

最新

大学英语四六级

词汇精解

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Updated

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Vocabulary

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前 言

本书是根据 1999 年 5 月教育部颁发的高等学校本科用《大学英语教学大纲(修订本)》所规定的四、六级词汇要求编写而成的。

新大纲对旧大纲中的教学目标和要求等方面都作了较大的修改,尤其对大纲词汇进行了大幅调整,仅四级词汇就增加了将近 300 个词条,六级词汇增加数量则更大。在大学英语的学习中词汇是关键,对大纲词汇的及时了解和掌握是顺利通过四、六级考试的有力保证。为此,我们组织了一批长期在教学一线的教师编写了本词汇手册。他们教学经验丰富,对目前学生在学习英语中所遇到的困难了如指掌。所以,在词汇编写中抓住了重点和难点。与其他类似词书相比,本书主要有以下特色:

1. 内容全面:包括了新大纲规定的所有词条,并且对不同级别所要求掌握的词汇分别在词条的开头作了不同的标记。其中中学阶段的词不作标记,四级词用★表示,六级词用▲表示,超六级词用△表示,以方便学生在记忆单词时有计划、有目的地进行。本手册重点为四、六级词汇做详细注释,并附有例句。

2. 例句新颖:对大部分词条的不同词义提供了能充分反映该词义用法的例句,它们均来自于权威词书。例句内容新颖别致,简明扼要,生动贴切。为利于理解,较难例句均附带译文。

3. 辨析详尽:本手册对常用同义词作了浅显易懂的描述和辨析,并配有自测练习,以检查熟练程度。

4. 体例方便:本手册按照词典编写的一般体例,即按字母顺序排列,方便使用。

本手册特点明显,是即将参加四、六级考试的考生的良师益友。同时也能为研究生入学考试及托福考试的考生助一臂之力。

本书由王克强、刘丰副教授主编。参加本书编写的有王克强、石涛阳、刘丰、刘永、刘会民、杜光明、杜志锋、李春艳、李源、宋亚南、陆裕婷、武小庆、周建芝、周俊瑶、董平,具体分工如下:王克强:J, K, L, 同义词辨析;石涛阳:S;刘丰:W, X, Y, Z;刘永:C;刘会民:同义词辨

释;杜光明:H,P;杜志锋:A,N;李春艳:同义词辨释;李灏:G,R;宋亚南:同义词辨释;陆裕婷:M,I;武小庆:B,Q;周建芝:E,U,V;周俊瑶:F,O;胡广宇:同义词辨析;董平:D,T。同时感谢朱哲、李文梅和胡建军等老师参与校对等工作。

由于时间仓促,加之我们水平有限,各种疏漏在所难免。希望广大读者在使用本书时,能不吝赐教,使之不断修正和补充,日臻完善。

编 者

2000年6月

体例说明

1. 词条的主要项有本词和释义,有些词条还附有习语、派生词、复合词等。

2. 本词用黑正体印刷,拼法相同,一词多义的词分立词条,在右上角标以 1、2 等数码表示。

3. 本词前用不同符号表示不同级别的词,分别是:★为四级词,▲为六级词,△为超六级词,没有符号的为中学阶段词汇。

4. 本词后用国际音标标注发音。派生词、复合词一般不注音。

5. 音标后注明词性。若有几个不同词性,各词性前分别用罗马数字 I、II 等标明。词性标注符号按一般词典的缩写形式注出。

6. 一些不规则名词的复数形式,在词性后标注[复]、[单复同]等。

7. 释义后一般跟有例证,必要时例证附有汉语译文。

8. 词条中的习语、派生词、复合词与词条释义间用 || 隔开,习语、派生词、复合词之间用 / 隔开,用 ~ 代表该词条的本词。

A

a [强 ei; 弱 ə], **an** [强 æn; 弱 ən, n] *art.* [不定冠词] ① 一(个) ② 任何一个 ③ 每一(个) ④ 同一(个) ⑤ 用于不可数的抽象名词前(表示一种、某种) ⑥ 用于某些复数名词之前, 表示一个单位

★**abandon** [ə'bændən] *vt.* 放弃: ~ smoking 戒烟 / He ~ed medicine for literature.

△**abbreviation** [əbri:vi'eɪʃən] *n.* 缩写

△**abide** [ə'baɪd] *vt. ; vi.* 遵守; 坚持

ability [ə'bɪlɪti] *n.* 能力: the ~ to speak a foreign language

able ['eɪbl] *adj.* 有才能的: an ~ leader/be ~ to do sth

▲**abnormal** [æb'nɔ:məl] *adj.* 不正常的: ~ behavior

★**aboard** [ə'bɔ:d] *prep. ; adv.* 上船(或飞机, 车), 在船(或飞机, 车)上: The boat is ready to leave. All ~!

▲**abolish** [ə'bɒlɪʃ] *n.* 废除: Slavery was ~ed in the US in the 19th century.

▲**abortion** [ə'bɔ:ʃən] *n.* 流产, (计划)破产

△**abound** [ə'baʊnd] *vi.* 丰富: Natural resources ~ in our country.

about [ə'baʊt] I *prep.* ① 关于 ② 周围 I *adv.* 大约

above [ə'boʊv] I *prep.* 在...上面, 难于 I *adv.* 在上方, 在高处

△**abreast** [ə'brest] *adv.* 并肩:

keep ~ of (with) the times 与时代并进

★**abroad** [ə'brɔ:d] *adv.* 到国外: go ~/return from ~

▲**abrupt** [ə'brʌpt] *adj.* 突然的: an ~ change of policy

★**absence** ['æbsəns] *n.* 缺席: ~ from classes 缺课

★**absent** ['æbsənt] *adj.* 缺席的: How many students are ~ from class today?

★**absolute** ['æbsəlu:t] *adj.* ① 绝对的, 完全的: a man of ~ honesty ② 肯定的: It's an ~ fact.

★**absorb** [əb'sɔ:b] *vt.* ① 吸收(水, 热, 光): ~ heat ② 全神贯注: be ~ed in sth

△**abstain** [əb'steɪn] *vi.* ① 戒: ~ from drinking ② 弃权: ~ from voting 放弃投票权

★**abstract** ['æbstrækt] I *adj.* 抽象的: Beauty is ~ but a house is not. I *n.* 摘要: make an ~ of

▲**absurd** [əb'sɜ:d] *adj.* 荒谬的, 可笑的: He looks ~ in that hat.

▲**abundance** [ə'bʌndəns] *n.* 丰富: an ~ of sunshine / At the party there was food and drink in ~.

★**abundant** [ə'bʌndənt] *adj.* 丰富的: an ~ year 丰年 / China is ~ in natural resources.

★**abuse** [ə'bju:z] I *vt.* 滥用: ~ one's power I *n.* 滥用: the ~ of drugs 吸毒

★ **academic** [ˌækə'demɪk] *adj.* 学校的, 学术的; the ~ year 学年 / ~ freedom 学术自由

★ **academy** [ə'kædəmi] *n.* (高等) 专门学院, 学术团体; a military ~ 军校 / the Academy of Sciences of China 中国科学院

★ **accelerate** [æk'seləreɪt] *vt.* 加速, 使... 加快; ~ the rate of growth 加速生长

★ **accent** ['æksənt] *n.* 口音; speak English with a strong German ~ 带有浓重德国口音的英语

accept [ək'sept] *vi. ; vt.* 接受

★ **acceptance** [ək'septəns] *n.* 接受, 赞同; His ideas gained widespread ~.

★ **access** ['ækses] *n.* 通道, (接近人或物的) 机会; The only ~ to the house is across the fields. / easy ~ to computers

★ **accessory** [ək'sesəri] *n.* 附件; the ~ies of a car

accident ['æksɪdənt] *n.* 事故

★ **accidental** [æksɪ'dentl] *adj.* 偶然的, 意外的; an ~ meeting with a friend 和朋友偶然相遇 / ~ death 意外死亡

△ **acclaim** [ə'kleɪm] *vt.* 向... 喝彩, 拥戴; ~ the winner of the race 向获胜者喝彩 / They ~ him their leader.

★ **accommodate** [ə'kɒmədeɪt] *vt.* 供给住宿; The hotel can ~ 500 guests.

★ **accommodation** [ə'kɒmədeɪʃən] *n.* 住所; Hotel ~ was scarce during the Olympic Games.

★ **accompany** [ə'kʌmpəni] *vt.* 伴

随; I must ask you to ~ me to the hotel. / strong winds ~ied by heavy rain

△ **accomplice** [ə'kɒmplɪs] *n.* 帮凶, 同谋

★ **accomplish** [ə'kʌmplɪʃ] *vt.* (成功地) 完成, 实现; ~ one's aim / a man who will never ~ anything || ~ment *n.*

★ **accord** [ə'kɔ:d] *vi.* 与... 一致; His behavior does not ~ with his principle.

★ **accordance** [ə'kɔ:dəns] *n.* (in ~ with) 一致; in ~ with one's wishes || **according to** 根据; A ~ to John, you were in London last week.

★ **accordingly** [ə'kɔ:dɪŋli] *adv.* ① 按照已知的; Please tell us your decision and we will act ~. ② 因此; They asked him to leave the meeting and ~ he went.

★ **account** [ə'kaʊnt] *I n.* ① 叙述; a detailed ~ of what has happened ② 户头; to open an ~ ③ 原因; on ~ of *I vt.* ① 看做, 视为; We all ~ him a good student. ② 说明(原因), 解释 That ~s for the delay of the train. || **take into ~** 考虑, 重视

△ **accountable** [ə'kaʊntəbl] *adj.* (做表语) 负责; Who are you ~ to in the organization?

★ **accountant** [ə'kaʊntənt] *n.* 会计师

★ **accumulate** [ə'kju:mjuleɪt] *vt.* 积累, 聚集; She has ~d a fortune. 她攒了一大笔钱。 / Dust and dirt ~ if a house is not cleaned regularly. 房子不经常打扫会积很多灰尘。

★accuracy [ˈækjʊrəsi] *n.* 精确, 准确: to predict sth with great ~

★accurate [ˈækjʊrɪt] *adj.* 精确的, 准确的: an ~ clock / ~ calculations

★accuse [əˈkju:z] *vt.* 控告: He is ~d of robbery. 他被控抢劫。

★accustomed [əˈkʌstəmd] *adj.* 习惯于: I'm not ~ to getting up early.

△ace [eis] *n.* ① 纸牌中的一点 ② 能手: an ~ at chess

ache [eik] *n.* 疼痛: He has an ~ in the chest.

achieve [əˈtʃi:v] *vt.* (通过努力) 获得: ~ success

★achievement [əˈtʃi:vmənt] *n.* ① 完成 ② 成就: a great sense of ~ 很大的成就感 / a remarkable ~ 了不起的成就

★acid [ˈæsid] *I adj.* ① 酸味的 ② (化学)酸的 *I n.* ① 酸味物质 ② 酸: Some ~s burn holes in wood.

★acknowledge [əkˈnɒlɪdʒ] *vt.* 承认: They ~d it to be true. / ~ defeat

△acoustic [əˈku:stɪk] *adj.* 声音的, 声学的

▲acquaint [əˈkweɪnt] *vt.* 使认识, 使了解; 通知: ~ sb with sth 把...通知某人: She ~ed them with facts.

★acquaintance [əˈkweɪntəns] *n.* (略微的)了解, 泛泛之交: He has some ~ with the German language. / He has a wide circle of ~s. 他交际甚广。

★acquire [əˈkwaɪə] *vt.* (靠努力) 获得: ~ a good knowledge of

English / ~ a taste for brandy 学会喝白兰地酒

★acquisition [ækwiˈzɪʃən] *n.* 获得(物): the ~ of a fortune, knowledge / This painting is my latest ~.

△acquit [əˈkwɪt] *vt.* (of) 宣告某人无罪: The jury ~ed him of murder. 陪审团宣告他谋杀罪名不成立。

★acre [ˈeɪkə] *n.* 英亩: an ~ of land

across [əˈkrɔ:s] *I adv.* ① 从一边到另一边, 横过 ② 在另一边 *I prep.* ① 从(某物的)一边到另一边, 横过(某物) ② 在(某物的)另一边

act [ækt] *n.* ① 行为: an ~ of kindness ② (戏剧中的)一幕: a play in five ~s

★action [ˈæksən] *n.* ① 动作, 活动: ~ films 动作片 ② 行为, 行动: His quick ~ saved his life.

▲activate [ˈæktɪveɪt] *vt.* 使活动: ~ the alarm

active [ˈæktɪv] *adj.* 积极的, 活跃的: take an ~ part in

△activist [ˈæktɪvɪst] *n.* 积极分子(尤指政治方面)

★activity [ækˈtɪvɪti] *n.* ① 活力, 活动: The house has been full of ~ all day. 房子里整天都很热闹。② (常用复数)活动: outdoor (classroom) ~ies 课外(课堂)活动

actor [ˈæktə] *n.* 演员

actress [ˈæktɪsɪs] *n.* 女演员

actual [ˈæktʃʊəl] *adj.* 实在的, 真实的, 实际的: What are his ~ words? / the ~ cost

★acute [əˈkju:t] *adj.* ① 严重的,

剧烈的; an ~ shortage of water / ~ pain ② 敏锐的; an ~ observer

★ **adapt** [ə'dæpt] *vi.* 适应 (to, for): When we move to France, the children ~ ed to the change very well.

add [æd] *vt. ; vi.* 增加: If the tea is too strong, ~ some more water. 如果茶太浓, 再加些水。 || ~ to 增加

▲ **addict** ['ædikt] *n.* 上瘾的人, 对...着迷的人; a TV ~

★ **addition** [ə'dɪʃən] *n.* ① 加 ② 增加的人或物: They've just had an ~ to the family. || in ~ to 除...之外

★ **additional** [ə'dɪʃənl] *adj.* 附加的; an ~ charge

△ **additive** ['ædɪtɪv] *n.* 添加剂

address [ə'dres] *n.* ① 地址 ② 演讲

★ **adequate** ['ædɪkwɪt] *adj.* (for, to) 足够的, 充分的: The city's water supply is not ~ for its needs.

▲ **adhere** [əd'hɪə] *vi.* (to) ① 附着 ② 遵循: ~ to one's principle

△ **adhesive** [əd'hɪ:sɪv] *adj.* 粘的; ~ tape

▲ **adjacent** [ə'dʒeɪsənt] *adj.* (to) 与...邻近的: My room is ~ to his.

★ **adjective** ['ædʒɪktɪv] *n.* 形容词

▲ **adjoin** [ə'dʒɔɪn] *vt.* 临近: The playing-field ~s the school. || ~ing *adj.*

△ **adjourn** [ə'dʒəʊn] *vt.* (until) 延期: Shall we ~ the discussion until tomorrow?

★ **adjust** [ə'dʒʌst] *vt.* ① 调整: ~ the color on the TV ② 适应: ~ oneself to the climate || ~ment *n.*

▲ **administer** [əd'mɪnɪstə] *vt.* ① 给予: ~ comfort ② 执行, 管理: ~ the law / ~ a country

★ **administration** [əd'mɪnɪs'treɪʃən] *n.* ① 执行: the ~ of the law ② 管理: He works in hospital ~. 他从事医院管理工作。

△ **admiral** ['ædmərəl] *n.* 海军将军, (大写) 海军上将

admire [əd'maɪə] *vt.* ① 钦佩, 羡慕 ② 赞美, 夸奖

★ **admission** [əd'mɪʃən] *n.* ① 进入 (学校, 社团): A ~ to British universities depends on examination results. ② 门票钱: You have to pay \$2 ~.

admit [əd'mɪt] *vt.* ① 许可 (进入) ② 承认

▲ **adolescent** [ædəʊ'lesnt] *I n.* 青少年 *I adj.* 青春期的: ~ boys

★ **adopt** [ə'dɒpt] *vt.* ① 收养: Having no children of their own, they decided to ~ an orphan. ② 采纳: ~ an idea || ~ion *n.*

▲ **adore** [ə'dɔ:] *vt.* ① 热爱, 敬佩: He ~s his wife and children. ② 非常喜爱: ~ going to the cinema

△ **adorn** [ə'dɔ:n] *vt.* 装扮, 佩带

★ **adult** [æ'dʌlt] *I n.* 成人 *I adj.* ① 发育成熟的 ② 智力成熟的: His behavior is not ~.

advance [əd'vɑ:ns] *vt. ; n.* ① 前进, 推进 ② 进步, 改善

★ **advanced** [əd'vɑ:nst] *adj.* ①

高等的: ~ studies ② 先进的: ~ technology

★ **advantage** [əd'vɑ:ntidʒ] *n.* ① 优势, 利益: gain ~ over an opponent ② 优点: The school has many ~s. || **take ~ of sth/sb** 充分利用某物, 占某人便宜

▲ **advent** ['ædvent] *n.* (重要人物、事件等)到来: the ~ of the new century

adventure [əd'ventʃə] *n.* ① 冒险, 奇遇 ② 冒险性

★ **adverb** ['ædvə:b] *n.* 副词

▲ **adversary** ['ædvəsəri] *n.* 竞赛中的对手, 敌手

▲ **adverse** ['ædvə:s] *adj.* ① 不利的, 相反的: ~ winds/~ conditions ② 敌对的: ~ criticism

★ **advertise** ['ædvətaiz] *vt. ; vi.* ① 公布, 宣传: ~ a meeting/~ a concert ② 做广告: ~ on TV/~ in a newspaper

★ **advertisement** [əd'vɜ:tismənt] *n.* ① 登广告 ② 广告(或 ad 或 advert): put an ~ in the newspaper

advice [əd'vaiz] *n.* 忠告, 建议

★ **advisable** [əd'vaizəbl] *adj.* (常做表语)明智的: Is it ~ to wait?

advise [əb'vaiz] *vt. ; vi.* 劝告, 建议: ~ against sth/~ doing sth/~ sb of sth

★ **advocate** ['ædvəkeit] *I vt.* 拥护, 提倡: He ~s reduction in military spending. *I n.* 支持者, 倡议者

▲ **aerial** ['æəriəl] *I n.* 天线 *I adj.* 空中的: ~ photography

▲ **aesthetic** [i:s'θetik] *adj.* 美学

的, 审美的: ~ standards 审美标准 / an ~ person 有美感的人

affair [ə'feə] *n.* 事务, 事件

★ **affect** [ə'fekt] *vt.* 影响: The change in climate may ~ your health.

★ **affection** [ə'fekʃən] *n.* [常复] 喜爱: ~ for / toward sb or sth

▲ **affiliate** [ə'filieit] *vt.* (to, with) 隶属: The college is ~d to Oxford University.

▲ **affirm** [ə'fə:m] *vt.* 肯定, 断言: He ~ed that he was innocent. 他坚称自己无罪。

▲ **afflict** [ə'flikt] *vt.* (常用被动) 使...苦恼, 悲痛: be ~ed with bad eyesight

▲ **affluent** ['æfluənt] *adj.* 富裕的, 富足的; 流畅的

afford [ə'fɔ:d] *vt.* 有足够的钱, 时间等去做...; 力足以

afraid [ə'freid] *adj.* 害怕: be ~ of / be ~ to do / be ~ doing

after ['a:ftə] *adv.* 后来

▲ **aftermath** ['a:ftəməθ] *n.* (不幸事件的)后果

afternoon [a:ftə'nu:n] *n.* 下午

★ **afterward(s)** [a:ftwədʒ] *adv.* 后来: Let's go to the theater first and eat ~.

again [ə'gen] *adv.* ① 再一次 ② 同样地

against [ə'geinst] *prep.* ① 反对: ~ one's will 不情愿地 ② 靠, 倚

age [eidʒ] *n.* 年纪

★ **agency** ['eidʒənsi] *n.* ① 经销, 代理 ② 机构: a travel ~ 旅行社 / an employment ~ 职业介绍所

★agenda [ə'dʒendə] *n.* 会议上要讨论的事项, 议程表: What is the next item on the ~?

★agent [ˈeɪdʒənt] *n.* 代理人, 经纪人: a travel ~

▲aggravate [ˈægrəveɪt] *vt.* 使(疾病, 情况)恶化: He ~d his condition by leaving hospital too soon.

▲aggregate [ˈægrɪgeɪt] *vt.* ① 集合, 聚集: ~ riches / ~ sb to a political party ② 总计: The television audience ~d 30 million.

★aggressive [əˈɡresɪv] *adj.* ① 侵略的, 好攻击的: an ~ manner ② 强有力的, 坚持己见的: A good salesman must be ~ if he wants to succeed.

▲agitate [ˈædʒɪteɪt] *vt.* 搅乱; 鼓动, 煽动

ago [əˈɡəʊ] *adv.* 以前

▲agony [ˈæɡəni] *n.* 极大的痛苦: The wounded man was in ~.

agree [əˈɡri:] *vi.*; *vt.* 同意: ~ upon sth / ~ with sb

▲agreeable [əˈɡriəbl̩] *adj.* ① 宜人的: ~ weather ② 欣然同意的: I'll invite her, if you're ~ to her coming.

agreement [əˈɡri:mənt] *n.* ① 协议, 合约 ② 一致

agriculture [ˈæɡrɪkʌltʃə] *n.* 农学, 农业

ahead [əˈhed] *adv.* 在...之前: ~ of sb(sth)

★aid [eɪd] *I n.* ① 帮助: with the ~ of a friend ② 有助之物或人: a hearing ~ 助听器 *I vi.*; *vt.* 帮助: ~ sb with sth

▲aide [eɪd] *n.* ① (高级长官的) 副官 ② 助手

▲ailment [ˈeɪlmənt] *n.* 疾病(尤指轻病)

aim [eɪm] *I vi.*; *vt.* ① 瞄准 ② 向...目标努力 *I n.* 瞄准, 目标: ~ at

air [eə] *n.* ① 空气 ② 天空

▲air-conditioning [ˈeə-kən-dɪfənɪŋ] *n.* 空调

★aircraft [ˈeəkrɑːft] *n.* (单, 复数同形) 飞机, 航空器, 飞行器

▲airhostess [ˈeəhəʊstɪs] *n.* 空中小姐

★airline [ˈeəlaɪn] *n.* 航空公司

airplane [ˈeəpleɪn] *n.* 飞机

airport [ˈeəpɔːt] *n.* 机场

▲aisle [aɪl] *n.* (教堂, 剧院, 客车, 飞机内座位间的) 通道

★alarm [əˈlɑːm] *I n.* ① 警报: raise ~ / give ~ / sound the fire ~ ② 惊慌: He jumped up in ~. *I vt.* 惊动: The government was ~ed by the increase in violent crime.

▲album [ˈælbəm] *n.* ① (邮票, 照片等) 册子: stamp ~ ② 唱片专辑: One of the songs is from her latest ~.

★alcohol [ˈælkəhɒl] *n.* ① 酒精 ② 酒, 含酒精的饮料: I never touch ~.

▲alcoholic [ˈælkəˈhɒlɪk] *adj.* 含酒精的

★alert [əˈlɜːt] *I adj.* 警觉: be to possible danger *I n.* ① 警报: give ~ / receive the ~ ② 警戒

▲alien [ˈeɪljən] *I n.* ① 侨民, 外国人 ② 外星人 *I adj.* 外国的, 陌生的: ~ customs

▲alienate ['eɪljəneɪt] *vt.* 疏远: Don't ~ yourself from the masses. 不要脱离群众。

★alike ['ə'laɪk] I *adj.* 一样的, 相似的: The twins don't look ~. I *adv.* 一样地: He treats his students ~.

alive ['ə'laɪv] *adj.* (做表语) ① 活着 ② 活泼

all [ɔ:l] I *adj.* 所有的 I *adv.* 完全地 II *pron.* 全体 || ~ but 几乎, 差不多: The party was ~ but over when we arrived. / ~ the more 更加, 越发

▲allege ['æledʒ] *vt.* (无证据的) 陈述, 辩解: The prisoner ~d that he was at home on the night of the crime.

▲alleviate ['æli:vieɪt] *vt.* 减轻, 缓和: ~ the pain

▲alley ['æli] *n.* 胡同, 小巷, 小径

★alliance ['æliaɪəns] *n.* 联盟: enter into an ~ with a neighboring state

▲allocate ['æləukeɪt] *vt.* 分配: ~ tasks to each of them

▲allot ['ə'lɔ:t] *vt.* (按规定) 分配 (时间, 钱, 任务等)

allow ['ə'lau] *vt.* 允许: ~ sb to do sth

★allowance ['ə'lauəns] *n.* 津贴, 补助: an ~ of \$15 per day

▲alloy ['æloɪ] *n.* 合金: Brass is an ~ of copper and zinc. 黄铜是铜和锌的合金。

▲allude ['ə'lud] *vi.* 提及某人或某物: ~ to sth/sb

▲allure ['ə'ljuə] *vt.* 诱惑, 引诱; 吸引

★ally¹ ['ælaɪ] I *n.* 同盟者, 同盟

国; a meeting of the European ~ies

★ally² ['ə'laɪ] *vt.* 与某人联盟, 联姻: The small country ~ied itself with (to) the stronger power. 那个小国与强国联盟。

▲almighty [ɔ:l'maɪti] *adj.* 全能的, 有无限权利的

almost ['ɔ:l'məʊst] *adv.* 几乎, 差不多

alone ['ə'ləʊn] *adv.*; *adj.* (做表语) 独自, 孤独

along ['ə'lɒŋ] *prep.*; *adv.* 沿着, 顺着, 向前

★alongside ['ə'lɒŋ'saɪd] *adv.* 靠边, 与... 并肩: Ships anchored ~ the dock. 船停泊在码头。

aloud ['ə'laʊd] *adv.* 出声地, 高声地

★alphabet ['ælfəbet] *n.* 字母表

already [ɔ:l'reɪdɪ] *adv.* 已经, 早已

also [ɔ:lsəʊ] *adv.* 而且, 也

★alter ['ɔ:l'tɜ:t] *vt.*; *vi.* (使) 改变, 更改, 修改: I don't recognize him because he has ~ed so much. / ~ her clothes

▲alternate¹ [ɔ:l'tɜ:nɪt] *adj.* 轮流地, 交替的: a pattern of ~ circles and squares 方圆相间的图案

▲alternate² [ɔ:l'tɜ:nɪt] *vt.* 交替: Work ~ed with sleep. / He ~ed kindness and cruelty. 他恩威并施。

★alternative [ɔ:l'tɜ:nə'tɪv] I *adj.* (从两者或两者以上) 挑一的, 其他的: ~ ways / ~ sources of energy I *n.* 选择: I have no ~ but to report you to the police.

although [ɔ:lðəu] *conj.* 尽管,即使

★**altitude** ['æltitju:d] *n.* 海拔高度: We are flying at an ~ of 2000 feet.

altogether [ɔ:l'tə'geðə] *adv.* ① 完全地,全部地 ② 总共

★**aluminium** [ˌælju'minjəm] *n.* 铝

always [ɔ:lweiz] *adv.* ① 永远地,总是 ② 持续地

△**amass** [ə'mæs] *vt.* (大量) 积累; ~ a fortune 积累财富

★**amateur** ['æmətə] *n.* 业余爱好者; an ~ photographer/an ~ boxer

★**amaze** [ə'meiz] *vt.* (尤用于被动态)使惊异; We were ~d at (by) the change in his appearance. || ~ment *n.*

★**ambassador** [æm'bæsədə] *n.* 大使; the Chinese ~ to the United States 中国驻美大使

△**ambiguous** [æm'bigjuəs] *adj.* 有歧义的,模棱两可的; an ~ reply/an ~ attitude

★**ambition** [æm'bifən] *n.* 雄心,野心,抱负; have great ~s / achieve (realize) one's ~

△**ambitious** [æm'bifəs] *adj.* 有雄心的,野心勃勃的; an ~ young man / ~ to succeed in life

★**ambulance** ['æmbjuləns] *n.* 救护车

△**amend** [ə'mend] *vt.* ① 稍微改动; ~ the constitution 修改宪法 ② 改进; ~ your behavior

△**amiable** ['eimjəbl] *adj.* 和蔼的,好脾气的

★**amid** [ə'mid] *prep.* 在...之中;

He felt strange ~ so many people.

▲**ammunition** [æmju'nifən] *n.* 弹药: They were short of ~.

among(st) [ə'mʌŋst] *prep.* (后接复数名词)在...当中

★**amount** [ə'maunt] *vi.* (to) 总计,共达: The cost ~ ed to \$ 250.

▲**ample** ['æmpl] *adj.* 足够的: ~ time to get to the airport / A small piece of cake will be ~.

▲**amplify** ['æmplifai] *vt.* ① 放大,增强: ~ the sound ② 详述,扩大: We must ask you to ~ your statement.

★**amuse** [ə'mju:z] *vt.* 逗(人)笑; Everyone was ~ d by the story. || ~ment *n.* 娱乐,消遣; 乐趣

▲**analogy** [ə'nælədʒi] *n.* ① 类似; bear some ~ to (with) ② 类推; a forced ~ 牵强附会

★**analyse (analyze)** ['ænəlaiz] *vt.* 分析: ~ the problem / ~ a sentence

★**analysis** [ə'næləsis] *n.* 分析; an ~ of the situation

△**analyst** ['ænəlist] *n.* ① 分析员 ② 化验员

▲**analytical** [ænə'litikl] *adj.* (或 analytic) 分析的: ~ chemistry

△**anarchist** ['ænəkist] *n.* 无政府主义者

★**ancestor** ['ænsistə] *n.* ① 祖先: My ~ came from Spain. ② 先驱: This machine is the ~ of the modern computer.

△**ancestry** ['ænsistri] *n.* 家世,名门

★**anchor** ['æŋkə] *I n.* 锚 *I vt.*

抛锚: We ~ed our boat close to the shore.

★ancient ['eɪfənt] *adj.* 古代的, 古老的: ~ civilizations / an ~ city

and [ænd] *conj.* (连接词, 短语, 句子等)和, 同

△anecdote [ænik'dəʊt] *n.* 逸事

▲angel ['eɪndʒəl] *n.* ① 天使 ② 可爱的人

anger ['æŋɡə] *n.* 生气

★angle ['æŋɡl] *n.* ① 角: an ~ of 50 ② 角度, 观点: look at the affair from a different ~

★angle² ['æŋɡl] *vi.* 钓鱼: go ~ing

angry ['æŋɡri] *adj.* 生气的: ~ with (at)

△anguish ['æŋɡwɪʃ] *n.* 极痛苦

animal ['æniməl] *n.* 动物

★ankle ['æŋkl] *n.* 踝关节

△annex [ə'neks] *vt.* 吞并

★anniversary [æni'vɜ:səri] *n.* 周年纪念日: a wedding ~

announce [ə'naʊns] *vt.* 宣布 || ~ment *n.*

★annoy [ə'noɪ] *vt.* ① 使人不悦: These flies are ~ing me. 这些苍蝇真讨厌。② 打搅: Stop ~ing your mother.

★annual ['ænjuəl] *adj.* 年度的, 每年的: ~ meeting

▲anonymous [ə'nɒnɪməs] *adj.* 不知名的, 匿名的: an ~ donor 不透露姓名的捐赠者 / an ~ phone call

another [ə'nʌðə] *pron.* 另一个

answer ['ɑ:nsə] *vt.*; *n.* 回答, 答案

★ant [ænt] *n.* 蚂蚁

△antagonism [æn'tæɡənɪzəm] *n.*

对立, 敌对

△antenna [æn'tenə] *n.* ① 触须, 触角 ② 天线

△anthropologist

[,ænthrə'pɒlədʒɪst] *n.* 人类学家

★anticipate [æn'tɪsɪpeɪt] *vt.* ① 期望, 预期: Do you ~ meeting any trouble? ② 预见到: She ~d all her mother's needs.

★antique [æn'tɪk] *I n.* 文物, 古玩: an ~ shop *I adj.* 古代的, 珍贵的: an ~ vase

△antonym [æntəʊnɪm] *n.* 反义词

★anxiety [æŋ'zaiəti] *n.* ① 忧虑, 焦虑: We waited with ~. ② 渴望 ~ for / ~ to do sth

anxious [æŋkʃəs] *adj.* 忧虑的: an ~ mother / be ~ for sth (sb)

any [eni] *I adj.* 什么, 任何的 *I pron.* (无论) 那一个 *II adv.* 丝毫

anybody ['eni'bɒdi] *pron.* 任何人

★anyhow ['eni'hau] *adv.* 无论如何, 不管怎样: A ~, you can have a try.

anyone ['eniwʌn] *pron.* 同 anybody

anything ['eniθɪŋ] *pron.* 任何事

★anyway ['eniwei] *adv.* 同 anyhow

anywhere ['eniweə] *adv.* 任何地方

★apart [ə'pɑ:t] *adv.* ① 相距: The two villages are five miles ~. ② 分开: You never see them ~ these days. || ~ from 除了...以外: A ~ from being too large, it just doesn't suit me.

★apartment [ə'pɑ:tment] *n.* 房间, 一套房间

△ape [eip] *n.* 猿

apologize (-ise) [ə'pɒlədʒaɪz] *vi.* 道歉: ~ to sb

★apology [ə'pɒlədʒi] *n.* 道歉: (offer) make an ~

△appal [ə'pɒ:l] *vt.* 使...惊骇, 吃惊: They were ~ed by the reports of the floods.

▲apparatus [æpə'reɪtəs] *n.* ① 仪器, 设备, 器械: medical ~ ② 机构: the government ~

★apparent [ə'pærənt] *adj.* ① (做表语)明显的, 显然的: Her anxiety was ~ to everyone. ② 表面上的: Her ~ indifference made him even more nervous. 她表面上若无其事反而使他更紧张。

★appeal [ə'pi:l] *vt.* ① 呼吁: ~ to sb for sth ② (对某人)有吸引力: The idea of camping has never ~ed to me. 露营这个主意对我一点吸引力都没有。

appear [ə'piə] *vi.* ① 出现 ② 出版 ③ 看来(好像)

★appearance [ə'piərəns] *n.* ① 出现: The sudden ~ of a policeman caused the thief to run away. ② 外表, 外观: Don't judge people by ~.

▲appease [ə'pi:z] *vt.* 使平静或安息: ~ sb's anger

▲appendix [ə'pendiks] *n.* (书或字典后的)附录

★appetite ['æpitait] *n.* 欲望, 食欲, 胃口: When I was ill I completely lost my ~.

▲applaud [ə'plɒ:d] *vi.*; *vt.* 向...鼓掌表示欢迎: The crowd ~ed

him after the performance for five minutes.

★applause [ə'plɒ:z] *n.* ① 鼓掌欢迎: He sat down amid ~. ② 热情称赞: His new novel was greeted with ~.

apple ['æpl] *n.* 苹果

★appliance [ə'plaɪəns] *n.* 工具, 器械: electrical ~s 电器用具 / an office ~ 办公用品

★applicable ['æplikəbl] *adj.* 适用, 适当的: an ~ new system 可行的新制度 / The rule is ~ to the case. 这个规定适用于这种情况。

★applicant ['æplikənt] *n.* 申请人: an ~ for Party membership 入党申请人

application [ˌæpli'keɪʃən] *n.* ① 应用, 适用, 运用 ② 施用 ③ 请求, 申请 ④ 用功, 专心

★apply [ə'plai] *vi.* ① 申请: ~ for a job/passport 申请工作, 护照 ② 运用, 生效, 实施: ~ a law/~ a rule ③ 有效, 适用: These rules don't always ~.

★appoint [ə'pɔɪnt] *vt.* ① 任命, 委派: They have ~ed a new manager. ② 挑选人员组成: ~ a committee ③ 确定: ~ a date for a meeting

★appointment [ə'pɔɪntmənt] *n.* ① 任命, 委派: the ~ of a person to an office ② 约会, 预约: make an ~ with sb / break an ~ 失约

▲appraisal [ə'preɪzəl] *n.* 评价, 估价, 鉴定: an objective ~ of sb's work 对某人工作的客观评价

★appreciate [ə'pri:ʃieɪt] *vt.* ①

理解并欣赏: You can't fully ~ foreign literature in translation. 看译作很难欣赏到外国文学精髓。② 感激: ~ one's timely help 感谢某人的及时帮助 ③ 体谅: I ~ your problem, but I don't think I can help you.

△**apprehend** [ˌæpri'hend] *vt.* 逮捕

△**apprentice** [ə'prentis] *n.* 学徒, 徒弟

★**approach** [ə'prəʊtʃ] *I vt.* ① 接近, 靠近: The new year is ~ing. / Few writers even begin to ~ Shakespeare's greatness. 莎士比亚的伟大很少有人能及。② 看待, 解决问题: the best way to ~ the problem *I n.* ① 接近 ② 方法, 手段: a new ~ to foreign language learning

★**appropriate** [ə'prəʊpriɪt] *adj.* (~ for (to) sth) 适当的, 合适的: Sports clothes are not ~ for a formal wedding. 婚礼上穿运动装不合适。

★**approval** [ə'pru:vəl] *n.* 赞同, 同意: give one's ~ / win one's ~ 赢得某人赞同

★**approve** [ə'pru:v] *vt.* ① (~ of sb/~ of sth) 赞同, 同意: I ~ of your trying to earn some money. ② 通过: The session ~d the report. 大会通过了报告。

★**approximate** [ə'prɒksɪmɪt] *adj.* 大约的: an ~ figure 大约的数字 / the ~ size of the room

April ['eɪprəl] *n.* 四月

△**apron** ['eɪprən] *n.* 围裙

△**apt** [æpt] *adj.* ① 适当的, 恰当的: an ~ remark ② 聪明的:

She is ~ at programming a computer. ③ (~ to) 有...倾向的: My pen is ~ to leak. 我的笔总漏水。

△**aptitude** ['æptɪtju:d] *n.* 天赋, 天生的才能

★**arbitrary** [ˈɑ:bitrəri] *adj.* ① 任意的, 主观的: The choice of players for the team seems ~.

② 专横的, 独断的: an ~ ruler

△**arc** [ˈɑ:k] *n.* ① 圆弧 ② 弧形的: the ~ of a rainbow 彩虹的弧形

△**arch** [ɑ:tʃ] *I n.* ① 拱: a bridge with three ~es ② 拱门, 牌坊 *I vt.* ① 拱起: The cat ~ed its back. ② (~ across/over) 跨越: A bridge ~es across the river.

△**archaeology** [ˌɑ:ki'ələdʒi] *n.* 考古学 || -gist *n.* 考古学家

★**architect** [ˈɑ:kitekt] *n.* ① 建筑师 ② 缔造者: He was one of the ~s of the revolution.

★**architecture** [ˈɑ:kitektʃə] *n.* ① 建筑学 ② 建筑风格: the ~ of the 18th century / modern ~

△**ardent** [ˈɑ:dənt] *adj.* 热心的, 热情的

area ['eəriə] *n.* ① 面积 ② 地区 ③ 领域

△**arena** [ə'ri:nə] *n.* ① (古罗马) 圆形竞技场 ② 活动, 斗争场所: a political ~ 政治舞台

argue [ˈɑ:gju:] *vi.* ① 争论, 争辩: ~ with sb about sth ② 辩论, 说理: ~ for/against

★**argument** [ˈɑ:gjumənt] *n.* ① 争论: have an ~ with sb ② 论据: There are strong ~s for and against capital punishment.

对于死刑,赞成与反对的双方都有强有力的论据。

★**arise** [ə'raiz] *vi.* ① 出现,发生: A new difficulty has arisen. / A storm arose during the night. ② (~ out of/~ from) 因某事而发生: Problems ~ out of the lack of communication.

△**aristocrat** ['æristəkræt] *n.* 贵族

★**arithmetic** [ə'riθmətik] *n.* 算数,计算

arm [ɑ:m] *n.* ① 上肢,手臂 ② 臂状物 ③ (椅子的)扶手 ④ [复]武器

△**armo(u)r** ['ɑ:mə] *n.* ① 盔甲: a suit of ~ ② 装甲部队,装甲车

army ['ɑ:mi] *n.* ① 陆军,军队 ② 大群: an ~ of workers/ants

around [ə'raund] *I adv.* ① 到处 ② 在附近,在周围 *I prep.* ① 在周围,在附近 ② 大约

★**arouse** [ə'rauz] *vt.* ① 唤醒: ~d by the doorbell 被门铃吵醒 ② 激发,唤起: ~ one's awareness

★**arrange** [ə'reindʒ] *vt.* ① 整理,布置: ~ the books on the shelves ② 安排: ~ a timetable ③ 准备: ~ for a car to meet you ④ 商定: ~ with sb about sth

★**arrangement** [ə'reindʒmənt] *n.* ① 整理,布置,安排: ~ of the tables / flower ~ ② (常复)准备,筹备: He's responsible for the travel ~s. ③ 约定,同意: Appointments can be made by ~ with my secretary. 约见时间可以与我的秘书商定解决。

△**array** [ə'rei] *I vt.* ① 部署(尤

指兵力): His soldiers were ~ed along the river bank. ② 装扮,穿着: ~ oneself in robes 穿长袍 *I n.* ① 陈列,一连串: an ~ of facts/an ~ of information ② 盛装: The whole city is in holiday ~.

★**arrest** [ə'rest] *vt.* ① 逮捕: He was ~ed on suspicion of murder. ② 阻止(进展或运动): ~ the spread of the disease ③ 吸引: A painting ~ed his attention.

arrival [ə'raivəl] *n.* ① 到达 ② 到达者,到达物

arrive [ə'raiv] *vi.* ① 到达 ② (时间)到来 ③ 得出: ~ at an agreement/a conclusion

△**arrogant** ['ærəʊgənt] *adj.* 傲慢的,自大的: an ~ tone of voice || **arrogance** *n.*

★**arrow** ['ærəu] *n.* ① 箭: shoot the ~ at the target ② 箭头(用以指方位)

△**arson** ['ɑ:sn] *n.* 放火,纵火

art [ɑ:t] *n.* ① 艺术,美术 ② 技艺,技术 ③ [复]人文学科

△**artery** ['ɑ:təri] *n.* ① 动脉 ② (交通)干线

article ['ɑ:tɪkl] *n.* ① 物品 ② (报刊上的)文章 ③ (合同)条款

△**articulate** [ɑ:'tɪkjulɪt] *I adj.* ① (人)表达力强的,(论据等)表达清楚有力的: a very ~ child ② (讲话)发音清晰的 *I vt.* 清楚地讲: I'm a little deaf, please ~ your words carefully.

★**artificial** [ɑ:'ti:fiʃəl] *adj.* ① 人造的,假的: ~ flowers/~ limbs 假肢 ② 做作的: an ~ smile