

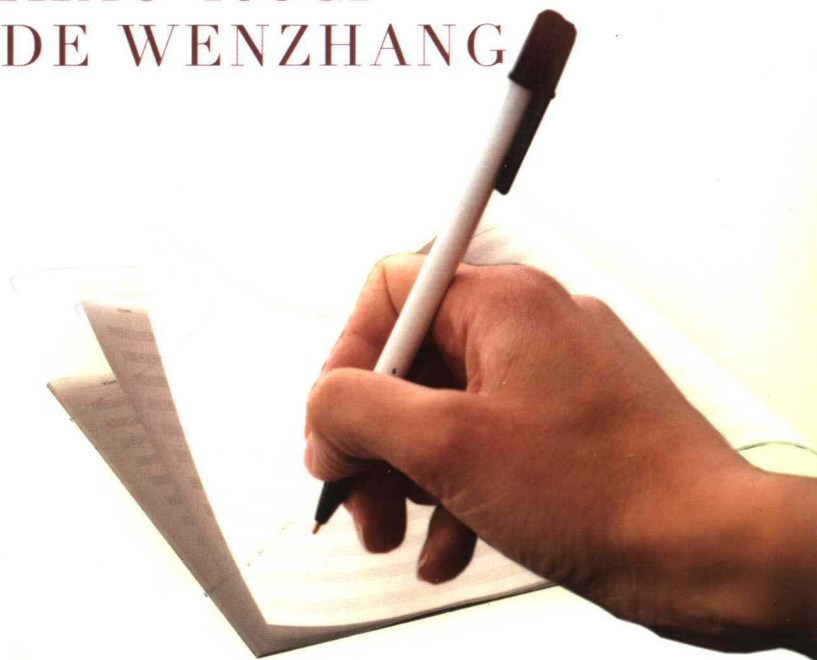
 杨凡应试英语写作

# 如何写好

## 150词 左右的文章

■ 杨凡 编著

RUHE XIEHAO 150CI  
ZUOYOU DE WENZHANG



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# 如何写好

## 150词 左右的文章

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讲解写作结构  
大量高分范文  
中文英文对照

适用于高考、四六级、考研、雅思、托福

## 丛 书 序

英语考试，包括雅思、托福、高考、四六级、考研，都有写作这一项。同学们普遍感觉写作是所有项目中最难的。

同学们遇到的问题主要有：

### ➤ 语法很弱

写出的句子不是过于简单，就是错误百出。

### ➤ 词汇缺乏

缺乏和写作话题相关的词汇的积累，时常感觉无从下手。

### ➤ 文章结构混乱

缺乏必要的英语写作技巧，如段落展开方式、文章组织结构等。

### ➤ 思路匮乏

面对作文考题，要么无话可说，写不够字数，要么车轱辘话来回说。

本系列丛书正是为了系统地、循序渐进地解决上述问题而编写的。

《如何写出好句子》主要解决考生在英语写作过程中遇到的词汇和语法问题。本书将写作中遇到的语法现象作了简明实用的讲解，并给出大量与考试话题相关的例句。同学们通过仔细阅读本书，并背诵其中的例句，一定能打好写作的基础，写出好的句子。

《如何写好 150 词左右的文章》和《如何写好 250 词以上的议论文》重点解决写作结构和思路问题。围绕各种考试经常出现的题目，详细讲解写作的框架结构和段落展开的方法，并给出大量相关的范文。同学们阅读相关内容，背诵其中的范文，一定能提高

写作水平，写出好的文章，在考试中取得好的成绩。

《如何写好 150 词左右的文章》主要是针对 150 词左右的文章。参加雅思和托福考试的同学，如果基础较弱，但准备时间比较充裕，可把阅读本书作为一个过渡。参加高考的同学，如果基础很好，准备时间又比较充裕，可把阅读本书作为一个拔高，以获取写作高分。参加四六级考试和考研的同学也应重点阅读本书。

《如何写好 250 词以上的议论文》主要是针对 250 词以上左右的文章。参加雅思和托福考试的同学应重点阅读。参加四六级和考研考试的同学，如果基础很好，且准备时间比较充裕，也可把阅读本书作为一个拔高，以获取写作高分。

No pains, no gains. 希望同学们抛弃急功近利的思想，认真阅读这套丛书，背诵其中的句子、段落和文章。这样既能提高自己的写作水平，又能提高考试成绩。这既是我本人多年英语写作教学的目标，也是同学们自己的希望。

在本系列丛书的写作过程中，笔者得到了李铁戎、张喆、魏玮、颜玮、谢鹏、王建军、韩文晟等老师的帮助，在此表示感谢！

杨 凡

2006 年 5 月

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# 第 1 章

## 命题形式

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出国考试和国内考试写作部分的命题形式有提纲式作文、命题作文和图表作文等形式。雅思写作满分为9分，学术类考试分图表描述(Task 1)和议论文(Task 2)两项内容，其中图表描述字数要求最低150个单词，议论文250个单词；移民类考试Task 1为书信写作，Task 2同样是议论文，字数要求相同。大学英语四级考试写作部分分值占15%，要求写一篇不少于120词的文章，写作的体裁涉及议论文、说明文以及应用文等，以议论文为主，就某一观点进行讨论。大学英语六级考试写作部分要求考生就一特定的话题、提纲、表格或图示在半小时内写出不少于150词的短文，能写日常应用文(信函或简历)，内容完整，条理清晰，文理通顺。四六级考试的写作部分达不到字数要求的，要酌情扣1~5分。研究生入学考试英语写作部分要求写两篇文章，第1篇是80词左右的一封信，第2篇是160~200词的议论文。

不管命题形式如何，这些考试的写作主要是以议论文为主。同时，由于信函的写作形式同其他写作形式不一样，但又时常出现在考试中，因此，本书主要介绍这两种形式的写作，所有范文均在150~200词之间。

议论文涉及如下四大话题

## 学生生活

### ☺ Topic 1

Students at universities often have a choice of places to live. They may choose to live in university dormitories, or they may choose to live in apartments in the community. Where would you prefer to live? Give reasons for your preference.

### ☺ Topic 2

Schools should ask students to evaluate their teachers. Do you agree or disagree? Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer.

### ☺ Topic 3

You have been told that dormitory rooms at your university must be shared by two students. Would you rather have the university assign a student to share a room with you, or would you rather choose your own roommate? Use specific reasons and details to explain your answer.





## 业余生活

### ☺ Topic 1

People do many different things to stay healthy. What do you do for good health? Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer.

### ☺ Topic 2

You have decided to give several hours of your time each month to improve the community where you live. What is one thing you would do to improve your community? Why? Use specific reasons and details to explain your choice.

### ☺ Topic 3

Some young children spend a great amount of their time practicing sports. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of this. Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer.



## 家庭生活

### ☺ Topic 1

Some people hold that parents should give children some pocket money. Others think children are too young to use the money properly. What do you think?

### ☺ Topic 2

In China, each family can only have one child. Someone believes that the only child is more often than not spoiled. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

### ☺ Topic 3

The divorce rate is increasing. The children who are from broken family suffer more misfortune. Give possible reasons and your recommendations.



## 社会问题

### ☺ Topic 1

People work because they need money to live. What are some other reasons that people

work? Discuss one or more of these reasons. Use specific examples and details to support your answer.

☺ **Topic 2**

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Businesses should do anything they can to make a profit. Use specific reasons and examples to support your position.

☺ **Topic 3**

A company is going to give some money either to support the arts or to protect the environment. Which do you think the company should choose? Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer.

书信主要分为抱怨信、咨询信、说明信、道歉信和感谢信等。





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## 第2章

### 议论文的写法

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150 词左右的文章,有两种写法,分别为:一边倒和对称式。

## 1 一边倒写法

一边倒写法是将整篇文章分为3个段落来写。其基本结构如下:

第一段: 开头段→引出题目,说出自己的观点。

第二段: 主体段→说明理由。

第三段: 结尾段→重申观点。

所有的议论文,都可以使用这种写法。下面,我们分开头段、主体段和结尾段,结合具体实例,分别讲解。

### 开头段

开头段一般写两句话左右,约30词,包括如下两方面内容:

(1) 引出题目

(2) 说出自己的观点

#### ☺ Topic 1

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? The most important aspect of a job is the money a person earns. Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer.

#### 开头段示例

When deciding what career to pursue, there are many things for us to consider. Some would say that money is the most important aspect of a job but I do not believe this is true.

决定从事什么职业时,我们要考虑的事情很多。有些人认为,钱是工作中最重要的部分,但是我并不同意这样的说法。

#### ☺ Topic 2

Some people believe that a college or university education should be available to all students. Others believe that higher education should be available only to good students. Discuss these views. Which view do you agree with? Explain why.

#### 开头段示例

Places in university are often limited and reserved for "good" students. It is my belief



## 如何写好 150 词左右的文章

that this practice is not only detrimental to those students denied a college or university education, but to the society as a whole. Therefore, higher education should be available to all students.

大学的入学资格通常是有限制的,而且都是保留给“好”学生的。我相信,这样的做法对那些无法接受大学教育的人是有害的,整体来说对社会也不利。因此,高等教育应该面向所有学生开放。

### ☺ Topic 3

People listen to music for different reasons and at different times. Why is music important to many people? Use specific reasons and examples to support your choice.

#### 开头段示例

Music plays a very important role in our lives, and it is important in every culture. People listen to many kinds of music, and they listen to it for different reasons at different times. The following are some examples of how and why people listen to music.

音乐在我们的生活中扮演着很重要的角色,而且在每种文化中都很重要。人们听很多种音乐,而且在不同的时间因为不同的原因而听音乐。下面的例子可说明人们听音乐的原因和方式。



### 主体段

主体段一般写 6 句话左右,约 100 词,可以有如下 3 种写法:

(1) 写 3 个分论点,每个分论点写两句话左右。

### ☺ Topic 1

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? The most important aspect of a job is the money a person earns. Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer.

#### 主体段示例

First of all, we should engage in work in a field which interests us. Then, we will enjoy our work more and not dread going to our job every day. Second, our job should give us a sense of personal satisfaction. When we feel that what we are doing is important and worthwhile, how much money we make is not as important. Finally, our job should allow us to

live a balanced life. It should not be so time-consuming that we have no time for family, friends and personal interests.

首先,我们应该投身于自己感兴趣的领域,这样才能更喜欢我们的工作,而不会每天都害怕去上班。其次,工作应该让我们有成就感。当我们觉得自己的工作很重要而且很有价值时,赚的多少就没那么重要了。最后,工作应该不打破我们均衡的生活。我们的时间不应该被工作完全占据,以至于没有时间跟家人和朋友相处,或无法发展个人兴趣。

### ☺ Topic 2

Some people believe that a college or university education should be available to all students. Others believe that higher education should be available only to good students. Discuss these views. Which view do you agree with? Explain why.

#### 主体段示例

One reason that higher education should not be limited to good students is that not all secondary students study in equal circumstances. Another reason for making higher education available to all is to encourage less capable students to improve. Finally, a better educated population contributes to the growth and prosperity of a society as a whole. For this reason, it is advantageous to educate as many young people as possible.

高等教育不应该只面向好学生。原因之一是,并非所有的中学生都在平等的环境中学习。另一个应将高等教育面向所有人开放的原因是为了鼓励那些能力较差的学生力求进步。最后,就整体而言,人们的教育程度越高越会促进社会的发展与繁荣。因此,让尽可能多的年轻人受教育是有好处的。

### ☺ Topic 3

People listen to music for different reasons and at different times. Why is music important to many people? Use specific reasons and examples to support your choice.

#### 主体段示例

One reason people listen to music is to relax and enjoy themselves. In this case, everyone will listen to the music that he likes best. However, most people like a variety of music and will choose the type which best suits their current mood. Another reason people

listen to music is to create a certain atmosphere. For example, soft music can create a peaceful or romantic atmosphere and help people to calm down. Energetic music, on the other hand, can inspire people to work or play harder.

听音乐的原因之一是为了放松和娱乐。在这种情况下，人们就会听自己最喜欢的音乐。然而，大多数人都喜欢听各种各样的音乐，所以会选择最适合他们当前心情的音乐来听。人们听音乐的另一个原因是为了营造某种气氛。例如，柔和的音乐可以制造平和或浪漫的气氛，有助于让人平静下来。另外一方面，动感的音乐可以鼓舞人更努力工作，或玩得更尽兴。

(2) 写两个分论点，每个分论点写 3 句话左右。

☺ **Topic**

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? The most important aspect of a job is the money a person earns. Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer.

**主体段示例**

First of all, we should engage in work in a field which interests us. Then, we will enjoy our work more and not dread going to our job every day. A large salary is not worth the daily discomfort of doing something we do not enjoy. Second, our job should give us a sense of personal satisfaction. When we feel that what we are doing is important and worthwhile, how much money we make is not as important.

首先，我们应该投身于自己感兴趣的领域，这样才能更喜欢我们的工作，而不会每天都害怕去上班。再多的薪水也不值得我们去不喜欢的工作，让自己每天都不舒服。其次，工作应该让我们有成就感。当我们觉得自己的工作很重要而且很有价值时，赚的多少就没那么重要了。

(3) 不写分论点，通过事实、例子、数字等论证，写 6 句话左右。

☺ **Topic**

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? People are never satisfied with what they have; they always want something more or something different. Use specific reasons to support your answer.

**主体段示例**

Take Edison for example. He was not satisfied with the knowledge he gained from the