

新编英语常用短语 用法词典

*A New Dictionary of Common Used
English Phrases*

主 编 王 勇
副主编 阮秀娟



国防工业出版社
National Defense Industry Press

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主 编 王 勇
副主编 阮秀娟
编 者 顾勤风 俞燕南 李 辉
黄 春 边佳妮 李 女
宋 婷

国防工业出版社

·北京·

内 容 简 介

本词典收入 2480 余条各类英语短语,配有 5450 余句例句,基本囊括了目前国内中学和大学英语教科书中所出现的短语,并据时代发展增收了一些其他现今较常用的短语。

本词典所收短语释义准确,例句规范、新颖,译文简洁、恰当,另对一些短语的特殊用法或结构作了说明。可供大中学生、研究生、出国进修生等各类英语学习和使用者学习和参考,也是英语教师翻译工作者的理想参考书。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

新编英语常用短语用法词典/王勇主编. —北京:国防
工业出版社,2007.11

ISBN 978-7-118-05387-6

I. 新... II. 王... III. 英语-短语-词典 IV. H314.3-61

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2007)第 154997 号

※

国防工业出版社 出版发行

(北京市海淀区紫竹院南路 23 号 邮政编码 100044)

北京奥鑫印刷厂印刷

新华书店经售

*

开本 880×1230 1/32 印张 20 $\frac{1}{4}$ 字数 506 千字

2007 年 11 月第 1 版第 1 次印刷 印数 1—4000 册 定价 32.00 元

(本书如有印装错误,我社负责调换)

国防书店:(010)68428422

发行邮购:(010)68414474

发行传真:(010)68411535

发行业务:(010)68472764

前 言

英语短语的数量繁多,搭配关系灵活,释义复杂多变。随着现代英语的不断发展和变化,英语中各类短语的使用也越来越广泛。因此,准确理解和正确使用各类英语短语也就成为提高运用地道英语进行日常交际的能力的一个关键。

在多年的英语教学实践中,我们发现许多英语学习者在学习英语短语时,往往存在着难以记忆和容易用错的问题。为了帮助广大英语学习者克服学习中由于汉语影响而产生的实际困难,不断提高英语的综合运用能力,我们编写了这本以简明、新颖、实用为特色的英语短语用法词典。本词典适合于广大的大中学生、研究生、出国进修生等各类英语学习者使用,对英语教师和翻译工作者也有很好的参考作用。

本词典共收入英语各类短语 2480 条,配有例句 5454 句,基本囊括了目前国内中学和大学英语教科书中所出现的短语。除此之外,编者根据实际需要,经仔细筛选,另外又增收了一些其他较为常用的英语短语,使得本词典内容详实丰富、适应面广、实用性强。

本词典所选编的短语释义齐备、准确、易懂。例句的语言规范、新颖,译文正确、恰当。所有的例句均经编著者仔细斟酌,力求能准确、完整地表明每个短语的含义及用法。

为了使广大英语学习者能更为正确地理解和使用英语短语,编者在选编了大量的具有示范性和典型性的例句的基础上,还针对一些短语的特殊用法或结构进行了必要的文字说明。

在词典编写的过程中,我们参阅了一些国内外已出版的工
具书、教材和报刊杂志,也得到了所在单位的领导、同事和国防工业
出版社的积极支持,在此我们表示衷心的感谢。

限于编写人员的水平,对于词典中可能出现的疏漏或错误,敬
请读者批评指正,以便今后修改提高。

编者

使用说明

1. 本词典所收词条按英文字母顺序排列(非字母符号不参与排序),如果短语的第一个单词相同,则按第二个单词的首字母顺序排列,依次类推。例如:look after, look back, look for, look in, look out。

2. 词条有不同释义时,各条释义分别用数字 1, 2, 3, … 列出,前后顺序一般按其常用性和使用频率排列。

3. 词条中所出现的不同搭配的词若意思相同,可以互换使用时,则用符号“/”表示。例如:bring/carry/put into effect, lie about/around, ponder on/over/upon, take it/things easy。

4. 词条中的括号表示:(1)括号中的单词可用也可省略,不改变该词条的意义,例如:at (long) last, may/might (just) as well;(2)该短语既可单独使用,也可与括号中的单词一起使用,后面再接其他成分。例如:in charge (of), make way (for), take offence (at)。

5. 释义括号中的内容通常用作说明。例如:吸引(观众、听众),试穿(衣、鞋等),经历(灾难、危险),(在比赛中)淘汰,(因恐惧、兴奋)屏息。

6. 部分释义的例句下面注有的【说明】,表示对该释义的一些特殊用法或结构作简明扼要的文字说明。

7. 本词典所收词条均用黑体字表示,在例句中该词条使用时用斜体字表示。

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