

# 英语同义词 辨析词典

A Dictionary of  
English Synonyms with  
Chinese Discrimination

赵亦兵 编著

上海交通大学出版社

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赵春英 编著

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# 前　　言

在长期的教学实践和科研工作中,我常常感到同义词在英语学习中所起到的重要作用,同时也体会到中国人在学习和运用英语同义词过程中的艰辛。例如:在汉语中明明是一个表示相同词义的“皮”字,在英语中就有 skin, hide, pelt, peel, bark 等不同表述,skin 表示“人的皮肤,动物的外皮”;hide 表示“大型动物粗糙的皮”;pelt 表示“产毛动物的皮(未经加工或未硝的)”;peel 表示“水果或某些植物块茎能削掉的皮”;bark 表示“树或木本植物的外皮”。从这里可以看出英语同义词表达的多样性和相互间的微妙差异。

为了便于人们学习和掌握英语同义词,我将 1 500 组同义词按统一的标准排列,对各组词的词性、主要词义、用法及其异同、使用场合等都作了对比讲解,并给出了例句,力求达到辨异清晰、用法典型、理解深刻。这些深入浅出的讲解均为英语学习者的难点和重点。掌握好这些不同概念的表达,对学好英语起着十分重要的作用。为了方便读者的阅读,本书末还附有按汉语拼音顺序排列的汉英检索。

本词典有英语常用单词 4 000 多个,涵盖了大学生、研究生和一般英语研究者所涉及到的基本词汇。内容简明扼要,实用可靠,并注重资料的系统性、可读性、知识性、规范性和现代性。

本词典在编纂过程中得到了吴光华教授和陈明、李丽、杨志长、裴玉花等老师的 support,协助审校及部分初稿的编号,在此表示衷心感谢。

由于编者水平有限,书中错误和疏漏之处在所难免,欢迎读者批评指正。

赵亦兵

2007 年 2 月

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lot .....	184	* foretell forecast foresee
* favourable auspicious propitious .....	184	predict prophesy .....
* fawn compliment crawl flatter toady .....	184	* form figure shape .....
* fearful fearsome .....	185	* former preceding previous
*feat achievement exploit ...	185	prior foregoing .....
* fee fare charge .....	185	* fort fastness fortress
* feed foster nourish nurture .....	185	stronghold .....
* female woman lady .....	186	* fragrance perfume .....
* fertile fruitful prolific .....	186	* frank candid open
* fidelity fealty loyalty .....	186	outspoken .....
* fight battle conflict struggle ... .....	187	* free emancipate liberate ...
* film cinema movie .....	187	* freedom liberty .....
* financial fiscal monetary ...	187	* frighten startle scare
* find find out .....	187	terrify .....
* fire blaze flame .....	188	* frown scowl .....
* firm hard solid stiff .....	188	* frustrate thwart baffle
* first firstly at first .....	188	balk .....
* fit appropriate proper suitable .....	188	* full complete .....
* flag banner .....	189	* fur leather .....
* flash gleam glitter sparkle .....	189	* furnace stove .....
* flock covey flight herd school swarm .....	189	* furnish equip arm .....
* flood overwhelm swamp ...	190	G .....
* floor stor(e)y .....	190	* gather collect assemble
* fog smog mist haze .....	190	congregate muster .....
* follow ensue succeed result .....	190	* garbage rubbish trash
* food fare provision ration .....	191	waste .....
* fool idiot moron .....	191	* gaudy tawdry garish flashy
* foolish silly stupid .....	191	meretricious .....
* forbid ban prohibit .....	192	* gaze peer stare
* force compel oblige .....	192	contemplate .....
* foreign alien .....	192	* generate engender breed beget
* forever for ever .....	192	get sire procreate propagate
* forest grove jungle woods .....	192	reproduce .....
		* genius gift talent .....
		* gentleman patrician
		aristocrat .....
		* germ microbe bacterium
		bacillus virus .....
		* gesture gesticulation .....
		* get acquire gain obtain .....
		* gift present .....
		* give confer grant present