

英语用法大全

新编大学英语 动词用法词典

A New Dictionary
of College English
Verbs

主 编 包天仁



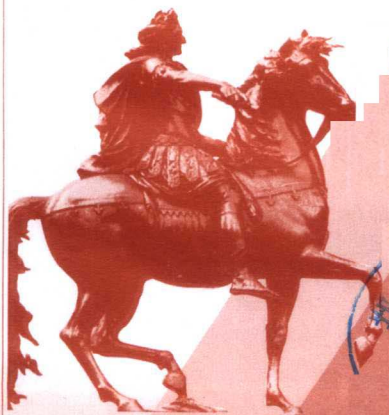
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主编 包天仁

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前言

英语词汇中，动词堪称灵魂。这首先是因为它重要。没有动词，句子就没有了谓语；动词出了错，就无法正确交流思想。其次是因为它难学。英语动词不仅语法变化最多，而且搭配关系也最复杂。鉴于此，各级各类学校在教学中都把动词的用法作为重点，各种各样的测试中，动词用法的考核都占很大比重。

为了帮助广大大学生学好用好英语动词，我们从最新公布的《大学英语教学大纲》中挑选了 2052 个动词，编写了这本《新编大学英语动词用法词典》。

本词典的特点有二：

一、每个动词都给出若干句型。这些句型如同数理化中的公式，简明、直观，只要记牢用熟这些句型，就可以举一反三。

二、每个动词都配备了大量的例句，这些例句不仅语言规范，浅近易懂，而且多与学生的学习和生活相关。“熟读唐诗三百首，不会作诗也会吟。”如果只有三五首，即便倒背如流，也难以收到理想的效果。本书例句众多，道理正在于此。

在本词典编写过程中，我们参考了大量的中外辞书，谨向有关作者致以谢意。

限于编者水平，疏漏错谬之处难免，欢迎读者批评指正。

编者 谨识

2000 年 5 月·北京

abandon

抛弃, 遗弃; 纵情 to give up; to give oneself over utterly to (passion, impulse etc.) *vt.*

to ~ + sb./sth.

He never abandoned his friends. 他从不抛弃朋友。The car badly damaged, so they abandoned it. 那辆车坏得太厉害了, 所以他们丢弃了它。

◇用于被动/系表结构

The search was abandoned when night came. 夜幕降临时搜索停止了。

to ~ + sb./sth. + prep. + sth.

She abandoned herself to a life of pleasure. 她沉溺于享乐的生活。He abandoned medicine for literature. 他弃医从文。The scientist abandoned his research for lack of fund. 由于缺乏资金, 这位科学家放弃了他的研究工作。

abolish

废除 to bring to an end by law; to stop *vt.*

to ~ + sth.

Do abolish this kind of evil. 一定要废除这种恶劣习俗。Many people wish that nations would abolish their frontiers. 许多人希望各国能废除疆界。

◇用于被动/系表结构

Has slavery been completely abolished in the world? 奴隶制在世界上已完全废除了吗?

absent

缺席 to keep oneself away *vt.*

to ~ + sb. + prep. + sth.

He absented himself from the meeting. 他没有出席会议。Why did you absent yourself from school yesterday? 你昨天为什么不上学?

absorb

吸收 to take or suck (esp. liquids) in, esp. gradually *vt.*

使专心, 使全神贯注 to completely fill the attention of *vt.*

to ~ + sb./sth.

Dry earth absorbs water quickly. 干土吸水很快。They absorbed a great deal of the Roman culture. 他们大量地吸收了罗马文化。His work absorbs him. 他的工作使他全神贯注。International affairs absorb his attention. 他专心研究国际问题。

◇用于被动/系表结构

Mary was absorbed in thought. 玛丽在沉思。They are absorbed in the experiment. 他们专心于实验。The writer was so absorbed in her work that she did not hear her visitor enter the room. 那位作家全神贯注地写作,以至客人进入室内她也没有听见。

abstract

摘录, 节录 to make a shortened form of (a statement, speech, etc.) by separating out what is important *vt.*

to ~ + sth.

He has abstracted the speech. 他对讲话作了摘要。

to ~ + sth. + prep. + sth.

Try to abstract this story for a book report. 试写出这篇故事的梗概,以供写书评使用。The thief abstracted 5 pounds from my wallet. 小偷从我的钱夹里偷走了五英镑。

abuse

滥用; 虐待 to make bad or wrong use of sth.; to treat sb. badly *vt.*

to ~ + sb./sth.

He never abuses his privilege. 他从不滥用特权。Stop abusing the child. 住手, 不要伤害这孩子。

to ~ + sb./sth. + prep. + sth.

Most of the foremen abused the workmen in the foulest languages. 大多数的工头用极其污秽的语言辱骂工人。

◇用于被动/系表结构

He was abused for being lazy. 他因懒惰而挨骂。

accelerate

(使)加速 to (cause to) increase the speed *vt. & vi.*

to ~

The train accelerated. 火车加速了。

to ~ + sth.

The bad weather accelerated our departure. 坏天气促使我们提前离开。Our country should accelerate the rate of economic growth. 我们国家应加快经济增长率。

accent

重读 to pronounce with accent *vt.*

to ~ + sth.

Please accent the first syllable. 请重读第一个音节。

accept

自愿地接受或答应 to take or receive (sth. offered or given), esp. willingly *vt. & vi.*

承认; 同意 to take or receive as satisfactory or reasonable, often unwillingly *vt. & vi.*

承认……; 相信 to recognize as being true or right *vt*

to ~

If you accept, please let me know. 如果你接受的话, 请通知我。He asked her to marry him and she accepted too. 他向她求婚, 她答应了他。

to ~ + sb./sth.

He accepted the present. 他接受了这件礼物。We accepted a very hard assignment. 我们接受了一个很困难的任务。They offered him a large sum of money but he didn't accept it. 他们给了他一大笔钱, 但他没接受。Please accept my best wishes for your success. 请接受我对您成功的最美好的祝愿。The manager of the American firm accepted our proposal. 那家美国公司的经理接受了我们的建议。She is still angry and refuses to accept my apology. 她仍在生气, 并拒绝接受我的道歉。Some people don't accept modern music because they don't understand it. 一些人不同意现代音乐, 因为他们听不懂。I cannot accept my defeat. 我不能承认我失败了。

◇用于被动/系表结构

The new theory became widely accepted. 这一新理论被普遍接受。She applied to join the League and was accepted. 她申请入团被接受了。His proposal was accepted at the meeting. 他的提议在会议上被采纳了。

to ~ + sth. + prep. + sth./v-ing

Did you accept his invitation to dinner? 他请你吃饭, 你去了没有? I accepted his advice in buying a new car. 我听了他的话买了辆新车。

to ~ + v-ing

At last she accepted marrying him. 她最后同意和他结婚了。She could not accept laying behind others. 她不甘心落在别人的后面。I never accept meekly being pushed around. 我从来不轻易让人摆布。

to ~ + that-clause

For a long time she could not accept that her husband was really dead. 很长时间她不信她丈夫真的死了。I can't begin to accept that it is a basis for a decision. 我不能一开始就认可那是作出决定的基础。I accept that I was wrong to be so angry. 我承认我这样动怒是不对的。We've accepted that we'll vote tomorrow. 我们一致同意明天表决。

◇用于被动/系表结构

It's accepted that a man will die without air. 没有空气人会死是众所公

认的。It's generally accepted that smoking causes bad health. 一般认为吸烟有损健康。

to ~ + what-clause

Do you accept what he told you? 你同意他对你所说的吗?

to ~ + sb./sth. + as

I cannot accept you as my assistant. 我不能答应你当我的助手。Please accept the dictionary as a present. 请把这本词典作为礼物收下吧。People accept him as a genius. 人们承认他是天才。I accept his words as true. 我把他的话信以为真。We accept the conclusion as correct. 我们认为这个结论是正确的。

◇用于被动/系表结构

The opinion is accepted as true. 这个意见被认为是正确的。She has been accepted as a new member of the club. 她已被接纳为俱乐部新会员。International cooperation in agricultural trade has long been accepted as an effective means of fostering economic growth in developing countries. 农业贸易的国际合作长期以来被认为是促进发展中国家经济增长的有效手段。

Others

This is the standard accepted by all. 这是大家公认的标准。

accommodate

供给住宿; 帮助 to provide lodging for; to do favor to *vt.*

to ~ + sb.

The hotel can accommodate 600 guests. 这家旅馆能容纳 600 个人住宿。He asked his uncle to accommodate him till his pay cheque arrived. 他要求叔叔在他收到现金支票前为他提供生活费。

to ~ + sb./sth. + prep. + sth.

The eye can accommodate itself to seeing objects at different distances. 眼睛能自动调节, 看到远近不同的物体。

accompany

伴随 to go or do along with *vt.*

to ~ + sb./sth.

He wished her to accompany him. 他希望她能陪伴他。My father accompanied me as far as Paris. 我父亲陪我到巴黎。

◇用于被动/系表结构

He was accompanied by his secretary. 秘书与他同行。The rain was accompanied by a high wind. 下雨时还刮着大风。

to ~ + sb./sth. + prep. + sth.

I'll accompany you for some distance. 我陪你走一段路。He will accompany you on your journey. 他将伴你旅行。Please accompany me on my walk. 请你陪我散散步。on the piano. 她用钢琴为这首歌曲伴奏。He accompanied his angry words with blows. 他边骂边动手打。Will you accompany me in drinking a glass of wine? 你能陪我喝杯酒吗?

◇用于被动/系表结构

He was accompanied to the railway station by his wife. 妻子陪送他到火车站。The well-known singer was accompanied at the piano by my sister. 我妹妹为这位著名歌手担任钢琴伴奏。His entreaties were accompanied with threats. 他请求中带有威胁。

accomplish

完成; 做成功 to succeed in doing (sth.); to finish successfully vt.

to ~ + sth.

A lazy man would never accomplish anything. 懒汉做不成事。Do you think you can accomplish your purpose? 你能达到目的吗? The explorer accomplished the voyage in three weeks. 探险家在三周内完成了这次航行。Scientists have accomplished great advances in exploring outer space. 科学家在探测外层空间方面取得了巨大进展。I don't feel our visit really accomplished anything. 我觉得我们的访问一点成效也没有。

accord

一致; 给予, 赠与 to agree; to give or grant vt. & vi.

to ~

Most of my classmates accord in that opinion. 我们班大多数同学都是那个意见。Your views accord with mine. 你的观点和我的一致。My information does not accord with what this report states. 我所了解的情况和这个报告所讲的情况不一致。

to ~ + sb. + sth.

We accorded the boy due praise. 我们给了孩子适当的表扬。We accorded him a hearty welcome. 我们给他以热诚的欢迎。

◇用于被动/系表结构

She was accorded a warm welcome. 她受到热烈欢迎。

to ~ + sth. + to sb.

The committee accorded a scholarship to her. 委员会批准给她奖学金。Any courtesy you may accord to our representatives will be highly appreciated. 我们将十分感谢你方给予我方代表们的任何礼遇。

◇用于被动/系表结构

A hearty reception was accorded to him. 他受到热诚的接待。Many

privileges were accorded to them. 他们得到了许多特权。

account

解释;说明 to give an explanation or reason for *vt.*

认为 to consider *vt.*

to ~ + for sb./sth.

How do you account for all these mistakes? 你对这些错误怎么解释?
Two things account for its occurrence. 发生这件事的原因有两个。
His illness accounts for his absence. 他因为生病, 所以才缺席。
How did they account for the luminosity of the moon? 他们是怎么解释月球发光现象的?

to ~ for + v-ing

How do you account for losing five games in a row? 你如何解释一连输
了五场比赛呢?

to ~ + for wh-clause

He has to account to the chairman for how he spends the company's money. 他一定要向主席说明他是怎么花销公司的钱的。

to ~ + sb. + sth.

The teachers account him a good student. 老师们认为他是个好学生。

◇用于被动/系表结构

Her brother was accounted a great scholar. 她哥哥被认为是一个大学
者。Professor Zhang is accounted a famous linguist. 张教授被认为是一
位著名的语言学者。

to ~ + sb. + adj.

◇用于被动/系表结构

The Chinese people are accounted industrious and brave. 中国人民被
认为是勤劳勇敢的。In English law a man is accounted innocent until he
is proved guilty. 按照英国法律一个人在未被证明有罪之前是无辜的。

accumulate

堆积;积累 to heap up; to make greater in quantity or size *vt. & vi.*

to ~

His debts accumulated. 他债台高筑。Dust soon accumulates if the
rooms are not swept. 房间如不打扫, 很快灰尘就会堆积起来。

to ~ + sth.

We must accumulate funds for construction. 我们要为建设积累资金。
They set to work accumulating a huge mass of data. 他们已开始积累大
量的资料。

accuse

控告;谴责 to charge (sb.) with doing wrong or breaking the law; to blame *vt.*

to ~ + sb. + of sth./v-ing

The police accused him of murder. 警察控告他杀人了。They accused me of carelessness. 他们指责我粗心大意。We accused him of taking bribes. 我们控告他受贿。He accused them of having broken their words. 他指责他们没有遵守诺言。They accused their government of betraying the interests of the people. 他们谴责政府出卖民族利益。He accused me of having neglected my duty. 他指责我玩忽职守。Are you accusing me of cheating? 你是在指责我欺骗吗? The report accused the government of shirking its responsibilities. 报告指责政府推卸责任。

◇用于被动/系表结构

He was accused of murder. 他被控犯了谋杀罪。The man was accused of being a spy. 那人被指控是个间谍。

ache

作痛 to have or suffer a continuous, but not violent pain *vi.*

渴望 to have an extremely strong desire *vi.*

to ~

My head aches. 我头疼。His head was now aching badly. 这时他头痛得厉害。My tooth ached all night. 我的牙疼了一整夜。His head aches when the weather is hot. 天一热他就头疼。After climbing the mountain, he ached all over. 爬山以后, 他周身疼痛。

to ~ + prep. + sb./sth./v-ing

His legs began to ache with cold. 他的腿冻得疼起来。His muscles ached from chopping wood. 他的肌肉由于劈柴而隐约作痛。All of us are aching for him. 我们大家都在想念他。

to ~ + to-v

I'm aching to tell them the news. 我迫不及待地想把这消息告诉他们。She aches to be free. 她渴望自由。

achieve

完成, 做到 to finish successfully; to succeed in doing or reaching *vt.*

达到(目的), 实现 to get as the result of action or effort; to gain *vt.*

to ~ + sth.

He hopes to achieve all his aims by the end of the year. 他希望年内完成所有目标。Many countries achieved their independence after the Second World War. 第二次世界大战后许多国家获得了独立。It will be next to impossible to achieve the hope for results. 要取得所希望的结果

几乎是不可能的。He will never achieve anything. 他永远不会有所成就。George achieved fame as a comedian. 乔治作为喜剧演员赢得了声誉。

acknowledge

承认; 表示感谢; 说明已收到(某物) to admit; to express thanks for; to report that one has received (sth.) vt.

to ~ + sth.

I acknowledge the truth of your statement. 我承认你说的是真的。We must not fail to acknowledge his services to the town. 我们必须感谢他对本市的贡献。We should always acknowledge his gifts as soon as we receive them. 我们一收到礼物应立即函告致谢。

to ~ + v-ing

They acknowledged having been defeated. 他们认输了。Jane acknowledged using her father's motor-car. 珍妮承认用了她父亲的车子。Did he acknowledge your greeting? 你问候时, 他有反应吗?

to ~ + that-clause

He acknowledged that he was your inferior. 他承认他不及你。He acknowledged that he had been there. 他承认他去过那里。

to ~ + sb. + as sb.

I acknowledged him as my superior. 我承认他是我的上司。Dan acknowledged himself as criminal. 达恩承认自己是罪人。

to ~ + sb. + (to be) n./adj.

They did not acknowledge him master. 他们不承认他是主人。He has acknowledged his eldest son to be his heir. 他承认他的大儿子为他的继承人。He gladly acknowledged himself to be wrong. 他欣然认错。

acquaint

使了解, 使熟悉 to make aware or familiar vt.

to ~ + sb. + with sth.

I acquainted her with my intention. 我把我的意图告诉了她。When I was a teacher, I always made a point of acquainting myself with the home background of all my pupils. 我当教师时, 总是了解每个学生的家庭情况。His article acquainted the readers with the social background of that event. 他的文章使读者了解了那一件事的社会背景。

◇用于被动/系表结构

I got acquainted with him in England. 我在英国和他相识。He soon became acquainted with the people there. 他很快就和那里的人认识了。

acquire

获得 to gain by and for oneself *vt.*

to ~ + sth.

Now he has acquired confidence. 现在他有信心了。Finally the shopkeeper acquired a lot of money. 店主最后赚了不少钱。She has acquired a new set of interests. 她逐步有了一些新的爱好。After many years he acquired quite a large collection of books. 经过多年努力, 他收藏了一大批书。

◇用于被动/系表结构

Information can be acquired by consulting appropriate books. 查阅有关的书籍即可得到所需的信息。His knowledge of the sea was acquired through his experience as a sailor. 他的海洋知识是他从当水手的经历中获得的。

act

行动 to take action *vi.*

演戏, 扮演 to perform (a part) in a play or film; to represent (a part) or perform by action, esp. on the stage *vi. & vt.*

to ~

We must act at once. 我们必须立即行动。Now at last Simon acted. 这时西蒙终于采取行动了。We made up our minds to act immediately. 我们决定立即行动。Why don't you make up your mind to act at once? 你为什么不下定决心立刻采取行动? I don't like the way he acted in the matter. 我不喜欢他在这件事中的作法。He acted very strangely. 他举止奇怪。He had acted like a child. 他的举止像个孩子。You can't take her seriously because she always seems to be acting. 你不能对她太认真, 她似乎一直在演戏。Browning's plays won't act. 白朗宁的剧本不宜上演。His plays won't act. 他的戏剧不宜上演。The medicine acts well. 这药很见效。Her anger is not genuine, she is only acting. 她不是真的恼怒, 她只不过是做戏。We must act at once to stop this. 我们必须立刻行动加以制止。I can't act that way. 我不能这样做。I don't think he acted quite right. 我看他做得不太对。He acts tired. 他假装累了。She acts as if she were a child. 她一举一动像个孩子。They acted as though nothing had happened. 他们就像没有事儿似的。The two friends acted as if they had never seen before. 这两位朋友做事的行为就好像他们以前从未见过面似的。Whenever they passed near each other, each of them always acted as if they had not seen the other. 每当他们相遇时, 两人都装得似乎谁也没看见谁。

to ~ + prep. + sth. /v-ing

I'd love to act in *The Merchant of Venice*. 我很想参加《威尼斯商人》的演出。The boy acted badly in school. 这男孩在学校表现不好。

to ~ + sb./sth.

Oliver is acting Othello tonight. 奥利弗今晚扮演奥赛罗。Who is acting the part of the teacher? 谁扮演那位教师? He is acting the part of Romeo tonight. 他今晚将扮演罗米欧的角色。He will act Zhu De in this play. 他将在本剧中扮演朱德。She acts her part well. 她演戏很好。

◇用于被动/系表结构

Last week a new play was acted. 上星期演了一出新戏。

activate

使活动 to make active vt.

to ~ + sb./sth.

The storm of protests has activated many persons in positions of government. 抗议的风暴使许多在政府工作的人活跃起来。These push buttons activate the elevator. 这些按钮能启动电梯。

◇用于被动/系表结构

The burglar alarm was activated by mistake. 防盗器误响了。

adapt

(使)适合;改编 to make suitable to; to alter or modify vt. & vi.

to ~ + to sth.

He quickly adapted to the climate in the high mountains. 他很快就适应了高山气候。The chameleon adapts to its surroundings by changing color. 变色蜥蜴用变色来适应环境。

to ~ + sb./sth.

She knew how to adapt herself. 她懂得如何适应环境。Religious reformers attempted to adapt traditional religion. 宗教改革者们试图改革传统的宗教。

◇用于被动/系表结构

These styles can be adapted to suit individual tastes. 这些式样可以加以更改,以适合个人的喜好。

to ~ + sb./sth. + to sth./v-ing

He adapted his lecture to his audience. 他使自己的演讲适合听众的口味。Let's adapt the book to our needs. 我们把这书改编一下来适合我们的需要。He cannot adapt himself to being free. 他不习惯闲着。

add

增加,添加 to put together with sth. else so as to increase the number, size, importance, etc. vt. & vi.

相加 to join (numbers, amounts, etc.) so as to find the total vi.

to ~

You didn't add correctly. 你没有加对。He added: "Are you getting better?" 他接着说: "你好些了吗?"

to ~ + adv. + sth.

You haven't added these figures up right. 这些数字你没加对。

to ~ + up to sth.

These figures add up to 321. 这些数目加起来总和是 321。With a meal included in the cost of the ticket, it all adds up to a really good evening's entertainment. 入场券的钱里还包括一顿饭, 总起来说, 这个晚上的招待真算是不错了。

to ~ + to sth.

This adds to our difficulties. 这增加了我们的困难。This music added to our enjoyment. 音乐增加了我们的快乐。His illness added to the family's troubles. 他的病增加了家庭的困难。The rise in electricity costs has added to our difficulties. 电费上涨增加了我们的困难。

to ~ + sth.

If the tea is too strong, add some hot water. 如果茶太浓, 可加些热水。The fire is going out, will you add some wood? 火要熄灭了, 请你再加些木柴好吗? They have added a new scene at the beginning. 在开头他们又增加了一场戏。They added more power-generating capacity last year than in any previous year. 他们去年增加的发电量比以往任何一年都多。Though the writer has added quite a number of gray hairs, he works with more vigour than ever before. 那位作家虽然头上添了不少白发, 但是他比以往任何时候都干得更起劲。I'll add a few words when you finish. 你说完后我接着说几句。Add two and eight and you will have ten. 2 加 8 得 10。

◇用于被动/系表结构

In last year 8 new bus lines were added. 去年增加了八条公共汽车线。The word is added to give vivid description. 增加这个词会使其描写更加生动。

to ~ + that-clause

He added that he felt weary. 他说他感到困乏。I should like to add that we are pleased with the result. 我想补充一句, 我们对此结果甚为满意。It is needless to add that you are in want of an assistant. 你需要一个助手, 那是不必说的。He added that he would come to see me if he had time. 他接着说, 他如有时间会来看我。

addict

上瘾 to give over habitually to *vt.*

to ~ sb. + to sth.

◇用于被动/系表结构

He was addicted to reading. 他嗜读如命。Sarah is addicted to music. 萨沙酷爱音乐。

adhere

粘着; 忠于; 坚持 to stick fast; to be faithful; to keep to *vi.*

to ~ + to sth.

The decal doesn't adhere to the window. 这种印花胶纸粘不到窗子上。He adhered to his opinion. 他坚持己见。Although he was warned of the danger he adhered to his plans to climb the mountain alone. 虽然他被警告有危险, 但他仍然坚持其独自爬山的计划。He resolutely adhered to what he had said at the meeting. 他坚持他在会上所说的话。

adjoin

邻近; 毗连 to be next to; to be touching *vi. & vt.*

to ~

The two houses adjoin. 这两栋房屋相毗连。

to ~ + sth.

The playing-field adjoins the school. 运动场临近学校。Our houses adjoin theirs. 我们的房子与他们的房子毗连。

adjust

调整; 适应 to set right or put in order; to adapt *vt.*

to ~ + sth.

I will adjust my watch. 我要把手表调一下。你能替我把自行车上的灯调整一下, 使光线照在路上吗?

to ~ + sb./sth. + to sth.

The body adjusts itself to changes in temperature. 身体能自行调节以适应气温变化。She will have to adjust herself to new conditions. 她必须使自己适应新的环境。

◇用于被动/系表结构

Theses desks and seats can be adjusted to the height of any child. 这些桌椅可以随儿童的身高而调整。

administer

管理; 执行 to control; to manage the affairs of; to put into operation *vt. & vi.*

to ~ + to sth.

Health administers to peace of mind. 健康有助于心安。Whatever we do should administer to the needs of the many, not to those of the few. 我们做任何事情都应该为了多数人的需要,而不是为了少数人的需要。

to ~ + sth.

The courts administer the law. 法院执法。My brother administered my affairs while I was away from home. 我不在家时,我兄弟管理我的事务。

◇用于被动/系表结构

The company's finances have been admirably administered. 该公司的财政管理得很好。

to ~ + sth. + to sb.

The nurse administered the medicine to the patient. 护士给病人吃药。The judge administered an oath to the witness. 法官要证人发誓。

admire

钦佩;羡慕 to think of or look at with pleasure and respect *vt.*

to ~ + sb./sth.

Only John admires his brother. 只有约翰夸奖他的弟弟。The worker operated the machine expertly, we admired him greatly. 那位工人操纵机器很熟练,我们对他很钦佩。The guests admired the beautiful blooms in the garden of their hostess. 客人们很喜欢女主人花园里那些美丽的花卉。He was admiring my new car. 他对我的新车赞不绝口。He much admires your poems. 他非常欣赏你的诗。We admire his learning. 我们羡慕他的学问。We all admire his sense of humour. 我们都赞赏他的幽默感。

◇用于被动/系表结构

The poem was greatly admired. 这首诗颇受赞赏。His cleverness is much admired. 他的聪明为人称美。

to ~ + sb. + for sth./v-ing

We all admired him for his courage. 我们都很佩服他的勇气。She admires you for being always good-tempered. 她因你性格温良而倾慕你。

to ~ + to-v

He would admire to be a pilot. 他喜欢当飞行员。I'd admire to have you come here all the way. 让你从老远到这儿来我非常高兴。I should admire to go with you to Xi'an. 我想同你一道去西安。

to ~ + v-ing

We admire his working so hard. 我们钦佩他努力工作。I very admire