



美语口语 黄金句典

*Golden Sentences of
American Oral English*

浩瀚 主编



大连理工大学出版社

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PREFACE

前

言

北京奥运会即将举行,中国人学英语的热情更加高涨。如何在较短时间内学好地道的英语,尤其是提高口语能力,已成为众人追求的目标。

实用、易懂、高效为本书的三大特色。实用,体现在书中所选句型及短语均以常用为基准,挑选使用频率最高的加以练习;易懂,是因为全书从头至尾采用英汉对照的形式,句子、对话难度适宜,并且其内容主题都贴近生活;高效,在于每个句型、短语都按一定模式编写成若干句,这样既可规范英语表达,又能避免 Chinglish,更能举一反三,从而快速地学到地道的英语。

在实际使用中,本书突出如下几点:

 **背景介绍:**在本书每章的开头处都有背景介绍。背景介绍先以精简的英文介绍与本章主题相关的知识,诠释本章的主题元素;其后跟随相应的中文翻译,准确而具体,十分到位,使读者能快速地明白本章所要介绍的内容及讲解的主要方向。

 **黄金句型:**本部分为全书的灵魂所在。本部分精选出与本单元相关的常用句型或重点短语,并根据实际使用情况加以套用编成

若干句,运用高频例句进行优化模拟组合,引导读者举一反三。

 **即学即用:** 设计了与主题相关的对话内容,模拟对话实况,从寒暄开场白到与本单元相关的细节,问题的讨论,利用生动的对话和地道的美语让您学习全面的英语口语,体验真正融入英语会话的快感。

本书内容包括情感、家庭与朋友、日常生活、购物、饮食、休闲、出行、社会 8 大部分,共有 69 个主题,涵盖了人际交往与社会生活各方面的内容。本书意在将英语口语具体化、系统化,相信通过对本书的学习,读者一定能在短时间内说出一口能轻松应付各种场合的流利口语。



Chapter 1

情感 Emotion

Background Information 背景介绍..... (2)

1 惊奇与激动 Surprise and Excitement (4)

I'm surprised... 我对~表示吃惊/What a(an)...! 真~!/How...! 太/真~!/I can't/can hardly believe... 我真不敢相信~/Really?... 真的吗?~/That's really... 简直~/too... to.../so... that... 太~ 而不能~/如此~/以至于~/Your... surprise me 你的~真令人吃惊/I must say... 我必须说~/It's really... 那真是~/I'm really psyched 我实在太激动了/... knocked my socks off~使我震惊/It's... 那是~

2 厌烦 Boredom (10)

... really bug me~真令人心烦/get off my back 别烦我/... drive me nuts~使我难受/That...! 真~!/Don't... 别~/... get in my hair~ 不断打扰我/I can't... any more 我再也不能~/I'm very annoyed at...~让我太生气了/It makes me... 这让我~/... bore me 我厌烦~/I can't endure... 我受够了~/What annoyed me is... 令我恼怒的是~/at the end of my rope 忍无可忍/I'm disgusted with... 我很反感~



3 同意与不同意 Agreement and Disagreement

..... (18)

Do you agree...? 你同意 ~ 吗? /Would you agree...? 你同意 ~ 吗? /I agree in principle, but... 我原则上同意你, 但是 ~ /I agree with you... 我同意你 ~ /I can't think the same/I don't agree with you at all 我不这样看/我完全不同意你/disagree 不同意/You don't know... 你不知道 ~ /Are you in favor of...? 你赞成 ~ 吗? /Is the... acceptable/satisfactory? 这个 ~ 可以接受/令人满意吗? /In my opinion,... 依我看 ~ /I really don't approve of... 我确实不赞成 ~ /Allow me to... 允许我 ~ /My answer is... 我的回答是 ~ /That's/It's... 太 ~ /Fine with... ~ 没问题/Are you for or against... 你是支持还是反对 ~ /I consent to... 我同意 ~

4 满意与不满意 Satisfaction and Dissatisfaction

..... (25)

How do you feel about...? 你觉得 ~ 如何? /Are you satisfied with...? 你对 ~ 满意吗? /He's satisfied with these... 他对这些 ~ 很满意/... is driving me up a wall ~ 快把我逼疯了/... turns me off 真受不了 ~ /I should be... 我很 ~ /I can see... 我明白 ~ /What are you trying to...? 你到底要 ~? /Don't be so... 不要如此 ~ /Don't hog... 别贪求 ~ /How are things... ~ 怎么样? /Mr. Brown complained about... 布朗先生抱怨 ~ /She is dissatisfied with... 她对 ~ 不满意/He must apologize to me for... 他必须就 ~ 向我道歉/... satisfied his parents ~ 使他父母感到很满意/What he did aroused... 他的所作所为激起了 ~

5 喜欢与不喜欢 Likes and Dislikes (32)





I enjoy doing... 我喜欢 ~ / I'm crazy about... 我对 ~ 着迷 / I can't stand... 我不能容忍 ~ / I have a particular aversion/dislike... 我特别不喜欢 ~ / I have a real weakness for... 我对 ~ 有偏爱 / I'm totally... 我完全 ~ / don't like 不喜欢 / How do you like... 你喜欢 ~ 吗?

6 同情与安慰 Sympathy and Consolation (38)

I'm sorry to hear... 对 ~ 深感难过 / I know... 我知道 ~ / If I were in your position,... 如果我处在你的位置的话, ~ / That's really tough, don't ~ 真不幸, 别 ~ / Don't worry,... 别担心, ~ / Don't be so... 不要太 ~ / That's the way it goes 就是这个样子 / Look on the bright side 乐观一点 / You should... 你应该 ~ / He has nothing to do but to... 他除了 ~ 别无他法 / You just need to... 你只要 ~

7 鼓励 Encourage (45)

go for it 大胆试一试 / more power to you 再接再厉 / 加油啊 / you almost got it 再有一点就成功了 / you're almost there 你快要成功了 / you'll get it soon 你很快就会会的 / I'm sure you... 我肯定你 ~ / Wish me luck 祝我好运吧 / The teacher urged him to... 老师勉励他 ~ / They praised me for... 他们表扬我, 因为 ~ / He encouraged me to... 他鼓励我 ~ / His words stimulated me to... 他的话激励我 ~

8 祝贺 Congratulation (51)

Congratulations on ... 恭喜 ~ / Let's paint the town red 让我们好好庆祝一下 / All the best... 祝你 ~ 顺利 / Allow me to... 允许我 ~ / Please accept my... 请接受我 ~ / I warmly congratulated him on... 我热烈祝贺他 ~

9 担忧与牵挂 Anxiety (57)





I'm worried about... 我很担心 ~/You don't have to... 你不要 ~/I have a complex about... 我担心 ~/... have got a lot on my mind ~ 有很多心事/~... was on the edge of one's seat ~ 非常紧张/Don't give it a second thought 别再琢磨这件事了/I got my second wind 我的精神恢复了

Chapter 2

家庭与朋友 Family and Friends

Background Information 背景介绍 (63)

① 家庭 Family (64)

Do you...? 你~吗? /How many...? ~多少人? /I live with... 我与~住/What do... look like? 长得如何? /I look like... 我长得像~ /You're turning into... 你都长成~ /I have... 我有~ /get along with... 与~处得来/have rows 吵架/What do you think about...? 你怎样看待~? /It's your turn to... 轮到你~ /Stop doing... 别~ /say... 说~ /Act like... 做得像个~ /Do as... 照~做

② 房子 House (71)

I live in... 我住在~ /What... do you have? 你有什么~呢? /How many...? ~有多少? /I like/love... 我喜欢~ /remodel house 改造房子/I'm thinking about... 我在考虑~ /I'm going to... after... 做完~后我将去~ /He bought... on easy terms 他分期付款购买了~

③ 朋友 Friends (77)

We are... 我们~ /She's my... 她是我~ /be friends 成为朋友/have a lot of friends 有很多朋友/make friends 交朋友/be friendly with... 与





~很友好/Is... or...? 是~还是~/只是~或者~/get on well with... 与~相处很好/keep in touch 保持联系/... won't be long ~马上就好/We're on a first-name basis 我们很熟/must be... 一定~/How can I reach you? 怎么和你联络? /Tom is on bad terms with... 汤姆与~不和/I look on him as... 我把他当成~/I look him down as... 我把他看成是~/We have no dealings with... 我们不跟~交往

4 约会 Appointment (87)

Are you available? 你有空吗? /Name the time. 说个时间吧。/make an appointment... 约会/... was stood up ~白等了/I'm on my way. 我马上就去。/something has come up 有事/I'll pick you up 我来接你/cancel 取消/He wants to... his appointment 他想把约会~/if you could manage... 如果你能安排的话~/I've something pressing. 我有急事。/have/take a rain check 改天吧/See you... 到~(时间)再见/I'll see you... 到~(地点)见

5 邀请与派对 Invitations and Parties (96)

I'd like to invite you to... 我想邀请你参加~/throw a dinner 举行宴会/I'll take you up on that 我接受你的这个邀请/Let's wait and see 等等看吧/make yourself at home 请不要客气/May we have the pleasure of your company at dinner? 我们可以请你一起进餐吗? /Do you fancy coming along? 你想一起来吗? /I guess I'll have to pass 我想我得错过了/Thank you/Thanks for... 谢谢您~/He forgot to put on... 他忘记戴上~/They'll hold... tomorrow 明天他们要举办~/What if... 要是~怎么办

6 爱情 Love (103)

introduce... to... / set... up with... 把~介绍给~/fall/be in love 恋





爱/坠入爱河/My... 我的~(称呼)/You look... 你看起来~/You are... 你真~(恭维)/seeing someone 约某人/I miss you 我思念你/You're my... 你是我的~/have a heart-to-heart talk 好好谈谈/I dream of... 我梦想~/I love you 我爱你/Let's... 让我们~/match 般配/break up 分手/You should... 你应该~

7 婚姻 Marriage (111)

be married 结婚/marry sb. 与某人结婚/have a good/excellent marriage 婚姻幸福/be engaged/get engaged 订婚/wedding 婚礼/propose 求婚/look for 寻找/single 单身/I give you my word 我向你保证

Chapter 3

日常生活 Daily Life

Background Information 背景介绍 (119)

1 天气 Weather (120)

It is raining... 雨下得~/the weather forecast 天气预报/What's the weather like...? ~天气怎么样?/It looks like... 天看起来~/The temperature... 气温~/There is a... ~了/It's... 天气~/It's... now 正在~/The day is getting... 天变~

2 节日 Festivals (127)

celebrate... 庆祝~节日/Happy... 祝你~快乐/Wish you... 祝你~/What will you do...? 你要干什么?/What do you do...? 你在~做什么?/sound like... 听起来~/Do you know...? 你知道~吗?/make a snowman 堆雪人/... is just around the corner ~即将来临

3 艺术 Art (132)





like... 喜欢~/favorite 最喜欢的/prefer... to.../rather than 与~比,
更喜欢~/take/have art classes 上美术课/know... about... 对~懂/
How... does...? ~怎么样?

4 邮局 Post Office (136)

Excuse me,... 请问/劳驾,~/What's the ZIP/postal code? 邮政编码
是多少?/How long will it take...? ~要多久?/I'd like to... 我想
~/How much... ~多少钱/You can... 你可以~/by air/sea 空运/
海运/Do you wish to...? 你希望~吗?/Do you want it...? 你想给
它~吗?

5 银行 Bank (142)

Would you please tell me...? 你可不可以告诉我~/open an ac-
count 开账户/How would you like to...? 你想怎么~/minimum de-
posit 最低存款额/What's... rate? ~率是多少?/I'd like to... 我想
~/Can I...? 我能~吗?/Your... is exhausted/used up/overdrawn
你的~用完了/透支了/Please... 请~/You have to... 您必须~/
traveler's checks 旅行支票

6 警察局 Police Station (149)

What's...? 发生~事情?/I want to report... 我想要报告~/What is
your... number? 你的~号码是多少?/I am... 我是~/The police
are doing... 警察正在~/The suspect is... 嫌疑犯被~/We are con-
ducting... 我们正在执行~/May I see your... 请出示你的~/Put
your hands... 把你的双手~/Police!... 警察!~/We have arres-
ted... for... ~因为~被逮捕/Did the suspect...? 嫌犯有没有~?

7 看病 Surgery (155)





I feel... 我 ~ /My head/throat/nose/chest... 我的头/喉咙/鼻子/胸
~ /I have a ... pain 我 ~ 痛 /I have a pain in... 我 ~ 痛 /I have a... 我的
~ 痛 /Do I have to...? 我必须 ~ 吗? /I want a specimen of your...
我要采一下你的 ~ /Can you recommend a good...? 你能推荐一位好的
~ 吗? /The chemist gives me... 药剂师给了我 ~ /Can you give
me...? 你能给我一些 ~ 吗? /How often...? 多长时间 ~? /I want
you to go to... for a general check-up 我希望你到 ~ 进行全面检查/
take 服/吃 ~ /The doctor advised him to... 医生劝他 ~

8 在理发店或美容院 At a Barbershop or Beauty Shop (164)

How would you like...? 你想如何 ~? /Do you want...? 你要 ~
吗? /Would you like a...? 你想 ~ 吗? /I'd like... 我想 ~ /My
hair... 我的头发 ~ /I put on... 我穿/抹上 ~ /have a... 做 ~ /Give
me... 请给我 ~ /Could you...? 你能 ~ 吗? /I think... 我想/认为
~

9 电话 Telephone (171)

Hello/Hi 喂/嗨/Excuse me,... 请问 ~ /What's... number? ~ 电话是
多少? /Could you...? 你能 ~ 吗? /The line is... 电话 ~ /hold on/
hold the line/hang on 稍等一会儿 /I'm afraid... /I'm sorry... /what a
pity... 恐怕 ~ /很抱歉 ~ /很遗憾 ~ /leave/take/give a message 留言/
Thanks for... 感谢你 ~ /Do you like to...? 你喜欢 ~ 吗? /Do you
have...? 你有 ~ 吗? /Sorry/I'm sorry,... 对不起 ~ /There is no...
这儿没有 ~ /call back 回电话/return... call 回 ~ 电话 /Could you
speak up a little? 你能大声点吗? /couldn't get through 打不通/
put... through 替 ~ 接通/transfer the call 转接电话 /I'm calling a-





bout... 我打电话问 ~

10 找住房 Looking for Housing (182)

I'm looking for... 我想租 ~ / There be... (房子的条件) 有 ~ / Do you mind if...? 如果 ~ 你介意吗? / Do you want...? 你想要 ~ 吗? / When can I...? 什么时候我可以 ~? / Are... allowed? 可不可以 ~? / No... 不允许 ~ / You have to pay... 你得付 ~ 费 / Each unit has... 每单元均有 ~ / Your rent... 交房租 / the rent 房租 / It's up in the air 尚未确定 / I've locked myself out 我把自己关在门外

11 求职面试 Job Interview (189)

I hope that... 我希望 ~ / Do you have / Have you got any experience? 你有经验吗? / I've received / obtained / got... 我获得了 ~ / I have a (an)... licence 我有 ~ 执照 / What are your qualifications...? 你当 ~ 的资格如何? / I'm fresh out of school 我刚从学校毕业 / My reason for leaving... 我离职的原因 ~ / I'd say... 我要说 ~ / May I ask...? 我可以知道 ~ 吗? / I'd like to know... 我想知道 ~ / be equal to the task 能胜任那工作 / Do you have any questions? 你有什么问题吗? / If you are hired,... 如果你被雇用, ~ / He is engaged in... 他从事 ~ / We'll take... on trial for two months 我们要对 ~ 试用两个月 / Tell me about your... 和我讲一讲你的 ~

12 办公室 In the Office (200)

low man on the totem pole 地位最低者 / Let me sleep on it 让我好好考虑 / I'm all ears 我洗耳恭听 / my hands are tied 我很忙 / I have to run 我赶时间 / I'll get back to you 我会再和你联系 / Give it to me straight 直接说 / You call the shots 由你指挥 / We are willing to undertake... 我们愿意承担 ~ / He is good at handling... 他善于处理 ~ / ... have come





to an agreement ~ 已达成协议/He has no ability to... 他没有能力~/
She is qualified for... 她能胜任~/Good for... 对~有好处/Get on
it... ~开始办这件事/Pick... and... 选择~然后~/Get on the case
of... 调查~的问题

13 个人理财 Personal Finance (209)

trying to make ends meet 努力使收支平衡/save some money for a rainy
day 存钱以备不时之需/We have to... 我们必须~/We need to... 我
们需要/得~/May I borrow...? 可以借给我~吗? /I'm broke. 我没
钱了/What will you do if...? 如果~你打算干什么? /To... 去做~

14 商务 Business (215)

They formed a group to look into... 他们成立了一个小组来调查~/
We contracted with a Japanese firm for the purchase of... 我们与一家
日本公司订合同购买~/We shall contract to... 我们将承包~/
We... behind closed doors 我们秘密地~/The company is faced
with... 这个公司面临着~/I see no reason to... 我认为没有理由~/
We decided to bid on... 我们决定投标~/We shall put... on the mar-
ket soon. 我们不久把~投放市场。/He has the ability to... 他有能力
~/We cooperated with them in... 我们同他们合作~/We are confi-
dent that... 我们有信心~

15 时间 Time (223)

sometime down the road 将来某个时间/down the road 近期/Pick up
the pace 加快脚步/I'll pick you up at... 我~点来接你/Sorry, my
watch... 对不起,我的表~了/waste time 浪费时间/Could/can you
tell me...? 你能告诉我~? /It's time to/for... 到~的时间了/
It's... 现在~/I have no time for... 我没时间~/It could be years be-





fore... 要~可得些时间了/On that day,... 在那天,~

Chapter 4

购物 Shopping

Background Information 背景介绍..... (232)

① 服装世界 **Costume Department** (233)

The style is... 这种样式~/Can I...? 我可以~吗?/We have... 我们有~/Do you like...? 你喜欢~吗?/a great variety of 很多种/What type of...? 什么类型~/Your clothes are... 你的衣服~/try on 试穿/What colour...? 什么颜色~/be... size 合~尺寸/How much...? 多少钱~/The price is... 价格是~/too... 太~/go with/match 相配/look for 寻找/... are on display in the exhibition hall ~在展厅陈列着/... sell well at home and abroad ~在国内外都很畅销/... is in fashion ~现在很流行

② 鞋帽天地 **Shoes and Hat Department** (242)

a variety of/ all kinds of 各式各样的~/a pair of 一双~/be for... 适合~/Do you have...? 你有~吗?/make one's decision 做决定/What size...? 什么尺码~/Would you recommend... 请你推荐~/I'm afraid... 恐怕~/How do you like...? 你觉得~怎么样?/in the display window 在橱窗里/Would you...? 你能~?

③ 经典配件 **Accessory** (249)

I need... 我需要~/Can I...? 我能~吗?/How do I...? 我怎么样~/Would you like to...? 你想要~吗?/catch one's eyes 吸引某人注意/brighten up one's look 使某人增靓/What are you talking about?





你在说什么? /just browsing 只是逛逛

4 原料材料 Colourful Cloth (254)

sample of... ~样品/a mixture of... 由~混合的/What material...? 什么料子~? /in colour 在颜色上/a piece of... 一块~/be made from/of... 由~做成

5 缝纫大观 Sewing World (259)

make into... 做成~/I'd like to... 我想~/let out 放出/take in 收进/make... out of/from 用~做成/I can... 我能~/take measurement 测量尺寸/fix/alter 修改衣服

6 买水果 Shopping for Fruit (264)

look... 看起来~/Can/Could/May I...? 我可不可以~/have/take/get... 买~/over there 在那里/be on sale 特价/Have you ever...? 你曾经~/in season 应季

7 买菜 Shopping for Vegetables (270)

How much...? 多少钱~/Can I...? 我可以~/buy/get some... 买一些~/give me... 给我~/There is/are... 这里有~/use... for... 用~来做~/Is that... 是~吗/Shall we...? 我们是否应该~/look... 看起来~/How do you eat...? ~是怎样的吃法? /... will be sold for a good price. ~将卖个好价。

Chapter 5

饮食 Food and Drinks

Background Information 背景介绍..... (277)

1 酒吧 Bar (278)