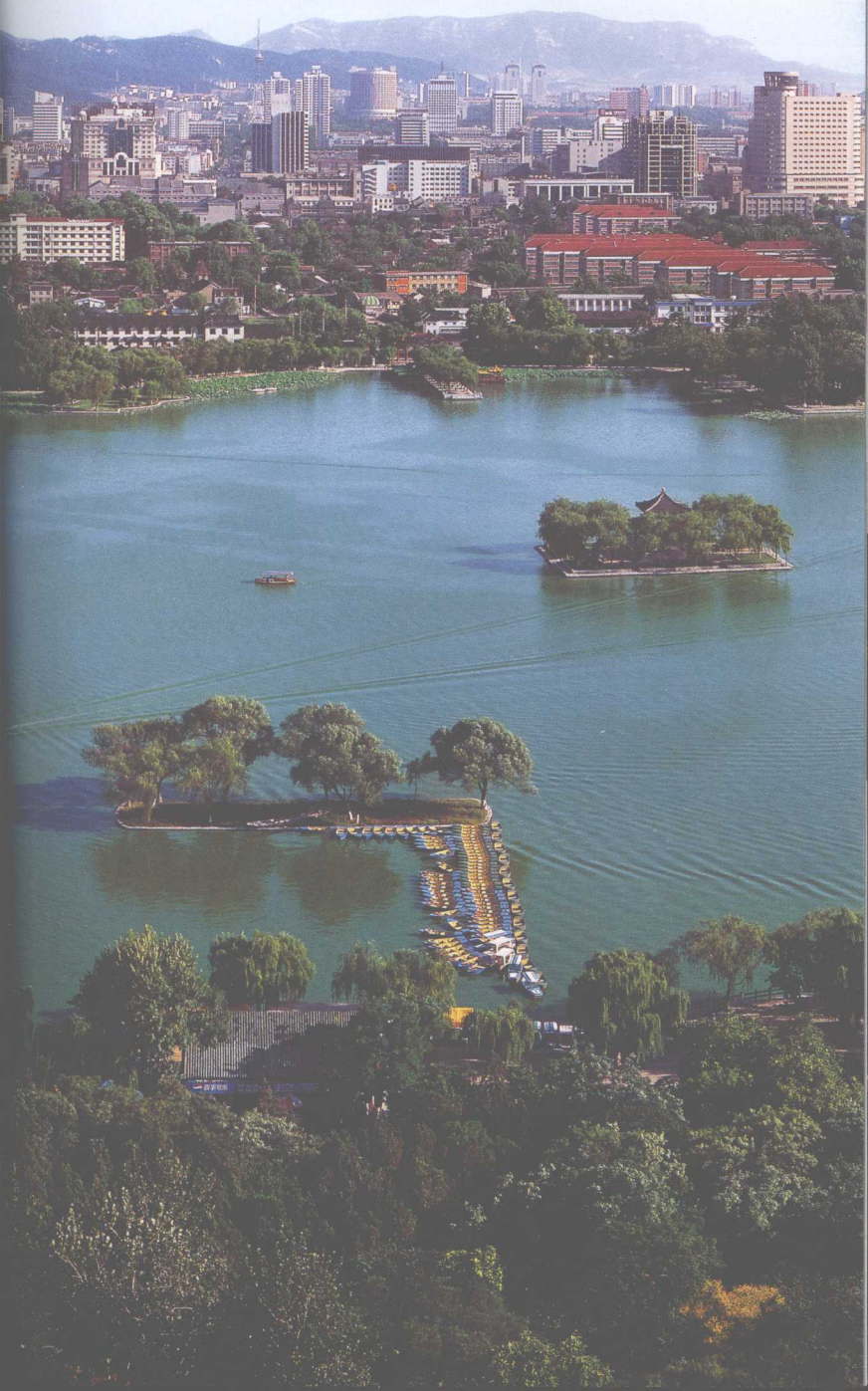
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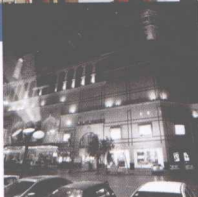








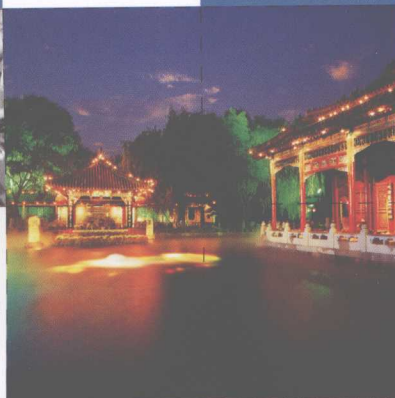
CHINA



Jinan



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Chapter 1 Basic Information

基本情况

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自然环境

济南市位于北纬36度40分、东经117度00分，南依泰山，北跨黄河，地势南高北低。济南境内河流主要有黄河、小清河两大水系。湖泊有大明湖、白云湖等。



济南是中国东部沿海经济大省——山东省的省会，全省政治、经济、文化、科技、教育和金融中心，也是国家批准的副省级城市和沿海开放城市。全市总面积8177平方公里，市区面积3257平方公里。

济南现辖历下、市中、槐荫、天桥、历城、长清6区，平阴、济阳、商河3县和章丘市。

济南历史悠久，是国务院公布的历史文化名城。境内泉水众多，被誉为“泉城”。

济南的市树是柳树，市花是荷花。





Natural Environment

Situated at 36°40'N and 117°00'E, Jinan neighbors Mount Tai to the south and the Yellow River in the north. The terrain of Jinan slopes down from south to north. There are two major water systems in Jinan-- the Yellow River and the Xiaoqing River. Daming Lake and Baiyun Lake are the major lakes.



Located on the east coast of China, Jinan is the capital city and the political, economic, cultural, scientific and technological, educational and financial center of Shandong Province. It is also a city at the vice—provincial level and a foreign-oriented city approved by the country. Jinan covers an area of 8,177 square kilometers with 3,257 square kilometers of urban area.

Jinan municipality governs 6 districts which are Lixia, Shizhong, Huaiyin, Tianqiao, Licheng, and Changqing, 3 counties which are Pingyin, Jiyang, and Shanghe, and Zhangqiu City.

Jinan has a long history. As a culturally famous city approved by the State Council, Jinan is glorified as the "Spring City" for its numerous springs.

The city tree is willow and the city flower is lotus.

历史和文化

济南是中华文明的重要发祥地之一，约公元前22世纪，中国原始部落的首领——舜就生活在济南一带。济南东郊的城子崖是中国新石器时代晚期以黑陶为标志的龙山文化（距今4600—4000年）的发现地，这里发现了中国最古老的城址约20万平方米。作为城市，济南已有2600多年的历史。秦始皇建立郡县制时，今天的济南地区属于济北郡。汉初，设立济南郡，济南由此得名。自明清以来，济南一直是山东省省会。1929年7月设立济南市。

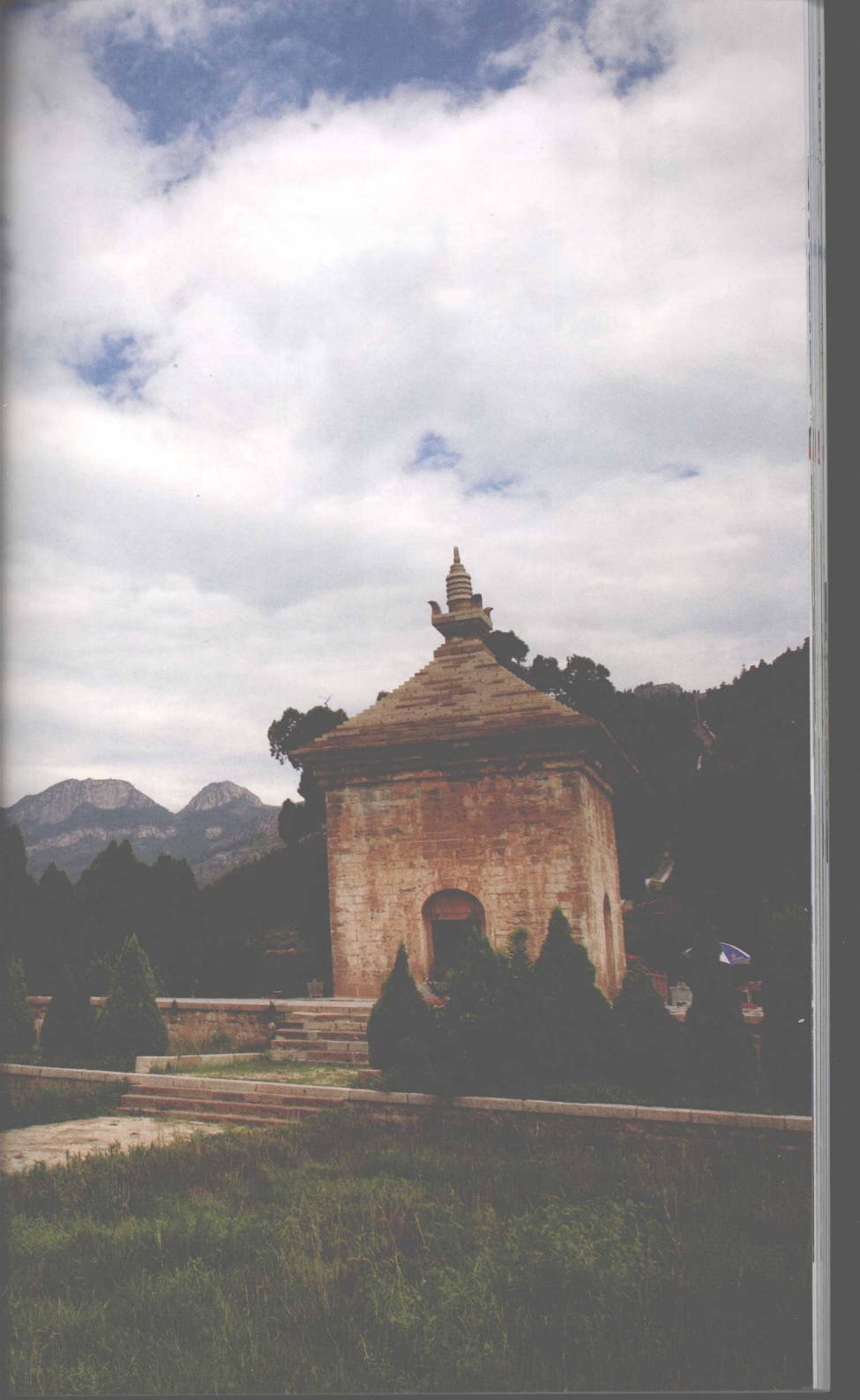
济南文物古迹众多，有舜文化遗址——舜耕山（公元前22世纪），有先于秦长城的齐长城（公元前3世纪），中国最古老的地面房屋建筑——汉代孝堂山郭氏墓石祠（公元前1世纪），中



国最古老的石塔——隋代柳埠四门塔（公元7世纪）和被誉为“海内第一名塑”的灵岩寺宋代彩塑罗汉（公元11世纪）等。

济南诞生了许多中国历史上的著名人物，像中医科学的奠基人扁鹊，阴阳五行学派大师邹衍，唐代（公元618—907年）开国元勋房玄龄、秦琼，中国著名文学家李清照、辛弃疾等。另外，李白、杜甫、苏轼、曾巩等历代杰出的作家学者，都先后在

济南生活游历，故有“济南名士多”的佳誉。



History and Culture

Jinan is an essential birthplace of the civilization in China. Shun, a chieftain of the pristine tribe was born and lived in Jinan. Chengziya in eastern Jinan is the place where Longshan Civilization (4600—4000 years ago) of the late Neolithic Age was found with basalt as its symbol. At this site, about 200,000

square meters of China's oldest city relics was discovered. Jinan has a history of more than 2600 years. When the Shire and County System was established by the first emperor of the Qin Dynasty, Jinan belonged to Jibei Shire. At the beginning of the Han Dynasty, Jinan Shire was founded. Consequently, Jinan got its name. Since the Ming and the Qing dynasties, Jinan has been the capital of Shandong Province. The city of Jinan was set up in July, 1929.

There are many historic sites in Jinan such as Shungeng

Mountain which is the ruin of the Shun Civilization (22nd century B.C.); the Qi Great Wall (built in the 3rd century B.C) which is even older than the Qin Great Wall; China's oldest ground structure---the stone ancestral temple of Xiaotangshan Guoshi of the Han Dynasty (built in the 1st century B.C); China's oldest stone pagoda—Liubu Four-Door Pagoda of the

Sui Dynasty (built in the 7th century); the colorful sculptures at Lingyan Temple of the Song Dynasty (built in the 11th century) which is praised as the "Best Sculptures in China".

Jinan is also the home to many celebrities such as Bianque, founder of the Chinese traditional medicine science; Fang Xuanling and Qin Qiong, men of





great merit in founding the Tang Dynasty (618-907); well known litterateurs such as Li Qingzhao and Xin Qiji. In addition, outstanding scholars such as Li Bai, Du Fu, Su Shi, Zeng Gong also lived in or visited Jinan in the past. As a result, it comes to an agreement that there are many celebrities in Jinan .

市政机构

在中国共产党的领导下，济南人民充分享有一个公民的一切权利。人民拥有选举权和被选举权。通过民主选举产生的济南市人民代表大会及其常务委员会是济南市的国家权力机关。代表大会每届任期5年。

济南市人民政府是济南市人民代表大会的执行机关和济南市的国家行政机关，由市长、副市长、秘书长、各委员会主任和办公室主任、各局局长组成，每届任期5年。

中国人民政治协商会议济南市委员会是中共济南市委领导的具有广泛代表性的济南市统一战线组织。它汇集了济南市各民主