

必考  
词汇

王 林◎编著

# 考研1号<sup>2008</sup>版 词汇

## 必考词

资深命题人◎系统精解必考词

- ◎ 精细化解析大纲必考词
- ◎ 已考词义均配真题原句

西北大学出版社

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## 再版前言

本书虽薄，却是浓缩出的精华。

本书所收录的每个单词，都是英语测试学无法绕开的重点，都是为历年考研英语真题所反复验证了的“真金白银”。

### 记单词，一定要从最关键的词汇开始

高效记忆的一个基本法则就是首先要抓住主要矛盾的主要方面，坚决避免不分主次的平均用力。依据历年命题的实际情况和英语测试学的基本规律，本书将考研大纲中的必考词汇进行了系统地筛选，并着力从多个不同的角度进行全方位精细化彻底细解。多年的命题和教学实践证明：只要考生熟练掌握了这些必考词，就完全可扫除考研英语应试中最主要的词汇障碍。

### 只要是考过的词义都配备了真题中的原句

考生要做到在备考的过程中熟练掌握真题的难度和考察方式，一个非常有效的方法就是将词汇的记忆和对历年真题原句的研读有效地结合起来。本书无疑是这一方法的集中体现。

### 重点辨析、固定搭配和必备超纲词

本书中所列的词汇辨析和固定搭配是历年来命题的重点和热点，望考生能针对性地予以复习。同时也系统性的整理出了历年已考的超纲词和本年度需要注意的一些超纲词，学有余力的考生对此可以进行一般性的识记。

王 林

2007年3月于北京



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林 王  
2007年8月

## ■ 上篇 考研必考重点词

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第一章 历年反复考察的重点词

第二章 考生应注意的新重点词

☆ 20% 的关键性词汇,掌控着考研英语应试的整个局面。

☆ 本章为考研词汇中的最核心部分,是命题的重中之重。

☆ 最重要的词汇最先记。记考研词汇,就从本章开始。

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## 第一章 历年反复考察的重点词

## A

**abandon** [əˈbændən] *v.*

[词义] ①抛弃, 放弃: I don't know if other clients are going to *abandon* me, too. 不知道其它客户是否也会弃我而去。(04 阅读3)

②取代: Fully 76 percent of Japan's 119 million citizens live in cities where community and the extended family have been *abandoned* in favor of isolated, two-generation households. 在日本的一亿一千九百万国民中, 76% 的人居住在城市, 在那里, 单门独户的两人之家逐渐取代了社区和大家庭。(2000 阅读4)

[同义] desert, quit, forsake, discard

[反义] maintain, retain

[词组] ①abandon sth/sb (to sb) 舍弃某物(某人)而被(别人)取得

②abandon oneself to sth 完全屈从于(某种情感或冲动)

[派生] ①abandoned [əˈbændənd] *a.* 被放弃的, 被遗弃的; 无约束的; 狂放的

②abandonment [əˈbændənmənt] *n.* 放弃, 遗弃; 放纵

**absolute** [ˈæbsəlu:t] *a.*

[词义] ①纯粹的, 完全的: Curiously, some two-and-a-half years and two novels later, my experiment in what the Americans term "downshifting" has turned my tired excuse into an *absolute* reality. 奇怪的是, 当我在大约两年半的时间里写完两部小说之后, 我的这种被美国人称为“放慢生活节奏”的尝试已经将我那老掉牙的借口转化成了绝对的现实。(01 阅读5)

②地道的, 十足的: He is an *absolute* fool! 他是个十足的傻瓜! (待考词义)

③不受任何限制(或约束)的: *absolute* power 绝对的权力 (待考词义)

④基本的 (待考词义)

[同义] utter, total, thorough

[反义] limited, restrained

[派生] absolutely [ˈæbsəlu:tli] *ad.* 完全地, 非常; 肯定地; 绝对地

**abstract**

[词义] ①[ˈæbstrækt] *a.* 抽象的: Thus, the anthropological concept of "culture", like the concept of "set" in mathematics, is an *abstract* concept which makes possible immense amounts of concrete research and understanding.

所以, 人类学关于“文化”的概念就像数学中的“集(合)”的概念一样, 是一个抽象的概念, 它使大量的具体研究和认识成为可能。(03 阅读 Part B)

②[ˈæbstrækt] *n.* (书、文、案情等的)摘要, 梗概; 抽象概念: an *abstract* of a lecture 演讲的摘要 (待考词义)

③[əbˈstrækt] *v.* 提取, 抽取; 使抽象化: *abstract* iron from ore 从矿石中提取铁 (待考词义)

[同义] vague

[反义] concrete, definite, specific

[词组] in the *abstract* 抽象地, 在理论上

[派生] ①abstraction [æbˈstrækʃən] *n.* 抽象; 抽象概念(名称); 提取, 抽取

②abstractive [æbˈstræktiv] *a.* 具有抽象能力的; 抽象性质的

**absurd** [əbˈsɜ:d] *a.*

[词义] ①荒谬的, 荒唐的: The idea of punishing a tiger that kills somebody is *absurd*. 惩罚一只吃了人的老虎, 这种想法是荒唐可笑的。(97 翻译)

②滑稽可笑的: That uniform makes them look *absurd*. 他们穿着那种制服看起来怪模怪样的。(待考词义)

[同义] fantastic, preposterous, ridiculous

[反义] reasonable, sensible

[派生] ①absurdism [əbˈsɜ:dizəm] *n.* 荒诞主义; 荒诞描写

②absurdity [əbˈsɜ:diti] *n.* 荒谬, 荒唐, 荒诞; 荒诞(或怪诞)的言行

**abuse**

[词义] ①[əˈbju:z] *n.* 滥用(c/u): The phrase "substance *abuse*" is often used instead of "drug *abuse*" to make clear that substances such as alcohol and tobacco can be just as harmfully misused as heroin and cocaine. 他们经常用“物质滥用”代替“药物滥用”, 是想以此说明许多物质像酒精和烟草, 如果滥用就与海洛因和可卡因一样有害。(97 阅读3)

②[əˈbju:z] *n.* 虐待, 辱骂(u): "Large numbers of physicians seem unconcerned with the pain their patients are needlessly and predictably suffering", to the extent that it constitutes "systematic patient *abuse*." "许多医生似乎对病人遭受的不必要的、可以预见的痛苦漠不关心", 乃至已构成“蓄意虐待病人。”(02 阅读4)

③[əˈbju:z] *v.* 滥用: *abuse* one's authority 滥用权威 (待考词义)

④[əˈbju:z] *v.* 虐待, 辱骂: a much *abused* child 备受虐待的孩子 (待考词义)

[同义] mistreat, ill-treat, maltreat

[词组] abuse of sth 对某事物的滥用, 妄用

[派生] abusive [ə'bjʊ:sɪv] *a.* 满口脏话的, 恶言谩骂的; 虐待的; 被滥用(或妄用)的

**accelerate** [ək'seləreɪt] *v.*

[词义] ①加速, 增速: According to BT's futurologist, Ian Pearson, these are among the developments scheduled for the first few decades of the new millennium (a period of 1,000 years), when supercomputers will dramatically *accelerate* progress in all areas of life. BT 未来学家伊恩·皮尔森认为, 这些都在新千年前几十年发展计划之内。届时, 超级计算机将急剧加速生活各个领域的发展。(01 翻译)

②促进: *accelerating* the rate of growth 提高生产率 (待考词义)

[同义] quicken, expedite, promote

[反义] decelerate, retard

[派生] ①*accelerated* [ək'seləreɪtɪd] *a.* 加快的; 提早的:

②*acceleration* [ək'selə'reɪʃən] *n.* 加快, 增速; 促进; (汽车等的) 接速能力

**access** [ˈækses]

[词义] ①*n.* 接近(或进入)的机会(*u*): Some companies are limiting the risk by conducting online transactions only with established business partners who are given *access* to the company's private intranet. 为了降低风险, 有些公司只和长期的业务伙伴进行网上交易, 只有固定的交易伙伴才能进入公司的内部网络。(99 阅读2)

②*n.* 享用机会: As the Internet becomes more and more commercialized, it is in the interest of business to universalize *access*—after all, the more people online, the more potential customers there are. 随着互联网的日趋商业化, 网络普及对商家是有利的——毕竟, 上网的人越多, 潜在的客户也就越多。(01 阅读2)

③*n.* 接近, 进入: "Knowledge is power" may well be the truest saying and *access* to information may be the most critical requirement of all people. "知识就是力量" 这样的说法再正确不过了, 获取信息可能是所有人最迫切的需求。(95 阅读3)

④*n.* 入口, 通道: The only *access* to the farmhouse is across the fields. 要到那农舍唯有穿过田地。(待考词义)

⑤*v.* 存取(计算机文件): She *accessed* three different files to find the correct information. 她存取了三个文件以找寻所要的信息。(待考词义)

[同义] admission, entrance

[反义] retirement, retreat

[词组] ①have access to 有机会接近

②give sb access to 提供某人接近……的机会

③easy of access 易于接近

④difficult of access 难以接近

[派生] accessible [ək'sesəbl] *a.* 可(或易)接近(进入)的; 可(或易)得到的; 易相处的

**accident** [ˈæksɪdənt] *n.*

[词义] ①(不幸的)意外遭遇, 事故(*c*): Feeling threatened, companies responded by writing ever-longer warning labels, trying to anticipate every possible *accident*. 公司方面觉得处境危险, 于是作出了反应, 在产品上写上更长的警示标识语, 力图预测任何可能发生的故事。(99 阅读1)

②偶然因素: We got back without *accident*. 我们平安无事归来了。(待考词义)

[同义] event, chance

[词组] ①by accident 偶然, 意外地

②without accident 安全地, 平安地

③a chapter of accidents 一系列的或一连串的不幸事件

[派生] accidental [ˌæksɪ'dentəl] *a.* 意外的, 偶然(发生)的

**accomplish** [ə'kʌmplɪʃ] *v.*

[词义] ①达到(目的), 完成(任务), 实现(计划、诺言等): No company likes to be told it is contributing to the moral decline of nation. "Is this what you intended to *accomplish* with your careers?" 没有哪家公司喜欢被告知说引起了社会的道德败坏。"难道这就是你们要成就的事业吗?" (97 阅读4)

②做到, 做成: a man who will never *accomplish* anything 永远一事无成的人(待考词义)

③走完(距离等), 度完(时间)(待考词义)

[同义] achieve, finish

[词组] an accomplished fact 既成事实

[派生] ①*accomplished* [ə'kʌmplɪʃt] *a.* 完成了的, 已实现的; 熟练的, 有造诣的, 有才艺的

②*accomplishment* [ə'kʌmplɪʃmənt] *n.* 成就, 成绩; [常作 accomplishments] 造诣, 技能, 才艺; 完成, 实现

**accommodation** [ə,kə'mə'deɪʃən] *n.*

[词义] ①住所(*u*): [常作 accommodations] 住宿, 留宿, 膳宿供应: He sees wonderful *accommodations*, beautiful gardens, sunny weather, and so on. 他看到了美若仙境的住所、美丽的花园、晴朗的天气等等。(02 阅读1)

②调解; 和解(*u*): The two sides failed to agree on every point but came to an *accommodation*. 双方并非在每一点上意见都一致, 但已达成和解。(待考词义)

[同义] supply, lodging

[词组] accommodation of sth to sth 适应, 调节

**accord** [ə'kɔ:d]

[词义] ①*v.* 相符合, 相一致(with): His behaviour *accords*



with his principles. 他的行为与他的原则相符。(待考词义)

②*v.* 授, 给予: accord sb permission 允许某人(待考词义)

③*n.* 协议, 条约: an accord between countries 国与国之间的条约(待考词义)

[同义] agreement, conform

[词组] ①in accord (with sth/sb) 与(某事物/某人)一致, 融洽

②of one's own accord 主动地, 自愿地

③with one accord 全体一致, 一致地

④accord sth to sb 给与或赠与某人某事物

[派生] ①according [ə'kɔ:diŋ] *a.* 相符合的, 根据, 相应的

②accordant [ə'kɔ:dənt] *a.* 一致的, 和谐的, 相符合的 (with, to)

③accordance [ə'kɔ:dəns] *n.* 一致, 符合; 授予, 给予

④accordingly [ə'kɔ:diŋli] *ad.* 相应地; 因此, 于是

### account [ə'kaʊnt]

[词义] ①*n.* 记述, 叙述: Likewise, if you want to find a job, take a sheet of paper, and write a brief account of yourself. 同样地, 如果你想找一份工作, 那就拿一张纸, 写一份自我简评。(96 阅读 1)

②*v.* 占有……比例: Multinational corporations accounted for less than 20% of international trade in 1982. 1982 年, 跨国公司在国际贸易中所占的份额不到 20%。(01 阅读 4)

③*n.* 账, 账目, 账户, 账单: open an account 开户头(待考词义)

④*v.* 说明, 解释: Please account for your disgraceful conduct. 对你的可耻行为请作解释。(待考词义)

[同义] explain, description

[词组] ①by/from all accounts 据说, 据报道

②by one's own account 据某人自己所说

③on no account, not on any account 决不可以, 切莫

④on any account (一般用于否定句) 无论如何

⑤on one's own account 为自己的利益甘冒风险, 为了自己

⑥take account of sth, take sth into account 计及, 斟酌, 体谅, 考虑

⑦account for sth 作某事物的解释, 解释某事物的原因

⑧account for sth/sb 摧毁某事物, 杀死某人

⑨on account of sth, on this/that account 因为(由于, 为了)某事物, 为此

### accountant [ə'kaʊntənt] *n.*

[词义] 会计(员), 会计师, 账房, 出纳: It is, however, presumptuous to insist that there will only be so many jobs for so many scientists, so many businessmen, so many accountants. 但是, 坚持认为正好有如此多的工作岗

位提供给与那么多的科学家、商人和会计就太自以为是了。(99 阅读 3)

[派生] accountancy [ə'kaʊntənsi] *n.* 会计职业

### accurate [ˈækjʊrət] *a.*

[词义] 准确的, 精确的, 正确无误的: Those people who have accurate, reliable up-to-date information to solve the day-to-day problems, the critical problems of their business, social and family life, will survive and succeed. 只有那些能够用准确、可靠的最新信息解决日常问题以及生意上、社会和家庭中的重大问题的人才能生存下来, 并且取得成功。(95 阅读 3)

[同义] perfect, exact

[反义] inaccurate, incorrect

[派生] accuracy [ˈækjʊrəsi] *n.* 准确(性), 精确(性)

### accuse [ə'kju:z] *v.*

[词义] 指控, 指责: The newly described languages were often so strikingly different from the well studied languages of Europe and Southeast Asia that some scholars even accused Boas and Sapir of fabricating their data. 这些新近被描述的语言与得到充分研究的欧洲和东南亚地区的语言相比差别显著, 以至于有些学者甚至指责 Boas 和 Sapir 捏造数据材料。(04 阅读 Part B)

[同义] charge, prosecute, blame

[反义] defend

[词组] accuse sb (of sth) 指责某人有错、犯罪或犯法, 指控, 控告, 谴责

[派生] ①accused [ə'kju:zd] *a.* 被告的 *n.* [单复同] 被告

②accusingly [ə'kju:ziŋli] *ad.* 用指责(或非难)的态度

### acquaint [ə'kweɪnt] *v.*

[词义] 使认识, 使了解: The lawyer acquainted himself with the details of his client's business affairs. 那位律师了解委托人生意上的详情。(待考词义)

[同义] notify, inform

[词组] ①acquaint sb/oneself with sth 使某人(自己)熟悉或了解某事物

②be acquainted with sth 对某事物熟悉

③be acquainted with sb 对某人认识的

[派生] acquaintance [ə'kweɪntəns] *n.* 认识, 了解; 熟人: It does not take a lifelong acquaintance to pick up various software programs. 不需要用毕生的时间去熟知各类不同的软件程序。(99 阅读 3)

### acquaintance [ə'kweɪntəns] *n.*

[词义] ①熟人, 相识(c): In Britain, at least among the middle-class downshifters of my acquaintance, we have different reasons for seeking to simplify our lives. 在英国, 至少在我认识的那些放慢生活节奏的中产阶级中, 对于寻求简朴生活有着不同的原因。(01 阅读 5)

②熟悉,认识(u): make sb's acquaintance 结识某人 (待考词义)

[同义] companion, friend

[词组] ① make sb's acquaintance, make the acquaintance of sb 结识某人,与某人相见

② on (further) acquaintance 认识了一段(较长)时间以后

③ acquaintance with sth/sb 对某事物(某人)了解

④ scrape an acquaintance with sb 挖空心思与某人结识

**acquisition** [ækwi'ziʃən] n.

[词义] ① 获得(u): The world is going through the biggest wave of mergers and acquisitions ever witnessed. 全世界都在经历一场有史以来最大的兼并热潮。(01 阅读4)

② 获得物(c): The school has a valuable new acquisition in Mr Smith. 学校里来了个主力军(很好的新教师)史密斯先生。(待考词义)

[同义] possession, property

[词组] mergers and acquisitions 兼并

**activate** [æktiveɪt] v.

[词义] 使活动起来,使开始起作用,启动: Stimulants initially speed up or activate the central nervous system, whereas depressants slow it down. 兴奋剂主要起到加快或激活中枢神经系统的作用,而镇静剂则减缓它的活动。(97 阅读3)

[同义] initiate, start

[反义] stop

[派生] activator [æktiveɪtə] n. 激活剂,催化剂

**adapt** [ædæpt] v.

[词义] ① (使)适应: Social science methodologies had to be adapted to a discipline governed by the primacy of historical sources rather than the imperatives of the contemporary world. 社会科学方法论必须适应的学科主要受到历史资料的制约,而不是受到当代世界需要的制约。(99 翻译)

② 改编: This novel has been adapted for radio from the Russian original. 这部小说已由俄文原著改编成无线电广播节目。(待考词义)

[同义] adjust, regulate, revise

[反义] unfit

[词组] ① adapt sth (for sth) 使某事物适合于新的用途、情况等,修改某事物

② adapt sth (for sth) (from sth) (为电视舞台等)改编或改写(稿本)

③ adapt (oneself) to sth 适应(新环境等)

④ adapt as 改成

[派生] ① adaptable [ædæptəbl] a. 能适应新环境的,适应的;可改编的,可修改的

② adaptation [ædæp'teɪʃən] n. 适应;改编

**addict** [ə'dɪkt]

[词义] ① n. 有瘾的人: Many people mistakenly believe the term drug refers only to some sort of medicine or an illegal chemical taken by drug addicts. 很多人错误地认为“药物”仅仅指某些药品或吸毒者服用的违禁化学品。(97 阅读3)

② vt. 使沉溺,使上瘾(待考词义)

[词组] addicted to sth 成习惯而离不开某事物,对某事物有强烈兴趣而成为嗜好或消遣的

[派生] ① addiction [ə'dɪkʃən] n. 瘾,沉溺

② addictive [ə'dɪktɪv] a. 使人上瘾的

**address** [ə'dres]

[词义] ① v. 向……作(正式)讲话,对……说话,称呼: Depending on whom you are addressing, the problems will be different. 听众对象不同,所谈的问题就会有所不同。(02 阅读1)

② n. 演说(待考词义)

③ n. 地址,住址: Tell me if you change your address. 如果你的地址变了,请告诉我。(待考词义)

④ v. 对付,处理: He addressed himself to the main difficulty. 他致力于解决主要困难。(待考词义)

[同义] speak, greeting, call

[词组] ① a form of address 称呼

② address oneself to sth 把注意力集中于(某问题),致力于某事

③ address sth to sb/sth 对某人(某事物)

[派生] ① addressee [æd're'si:] n. 收信人,收件人

② addresser [ə'dresə] n. 发信人,发言人

**adjoin** [ə'dʒɔɪn] v.

[词义] 贴近,与……毗连: We heard laughter in the adjoining room. 我们听到了邻屋的笑声。(待考词义)

[同义] neighbour

[反义] disjoin

[派生] adjoining [ə'dʒɔɪnɪŋ] a. 贴邻的,毗连的

**admission** [əd'mɪʃən] n.

[词义] ① 承认(c): Even before Alan Greenspan's admission that America's red-hot economy is cooling, lots of working folks had already seen signs of the slowdown themselves. 即使早在 Alan Greenspan 承认美国过热的经济正在冷却之前,许多劳动者就已看到了经济减缓的迹象。(04 阅读3)

② 允许进入,接纳(u): Admission to British universities depends on examination results. 英国大学入学以考试成绩为凭。(待考词义)

[同义] confession, admittance, acknowledgement

[反义] denial, rejection

[词组] ① by/on one's own admission 如其自己所承认的

②gain/obtain admission 获准入场(入学)

③free/open admission 免费入场

④restricted admission 凭票入场

**adopt** [ə'dɒpt] *v.*

[词义] ①采用, 采纳: Too many schools *adopt* the "win at all costs" moral standard and measure their success by sporting achievements. 许多学校采用“不惜一切代价取胜”的道德标准, 将良好的成绩看做是他们成功的标志。(95 阅读4)

②正式通过, 批准: *adopted* the new measures 通过了新的议案(待考词义)

③继承, 收养: *adopt* an orphan 收养一个孤儿(待考词义)

[同义] approve

[反义] reject

[词组] ①*adopt* sb (as sth) 收养某人, 过继

②*adopt* sb as sth 挑选某人作候选人

[派生] ①*adopted* [ə'dɒptɪd] *a.* 被收养的; 被采取的

②*adoption* [ə'dɒpʃən] *n.* 采取, 正式通过; 收养

③*adoptive* [ə'dɒptɪv] *a.* 收养的, 有收养关系的; 采取的; 采纳的; 过继的; 装出来的

**advance** [əd'vɑːns]

[词义] ① *n.* 前进, 进展: Others are reasonable consequences of particular *advances* in science being to some extent self-accelerating. 另外一些则是由于科学在一定程度上自我加速而产生某些特定发展的必然结果。(96 翻译)

② *v.* 使向前移动, 促进: Such conduct is unlikely to *advance* your interests. 这种行为对你可不大有利。(待考词义)

③ *v.* 提出(建议等), 提高(重要性、价格等): Scientists have *advanced* a new theory to explain this phenomenon. 科学家已提出一种新理论来解释这一现象。(待考词义)

④ *v.* 使(未来事件)提前发生: The date of the meeting was *advanced* from 7 to 2 July. 会议日期已由7月7日提前到7月2日。(待考词义)

⑤ *v.* (作为赊借)预先发放: The bank *advanced* the company £ 20000. 银行借给这个公司2万英镑。(待考词义)

⑥ *n.* (数量、价格、价值等的)增长, 增加: Share prices showed significant *advances* today. 今日股票价格大幅上涨。(待考词义)

⑦ *n.* 预先提供, 预付: She asked for an *advance* on her salary. 她请求预支薪水。(待考词义)

[同义] promote, proceed, progress

[反义] retreat

[词组] in advance (of sth) 预先, 事先, 事前

[派生] ①*advanced* [əd'vɑːnst] *a.* 在前面的; 先进的, 高级的; 年迈的; 增长了

②*advancement* [əd'vɑːnsmənt] *n.* 前进; 提升, 提高

**advantage** [əd'vɑːntɪdʒ] *n.*

[词义] ①有利条件, 优点: The information so obtained has, qualitatively, the same *advantages* and shortcomings as other kinds of information. 这样获取的信息, 从性质上讲, 和其他种类的信息一样都具有优缺点。(95 翻译)

②(尤指采取某一步骤而带来的)好处, 利益: There is little *advantage* in buying a dictionary if you can't read. 如果不识字, 买字典就没什么用了。(待考词义)

[同义] benefit, profit, convenience, merit

[反义] disadvantage, handicap, demerit

[词组] ①have the advantage of sb 比某人强, 占上风

②take advantage of sth/sb 充分利用, (为达到个人目的而不正当地或不老实地)利用某人或某事

③have (gain, win, get) an/the advantage over 胜过, 优于

④to advantage 用某种方法使优点突出

⑤to sb's advantage 其结果对某人有利或有帮助

⑥at an advantage 处于有利地位, 以优越的条件

[派生] *advantageous* [əd'ventɪdʒəs] *a.* 有利的, 有助的, 有益的

**advisable** [əd'vaɪzəbl] *a.*

[词义] 可取的, 明智的: When a new movement in art attains a certain fashion, it is *advisable* to find out what its advocates are aiming at, for, however farfetched and unreasonable their principles may seem today, it is possible that in years to come they may be regarded as normal. 当一种新的艺术运动形成某种风尚时, 明智的做法就是找出倡导者的目的, 因为无论倡导者的论断现在看来是多么牵强、多么不切实际, 但是在未来人们也许会认为这些论断很正常。(2000 阅读3)

[同义] prudent, wise, sensible

[反义] inadvisable, unwise

[派生] *advisability* *n.* 可劝告性; 明智

**advocate**

[词义] ①[əd'vekət] *n.* 拥护者, 提倡者, 鼓吹者: One of the first *advocates* for a national list was a researcher at Laval University. 全国性代理机构的倡导者之一是 Laval 大学的一位研究员。(05 阅读 Part B)

②[əd'vekeɪt] *v.* 拥护, 提倡, 主张: I *advocate* a policy of gradual reform. 我拥护逐步改革的政策。(待考词义)

[同义] support

[反义] oppose, denounce

[派生] *advocator* [əd'vekeɪtə] *n.* 拥护者, 提倡者

**affiliate** [ə'fɪliət]

[词义] ① *n.* 成员, 附属机构, 分公司: International *affili-*

ates account for a fast-growing segment of production in economies that open up and welcome foreign investment. 在对外开放和欢迎外国投资的国家,国际分公司生产比重增长迅速。(01 阅读4)

②*v.* 使隶属(或附属)于,使成为会员:The college is affiliated to the University. 这所学院附属于这所大学。(待考词义)

[词组] affiliate sb/sth (to/with sb/sth) 使(个人、社团、机构等)隶属于一较大组织,使接纳为成员

[派生] affiliation [əˌfili'eɪʃən] *n.* 联系,从属关系

**aggressive** [əˈɡresɪv] *a.*

[词义] ①积极进取的:Physicians—frustrated by their inability to cure the disease and fearing loss of hope in the patient—too often offer aggressive treatment far beyond what is scientifically justified. 医生对不能治愈这种疾病感到挫折,同时害怕病人会失望,所以他们经常给予过于积极的甚至超出科学所允许范围内的治疗方法。(03 阅读4)

②活跃有为的,大胆的,强有力的:It identifies the undertreatment of pain and the aggressive use of “ineffectual and forced medical procedures that may prolong and even dishonor the period of dying” as the twin problems of end-of-life care. 该报告认为,临终护理过程中存在两大问题,即对减轻病人的疼痛控制不够和大力地使用“无效的及强制性的医疗程序来延长死亡过程——从而使病人的死亡过程蒙羞。”(02 阅读4)

③侵犯的,侵略的:aggressive weapons 攻击性的武器(待考词义)

[同义] offensive, militant, combative

[派生] aggressor [əˈɡresə] *n.* 侵略者,挑衅者

**agony** [ˈæɡəni] *n.*

[词义] 苦恼,(极大的)痛苦(c/u):On another level, many in the medical community acknowledge that the assisted-suicide debate has been fueled in part by the despair of patients for whom modern medicine has prolonged the physical agony of dying. 另一方面,医学界许多人都承认,某种程度上有关协助病人自杀(安乐死)的争论部分是由病人的绝望引起的,因为现代医学技术只不过延长了垂死病人肉体所受的痛苦。(02 阅读4)

[同义] anguish, torture, misery, pain

[反义] relief, comfort

[词组] ①in agony with 因……痛苦不堪

②prolong the agony 延长痛苦

③pile on the agony 夸大坏的情况

[派生] ①agonize *v. /vi.* 感到极其痛苦

②agonizing *a.* 折磨人的

③agonized *a.* 充满痛苦的

**air** [eə]

[词义] ①*n.* 空气,大气,天空(u):Just as on smoking, voices now come from many quarters insisting that the science about global warming is incomplete, that it's OK to keep pouring fumes into the air until we know for sure. 和吸烟的问题一样,来自四面八方的声音则坚持认为,有关全球变暖的科学说法不能确定;在我们取得确定的证据之前,向大气中排放污气没有什么大不了的。(05 阅读2)

②*n.* 神气,架子(c):smile with a triumphant air 带着胜利神情的微笑(待考词义)

③*v.* 使通风:We aired the room by opening the windows. 我们打开窗户给房间通风。(待考词义)

[词组] ①in the air 流行的;悬而未决的

②in the open air 在户外,在露天

③give oneself/put on airs 装模作样,装腔作势

④castles in the air 空中楼阁,白日梦

⑤tread on air 欢天喜地

⑥on/off the air(无线电或电视)广播(停播)

**alarm** [əˈlɑ:m]

[词义] ①*n.* 警报,警钟,报警器:But don't sound any alarms just yet. 然而,还不必发出警报。(04 阅读3)

②*n.* 惊恐,忧虑:This news fills me with alarm. 这消息使我大为惊慌。(待考词义)

③*v.* 使惊恐,使忧虑:I don't want to alarm you, but there's a strange man in your garden. 我并不可怕着你,不过你的花园里可有个生人。(待考词义)

④*v.* 向……报警,使警觉(待考词义)

[同义] arouse, startle, shock, frighten

[反义] reassure, calm

[词组] ①a false alarm 虚假的警报,虚惊

②be alarmed at/by sth 担心,害怕

[派生] alarming [əˈlɑ:mɪŋ] *a.* 使人惊恐的,令人忧虑的

**alien** [ˈeɪliən] *a.*

[词义] ①不相容的,格格不入的(to):There exists a social and cultural disconnect between journalists and their readers, which helps explain why the “standard templates” of the newsroom seem alien to many readers. 记者和读者之间存在着社会和文化差距,这就解释了新闻编辑室的“标准模板”与许多读者的意趣相去甚远的原因。(01 阅读3)

②外国的:an alien land 外国(待考词义)

③性质不同的,异己的(from):Such principles are alien to our religion. 这些原则与我们的宗教信仰相抵触。(待考词义)

[同义] foreign



[反义] civil, national

[词组] ①alien to sth/sb 与某事物相反,使某人憎恨

②alien from 与……相异

[派生] ①alienate[ˈeɪljəneɪt]v. 使疏远,使不友好,离间

②alienation[ˌeɪljəˈneɪʃən]n. (感情上的)疏远,离间

**allow**[əˈləʊ]v.

[词义] ①允给,准许,允许: Supporters of the new super-systems argue that these mergers will allow for substantial cost reductions and better coordinated service. 这些新超级系统的支持者争论说,这些合并有助于大大削减成本,更好地协调货运服务。(03 阅读3)

②承认: Even if we allow that the poet was mad...即使我们承认那位诗人是疯子……(待考词义)

[同义] permit, admit, acknowledge

[反义] prohibit, forbid, inhibit

[词组] ①allow sth to sb 让某人得到某事物

②allow sth (for sb/sth) (为某目的或作估计)留出,打出某事物

③allow for sb/sth 在计算、估计、考虑时包括某人(某事物)

④allow of sth 容许某事物,对某事物留有余地

⑤allow sb in, out, up, etc 允许某人进入、离开、起来等

**alter**[ɔːltə]v.

[词义] ①改变: They may alter the structure of education, or interfere in order to reduce the wastage of natural resources or tap resources hitherto unexploited. 政府还可以改变教育结构或是对教育进行干预,以便减少自然资源的浪费和开发至今尚未利用的资源。(2000 翻译)

②更改: The plane altered course. 飞机更改了航线。(待考词义)

[同义] change, modify, transform

[反义] preserve, conserve

[派生] alteration[ˌɔːltəˈreɪʃən]n. 改变,更改

**alternative**[ɔːlˈtəntəv]v.

[词义] ①n. 可供选的事物,替换物,抉择对象: That abandoning the doctrine of “juggling your life”, and making the alternative move into “downshifting” brings with it far greater rewards than financial success and social status. 摒弃那种“玩耍生活”的生活哲学而选择“放慢生活节奏”的生活,这样做带来的回报要比经济上的成功和社会地位的提高更大。(01 阅读5)

②a. 两者挑一的: Have you got an alternative suggestion? 你有没有其他的建议?(待考词义)

[同义] substitute, alternate, choice

[派生] alternatively ad. 二选一的

**amateur**[ˈæmətə]n.

[词义] ①(艺术、科学等的)业余爱好者: As a logical

consequence of this development, separate journals have now appeared aimed mainly towards either professional or amateur readership. 作为这种发展所带来的必然结果,目前出现了分别以专业读者和业余读者为对象的不同杂志。(01 阅读1)

②外行: I shouldn't employ them—they're just a bunch of amateurs. 我不应该雇用他们——简直是一群外行。(待考词义)

[同义] layman

[反义] expert, specialist

[派生] amateurish[ˈæmətərɪʃ]a. 业余爱好的;外行的

**amaze**[əˈmeɪz]v.

[词义] 使惊愕,使惊异: But however amazed our descendants may be at how far from Utopia we were, they will look just like us. 但是,不管我们的后代对我们离乌托邦的理想境界还差多远感到多么惊奇,他们看上去将和我们一样。

[同义] astonish, surprise, shock

[词组] be amazed at 因……而大感惊讶

[派生] ①amazed[əˈmeɪzd]a. 十分惊奇的,吃惊的

②amazement[əˈmeɪzmənt]n. 惊奇,惊诧

③amazing[əˈmeɪzɪŋ]a. 使人十分惊奇的,惊人的

**ambiguous**[æmˈbɪɡjuəs]a.

[词义] 含糊不清的,模棱两可的: Methodology is a term that remains inherently ambiguous in the historical profession. 方法论在史学界,一直以来就是一个模棱两可的术语。(99 翻译)

[同义] vague, obscure

[反义] clear, explicit, definite, distinct

[派生] ambiguity[ˌæmbɪˈɡjuːɪti]n. 含糊不清,模棱两可

**ambition**[æmˈbɪʃən]n.

[词义] ①(对名利等的)强烈欲望,野心,雄心,抱负: If ambition is to be well regarded, the rewards of ambition—wealth, distinction, control over one's destiny—must be deemed worthy of the sacrifices made on ambition's behalf. 如果雄心得以正确对待,那么雄心的回报就是财富、声望和对自己命运的掌握,为雄心所做出的种种牺牲一定就可以看做是值得的了。(2000 阅读5)

②追求的目标: achieve one's ambitions 达到目标(待考词义)

[派生] ambitious[æmˈbɪʃəs]a. 有野心的;有抱负的

**ample**[ˈæmpl]a.

[词义] ①大量的,丰富的: Instead, we are treated to fine hypocritical spectacles, which now more than ever seem in ample supply: the critic of American materialism with a Southampton summer home. 相反,我们现在看到的大量

存在的,比以前多得多的虚伪景象,批评美国物质主义的批评家在南安普敦拥有避暑别墅。(2000 阅读 5)

②宽敞的,面积大的,广泛的: The election was given ample coverage on TV. 电视上对选举作了广泛的报道。(待考词义)

[同义] abundant, sufficient, spacious

[反义] scanty

[派生] ①amplify[ˈæmplɪfaɪ] v. 放大(声音等), 增强

②amplification[ˌæmplɪfɪˈkeɪʃən] n. 扩大, 充实

③amplifier[ˈæmplɪfaɪə] n. 放大器, 扩音机

**anchor**[ˈæŋkə]

[词义] ①v. 抛锚, 停留: Hot spots, anchored in the deeper layers of the earth, provide the measuring instruments needed to resolve the question. 处于地球更深层的热点提供了解答这个问题的方法。(98 阅读 5)

②v. 固定, 扎根(待考词义)

③n. 锚: They brought the boat into the harbour and dropped the anchor. 他们把船开进海港下锚停泊。(待考词义)

④n. 给人安全感之物(或人), 精神支柱(待考词义)

[同义] fix, attach, fasten

[词组] ①at anchor 抛锚停泊

②cast anchor 抛锚

**anecdote**[ˈænikdəʊt] n.

[词义] 轶事, 奇闻: There is, as Robert Rubin, the treasury secretary, says, a “disjunction” between the mass of business anecdote that points to a leap in productivity and the picture reflected by the statistics. 正如财政部长罗勃特·鲁宾所说的那样, 有关生产率大幅度增长的商业界奇闻与官方的统计数字所显示的情况“大相径庭”。(98 阅读 2)

[同义] joke, tale, story, narrative

[派生] anecdotal[ˌænekˈdɔʊl] a. 轶事的

**angle**[ˈæŋɡl] n.

[词义] ①方面, 观点: The attacks on ambition are many and come from various angles. 对抱负的攻击甚多, 它们来自于各个方面。(2000 阅读 5)

②角, 角度: Seen from this angle the woman in the picture is smiling. 从这个角度看, 画中的女子面带微笑。(待考词义)

[同义] point, viewpoint

[词组] ①at an angle 不是直上直下的, 倾斜的

②angle for sth 使用暗示手段以期获得某事物

**announce**[əˈnaʊns] v.

[词义] ①宣布, 声称: And he announced that the company would launch a drive to develop standards for distribution and labeling of potentially objectionable music. 他宣称,

公司将致力于为一些人们可能引起反感的音乐的发行和标识制定标准。(97 阅读 4)

②宣布……的到达(或出席): Would you announce the guests as they come in? 客人来时你通报一声好吗?(待考词义)

[同义] broadcast, notify, proclaim, declare, report

[派生] ①announcement[əˈnaʊnsmənt] n. 宣布, 通知

②announcer[əˈnaʊnsə] n. 宣告者, 播音员, 报幕员

**annoy**[əˈnɔɪ] v.

[词义] ①使恼怒, 使生气: Here is a troubled business that keeps hiring employees whose attitudes vastly annoy the customers. 新闻业是一个令人棘手的行业, 他们还在雇佣那些态度令读者厌烦的职员。(01 阅读 3)

②打搅, 骚扰: Stop annoying your father. 别再烦你父亲了。(待考词义)

[同义] irritate, disturb

[反义] please, comfort, relieve

[词组] ①annoyed(with sb)(at/about sth)因(某事)生某人的气

②annoy sb by doing sth 因某事而打扰别人

[派生] ①annoyance[əˈnɔɪəns] n. 恼怒, 烦恼; 讨厌的东西(或人)

②annoying[əˈnɔɪɪŋ] a. 讨厌的, 恼人的

**annual**[ˈænjʊəl]

[词义] ①a. 每年的, 年度的, 一年一次的: Even so, that gain adds up to only 11.4 percent, lowest in American annual records except for the Depression years. 即使如此, 这一数字也仅为总人口的11.4%, 这是除大萧条时期外美国有史以来年度增长率最低的。(98 阅读 4)

②a. 全年的: the annual course of the sun 太阳在一年期间的运行(待考词义)

③n. 年报, 年刊, 年鉴(待考词义)

④n. 一年一度的事件: I'll go to the hospital to take my annual tomorrow. 我明天要去医院作年度身体检查。(待考词义)

**answer**[ˈɑːnsə]

[词义] ①v. 回答, 响应: The fact that the apple fell down toward the earth and not up into the tree answered the question he had been asking himself about those larger fruits of the heavens, the moon and the planets. 苹果朝下落到地面而不是向上飞到树上这一事实回答了他长期以来一直对月球和行星——那些天空中更大的果实所存有的疑问。(99 阅读 5)

②n. 答复, 答案, 回答: At appropriate places, he introduces the criticisms of the creationists and provides answers. 作者在恰当的时机引入了对创世记论者的批评并提供了答案。(96 阅读 5)

③*v.* 适合(需要,目的,愿望等): answer sb's requirements 符合某人的要求(待考词义)

④*v.* 负有责任,须作交待(to, for): You will answer to me for any damage to the car. 这辆汽车有任何损坏,你要对我承担责任。(待考词义)

⑤*v.* 符合(to): The photograph answers to the description of the wanted man. 这张照片与通缉人相符。(待考词义)

[同义] respond, reply

[反义] ask, question, inquire

[词组] ①in answer(to sth)作为回应

②have/know all the answers 对某事物所知甚详

③answer back 为自己辩护,辩白

④answer for sb/sth 为某事物负责,代表某人或支持某事物而讲话

⑤answer to sb(for sth)向某人负责,对某人承担责任

⑥answer to sth 由某事物控制

[派生] answerable[ˈɑːnsərəbl] *a.* 有责任的,应负责的;可答复的

**anticipate**[ænˈtɪsɪpeɪt] *v.*

[词义] ①预期,预料: Feeling threatened, companies responded by writing ever-longer warning labels, trying to anticipate every possible accident. 公司感到了威胁,于是便作出了反应,在产品上写上比以前更长的警示标识语,力图预测各种可能发生的事故。(99 阅读 1)

②早于别人做成,先发制人: Earlier explorers probably anticipated Columbus's discovery of America. 早期的探险家可能在哥伦布之前已发现美洲。(待考词义)

③预先考虑并满足(请求、要求、希望等),使提前发生: anticipate one's income 提前使用进款(待考词义)

[同义] expect, foresee, foretell

[派生] ①anticipation[ænˈtɪsɪˈpeɪʃən] *n.* 预期,期望;抢先

②anticipative[ænˈtɪsɪpeɪtɪv] *a.* 预期的,充满期望的;先发制人的

**apart**[əˈpɑːt]

[词义] ①*prep.* (from)除了(某事物)以外……都: Apart from the fact that twenty-seven Acts of Parliament govern the terms of advertising, no regular advertiser dare promote a product that fails to live up to the promise of his advertisements. 除了国会制定的二十七条法案规范着广告行为的因素外,任何正规广告商都不敢推销与他们广告承诺不符的商品。(95 阅读 1)

②*ad.* 成零碎: I'm sorry, the cup just fell apart in my hands. 很遗憾,这个杯子竟在我手上碎了。(待考词义)

③*ad.* 单独地,个别地(待考词义)

④*ad.* 分离着,(撇开或排除)在一旁: You never see them apart these days. 他们近来形影不离。(待考词义)

⑤*a.* 分离的;意见不一致的(待考词义)

[反义] together

[词组] ①apart from除了(某事物)以外,除去,不止

②take sb/sth apart 严厉批评某人(某事物)

③take sth apart 拆开某物

④put/set sb/sth apart 使某人(某事物)显得优越或独特

⑤tell/know A and B apart 能分辨两个人或两种事物,能看出两个人或两种事物之间的区别

**apparent**[əˈpærənt] *a.*

[词义] ①表面上的,貌似(真实)的: It is generally recognized, however, that the introduction of the computer in the early 20th century, followed by the invention of the integrated circuit during the 1960s, radically changed the process, although its impact on the media was not immediately apparent. 然而,人们普遍认识到,20 世纪早期引进的电脑,及随后 60 年代发明的集成电路,从根本上改变了通讯革命的进程,虽然对传媒的影响并不是一目了然。(02 完形)

②显然的,明明白白的: Certain problems were apparent from the outset. 有些问题从一开始就是显而易见的。(待考词义)

[同义] visible, obvious, evident, distinct, clear

[反义] obscure, vague

**appeal**[əˈpiːl]

[词义] ①*v.* 呼吁,恳求: NBAC members also indicated that they would appeal to privately funded researchers and clinics not to try to clone humans by body cell nuclear transfer. NBAC 成员们也表示: 他们要呼吁由私人赞助的研究人员和临床研究机构不要试图通过利用人体细胞核移植技术来克隆人。(99 阅读 4)

②*v.* 上诉,申诉: Shippers who feel they are being overcharged have the right to appeal to the federal government's Surface Transportation Board for rate relief, but the process is expensive, time consuming, and will work only in truly extreme cases. 如果托运人觉得收费过高,他们有权向联邦政府的“陆路运输委员会”投诉要求调低价格,但是过程既昂贵又耗时且只有在极端特殊的情况下才奏效。(03 阅读 3)

③*n.* 感染力,吸引力: Still others depend on an emotional appeal to the worker. 还有一些规划则主要靠对工人们动之以情,晓之以理。(99 完形)

④*v.* 诉诸,求助: appeal to force 诉诸武力(待考词义)

⑤*v.* 有感染力,有吸引力: Abstract paintings did not appeal to him. 抽象派绘画引不起他的兴趣。(待考词义)

⑥*n.* 呼吁,恳求: an appeal for help 恳求援助(待考词义)

⑦*n.* 诉请,上诉: have the right of appeal 有上诉权(待考词义)

[同义] ask, plead, request, implore, beg

[词组] ① appeal to sb, appeal for sth 恳求, 呼吁

② appeal to sb 对某人有吸引力, 使某人感兴趣

③ appeal to sth (against sth) (向上级法院) 上诉

[派生] appealing [ə'pi:liŋ] a. 有感染力的, 动人的, 吸引人的, 恳求的

### approach [ə'prəʊtʃ]

[词义] ① v. (在时间或空间上) 靠近, 接近: The most advanced computer systems on Earth can't approach that kind of ability, and neuroscientists still don't know quite how we do it. 连世界上最先进的计算机系统也没有这种能力, 神经科学家们尚不知道我们人类是怎样能做到这一点的。(02 阅读 2)

② n. (处理问题的) 方法: For retailers, who last year took in 24 percent of their revenue between Thanksgiving and Christmas, the cautious approach is coming at a crucial time. 零售商去年在感恩节和圣诞节期间挣到他们总收入的 24%, 谨慎的营销方式适逢关键时刻。(04 阅读 3)

③ n. 态度: Given this optimistic approach to technological innovation, the American worker took readily to that special kind of nonverbal thinking required in mechanical technology. 考虑到对技术革新的这种乐观态度, 美国工人很轻易地掌握了机械技术所要求的特殊的非语言思维方式。(96 阅读 4)

④ v. (为取得某种预期效果) 找……商量, 同……联系: approach one's bank manager for a loan 找银行经理寻求贷款 (待考词义)

⑤ v. (着手) 处理, (开始) 对付: approach a task from a philosophical point of view 以哲学的观点处理一件工作 (待考词义)

⑥ n. 靠近, 接近: Heavy footsteps signalled the teacher's approach. 沉重的脚步声显示教师已经走近了。(待考词义)

[同义] reach, way, means

[反义] part, separate

[词组] ① approach to sth 与某事物相似

② easy/difficult of approach 平易近人的 (难于接近的)

[派生] approachable [ə'prəʊtʃəbl] a. 可接近的, 可亲近的

### appropriate [ə'prəʊprɪt]

[词义] ① 恰当的, 相称的: As a result of these factors, governments are becoming increasingly dependent on biologists and social scientists for planning the appropriate programs and putting them into effect. 由于这些因素, 政府就越来越依赖生物学家和社会学家规划合适的项目, 并将其付诸实施。(2000 翻译)

② 适用的: There is no agreement whether methodology refers to the concepts peculiar to historical work in general or to the research techniques appropriate to the various branches of historical inquiry. 方法论是指在一般历史研究的特有概念, 还是指历史研究中各个分支适用的研究方法, 人们对此意见不一。(99 翻译)

[同义] proper, fitting, suitable

[反义] improper, unfit, unsuitable, inappropriate

[词组] ① appropriate for/to 对……适合的

② appropriate sth for sth 为某事物拨出 (尤指款项)

### approve [ə'pru:v]

[词义] ① 批准, 核准, 通过: Instead of each province having its own list of approved drugs, bureaucracy, procedures and limited bargaining power, all would pool resources, work with Ottawa, and create a national institution. 与其说让各个省出台自己的药物销单, 有自己的单位、程序以及划定药价还不如改为资源共享, 一同与渥太华 (此处指政府) 合作来创立一个全国性的医药代理机构。(05 阅读 Part B)

② 赞成, 同意: He doesn't want to take his new girl-friend home in case his parents don't approve (of her). 他不愿把新女友带回家, 怕父母看不中 (她)。(待考词义)

[同义] agree, consent, accept

[反义] disagree, disapprove, object

[词组] approve of 赞成, 认可

[派生] approval [ə'pru:vəl] n. 赞成, 同意; 批准, 认可

### appliance [ə'plaɪəns]

[词义] 用具, 器具 (c): And home appliances will also become so smart that controlling and operating them will result in the breakout of a new psychological disorder—kitchen rage. 家用电器将会变得如此智能化, 以致于控制和操纵它们会引发一种新的心理失调病——厨房狂躁症。(01 翻译)

[同义] apparatus, instrument

### application [ˌæplɪ'keɪʃən]

[词义] ① 申请书 (表), 包括口头申请 (c): It can be referred to in filling out standard application blanks and is extremely helpful in personal interviews. 在填写正式申请表格时可以作为参照, 它还特别有助于面试。(96 阅读 1)

② (to) 适用, 运用, 应用: This is an exciting area of study, and one in which new applications are being discovered almost daily. 这是一个令人振奋的研究领域, 新技术在这个领域中的应用几乎是日新月异、层出不穷。(99 词汇)

③ (for) 请求, 申请 (u): We received 400 applications for the job. 对这份工作, 我们接到 400 人的申请。



(待考词义)

[同义] appeal, claim

**apologize** (-ise) [ə'pɒlədʒaɪz] *vi.*[词义] 道歉, 认错: I *apologize* if I had offended you, but I assure you it was unintentional. 如果是我当时冒犯了你, 我向你道歉, 但是我保证我并不是有意的。(98 词汇)

[词组] apologize to sb 向某人道歉

[派生] apologetic *a.* 表示歉意的**arise** [ə'raɪz] *v.* (arose; arisen)[词义] ①形成, 产生, 出现: Part of it *arises* from new drugs costing more than older kinds. 另一部分增长是由于新的药品的价格高于原来药品的价格。(05 阅读 Part B)②起立, 起身: She *arose* to greet her guests. 她站起身迎接客人。(待考词义)

③上升, 升起(待考词义)

[同义] rise, occur, appear

[词组] arise out of/from sth 因某事物而产生, 造成, 引起

**array** [ə'reɪ][词义] ①*n.* 显眼的一系列, 大量: Illustrated with an entertaining *array* of examples from both high and low culture, the trend that Mr. McWhorter documents is unmistakable. 麦克沃特先生从上层和大众文化中列举了大量有趣的例子, 从中我们可以看出, 他所揭示的这种趋势昭然若揭。(05 阅读 4)②*n.* 排列, 队形(待考词义)③*v.* 整队, 排列: His soldiers were *arrayed* along the river bank. 他的士兵沿着河岸摆开阵势。(待考词义)

[同义] display, range, order

**art** [ɑ:t] *n.*[词义] ①艺术, 美术: When a new movement in *art* attains a certain fashion, it is advisable to find out what its advocates are aiming at, for, however farfetched and unreasonable their principles may seem today, it is possible that in years to come they may be regarded as normal. 当一种新的艺术运动形成某种风尚时, 明智的做法就是要弄明白倡导者的用意何在, 因为无论倡导者的论断现在看来是多么牵强、多么不合情理, 但若若干年后, 人们很可能会认为这些论断很正常。(2000 阅读 3)②技术, 技艺: Her performance displayed great *art*. 她的表演表现了高度的艺术技巧。(待考词义)③(*pl.*) 文科, 人文科学: an arts degree with honours in sociology 社会学的文科(荣誉)学位(待考词义)

[词组] get sth down to a fine art 学会将某事物做得尽善尽美

**artificial** [ɑ:ti'fiʃəl] *a.*

[词义] ①人工的, 人造的, 人为的: Indeed the quest for

true *artificial* intelligence has produced very mixed results. 的确, 对真正的人工智能的探索已产生了喜忧参半的成果。(02 阅读 2)②矫揉造作的, 模拟的, 假的: The casual friendliness of many Americans should be interpreted neither as superficial nor as *artificial*, but as the result of a historically developed cultural tradition. 许多美国人随意表现出的友好不应被看作是表面的, 或是虚伪的应酬, 而应被看成是一种文化传统历史发展的结果。(97 阅读 2)

[同义] false, synthetic, unreal

[反义] genuine, real, natural

**aside** [ə'saɪd] *ad.*[词义] ①撇开, 除去: Everyone is very peaceful, polite and friendly until, waiting in a line for lunch, the new arrival is suddenly pushed *aside* by a man in a white coat, who rushes to the head of the line, grabs his food and stomps over to a table by himself. 大家都非常和气、礼貌、友善; 当这位新人排队吃午餐时, 突然一位穿白大褂的人将他推到一边, 冲到队伍最前面, 抓起食物, 气汹汹地走到桌边自顾自地吃起来。(02 阅读 1)

②在旁边(待考词义)

[词组] aside from 除……以外

**aspire** [ə'spaɪə] *vi.*[词义] 热望, 立志: Nor do they *aspire* to such command themselves. 而公众人物本身也不这样要求自己。(05 阅读 4)

[同义] desire, crave

[词组] aspire after/to sth 渴望成就某事物, 对某事物有雄心或野心

[派生] aspiration [æspə'reɪʃn] *n.* 渴望; 抱负; 志气**assault** [ə'sɔ:lt][词义] ①*n.* 攻击, 袭击: Last year Japan experienced 2, 125 incidents of school violence, including 929 *assaults* on teachers. 去年, 日本就发生了两千一百二十五起校园暴力事件, 其中包括九百二十九起攻击老师的事件。(2000 阅读 4)②*v.* 攻击, 袭击: He got two years' imprisonment for *assaulting* a police officer. 他因袭击警察而遭两年监禁。(待考词义)

[同义] attack, offense, assail

[反义] defense, safeguard, protection

[词组] ①assault on sth 袭击, 突袭

②assault and battery 殴打

[派生] assaultive [ə'sɔ:ltɪv] *a.* (心) 狂暴的, 想行凶的**assemble** [ə'sembl] *v.*

[词义] ①装配, 组装: They are dealt with in his mind by a visual, nonverbal process... The designer and the invent-