

新视野

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# 大学英语

词汇与语法练习(活页)

主编：王达金 张四友

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**新视野大学英语**  
**词汇与语法练习(活页)2**  
**New Horizon College English**  
**Quiz 2**

主编:王达金 张四友

编者:杜夏葵 徐娟 肖巧玲 易鸣

胡庆蓉 崔艳萍 陈铎 傅竹珩

解阳平 苏俊

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# 前 言

《新视野大学英语》是配合教育部“新世纪网络课程建设工程”的实施而编写的大学英语教材。该教材拥有课本、光盘和网络课件三种不同的载体，教学形式新颖、灵活、多样，体现了时代发展的要求。

《新视野大学英语 词汇与语法练习（活页）》根据上述教材编写，共分四册，每册紧扣《大学英语课程教学要求》对词汇的要求，紧密结合《新视野大学英语（读写教程）》每个单元的阅读原文，进行系统的词汇和语法练习，培养学生综合运用语言的能力。书中练习形式多样，语言地道，难度适当，具有时代性、知识性和趣味性。其中，许多语言例句选自经典名篇，语言规范、实用。

《新视野大学英语 词汇与语法练习（活页）》每册 10 套测试题。每个单元主要由词汇练习和语法练习组成。词汇练习形式多样，包括词义、构词法、搭配、多项选择、短文综合填空和完形填空。语法练习安排在前两册，每套测试题操练一个语法重点，从基本语法到高级语法进行系统训练，第二册最后一套测试题为语法综合训练。在前两册 19 个单元的语法练习中涵盖了四、六级考试中所有语法考点，方便学生备考和教师组织复习。

本书设计为活页形式，既可供学生自学，也可由教师根据具体情况在课上给学生布置练习。

本书由王达金、张四友主编。由杜夏葵、徐娟、肖巧玲、易鸣、胡庆蓉、崔艳萍、陈铎、傅竹珩、解阳平、苏俊等人编写。

书中疏漏之处在所难免，敬请读者批评指正。

编 者

2005 年 7 月

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## Quiz 1

I. Complete each of the following sentences with a word from the box below. Change the form if necessary.

conduct	assess	surrounding	leisure	fascinating
evidently	convention	moreover	competent	obtain
replace	favorable	acquisition	whereas	appreciate

1. It is a mapmaker's \_\_\_\_\_ to show north at the top of a map.
2. The worn tire needs \_\_\_\_\_ with a new one for the car immediately.
3. The insurance adjuster \_\_\_\_\_ the damage at \$ 1,000.
4. He made a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ inspection of the doors and the windows before leaving.
5. Ordinary people will then be able to use the Internet to \_\_\_\_\_ valuable information.
6. One student arrived promptly, \_\_\_\_\_ the others came late.
7. We need a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ manager to conduct our business.
8. All the children were amused by the magician's \_\_\_\_\_ tricks.
9. This second-hand car is not cheap; \_\_\_\_\_, it is not in good condition to make a long trip.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ the play is a big hit this year.
11. I would \_\_\_\_\_ your keeping it a secret.
12. His being helpful made a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ impression on all his colleagues.
13. The children progressed quickly in the \_\_\_\_\_ of basic skills.
14. Plastic and rubber won't \_\_\_\_\_ electricity, whereas copper will.
15. The school stands in picturesque \_\_\_\_\_.

II. Complete the sentences with appropriate phrases formed from the words in brackets. Change the form if necessary.

1. The meeting \_\_\_\_\_ an abrupt end. (come)
2. The traditional approach to \_\_\_\_\_ complex problems is to break them into smaller, more easily managed problems. (deal)
3. China \_\_\_\_\_ a transition from a society in which people are adequately fed and clothed to one in which they enjoy a fairly comfortable life. (go)
4. Can you \_\_\_\_\_ why our team lost? (account)
5. I want to buy a new tie to \_\_\_\_\_ this brown suit. (go)
6. Some species of animals can \_\_\_\_\_ their environment by instinct. (adjust)

7. Too much UV light may \_\_\_\_\_ skin cancer. (result)
8. The hotel \_\_\_\_\_ \$ 10 extra a night \_\_\_\_\_ the cable television. (charge)
9. Soil erosion in this area \_\_\_\_\_ heavy rain and storm. (due)
10. Her achievements \_\_\_\_\_ the highest praise. (worthy)

III. There are six pairs of words in the box that are easily misused. Use each word once only and make proper changes where necessary.

competent	isolate	access	clash	acquire	substitute
capable	separate	assess	crash	obtain	replace

1. Nothing can \_\_\_\_\_ for good food and exercise.
2. To save forest, some people \_\_\_\_\_ wood with plastics to make furniture.
3. Only Harry and his friends have \_\_\_\_\_ to the secret chamber.
4. What is your \_\_\_\_\_ of this state of affairs?
5. Their interests \_\_\_\_\_ with ours.
6. It was reported that a car \_\_\_\_\_ into a tree.
7. We should try to get rid of bad habits and \_\_\_\_\_ good ones.
8. He \_\_\_\_\_ his wish through a long period of hard work.
9. He is \_\_\_\_\_ to look after children.
10. We are \_\_\_\_\_ of overcoming all difficulties.
11. She \_\_\_\_\_ the big eggs from the small ones.
12. He felt entirely \_\_\_\_\_ from the world.

IV. Choose the best answer from the four choices to fill in each of the following blanks.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ the advances of science, the discomforts of old age will no doubt always be with us.  
A. As for                      B. Besides                      C. Except                      D. In spite of
2. Nuclear science should be developed to benefit the people \_\_\_\_\_ harm them.  
A. more                      B. other than                      C. rather than                      D. better than
3. While people may prefer TV for up-to-minute news, it is unlikely that television \_\_\_\_\_ the newspaper completely.  
A. replaced                      B. have replaced                      C. replace                      D. will replace
4. This hotel \_\_\_\_\_ \$ 60 for a single room with bath.  
A. claims                      B. demands                      C. prices                      D. charges
5. The manager needs an assistant that he can count \_\_\_\_\_ to take care of problems in his absence.

- A. on                      B. in                      C. up                      D. out
6. It is generally believed that children are curious \_\_\_\_\_ so your child's words and behavior are quite normal.  
A. at heart              B. in person              C. by nature              D. in private
7. The illness of SARS usually begins with a fever, which is sometimes associated with chills or other \_\_\_\_\_, including aches and general feeling of discomfort.  
A. stresses              B. recoveries              C. alleviations              D. symptoms
8. She was complaining that the doctor was \_\_\_\_\_ too much for the treatment he was giving her.  
A. expending              B. costing              C. offering              D. charging
9. The difference between water and ice is that water is liquid, \_\_\_\_\_ ice is solid.  
A. which              B. whereas              C. what              D. that
10. He gives people the impression \_\_\_\_\_ all his life abroad.  
A. of having spent      B. of being spent      C. to have spent      D. to spend
11. Over a third of the population was estimated to have no \_\_\_\_\_ to the health service.  
A. assessment              B. assignment              C. exception              D. access
12. The house was very quiet, \_\_\_\_\_ as it was on the side of a mountain.  
A. isolated              B. isolating              C. being isolated      D. having been isolated
13. Those gifts of rare books that were given to us were deeply \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. appreciated              B. appealed              C. approved              D. applied
14. I'd \_\_\_\_\_ his reputation with other farmers and business people in the community, and then make a decision about whether or not to approve a loan.  
A. take into account      B. account for              C. make up for              D. make out
15. We take our skin for granted until it is burned \_\_\_\_\_ repair.  
A. beyond              B. for              C. without              D. under
16. The early pioneers had to go \_\_\_\_\_ many hardships to settle on the new land.  
A. into              B. through              C. back on              D. along with
17. The twentieth century has witnessed an enormous worldwide political, economic and cultural \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. transmission              B. transformation              C. tradition              D. transportation
18. All the tasks \_\_\_\_\_ fulfilled ahead of time, they decided to go on holiday for a week.  
A. been              B. having been              C. were              D. had been
19. Some children have trouble \_\_\_\_\_ fact from fiction and may believe that such things actually exist.  
A. to separate              B. for separating              C. separating              D. of separating
20. People appreciate \_\_\_\_\_ with him because he has a good sense of humor.  
A. to work              B. to have worked              C. working              D. having worked

## V. Grammar exercises on subjunctive mood (I).

1. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ longer this morning, but I had to get up and come to class.



- A. could have slept      B. slept      C. might have slept      D. have slept
2. Look at the terrible situation I am in! If only I \_\_\_\_\_ your advice.  
A. follow      B. had followed      C. have followed      D. would follow
3. It's already 5 o'clock now. Don't you think it's about time we \_\_\_\_\_ home?  
A. are going      B. go      C. went      D. can go
4. If the whole operation \_\_\_\_\_ planned beforehand, a great deal of time and money would have been lost.  
A. was not      B. had not been      C. has not been      D. were not
5. The suggestion that the mayor \_\_\_\_\_ the prizes was accepted by every one.  
A. would present      B. ought to present      C. present      D. presents
6. You \_\_\_\_\_ him so closely; you should have kept your distance.  
A. shouldn't have been following      B. couldn't have been following  
C. mustn't follow      D. shouldn't follow
7. I don't think it advisable that Tim \_\_\_\_\_ to the job since he has no experience.  
A. is assigned      B. will be assigned  
C. be assigned      D. has been assigned
8. The article suggests that when a person \_\_\_\_\_ under unusual stress he should be especially careful to have well-balanced diet.  
A. is      B. were      C. be      D. was
9. We desire that the tour leader \_\_\_\_\_ us immediately of any change in plans.  
A. inform      B. informs      C. informed      D. has informed
10. The foreign friend speaks Chinese as though he \_\_\_\_\_ a Chinese.  
A. is      B. be      C. were      D. are
11. "Supposing you \_\_\_\_\_ write, what would you do?"  
A. can't      B. couldn't      C. may not      D. are unable
12. It is extremely necessary that you \_\_\_\_\_ that reading is not only a physical but mental process.  
A. will realize      B. realized      C. should realize      D. have realized
13. I would rather you \_\_\_\_\_ the letter right away.  
A. posted      B. post      C. have posed      D. will post
14. He didn't go to the party, but he does wish he \_\_\_\_\_ there.  
A. had been      B. has been      C. would have been      D. would be
15. It was proposed that the matter \_\_\_\_\_ discussed at the next meeting.  
A. will be      B. was      C. would be      D. be
16. I'd rather you \_\_\_\_\_ make any comment on the issue for the time being.  
A. don't      B. wouldn't      C. didn't      D. shouldn't
17. As commander-in-chief of the armed forces, I have directed that all measures \_\_\_\_\_ taken for our defenses.  
A. had been      B. would be      C. be      D. to be
18. Mike's uncle insisted \_\_\_\_\_ in this hotel.

- A. staying not                      B. not to stay  
C. that he would not stay        D. that he not stay
19. If the sun \_\_\_\_\_ rise in the west, my love would be unchanged for good.  
A. shall                      B. were                      C. were to                      D. will
20. I hid the book lest he \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
A. saw                      B. had seen                      C. should see                      D. will see



## Quiz 2

I. Complete each of the following sentences with a word or phrase from the box.  
Change the form if necessary.

concern oneself with	as to	set up	reduce... to	convert... to
on top of	conflict with	lead to	spring up	frown on
regardless of	up to	work at	clean up	wash... away

1. Another 700 jobs are being cut this year, \_\_\_\_\_ the 2,000 that were lost last year.
2. This misprint \_\_\_\_\_ great confusion.
3. We \_\_\_\_\_ accomplishing the task at hand.
4. We will persevere \_\_\_\_\_ past failures.
5. Some scientists are \_\_\_\_\_ a new material that will replace metal.
6. Tom wanted to go to France by himself, but his parents \_\_\_\_\_ the idea.
7. He said nothing \_\_\_\_\_ whether he would come back.
8. All these actions by the NATO \_\_\_\_\_ the universally accepted international laws.
9. The students were allowed \_\_\_\_\_ two hours to finish the test.
10. A great number of factories \_\_\_\_\_ in the countryside.
11. The fire \_\_\_\_\_ the forest \_\_\_\_\_ a few trees.
12. I often tell my child to \_\_\_\_\_ his rice bowl when eating.
13. The waves had \_\_\_\_\_ the swimmer \_\_\_\_\_.
14. When the sun started to go down, he stopped and \_\_\_\_\_ a tent.
15. We'll soon \_\_\_\_\_ him \_\_\_\_\_ our way of thinking.

II. Fill in the blanks with an appropriate form of the word given. Pay attention to the word you use.

1. explode      explosion      explosive
  - A. The question of race today is an \_\_\_\_\_ one.
  - B. I threw the vase on the floor and it \_\_\_\_\_ into tiny pieces.
  - C. After the \_\_\_\_\_ of the storehouse the storekeeper was dazed.
  - D. If \_\_\_\_\_ are used, vibrations will cause the roof of the mine to collapse.
2. initial      initiative      initiate
  - A. The teacher \_\_\_\_\_ students into the elements of grammar.
  - B. The \_\_\_\_\_ talks were the base of the later agreement.
  - C. The suspect reported himself to the police on his own \_\_\_\_\_.

3. character      characterize      characteristic

A. What are the \_\_\_\_\_ that distinguish the Chinese from the Japanese?

B. His style of writing is \_\_\_\_\_ by clearness.

C. I find all the \_\_\_\_\_ in his new play very real.

D. Sympathy is the feeling \_\_\_\_\_ of mankind.

4. diverse      diversity

A. China should introduce more choices and \_\_\_\_\_ into the education system.

B. The opinions of the two factions are widely \_\_\_\_\_.

5. remove      removal

A. The factory announced its \_\_\_\_\_ to another town.

B. Yesterday my husband \_\_\_\_\_ the gate and Rex got so annoyed we have not seen him since.

**III. Study the following pairs of words and fill in the blanks. Use each word once only and make proper changes where necessary.**

vacant	wage	creation	favorable	rare	extensive	affect
empty	salary	recreation	favorite	scarce	intensive	effect

1. Fresh vegetables were \_\_\_\_\_ during the drought.

2. The weather seemed \_\_\_\_\_ for the flight.

3. Economic conditions may be responsible for the \_\_\_\_\_ of social unrest.

4. It is very \_\_\_\_\_ for Jean to be late.

5. Who is your \_\_\_\_\_ English novelist?

6. The new minister hopes to \_\_\_\_\_ changes in the government's policy.

7. Are there any rooms \_\_\_\_\_ in this hotel?

8. Football is the boys' usual \_\_\_\_\_ after school.

9. He told me that the firm could not afford to pay such large \_\_\_\_\_.

10. The slight change of weather can \_\_\_\_\_ her delicate health.

11. Let's stop the \_\_\_\_\_ talk and do some useful and practical work.

12. \_\_\_\_\_ care in hospitals is given to the seriously ill.

13. Most British workers get their \_\_\_\_\_ by the week.

14. The fire caused \_\_\_\_\_ damage to the factory.

**IV. Choose the best answer from the four choices to fill in each of the following blanks.**

1. Some \_\_\_\_\_ of animals have become extinct because they could not adapt to a changing environment.

- A. kinds                      B. sort                      C. style                      D. species
2. I hate people who \_\_\_\_\_ the end of film that you haven't seen before.  
A. reveal                      B. rewrite                      C. revise                      D. reverse
3. The relationship between employers and employees has been studied \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. originally                      B. extremely                      C. violently                      D. intensively
4. Professor Taylor's talk has indicated that science has a very strong \_\_\_\_\_ on the everyday life of non-scientists as well as scientists.  
A. motivation                      B. perspective                      C. impact                      D. impression
5. Generous public funding of basic science would \_\_\_\_\_ considerable benefits for the country's health, wealth and security.  
A. result from                      B. lead to                      C. lie in                      D. settle down
6. The speech which he made \_\_\_\_\_ the project has bothered me greatly.  
A. concerned                      B. being concerned                      C. concerning                      D. be concerned
7. Although they plant trees in this area every year, the tops of some hills are still \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. blank                      B. hollow                      C. vacant                      D. bare
8. Being a pop star can be quite a hard life, with a lot of traveling \_\_\_\_\_ heavy schedules.  
A. with regard to                      B. owing to                      C. in relation to                      D. as to
9. They had a fierce \_\_\_\_\_ as to whether their company should restore the trade relationship which was broken many years ago.  
A. debate                      B. clash                      C. disagreement                      D. contest
10. After the guests left, she spent half an hour \_\_\_\_\_ the sitting-room.  
A. ordering                      B. arranging                      C. clearing up                      D. clearing away
11. Between 1974 and 1997, the number of overseas visitors expanded \_\_\_\_\_ 27%.  
A. by                      B. for                      C. to                      D. in
12. It is well known that London is one of the important \_\_\_\_\_ centers of the world.  
A. economical                      B. economics                      C. financial                      D. finance
13. Extensive reporting on television has helped to \_\_\_\_\_ interest in a wide variety of sports and activities.  
A. assemble                      B. yield                      C. generate                      D. gather
14. Agriculture was a step in human progress \_\_\_\_\_ which subsequently there was not any comparable until our own machine age.  
A. in                      B. for                      C. to                      D. from
15. Mr. Morgan can be very sad \_\_\_\_\_, though in public he is extremely cheerful.  
A. in private                      B. in person                      C. by himself                      D. as individual
16. Features such as height, weight, and skin color \_\_\_\_\_ from individual to individual and from face to face.  
A. change                      B. alter                      C. convert                      D. vary
17. Writing is a slow process, requiring \_\_\_\_\_ thought, time and effort.  
A. significant                      B. considerable                      C. enormous                      D. numerous
18. It is quite necessary for a qualified teacher to have good manners and \_\_\_\_\_ knowledge.

- A. extensive      B. expansive      C. intensive      D. expensive
19. Will all those \_\_\_\_\_ the proposal raise their hands?
- A. in relation to      B. in excess of      C. in contrast to      D. in favor of
20. He left the army and returned to \_\_\_\_\_ life.
- A. normal      B. usual      C. civilian      D. human

## V. Grammar exercises on subjunctive mood (II).

- My cat would not have bitten the toy fish \_\_\_\_\_ it was made of rubber.  
A. if she has known      B. if she knew  
C. she should have known      D. had she known
- The mad man was put in the soft-padded cell lest he \_\_\_\_\_ himself.  
A. injure      B. had injured      C. injured      D. would injure
- He must have had an accident, or he \_\_\_\_\_ here then.  
A. would have been      B. had to be  
C. should be      D. would be
- Wouldn't you rather your child \_\_\_\_\_ to bed early?  
A. go      B. went      C. would go      D. goes
- Some women \_\_\_\_\_ a good salary in job instead of staying home, but they decided not to work for the sake of the family.  
A. must make      B. should have made  
C. would make      D. could have made
- He might have been killed \_\_\_\_\_ the arrival of the police.  
A. except for      B. for      C. but for      D. with
- Without the computer, we \_\_\_\_\_ the tremendous medical advances in the last few decades.  
A. could not make      B. would not have made  
C. should not make      D. must not have made
- If only the committee \_\_\_\_\_ approve the regulations and put them into effect as soon as possible.  
A. /      B. will      C. would      D. can
- "You are very selfish. It's high time you \_\_\_\_\_ that you are not the most important person in the world." Edgar said to his boss angrily.  
A. have realized      B. realized      C. realize      D. should realize
- You did tell me what to do. If only I \_\_\_\_\_ your advice.  
A. would take      B. have taken      C. took      D. had taken
- It is of the utmost importance that you \_\_\_\_\_ be here on time.  
A. are to      B. /      C. shall      D. must
- It's necessary that he \_\_\_\_\_ the doctionary immediately.  
A. will return      B. return      C. returned      D. has to return
- It is vital that enough money \_\_\_\_\_ collected to fund the project.

- A. be                      B. must be                      C. is                      D. can be
14. If I hadn't stood under the ladder to catch you when you fell, you \_\_\_\_\_ now.  
A. couldn't have smiled                      B. wouldn't be smiling  
C. didn't smile                      D. won't smile
15. One of the requirements for a fire is that the material \_\_\_\_\_ to its burning temperature.  
A. is heated                      B. will be heated                      C. be heated                      D. would be heated
16. Her terror was so great \_\_\_\_\_ somewhere to escape, she would have run for her life.  
A. that had there only been                      B. that there had only been  
C. only if there had been                      D. if there was only
17. We didn't know his telephone number, otherwise we \_\_\_\_\_ him.  
A. had telephoned                      B. must have telephoned  
C. would telephone                      D. would have telephoned
18. By signing this application, I ask that an account \_\_\_\_\_ for me and a credit card issued as I request.  
A. be opened                      B. opens                      C. is opened                      D. will be opened
19. The manager of the hotel requests that their guests \_\_\_\_\_ play loud music after 11:00 p.m..  
A. not to                      B. shouldn't                      C. don't                      D. couldn't
20. It is high time we \_\_\_\_\_ severe measure against such violence in the district.  
A. are to take                      B. had taken                      C. have to take                      D. took



