

高等学校英语专业三年制

综合英语 教程

练习答案
(一—六册)

曾肯干
陈道芳
编

AN
INTEGRATED
EXERCISES
OF
ENGLISH
COURSE



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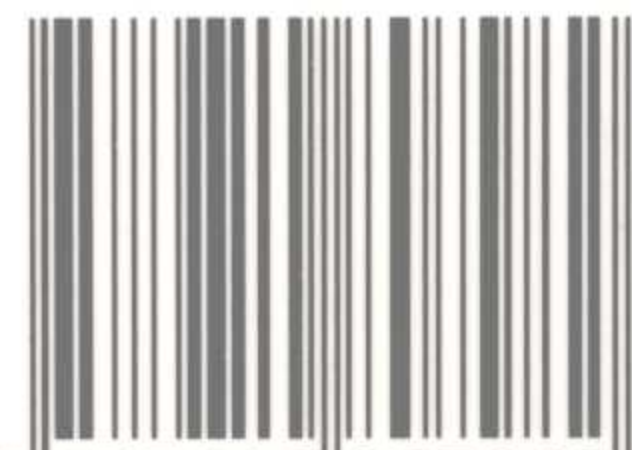
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陈道芳 曾肯干 编

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1999年1月

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BOOK ONE

Lesson 1 Our Home Planet

HELPS TO STUDY

III.

1. b 2. b 3. c 4. d 5. d

GRAMMAR EXERCISES

II.

- | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|
| 1. SVP | 2. SVOA | 3. SVA | 4. SVP | 5. SVP | 6. SVA |
| 7. SVOC | 8. SVOO | 9. SVOO | 10. SVOC | 11. SVO | 12. SVOO |

EXERCISES TO THE TEXT

II.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|------------------|--------------|
| 1. every | 2. looks | 3. the center of | 4. right |
| 5. faces | 6. takes | 7. crept | 8. drew back |
| 9. carried away | 10. dumped | 11. recognize | 12. connect |

III.

Model 1

1. It takes the moon 28 days to travel around the earth.
2. It took the workers three months to finish building the bridge.
3. It takes us one hour to go to the railway station by bus.

Model 2

1. The room does not look as it did before his father died.
2. The city does not look as it did 10 years ago.
3. The White House does not look as it did when it was first built.

IV.

gas, sun, than, why, can, Stars, to, burn, than, not, time, does, planet, heat, earth

V.

1. As soon as the battle started, they were surrounded by the enemy.

BOOK ONE

2. Beijing is connected with all the big cities of our country by railways.
3. The vase dropped to the ground and broke into/to pieces.
4. The garbage of the building is carried away once every week.
5. While it is rotating on its axis, the earth is also travelling around the sun on its orbit.
6. China succeeded in putting an Australian satellite into orbit in 1993.
7. As a result of the erosion by rain and wind, the old building does not look as it did several hundred years ago.
8. The tyres of his bicycle have (been) worn down badly.
9. About 60% of the foreign tourists to Luoyang are from Japan and other Asian countries.
10. They drove right through the center of the city.

WRITING PRACTICE

I.

1. Before my neighbors went on vacation they asked me to take care of their house.
2. When the plane was in the air it gathered speed with enormous force.
3. The air in the apartment was so dry that her skin felt burning.
4. We could not see where all the birds came from though we sat only ten feet from the magician.
5. John needs only five hours of sleep every night while his brother needs at least ten.
6. I could not understand the reason why the car would not start.
7. The doctor seemed to be impatient but I still went on to ask all the questions on my mind.
8. When Betty entered her apartment she jumped with fright for she saw someone leaving through her bedroom window.

Lesson 2 Handling Office Calls

HELPS TO STUDY

III.

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 2. c | 3. d | 4. a | 5. c |
|------|------|------|------|------|

GRAMMAR EXERCISES

II.

- | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| 1. / | 2. a | 3. an | 4. / | 5. / | 6. a |
| 7. / | 8. an | 9. / | 10. an | 11. / | 12. a |

III.

- | | | | | |
|------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|------------|
| 1. axes | 2. Chinese | 3. churches | 4. leaves | 5. radios |
| 6. garages | 7. inches | 8. oxen | 9. mice | 10. women |
| 11. sheep | 12. dormitories | 13. wolves | 14. apologies | 15. echoes |

EXERCISES TO THE TEXT

II.

- | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| 1. hang up | 2. handled |
| 3. keep calm | 4. allowed |
| 5. asks for | 6. dealt with |
| 7. referred to | 8. ignored |
| 9. lost her temper | 10. in the mood |

III.

1. 1) No matter when we see him, he speaks to us about his business.
 2) No matter what you do, you must do it well.
 3) Her son follows her no matter where she goes.
 4) No matter how angry he is, Tom keeps calm.
2. 1) It seemed like hours before the call was directed to the boss.
 2) It seemed like hours before the bus came.
 3) It seems like years before Mrs. Baker meets her husband for the weekend.
 4) It seemed like dozens of years before he recovered from his illness.

IV.

earned, worry, job, decided, picked, take, asked, when, not, again, dialled, operator, was, ago, engaged

V.

1. What were your impressions of the girl who first answered the questions?
2. It is really hard for an inexperienced person like him to handle such a sticky problem.
3. If you are left alone waiting in the sitting room for half an hour, you will surely get the feeling that you have been ignored.
4. She was so angry with him that she hang up as soon as she heard his voice at the other end of the line.
5. An air-hostess must keep calm no matter what happens to the plane.
6. As a model saleswoman, she can always warmheartedly and patiently serve the customers and never lose temper, no matter what kind of mood she is in.
7. When you come across new words in your reading, you should know which words to refer to the dictionary and which words to guess their meanings in the context.

BOOK ONE

- 8. A person who can handle problems tactfully is always regarded as a valuable asset wherever he goes.
- 9. While he was informing her of her grandfather's death on the phone, he heard her crying at the other end of the line.
- 10. I didn't expect that he was so difficult to deal with.

WRITING PRACTICE

- I.
- 1. The couple wanted to buy the house but they did not have enough money.
 - 2. We got to know each other as soon as we entered the institute.
 - 3. I can't take the test this weekend because my boss wants me to work overtime.
 - 4. Since I did not understand her words, I asked her to repeat.
 - 5. As we are short of money, we have decided not to go out this weekend.
 - 6. When I came out of the dark movie theater, it took my eyes several minutes to adjust to the light.
 - 7. Though the exams are over, I still feel nervous, for I am afraid I will fail.
 - 8. The clothing store is an interesting place to visit, where you keep walking up to models looking like real people.

Lesson 3 An Ideal Holiday

HELPS TO STUDY

- III.
- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 2. c | 3. b | 4. c | 5. d |
|------|------|------|------|------|

GRAMMAR EXERCISES

- II.
- | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|-----------|----------|
| 1. a map | 2. the girl's | 3. side | 4. wine |
| 5. a little | 6. end | 7. much | 8. party |
| 9. books | 10. much | 11. bikes | 12. less |

- III.
- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|-------------|----------|
| 1. any | 2. some | 3. Some | 4. some | 5. Any |
| 6. some | 7. any | 8. any | 9. any, any | 10. some |

EXERCISES TO THE TEXT

II.

- | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1. shrieked with | 2. bounced | 3. much the same as |
| 4. looking forward to | 5. prefer | 6. exploring |
| 7. ruined | 8. splashed | 9. wondering |
| 10. prefer ... to ... | 11. are used to | 12. stared at |

III.

Model 1

1. The tower looks much the same as it was when it was built.
2. My opinion of it is much the same as what I told you yesterday.
3. Shakespeare's birthplace is much the same as it was 300 years ago.

IV.

numbers, to, once, holiday, traveling, no, time, different, means, same, about, taken, forget, made

V.

1. Wuhan is a conveniently located city. One can reach there by car, by train, by ship or by air.
2. He kicked the ball so hard while playing football in the yard that it bounced over the wall.
3. I have told you more than once that I am not used to drinking this kind of beer.
4. Before you do the general cleaning, you'd better splash water over the floor.
5. Although he is in his seventies his habit of reading fairy tales is much the same as before.
6. On cool moonlit nights, he often sits on the playground alone and stares at the twinkling stars.
7. In fact, I prefer sunbathing on the sands to climbing mountains.
8. The book I am reading now is completely different from the one you lent me last week.
9. After a month's military training, she is no longer the weak girl of the past.
10. The moon revolves around the earth once every 28 days or so, and in the meantime, it travels with the earth in its path around the sun.

WRITING PRACTICE

I.

1. Once a beginning is made the work is half done.
2. I want to know if Mr. Black is coming to dinner.
3. When she turned on her TV set, she knew that the picture would not be clear, because

BOOK ONE

her house was in a weak reception area.

4. The scientist worked for 12 hours without taking a rest.
5. Mr. Smith punished his boy by shutting him up in a dark room.
6. I plan on working overtime to get this job finished, for I am told that my boss has got angry with me.
7. When the air conditioner broke down, I found an old fan, which turned out to be broken also.
8. A mysterious package with no return address on it arrived on my door yesterday.

Lesson 4 A Railway Incident

HELPS TO STUDY

III.

1. b
2. b
3. d
4. c
5. c

GRAMMAR EXERCISES

II.

1. a
2. an
3. a
4. an
5. a
6. an
7. a
8. an
9. an
10. a

III.

- | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. a | 2. the, / |
| 3. a | 4. /, / |
| 5. The, /, the | 6. an, a |
| 7. the | 8. a |
| 9. /, the | 10. /, the, the, the, the, a, / |

EXERCISES TO THE TEXT

II.

- | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1. take | 2. pushing into | 3. hurt | 4. recognized |
| 5. notice | 6. come over | 7. matter | 8. ashamed |
| 9. the minute | 10. see that | 11. settle | 12. disappeared |

III.

Model 1

1. It is necessary for us to help each other.

2. It is difficult for him to finish the work before dark.
3. It is possible for them to learn English well.
4. It was nice for us to meet again after 20 years.

Model 2

1. The book is difficult to understand. John told me so.
2. She wasn't interested in cooking. I was told so.
3. It will be fine tomorrow. I hope so.
4. Lucy will be back before 6 o'clock. I expect so.

Model 3

1. The students stood up the minute the teacher came in.
2. I will give him the letter the minute I see him.
3. He went out immediately the minute he heard the noise.
4. He was caught the minute he appeared.

IV.

One, found, leave, go, later, arrived, train, after, up, stopped, station, Then, standing, asked, laughing, eyes, off

V.

1. Mr Johnson likes to settle comfortably in a chair at weekends listening to music.
2. He is to take the night train to somewhere in the South.
3. Now it's very difficult indeed to find a place in a sleeping-car without the help of a friend.
4. When the reporters asked him some impolite questions, he felt very hurt.
5. Mark Twain was so well-known that he was immediately recognized in the crowd.
6. As an office secretary, Laura sees (to it) that all telephone calls are answered promptly and handled efficiently every day.
7. Everybody stared at the young man who was pushing to the front of the booking office.
8. In class, he can seldom answer the teacher's questions and he does not look ashamed at all.
9. When we hurried to the theatre, it was already full.
10. I wonder whether you could give me twice as many apples as I should have.

WRITING PRACTICE

I.

1. Speak louder so that everybody can hear you.
2. The party has been postponed because too many students are sick with the flu.
3. Last week, he got twice as much as he usually gets.
4. Since Lucy forgot how to spell the word, she used another word instead.

BOOK ONE

5. Kate Chopin wrote a short story which shows how the characters responded to a terrible storm.
6. The boat stopped in the middle of the lake because it had run out of gas, which surprised the passengers.

Lesson 5 Concentration

HELPS TO STUDY

III.

1. a
2. a
3. d
4. c
5. c
6. b

GRAMMAR EXERCISES

II.

1. they
2. I
3. she, us, we
4. he, them
5. it, them
6. You, us, their, we, them

III.

1. his, mine
2. His
3. her, yours
4. their, ours, our, theirs
5. my, his
6. yours
7. her, his, his, hers
8. ours

EXERCISES TO THE TEXT

II.

1. take a more active approach
2. broken into
3. avoid
4. caused
5. enter into
6. keep in mind
7. played the role of
8. admitted
9. focused
10. No wonder
11. faced with
12. put up with
13. recall
14. lies in

III.

Model 1

1. It is said that he is working in a joint venture.

2. It is believed that she is an honest person.
3. It is said that the film is a failure.
4. It is reported that no agreement had been reached.

Model 2

1. It was no wonder that he was late again.
2. It was no wonder that a good office secretary is a valuable asset to any organization.
3. It was no wonder that he didn't come to the meeting.
4. It was no wonder that Mark Twain and his friend were settled in a sleeping car.

IV.

a, way, own, learn, it, listens, what, ask, If, they, no, A, learning, meanings, by, few, not, piece, language, practise, as, into, speak, about

V.

1. He cannot concentrate on his studies. No wonder he failed in the examination.
2. It is generally agreed that practice is most important in language learning.
3. The newly-established republic was then faced with piles of economic problems.
4. If you had been careful with your exercises, you would have avoided making so many mistakes.
5. People can not put up with his bad behavior any more.
6. If you have a problem with your studies, you may ask your teacher for advice.
7. There will not be the lack of motivation in anything you are doing if you keep your objectives in mind.
8. We should adopt a reading style which is appropriate to a particular text.
9. The basic cause of his success lies in his hard work rather than his luck.
10. You will almost certainly be bored if you are asked to read that uninteresting story again and again.

WRITING PRACTICE

I.

1. He who laughs last laughs best.
2. If you leave your kid to somebody, be sure that he is reliable.
3. Jack studies at night in order to have his afternoons free for sports.
4. Somebody had removed the article which I needed from the magazine in the library.
5. Mary came in with her hands full of flowers.
6. Everyone was shocked when he was found dead in his own house.
7. Since it was now late in the night I turned down the radio.
8. I knew we would be good friends the moment I saw him.