

《新编大学英语》

同步辅导 第一册

主编 马会娟 李英梅

NEW COLLEGE ENGLISH
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国防工业出版社

·北京·

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

《新编大学英语》同步辅导.第1册/马会娟,李英
梅主编.—北京:国防工业出版社,2003.9
ISBN 7-118-03129-1

I.新... II.①马...②李... III.英语—高等学校
—教学参考资料 IV.H31

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2003)第 022931 号

国防工业出版社出版发行

(北京市海淀区紫竹院南路 23 号)

(邮政编码 100044)

新艺印刷厂印刷

新华书店经售

*

开本 850×1168 1/32 印张 20½ 543 千字

2003 年 9 月第 1 版 2003 年 9 月北京第 1 次印刷

印数:1—5000 册 定价:28.00 元

(本书如有印装错误,我社负责调换)

前 言

本书为《新编大学英语》的同步辅导书。当今市场上英语教学辅导书可谓汗牛充栋,然而同其它同类图书相比,本书专为学生自学量身打造,拥有自己鲜明的特色。

课内辅导栏目能为学生自学提供全面帮助。

听力原文可以适时为学生提供参考,拨听力疑难之五里云雾,见其庐山真面目,而非“其为惑者,终不解矣”,疑难越积越多,信心亦随之愈来愈弱。

针对学生学习时间少的现实,**核心词汇与短语**部分的词汇释义、举例,个个皆为精选,其中**典型考题**紧贴四六级考试,列出往年该词的考点;**辨析**清晰明了,力求最经济地利用学习时间;**一网打尽**将与该单词相关的派生词列出,于不知不觉中使单词量得以迅速扩充;**词义辨析**将易混词的用法清楚展示,一目了然。

为便于学生自学,本书给出了课文的**参考译文**以及**课后练习参考答案**,**重点句详释**则对文章的难句予以剖析。

课外辅导栏目能充分扩展学生的知识面,提高能力。

针对学生应用能力差和对学生应用能力的要求在逐年提高的现实,本书特设**作文通关**栏目,针对学生写作中存在的实际问题,对症下药,使学生从最初的茫然到成为作文的行家里手。同时每一课的练习题中都有作文练习,日积月累,定有所悟,使你的作文能力得以迅速提高。

针对学生对英语不知如何学、如何突破英语学习的瓶颈,特设**英语学习方法漫谈**栏目,借鉴大师经验,为学生指点迷津,少走弯路,使之事半功倍。

练习题集锦及答案部分为四六级自测题目,需要说明的是所

选题目皆为精选,在教学中反复使用过,绝无凑数之嫌。

英语学习的好坏很大程度上取决于阅读能力的高低,而兴趣又是学生们学习英文阅读的最好的老师。本书精选出的课外阅读意味隽永,让人于潜移默化之中体会到英语语言及文化的魅力。

本书凝聚着编者的心血和多年教学经验的总结;同时参考了大量的资料,在此恕不一一注明。

编 者

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Unit 1 Love

课内导读

Part One Preparation(准备活动)

1. Getting to Know Each Other

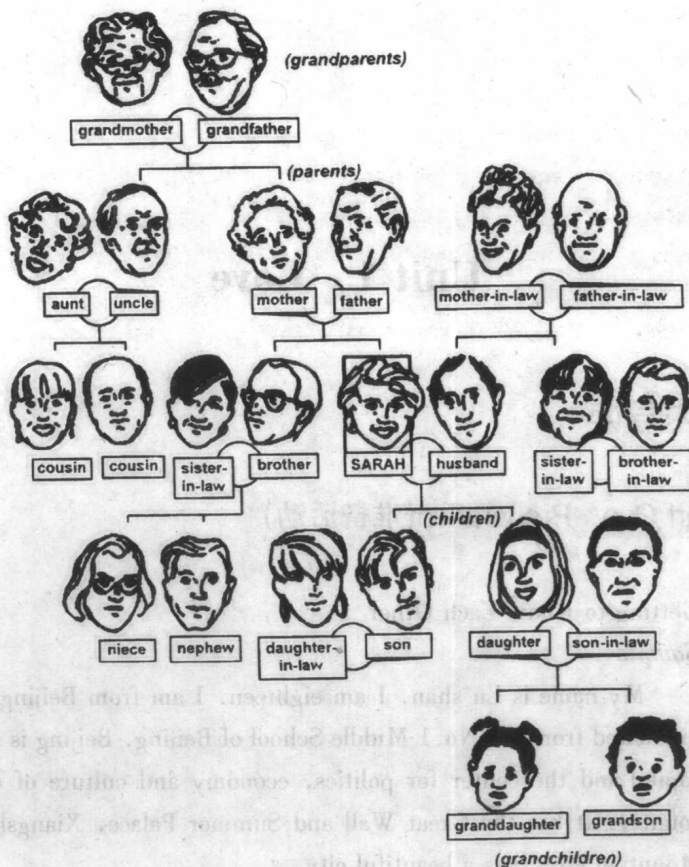
Sample

My name is Lu shan. I am eighteen. I am from Beijing. I graduated from the No.1 Middle School of Beijing. Beijing is our capital and the center for politics, economy and culture of our country. It has the Great Wall and Summer Palace, Xiangshan Mountain etc. It is a beautiful city.

I have a lot of hobbies, such as playing tennis, basketball, table tennis, and listening to music. I think we can become good friends.

2. Getting to know the Members of the Family

* From *Oxford Wordpower Dictionary*, Oxford University Press, 1994.



Part Two Listening-Centered Activities(听力部分)



Tapescript

Susan: Hello.

- Michael: Hi, Susan. It's me, Michael.
Susan: Oh, hi, Michael. How are you doing?
Michael: Oh, not bad. Say, are you doing anything Saturday night?
Susan: No, nothing special. Why?
Michael: Well, do you feel like going to that new disco?
Susan: Oh, that's a terrific(很棒的) idea.
Michael: Great. What about having a pizza first?
Susan: Sure, why not? Where do you want to meet?
Michael: Why don't I pick you up at your house?
Susan: OK. What time?
Michael: Is seven o'clock OK?
Susan: Fine. Well. See you at seven.
Michael: Right. So long for now.
Susan: Bye.

Exercise 1

- 1) Michael.
- 2) He wanted to invite Susan to a new disco.
- 3) She thought it was terrific/marvelous/great.
- 4) He would pick up Susan at her house.
- 5) They would meet at seven Saturday night.

***Tapescript*****Love Story**

Where do I begin to tell the story of how great love can be,
The sweet love story that is older than the sea?
The simple truth about the love she brings to me.
Where do I start?

With her first hello, she gave a meaning to this empty world of mine.
There's never been another love another time.

She came into my life and made the living fine.
She fills my heart, she fills my heart.
With very special things, with angel's songs, with wild imaginings.
She fills my soul with so much love,
That anywhere I go, I'm never lonely, with her along,
Who could be lonely?
I reach for her hand, it's always there.
How long does it last?
Can love be measured(测量, 计算) by the hours in a day,
I have no answers now but this much I can say,
I know I need her till the stars are far away,
And she'll be there.

Exercise 1

- | | | | |
|----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| 1) older | 2) brings | 3) start | 4) meaning |
| 5) time | 6) fine | 7) special | 8) soul |
| 9) hand | 10) last | 11) hours | 12) say |



Tapescript

Traditionally(传统上) the heart is the part of the body where emotions come from. If you are a warm-hearted person, for example, you are kind and thoughtful(体贴) towards others. If you have a heart of gold, you are a very generous person. But if you are heartless, you are cruel and unfeeling.

Of all the emotions, it is love that is the most associated with the heart. In love songs, all over the world, love almost always goes together with the heart. As the song from Titanic(泰坦尼克号) says: "You are here in my heart and my heart will go on and on. Love can touch us one time and last for a lifetime, and never let go till we're gone."

Perhaps this role of the heart in love comes from what happens to it when you feel really attracted to someone. The strong feelings of

attraction make your breathing speed up and your heart beat faster.

Exercise 1

- | | | | |
|---------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1) kind | 2) gold | 3) heartless | 4) love |
| 5) time | 6) fine | 7) touch | 8) lifetime |
| 9) gone | 10) happens | 11) feelings | 12) speed |

Exercise 2

lover, affection, like, love at first sight, lovely, lovable, heartache, heartbroken, with all one's heart, a heart-to-heart talk, break one's heart, warm-hearted, heartless, half-hearted, sweet-heart, fall in love.

Part Three Reading-Centered Activities(阅读部分)



In-Class Reading(课内阅读部分)

A Good Heart to Lean On

文章简介

本篇文章塑造了一个身体虽有缺陷却有着健全人格的父亲形象,文章朴实无华,读来感人至深。作者在长大以后终于明白正是父亲的宽容、忍耐、自尊和坚强帮助他摆正自己的人生步伐,尽管作者曾经幼稚地认为他一直在搀扶腿脚不灵便的父亲。“You set the pace, I'll try to adjust to you”一句前后呼应,体现了父子情深。

参考译文

相依善良之心

我竟然没意识到,是爸爸一直在帮我保持平衡。

随着我渐渐长大,当别人看见我和爸爸在一起出现在公共场

合,我会觉得很尴尬。他身材矮小,走起路来跛得很厉害。我们一起走时,他要把手搭在我的肩上才能保持平衡,人们就会盯着我们看。我觉得非常难堪。他也许注意到,也许觉得烦恼,但他从来没有说出来。

要协调我们的步伐谈何容易,他一瘸一拐的,我则缺乏耐心。因此,我们走路的时候并不怎么说话。但出发时,他总是说:“你定步伐,我会尽量跟上。”

我们通常在家和地铁之间往来,这是他上班的必经之路。不论碰到生病还是恶劣的天气他都去上班,几乎没有缺过一天勤。即使别人无法上班,他也要去办公室。对他来说这是一件让他自豪的事。

当地上有雪或冰的时候,即使有人帮忙,他也很难出行。这时,我或者我的姐妹就用孩子玩的雪橇拉着他,穿过纽约布鲁克林的街道,直到地铁的入口处。一到那儿,他就能紧紧抓住扶手一直走下去,地铁里比较暖和,楼梯不结冰。曼哈顿的地铁站正好是他办公楼的地下室,因此在我们去接他回家之前,他不用再置身户外走路。

一个成年男子要用多少勇气来承受这种屈辱和压力,我现在想来惊讶不已。他从没有痛苦和抱怨,他是怎样做到的,我感到不可思议。

他从不把自己当作同情的对象,他也从不对更幸运的或更能干的人表示任何嫉妒。他在别人身上所寻找的是一颗“善心”。如果他找到一颗善心,那么有这颗善心的人对他来说就是一位好人了。

随着年龄的增长,我相信那是一种用来判断人的非常恰当的标准,尽管我还不能精确地知道什么是一颗真正的“善心”,但是,当我自己没有的时候,我是知道的。

尽管很多活动我爸爸不能参加,但他还是尽量用某种方式参与。当本地的一支业余棒球队缺经理的时候,他使它维持下去。他是一个很懂行的棒球迷,经常带我去艾比球场看布鲁克林的道奇队打球。他喜欢参加舞会和聚会,即使坐在一旁观看,也很开心。

有一件事我至今难忘。一次沙滩聚会上,人们打了起来,每个人都在推推搡搡,拳头你来我往。他无法袖手旁观,但没有人帮