



滇史文从

杨德华
曹骑豹
包云燕
黎
著

历史上 云南对中华民族发展的 贡献

Lishi Shang Yunnan
Dui Zhonghuaminzu Fazhan
De Gongxian

云南民族出版社

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内容提要

云南是中华人民共和国的西南边疆省份，历来以“植物王国”、“动物王国”、“有色金属王国”著称于世，其物产之丰富、民族之众多、气候之多样为人们所称道。今天，云南又在西部大开发的战略中，在全面建设小康社会中，为实现本省提出的三大战略目标——民族文化大省，绿色经济强省，通向南亚、东南亚的国际大通道而奋斗。

在今天中国版图上生活着的统称为中华民族的 56 个民族之中，云南就有着 26 个民族，几乎占全国民族种类的一半。他们中绝大部分自古以来就生活在这块红土高原上，在不同的历史时期，又有中原乃至北方民族的加入，在云南这个历史舞台上，上演了无数动人心魄的历史活剧，构成了中华民族发展史上重要的组成部分，为中华民族的发展作出了不可磨灭的贡献。

这里是人类的摇篮之一，元谋猿人成了中国历史的开端；这里有中国最早的国际大通道，曾经是中国对外交通的前沿；这里有民族政权的兴衰更替，但永不改变的是各民族心向中原、心向中央的内聚力，于是有了一次次的内属和回归，于是有了今天的西南边疆版图；这里是历代中原王朝民族政策的一块实验田，从而对全国的民族政策有着先导的意义；这里出现过众多在历史上有较大影响的人物，他们或在这里找到了用武之地，或从这里走向中原，走向海外；近代以来，这里又成了反殖民侵略的前线；又成为推翻帝制维护共和的最早响应者和首倡地；还成为抵抗日寇的前沿阵地；世界著名学府曾创建于此；培养元帅、将军的讲武堂学校也曾在此；中国第一座水电站诞生于此；中华人民共和

国歌歌曲作者诞生于此……

作为外省人或外国人，对云南充满神秘感不足为怪，通过本书的阅读，一定让您大开眼界，大吃一惊，我们愿为您掀开冰山一角；作为生于斯长于斯的云南人，我们想通过本书增强其作为一个云南人的自豪感和自信心，我们的先人曾经作过如此辉煌的贡献，我们应为中华民族的伟大复兴作出新的贡献。

云南，不再是陌生的地方，不再是有些人理解的“蛮荒之地”，它开发和开化之早是出乎人们想像的。这里不再是那样地封闭，它的开放性从能包容 26 个民族便可见一斑，26 个民族在此相依共存，互相兼容、互相学习本身就堪称奇迹。

曾经的辉煌，曾经的贡献已成过去，云南对中华民族发展新的贡献正等待着我们。如今，云南各族人民正满腔热情地投入到全面建设小康社会的伟大事业之中，为此，本书愿为每一个生活、工作于云南的人鼓劲，让祖国边疆更加稳定，民族更加繁荣，经济更加发达，文化更加昌明，愿为每一个到过云南，关心、支持、帮助云南发展的人再作一次热情的宣传，以表我们对您诚挚的谢意。

Summary

Yunnan , situated in the border of Southwest China , is famous as “ Kingdom of Plants ” , “ Kingdom of Animals and “ Kingdom of Non - ferrous Metal ” with its varieties of climates , numerous minority nationalities and abundant products well recognized. Today , in the strategy of the West Development and the fully construction of a well-off society , it has been accelerated to achieve the three strategic targets of constructing Yunnan into a strong nationality culture oriented province , a strong province with green economy and an international passage to the South Asia and the Southeast Asia brought forward by Yunnan provincial government.

At present , there are 56 nationalities living in the territory of China, out of which 26 nationalities are living in Yunnan , taking up almost half of that in China. Most of them have been living on the red soil plateau ever since, joining with the other nationalities from the central and the northern parts of China in the different historical period. On the historical stage in Yunnan, many heart quaking historical events took place, which formed the important components in the development of Chinese nation, making indelible contribution to the development of Chinese nation

Yunnan is known as one of the cradles of mankind, where ape - man fossil in Yuanmou has been regarded as the beginning of Chinese history. In Yunnan there was the earliest international passageway, which had once been the front for the out traffic of China . However the

nationality regimes emerged and declined, what was unchanged was that all the nationalities in Yunnan were willing to submit to the authority of the central China. It was the traditional centripetal spirit of regressing to the authority of the central China that performed times of submitting and regressing, forming the southwest frontier land today. Yunnan was used as a tail site for the minority nationality policy by all the regimes of the central China dynasties. What was tried out in Yunnan would be used as guidance for the nationality policy making for overall China. Many persons born in Yunnan with significant influence in Chinese history found it a best place for them to implement their ambitions or made their dreams becoming true in central China or abroad. In the modern times, Yunnan did not only play a role as the front to fight against aggression of colonialists, the first advocate in responding to overthrow autocratic monarchy and defend republic, but also the front battle field in fighting against Japanese aggression. In Yunnan, the famous university was set up and the first land force military academy, where a marshal and many generals were trained, was established. And in Yunnan, the first hydropower station in China was built as well as the music composer of national anthem of the People's Republic of China was born.

It is no wonder that Yunnan is always with mysterious to foreigners and the Chinese people from other provinces. However, with our hope to provide a better understanding of Yunnan for you, it will surely bring you not only a wide horizon but a surprise as well after reading the book. Being a native born Yunnanese, it is also our another purpose to improve the proudness and confidence as a Yunnanese with the book for the reason that our ancestors have contributed so much in the past, therefore, it is our duty to make new contributions to the great revival of Chinese nation.

age and deserted area " for the incredible development and civilization ever had in the history. It is no longer a closed area, for its opening can be easily seen by maintaining 26 different minority nationalities. 26 different minority nationalities live peacefully, joint, together and learn from each other, which is a miracle itself.

The resplendence and achievement ever had before, however, have past. The new contribution to the development of Chinese nation needs us to devote. The people of all nationalities in Yunnan today are devoting themselves with great enthusiastic into the great course of overall constructing of the well - off society. Therefore, it is expected to encourage every people who live and work in Yunnan for the further stabilization on the frontier of the country, better prosperous economy and much brighter culture in the minority nationality region through the book and express our sincere thanks to the people who are visiting, concerning, supporting and helping Yunnan and its development and to those before as well.

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