

学生实用

英语

特级教师 刘锐斌 主编 学生实用 袖珍小词典系列



近义词语辨析

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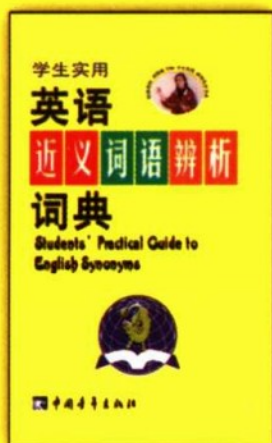
Students' Practical Guide to
English Synonyms



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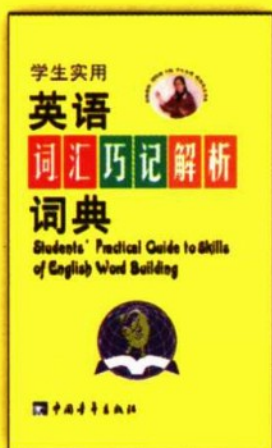
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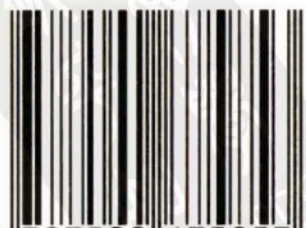


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近义词语辨析

词典

策 划:张正武
主 编:刘锐诚 刘石才
编 者:刘石才 宋顺荣
王官敏 申时屏
胡 沐

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前言

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PREFACE

《学生实用英语近义词语辨析》是针对中国人学习英语时经常遇到的词汇问题,以及近义词、同义词的用法易混的情况,专为参加英语中考、高考的学生精心编写的一部实用性工具书,她旨在帮助中国学生在学习英语时少走弯路,迅速提高驾驭英语词汇的能力。

英语词汇有千千万万,其中不乏同义词和近义词。这些词有的结构相似,但用法及意义却相差甚远;有的词意义相同,却有着不同的结构和惯用法。学习英语如果不解决这些问题,英语水平就会大打折扣,很难进一步提高。中国学生在词汇方面常犯的错误,大多是由于对英语词汇的惯用法及近义、同义词的区别缺乏了解所致。

与其他同类书籍相比,本词典特别适合中学生使用,其主要特点为:

一、以纲为本 收词全面

英语的同义词和近义词非常丰富,但鉴于学生们学习时间有限,不可能一一收全,我们就根据多年的中学教学经验和近年中考、高考对词汇的考查特点,从《英语课程标准》词汇表的 3500 个词汇中认真筛选出同义词、近义词 610 组,涉及的词汇达 1500 多个,并包含了现行各种版本的初、高中教材(如人教版、冀教版、外研版、牛津版、译林版等)中特有的词汇。

二、信息丰富 用法详尽

本词典根据每个单词的特点和中学生在学习可能遇到的困难,详尽地提供了每个同义词、近义词在使用中需要了解的各种信息和注意事项,如“词义辨析”、“用法特点”、“习惯搭配”、“常见错误”等等;大部分词条分为“典型考题”、“常见陷阱”和“主要异同”三个部分。此外,正文前的“目录”和正文后的“索引”又使之易查好寻,方便使用。

三、内容实用 紧扣考试

词典中的“典型考题”大部分来自近年的中、高考试题和各省市的

高考模拟题;例句则主要来源于现实生活、中学各种版本的教材及各种权威词典;所选的典型考例和实用例句均紧扣要点,分类归纳,使纷繁的知识条理化、系统化。这样,不仅让同学们在使用本词典时温习了课本知识,达到一举两得的效果,而且还可以使同学们尽早熟悉中、高考试题的命题特点,从而在考试中取得好成绩。

四、讲解明晰 短小精悍

本词典在讲解时力求简明扼要,将每组同义词、近义词的相关的知识分类罗列,安排条理明晰,讲解由浅入深,重点、要点突出,用法辨析到位。

此外,每道典型考题不但有要点解析,还有易错点评,让学生查错改正,从而加深印象,达到过目不忘的效果。每组辨析短小精悍,学生利用课间的十来分钟时间就能读完、领会和掌握其精髓。

本词典的编写人员主要为执教多年、教学成绩突出的中学英语一线教师,都曾为国家培养过大批英语成绩优秀的学生,另外还有大学英语专家的加盟。他们在本词典的编写中融入了大量的成功的教学经验,从而使本词典更加实用。

在本词典的编写过程中,我们还参考了大量的国内外著名英语教科书和英语工具书,借鉴了一些语言学者对现代英语词汇用法的研究成果,在此我们特向他们表示衷心的感谢。由于水平有限,词典中肯定存在一些不足和错误,我们恳请广大读者和同行不吝赐教,以便再版时修正提高,更好地服务于中国的英语教育事业。

编者

使用说明

《学生实用英语近义词语辨析词典》共收录、辨析了中学英语中常见的 610 组同义词、近义词(其中包括一些常用的短语),涉及的词汇达 1500 多个。大部分词条分为“典型考题”、“常见陷阱”及“主要异同”三个部分。

一、典型考题

本栏目主要从历年高考题(以近年的试题为主)、全国各省市高考模拟题及全国各地中考试题中选出与本条目词语相关的试题;除中考试题外,每道试题均标明试题的来源及年份。为方便读者学习,每道试题均附有详细的解析。如第 30 组的“典型考题”:

He suddenly saw Sue _____ the room. He pushed his way _____ the crowd of people to get to her.

(湖南 2005)

- A. across, across B. over, through
C. over, into D. across, through

» 解析 D。across, over 及 through 都有“通过”的意思。指从房间、原野、海洋等平面延伸的一端“横越”到另一端时用 across;指从人群、树林、山谷等“穿过”时用 through。push one's way through 的意思是“从……中挤过”。

二、常见陷阱

1. 命题目的

根据本条目词语的意义、搭配及用法特点而设置误句,旨在提醒读者注意需要重视的地方,以免犯类似错误。如第 2 组中的“常见陷阱”:

» 误① I was not a little surprised when I heard the news, because I had heard it twice.

» 误② She realized that many years of hard work changed her husband, Mr. Smith, not a bit.

» 误③ Let me give him a bit advice.

2. 答案与解析

本栏目的误句可以从本词条的“主要异同”栏目中找到正确的答案和相应的解析。如第 2 组中的“主要异同 3”:

3. 在否定句中,两者的意思刚好相反……

I was *not a bit* surprised when I heard the news, because I had heard it twice. 听到这个消息以后我一点都不感到意外,因为我已经听到过两遍了。(参见“误①”)

三、主要异同

本栏目是本词典的精髓所在,通过学习本栏目,读者可以深入系统地

学习每组近义词汇之间的词义区别和搭配习惯等。

1. 单词释义

为方便读者深刻领会,在汉语讲解的基础上,根据实际需要,配合采用了英语释义。如第 23 组中的第 2 点:

2. first of all 的意思是 before anyone or anything else, 常译为“首先;第一”,用来强调某事最重要的一环,或表示顺序,即指在所有的事中首先要做的事,可代替 at first,在句中作插入语。注意这个短语不与 the 连用。

First of all, you must be honest. 首先,你必须诚实。(参见“误①”)

2. 例证

每条解释的下面均附有数量不等的短语和句子,并附有汉语译文对该词义的用法提供范例和依据。如第 23 组中第 2 点的例句(详见上)。

3. 习惯搭配

有些动词、名词及形容词等可与其他词一起构成短语,我们通常将这些短语放在词义解释的后面;如果短语太多,则单独列出。如第 543 组“主要异同”(第 1 项)中的关于 view 的部分:

1. view 表示“景色;风景;视野”,是最普通的用语,多用来指眼中所能看见的景色,尤指天然之景色。

常见短语有:in view 看得见;in view of 在看得见……全貌的地方;get a view (of) 看见……。

a distant view of Mt Tai 泰山远景
the ten views of the West Lake 西湖十景

四、查阅方式

1. 怎样查目录

本词典共收录同义词、近义词 610 组,每组均有两个或两个以上的单词或短语。为方便查阅,每组单词或短语在目录表中的顺序均以首字母在英文字母表中的位置来定,以最靠前的单词首字母为准。如在 accident, event, incident 这组单词中,accident 的第一个字母为 a,比另外两个单词的第一个字母 e 和 i 更靠前,故将这组单词放在目录 A 处。

2. 怎样使用索引

具体的查找办法:

① 单词——直通法。在书后“索引”中直接根据字母的顺序去查阅要找的那个单词,如 event 这个词从 E 中查找,incident 则查 I。

② 短语——双轨法。如果你要找的是个短语,则有两种途径:一是以这个短语中的第一个单词的首字母为依据在目录中查找(如:on the way 这个短语可以在索引 O 中查到);二是以这个短语的中心词为依据去找(如:on the way 这个短语的中心词是 way,所以从 W 查到 way 这个单词后,也同样可以找到 on the way 这个短语)。

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153. beach, coast, seashore, seaside, shore 表“岸”	(105)
154. bear, endure, stand, suffer 表“忍受”	(105)
155. bear being done, bear doing, bear to be done, bear to do	(106)
156. beat, defeat, gain, win	(107)
157. beautiful, good-looking, handsome, lovely, pretty 表“漂亮”	(107)
158. because, because of 表原因	(108)
159. because of, thanks for, thanks to 表“多亏; 由于; 因为”	(109)
160. before, in front of, in the front of 表“在……前面”	(110)
161. before, until 表时间	(110)
162. before long, long ago, long before	(111)
163. begin, start 表“开始”	(112)
164. begin at, begin in, begin on, begin with 表“从……开始”	(112)
165. believe, believe in, trust, trust in 表“相信”	(113)
166. belong, belong in, belong on, belong to, belong under 表“属于”	(114)
167. below, under 表“在……下面”	(114)
168. besides, but, except 表“除……外”	(115)
169. best wishes, cheers, congratulations, good luck 表祝愿	(116)
170. big, great, huge, large, vast 表“大的”	(116)
171. blame, scold 表“责备”	(117)
172. borrow, keep, lend, rent, use 表“借”	(117)
173. both, either, neither	(118)
174. break out, happen, occur, take place 表“发生”	(119)
175. breath, take a breath, take breath 表“呼吸; 休息”	(120)
176. bright, clever, smart, wise 表“聪明的”	(120)
177. bring, carry, fetch, get, take 表“带”	(121)
178. bring about, bring in, bring on, bring out	(121)
179. build, found, put up, set up 表“建”	(122)
180. bull, cattle, cow, ox 表“牛”	(123)
181. but, however, while 表转折	(123)
182. by, from, in, of, with 表示“用”	(124)
183. by, in, on 表交通方式	(125)
184. by accident, by accident of, by chance, on purpose	(126)

185. by day, by night, by the day 表不同意义	(127)
186. by oneself, for oneself, of oneself, oneself	(127)
187. by radio, on radio, on the radio, over the radio, radio	(128)
188. by the way, in the way, on the way	(129)
189. by turns, in turn(s) 表“轮流”	(129)
190. by weight, in weight, weight 表“重量”	(130)

C

191. call at, call in, call on 表“拜访”	(131)
192. calm, quiet, silent, still 表“安静”	(131)
193. can, may, must 表推测	(132)
194. can do sth., can doing sth., can to do sth.	(134)
195. can't do sth., may not do sth. 表推测或许可	(135)
196. can't help doing sth., can't help to do sth.	(135)
197. carry away, carry off, carry on, carry out, continue	(136)
198. catch, grab, grasp, hold, seize, snatch, take 表“抓”	(137)
199. catch a cold, get a cold, have a cold, take a cold 表“感冒”	(139)
200. catch fire, cause a fire, in the fire, make a fire, on fire, on the fire, set fire(to), set... on fire	(139)
201. cause, drive, force, get, have, keep, leave, let, make, oblige, set 表“使;让”	(140)
202. cause, excuse, reason 表理由	(142)
203. cease, pause, stop 表“停”	(143)
204. center, middle 表“中心;中间”	(144)
205. certain, some 表“某个”	(144)
206. certainly, of course, surely 表“当然;一定”	(144)
207. chance, occasion, opportunity 表“机会”	(145)
208. cheap, inexpensive 表“便宜的”	(145)
209. check, examine 表“检查”	(146)
210. cheerful, delighted, glad, happy, pleased 表“高兴的”	(146)
211. chick, chicken, cock, hen 表“鸡”	(148)
212. chief, main 表“主要的”	(148)
213. choose, elect, pick out, select 表“选择”	(149)
214. class, lesson 表“课”	(149)
215. clay, earth, mud, soil 表“土”	(150)
216. climate, weather 表“气候”	(150)
217. close, near 表“接近”	(151)
218. close, shut, turn off 表“关”	(151)
219. clothes, clothing, dress 表衣服	(152)

220. collect, gather 表“收集”	(153)
221. come, go 表“来;去”	(154)
222. come across, run across, run into 表“(偶然)碰见”	(155)
223. come and do, come doing, come to do 表“来做”	(155)
224. come true, realize 表“实现”	(156)
225. common, ordinary, usual 表“普通的;平常的”	(156)
226. company, corporation, firm 表“公司;商行”	(157)
227. compare... to, compare... with 表“与……比较”	(157)
228. complete, end, finish 表“完成”	(158)
229. conquer, overcome 表“克服”	(159)
230. consider, regard 表“把……视为”	(159)
231. consult, look up 表“查看”	(160)
232. contain, include 表“包含”	(160)
233. content, satisfaction 表“满足”	(161)
234. contest, game, match, sport 表“比赛;运动”	(161)
235. cost, pay, pay for, spend, take 表“花(钱或时间)”	(162)
236. cost, price, value 表“价值”	(163)
237. country, land, nation, state 表“国家”	(164)
238. crazy, mad 表“发疯的”	(164)
239. crowded, packed 表“拥挤的”	(165)
240. cure, treat 表医治	(165)
241. custom, habit 表“风俗习惯”	(166)
242. cut away, cut down, cut off, cut up	(167)

D

243. daily, everyday, every day 表“每天”	(168)
244. damage, destroy, ruin 表“损害或破坏”	(168)
245. dangerous, in danger 表“危险”	(169)
246. dark, darkness 表“黑”	(170)
247. date back to, date from 表示“回溯到;起源于”	(170)
248. day after day, day by day, every day	(171)
249. dead, death, die, dying 表“死”	(171)
250. deal with, do with, get rid of 表“处理”	(173)
251. decide, determine, make up one's mind 表“决心”	(173)
252. deep, deeply 表“深深地”	(174)
253. defend, guard, protect 表“保卫;保护”	(174)
254. delay, put off 表“推迟;延迟”	(175)
255. delegate, representative 表“代表”	(175)
256. delight, joy, pleasure 表“愉快”	(176)
257. deny, refuse, reject 表“拒绝”	(176)

258. depend, rely 表“依靠”	(177)
259. desire, expect, hope, long, look forward to, wish 表“希望”	(178)
260. die of, die from 表“死于”	(179)
261. different, various 表“各种各样的”	(180)
262. disappointed, disappointing 表“失望的”	(180)
263. disclose, uncloset 表“揭露”	(181)
264. discover, find, find out, invent, look for 表“找;发现;发明”	(181)
265. disease, illness, sickness 表“疾病”	(182)
266. distance, space 表“距离”	(182)
267. distant, far, far away, faraway, remote 表“远,远的”	(183)
268. divide, separate 表“分开”	(184)
269. divide... from, judge from, separate... from, tell... apart, tell... from 表“区分;分隔;判断”	(185)
270. do sb. a favor, do sb. the favor 表“帮助某人”	(185)
271. Do you mind...?, Would you mind...? 表请求	(186)
272. doubt if, doubt that 表“怀疑”	(186)
273. drag, draw, pull 表“拉;拖;扯”	(187)
274. drawing, painting, photo, picture, portrait 表“画”	(187)
275. dress, have on, pull on, put on, wear 表“穿”	(188)
276. drop at, drop in, drop in on, drop into 表“顺便拜访”	(189)
277. drug, medicine 表“药”	(189)
278. during, for 表示“在……期间”	(190)
279. during the course of, in course of, in the course of 表“在…… 过程中”	(191)

E

280. each, every, per 表“每一”	(193)
281. each other, one another 表“互相”	(194)
282. educate, instruct, teach, train 表“教育”	(194)
283. elder, eldest, older, oldest 表年龄“大”	(195)
284. electric, electrical 表“电的”	(195)
285. else, other 表“其他的;别的”	(196)
286. employ, engage, hire 表“雇佣”	(196)
287. encourage, inspire 表“鼓励”	(197)
288. encouraged, encouraging 表“鼓励”	(197)
289. energy, force, power, strength 表“力”	(198)
290. error, fault, mistake 表“错误”	(199)
291. escape, escape from 表“逃离”	(199)

292. especial(ly), particular(ly), special(ly) 表“特别(地)”	(200)
293. even if, even so, even though 表“尽管;虽然”	(201)
294. ever, once 表“曾经”	(202)
295. ever after, ever before, ever since	(203)
296. every other, every second, every two 表“每隔”	(203)
297. example, set an example of, set an example to 表“榜样”	(204)
298. excellent, fine, good, nice, well 表“好”	(204)
299. except, except for 表“除外”	(205)
300. expect, hope, look forward to 表“希望”	(206)
301. except (that), unless 表“除非;除了”	(207)
302. excite, excited, exciting 表“激动”	(207)
303. excuse, forgive, pardon 表“原谅”	(208)
304. excuse me, I am sorry 表“对不起”	(208)

F

305. fail, fail in, fail in doing, fail to do	(210)
306. fair, market 表“市场”	(210)
307. fairly, pretty, quite, rather, very 表“相当”	(211)
308. family, home, house 表“家”	(212)
309. famous, well-known 表“著名的”	(212)
310. far, farther, further 表“远”	(213)
311. fare, fee 表“费”	(214)
312. fast, quick(ly), rapid(ly), swift 表“快”	(215)
313. feed, keep, raise, support 表“喂养”	(215)
314. feel, touch 表“触摸”	(216)
315. feel... do, feel... doing, feel... done, feel... to do 表“感觉”	(217)
316. fill... with, full of 表“充满”	(218)
317. find... doing, find... done, find... to do 表“发现”	(218)
318. fire, fires 表“火”	(219)
319. fish, fishes 表“鱼;鱼肉”	(219)
320. fit, proper, suitable 表“适合的;合适的”	(220)
321. fit, suit, suitable 表“适合”	(221)
322. fix, mend, repair 表“维修”	(221)
323. flesh, meat 表“肉”	(222)
324. followed, flowing 表“跟随”	(222)
325. foolish, silly, stupid 表“愚蠢的”	(223)
326. for, to 表“对于”	(224)
327. for example, for instance, like, such as 表“例如”	(225)
328. for sale, on sale 表“出售”	(226)