

易混词语

中学英语考试 易混词语 用法词典

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序

在浩瀚书林中,词典类占有较大的份额。而市场上关于英语语言方面的词典又是比比皆是。读完刘文渊老师等编著的《中学英语考试易混词语用法词典》后,我最大的感受是这是一本实用性、针对性非常强的词典。

首先,收录词条多,在四百多辨析条目中除了通常收录规范(如: accept, receive; allow, permit, let; as, because, since, for; beautiful, handsome, pretty... etc.)外,还有相当一些不太规范,但一般中学生容易混淆的,非同一类的词语收为新的词条加以辨析。(如: at hand, by hand, in hand; be made of, be made from, be made in, be made up of; daily, everyday, every day; have on, put on, pull on, try on, wear, dress, be dressed (in), in; in the way, on the way, by the way, in a way; run across, run into, run (up) on, come across, meet with... etc.)读后很能解决问题,有耳目一新之感。另外,这本词典的另一个特点是,所列的词条都是从大纲和目前全国大部分中学所使用的 JEF C 和 SEFC 新教材中精选出来的,是学习人教社出版的中英合编的中学英语教材一本较好的参考书。

在词语的辨析上,作者颇费心思,从学生的实际出发,给予点到为止的精析,例句也浅近,译文也易懂。在有些词条中也有一些精精加宽加深的解释,便于优秀学生发展能力。

在辨析的角度上是一家之言,可能有些解释可有多种不同的看法,这也是可以理解的。

刘文渊老师是全国知名的首批英语特级教师,他亲自组织了初、高中新教材的试验,积累了许多宝贵经验,在全国颇有影响。其他几位作者都是一线的骨干教师。这是他们多年教学教研的结晶。我相信这本词典的出版,对于正在使用新教材的初高中师生的教与学是有帮助的。

龚亚夫
1998.5

前 言

《中学英语考试易混词语用法词典》一书是与现行的 JEFC, SEFC 中学英语教材配套的一本教学或学习参考书。

JEFC, SEFC 新教材在全国使用以来,我们发现有很多单词、短语或词组学生容易混淆。编写本书的目的就是对该教材中的易混词语作出比较详尽的辨析,为教师和学生提供一本实用的参考书。

本书共收录词语一千余条,四百余个辨析条目。在这些词语中,有的形式相近但用法不同;有的形式相近但意思不同;有的形式和意思相近但用法不同;有的意思相同而使用场合不同。本书说明了它们在意义和用法上的异同,并附有典型例句。

本书紧扣 JEFC、SEFC 教材和中学英语教学大纲,但在某些条目辨析中,又略有加深。加深部分仅供教师或其他自学人员参考。

为方便查阅,本书除目录外,还附有索引。目录与索引均按首字母顺序排列。各辨析条目中的词语排列顺序为:单词在前,短语在后。若有多个单词或短语,按首字母顺序排列。

本书由特级教师刘文渊等编著,人民教育出版社外语室主任、全国外语教研会秘书长龚亚夫先生主审。在成书过程中,我们得到了李俊山老师的大力帮助,在此表示衷心感谢!

人教社阶梯教育软件系统有限公司黄虹老师参加了统稿校对工作,提出不少宝贵意见,在此深表谢忱。

我们相信,本书能给中学英语教师和学生提供必要的帮助,但由于编者水平有限,不妥或错误之处在所难免,也肯定还有一些易混词语未收录进去,诚恳希望读者不吝指正。

编 老

1997年10月

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