

Oral English Classification

浩瀚 陈丹 主编







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英语口语 分类大观

Oral English Classification

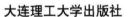
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PREFACE TO

随着人际交往与对外合作日益的加深,不仅交往的国家和地区越来越多,而且涉及的领域也不断扩大。这种新的形势和现实,非常需要一本涵盖面广、适用性强、分类齐全、具有工具书作用和功能的外语口语书。正是针对于此,我们编写了《英语口语分类大观》一书。

本书话题范围广泛,适用性很强。通过运用词汇、句子、对话层层递进的纵向方式,读者朋友不仅记忆单词方便,而且容易熟记句子和练习对话,更为实际有效地学习英语。另外,全书共分为十三个章节,包括文化教育、社会、经济、交通与通信等。读者朋友可以在不同的语境中感受到语言应用的不同魅力,以便在实际交谈中说一口流利得体的英语。本书每个单元分为三个部分:

- 鲜活词汇:根据单词之间存在的内在联系,从大学英语四级教学大纲规定的词汇中精选一部分并加以释义,从而使读者能够更有兴趣、更有重点地积累和掌握词汇。
- 脱口而出:围绕话题,由本单元单词引出一系列的精彩语句,展示更多更贴切的英语表达方式。

○ 对答如流:围绕主题提供可以进行自由对话的多个场景,使读者能够身临其境,更好地运用英语口语进行自我表达。

因此,本书实际上是读者朋友日常工作、学习和生活的速成教材,是促成大家在日常交际中与他人进行沟通的良师益友,希望本书能成为广大读者朋友在英语学习过程中的一座阶梯。

编者 2007年6月

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香烟



Chapter 1 Culture and 文化 Education 教育

Unit 1

School 学 棱

Live y Vocabulary 鲜活词汇

assignment [ə'sainmənt] n. ① 职务, 任务 ② 作业

certificate [sə'tifikit] n. 证明,证书

civilization [ˌsivəlai' zeiʃən] n. ① 文明,文化②开化,教化

course [kɔːs] n. 课程,教程,学科

culture ['kʌltfə] n. ① 文化,文明 ② 教养,修养,陶冶

educate ['edjukeit] vt. ①教育 ②培养,训练 ③ 使受学校教育 educated a. 受过教育的

examination [ig/zæmi' neifən] n. 检查;考试

mark [maːk] n. (考试等的)分数,(品 行等的)等第 vt. 给(试卷等)打分

question ['kwestʃən] n. ①发问,询问 ②问题,议题 nt. 怀疑,对……表示 疑问

quiz [kwiz] ([复]quizzes) n. 小型考

试,测验,提问,(广播节目等中的) 一般知识测验,问答比赛

scholarship ['skələfip] n. ①奖学金 ②学问,学识

science ['saiəns] *n*. ①科学,科学研究 ②(一门)科学,学科

semester [si'mestə] n. 学期

subject ['sʌbdʒikt] n. ①学科,科目 ② 题目,问题,主题

textbook ['tekstbuk] n. 课本,教科书tuition* [tju(:)'ifən] n. ①教,教诲,讲授 ②学费

Tal²Show 脱口而出。

 One should get sufficient funds for studying abroad.

人们应当为出国进修筹备足够的 资金。

Financial Services Office provides eligible students with the funds they need to meet the cost of

Unit 1 学校



learning.

奖学金办公室向具备资格的学生 提供财务资助以满足他们学习的 支出。

- You must submit a Student Aid Application Form.
 - 你必须递交一份"学生资助申请 表"。
- The awards are made on a competitive basis.

奖学金是建立在竞争基础上的。

I want to get permission for a campus job.

我想取得校内工作的许可。

6. Do you have any idea what we are to do for the entrance education?

你知道我们入学教育都要做些什 么吗?

- 7. What is the grading system? 我们学校采取什么样的记分制?
- Because class participation is essential, enrollment will be limited to ten students.

由于课堂参与十分重要,招生人 数仅限于10人。

9. How many foreign students are there in our university? 我们学校有多少外国留学生? 10. Is our university on the foreign students exchanges program? 我们学校与外国有交换留学生 的项目吗?

Remark Fluently 对答如流

Dialogue 1

What Attracted You to Our University?

是什么吸引你来我们学校的?

- A: What attracted you to our university?
- B:1 like your sports facilities, especially the swimming pool.
- A: Do you play many sports?
- B:Yes, I like basketball and baseball.
- A: Good, we have great teams here and you'll be able to try out for them. Where did you go to school before?
- B: Hongqi High School.
- A: What did you take before?
- B: English, maths, biology, chemistry and computer.
- A:Do you have your last report card?
- B:Yes, here it is.
- A:I see you got a "D" in biology. How come?
- B: Well. I found that subject hard. I think I'll drop it for history.
- A: You could do that. I'll show you











ground the school now.

- A: 是什么吸引你来我们学校的?
- B:我喜欢你们的运动设施,尤其是游泳池。
- A: 你进行多种运动吗?
- B:是的,我喜欢篮球和棒球。
- A: 好极了, 我们这里有出色的队伍, 你可以在各方面试试。你以前在哪一 所学校念书?
- B:红旗中学。
- A:你念过什么科目?
- B:英语、数学、生物、化学和电脑。
- A: 你有最近的成绩表吗?
- B:有,这就是。
- A:我看到你的生物只得了"D",是什么原因呢?
- B:嗯,我觉得那一科很难,我想换读历 史科。
- A:你可以那样做。我现在带你去学校 吧。

Dialogue 2

Understanding College Life 了解大学生活

- A: How many lectures are there per week in this college?
- B: It varies, depending on the courses you've chosen. Normally it's between 12 and 15 hours but there's a lab for some courses, which is about an hour long.
- A: What sports facilities are there?

- B: We have football and basketball courses and gym, as well as an indoor pool.
- A: What are the dorms like?
- B: Everyone in the first year is required to live on campus. In the last three years you may find your own room. There's a lot of cheap student housing in the area and the administration office will help you find something. Any other questions?
- A: No, I think that's all.
- B:Okay, nice to meet you, and we'll be in touch.
- A: Okay, thanks. Goodbye.
- A:请问这所学院每星期要上多少小时 的课?
- B:不一定的,要视你选读哪些课程。 通常是12到15小时之间,但有部分课程要做1小时左右的实验。
- A:这里有什么运动设施?
- B:我们有足球场、篮球场、健身室和室 内游泳池。
- A:宿舍是怎样的?
- B:所有一年级的学生都要住在校园内,后三年可以自行寻找住所。而学生住宿事务处会帮助你寻找住所的。还有问题吗?
- A:没有了,我想我全都问好了。
- B:好吧。幸会,我们会跟你联络的。
- A:好吧,谢谢,再见。

Unit 1 学校





Dialogue 3

Talking about Review 谈论复习

A:It's the ninth week now, isn't it? B:Yes, it is.

- A: Oh, the mid-term exam is coming soon.
- B:There is one more week left before the exam begins. Have you prepared well for it?
- A: No, I haven't begun my preparations.
- B: Then, let's make our preparations together.
- A: We're going to be examined in six subjects. We'd better make a plan for the review.
- B:Let's fix one day for reviewing politics and Chinese. Is that all right?

- A: All right. But I'm very poor in maths.

 Would you like to help me with my
 maths?
- B: No problem. Let's begin our reviewing.
- A: 现在是第九周了, 对吗?
- B:是的。
- A:噢,期中考试快到了。
- B:离考试时间还有一周多,你准备好 了吗?
- A:没有,我还没有准备呢。
- B:那么,我们就一起准备吧。
- A:我们要考六门课程,我们最好订个 复习计划。
- B:我们就安排一天复习政治和中文, 这样行吗?
- A:行,但我的数学很差,你乐意帮助我 复习数学吗?
- B:没问题,我们开始复习吧。









Unit 2 University 大学

Live y Vocabulary 鲜活词汇

academic[ˌækə'demik] a. 学校的,学术上的

association[əˌsəusi'eiʃən] n. ①联系, 伙伴关系 ②协会,社团

compus ['kæmpəs] n. [美](大学)校园,学校场地

faculty ['fækəlti] n. ①(大学的)系, 科,学院②才能,能力,本领③(高 等学校或系的)全体教员及有学衔 的行政人员,[美](任何学校的)全 体教员

graduate ['grædjuit,'grædguit] n. 大学毕业生,[美]毕业生,研究生['grædjueit,'grædgueit] vi. 大学毕业,获得学位,[美]毕业

learned ['lə:nid] a. ①博学的,有学问的,精通某门学问的 ②学术上的

master ['ma:stə] n. ①男教师,(学院的)院长 ②师傅,能手[M-]硕士 vt. 精通,掌握

research [ri'sə:tf] n. ①调查,探究 ② 研究工作,(常用复)学术研究 vi. ① 调查,探究 ②进行学术研究

tutor ['tjuxtə] n. ①家庭教师,私人教师 ②(大学或学院中的)指导教师,导师

undergraduate [¡Andə'grædjuit] *n*. 大学本科生(尚未取得学士学位)

Tal Show 脱口而出

法。

 I've not got used to the way of teaching and learning at the university.
 我还没有习惯大学里的教学方

- 2. In the university, there are so many discussions, experiments and papers.
 - 大学课堂里,有这么多的讨论、实 验和论文。
- Ten to fifteen sources are usually the minimum number for a paper.
 - 一篇论文通常至少要有十至十五 个来源。
- Tomorrow's the deadline for choosing classes.

英语口语分类大观



明天是选课的最后期限。

- I heard there was a good prof. 我听说有位教授很棒。
- I understand you'd like to go for further study in the U.S.. 我知道你想去美国深造。
- I would like to get some information on what I need to do to apply to your school for postgraduate program.

我想得到一些有关申请攻读贵校研究生课程的信息。

- Topics should be built around a certain problem.
 主题应围绕某个问题来确立。
- The term papers are bothering me,too. 我也在为学期论文的事而烦恼。
- I've got a couple of term papers due next week.
 下周我就得交几篇学期论文。
- 11. How about going to English Corner with me?
 和我一起去英语角好吗?
- I feel too nervous to speak in English class, not to speak of in English Corner.

在英语课上我都紧张得说不出话来,更不用说在英语角了。

- 13. What do people usually talk about in English Corner?
 在英语角人们常该些什么?
- 14. I have to be in my room by 10 p. m. .

我必须在晚上10点以前回宿舍。

15. It's sunny today. We'd better hang the bedding out in the sun.

今天阳光灿烂,我们最好拿被 子到阳光下晒晒。

- **16.** Here we are on the university campus. 这就是大学的校园。
- 17. The university was founded in 1902. 这所大学建立于1902年。
- 18. It's famous for its colleges of international business, chemistry, and electronics.

这所大学以国际商务、化工和电子三个专业最为有名。

Rep. Fluently 对答如流

Dialogue 1

Joining a Club

参加社团

A;Hi,Bob. What luck running into you here!











- B:Me, too. What are you doing here?
- A:Oh. Just looking at these club notices. I'm thinking of joining one. Hey, why don't we join a club together? How about the Guitar Club?
- B; Actually, I'm not into guitar at all.
- A: Neither am I. But don't you think it is cool to carry a guitar on the campus. It will definitely attract the attention of many pretty girls.
- B: Oh, come on. That's no reason to do something you're not interested in.
- A: Well. . . what are you interested in?
- B: How about the Poetry Club?
- A:Bob, give me a break! It's for hicks.

 Have you seen the guys in that club? You can tell them right bookworms.
- B: That's not completely true. I get a friend in the club who told me that they party all the time. But I know nothing about poetry.
- A. Hey, how about the Cinema Club? It's one of our major clubs.
- B: Sounds OK to me. I like movies.
- A:Let's go.

(at the meeting)

A:Hey,Bob. I think we made the right choice. Look, there are quite a few good-looking girls here. I wonder if I'll meet my babe.

- B:Wow, it's cool. I can't wait to enter my name.
- A:你好,鲍勃。在这儿碰见你可真幸 运呀!
- B: 碰见你也是。你在这儿干什么呢?
- A:哦。看看这些社团的布告,我想加入一个社团。嗨,我们为何不一块加入一个社团呢? 吉他协会怎么样?
- B: 事实上, 我对吉他可是一窍不通。
- A:我也不懂。但难道你不认为在校园 内带个吉他很酷吗?那将能吸引较 多漂亮女孩的注意。
- B:哦,别这样。对你不喜欢的事你没 理由去做。
- A:哦,那么你的爱好是什么?
- B:诗社怎么样?
- A:鲍勃,饶了我吧!这个社团真老土。 你见过那个社团的人了吗?你可以 说他们简直就是一群书呆子。
- B:也不完全对吧。那社团的一位朋友 告诉我他们社团总是办聚会。但对 诗我不懂什么。
- A:那电影协会怎么样呢? 它是我们的 大社团之一。
- B: 听起来不错。我喜欢电影。
- A:我们去吧。

(在大会上)

A:嗨,鲍勃。我想我们的选择很正确。 看,这里有如此多的漂亮女孩。我 不知道在这儿是否可以遇上一个我 所喜欢类型的美女。



B: 哇, 太酷了, 我迫不及待地想加入了。

Dialogue 2

Joining Students' Union 加入学生会

- A:Congratulations on your becoming a student leader!
- B: Thank you! But you know, when I was first told that I had been nominated for one of the three candidates of the chairman of Students' Union, I hesitated a long time. I used to think, and I still think, a college student should apply most of his time and energy to the study instead of plunging into a social whirl.
- A:I'm afraid I don't agree with you on that. Youth today should not only study well and gain high marks, they should also be able to deal with all kinds of situations successfully, and all by himself. Being a student leader, you can get a lot of training on that. Didn't you change your mind? You did, of course.
- B:I originally was going to give up joining in the election campaign because I had dedicated a lot of time and energy to the public affairs in my class. Later, however, the teacher in charge of my class and some

- other teachers in the college management concerning students' affairs had several talks with me.
- A: Oh really? What did they say then?
- B: Just as you said a moment ago.

 They advised me not to lose the opportunity to train my abilities in organization and social work. They said that a college student shouldn't get concerned only about his own study. He should also pay attention to the improvement of his competency in some other aspects.
- A: 祝贺你当上了学生干部!
- B:谢谢!可是你知道,在我刚开始被告知自己已被提名为学生会主席的三个候选人之一时,我犹豫了好长一段时间。我过去认为,而且现在也认为,大学生应该把他的多数时间和精力用于学习,而不是卷入纷繁复杂的社交活动中去。
- A:我想我不同意你的观点。如今的青年人不仅应该学习好,得高分,还应该能够独立地成功处理和应付各种形势和局面。身为一名学生干部,你可以得到许多这方面的锻炼。你没有改变主意吗?你当然是改变了。
- B:我原本打算放弃参加竞选,因为我 用于班上公务的时间和精力已经够 多的了。可是后来我的班主任老师 和学校学生工作处的几位老师找我









谈了好几次话。

- A: 是吗? 他们都说些什么?
- B:与你刚才说的一样。他们劝我别放 弃锻炼自己的组织能力和社会工作 能力的机会。他们说,一个大学生 不应该只关心自己的学习,也应该 注意自己在其他一些方面能力的提 高。

Dialogue 3

At the English Corner 在英语角

- A: What do you plan to do on Sunday morning?
- B: Nothing special.
- A: How about going to English Corner with me?
- B:Oh, I'd rather not.
- A: Why not?
- B: You know, I am poor in English, especially at spoken-English. I feel too nervous to speak even in English class, not to speak of in English Corner, when facing more people.
- A:That's why you should go there. If you don't dare to speak English owing to the fact that you are afraid of

making mistakes, you simply will never learn English. To go to the Corner is to give you a good chance to open your mouth to speak. People there are from factories, institutes, colleges, middle schools or even primary schools. Some of them have only learned English for a couple of years.

- A:星期日上午你准备做什么?
- B:没什么特别的事情。
- A: 我和你一起去英语角怎么样?
- B:我不想去。
- A: 为什么不去?
- B:你知道我的英语很糟糕,尤其是口语。在英语课上我都紧张得说不出话来,更不用说在英语角了,面对着更多的人。
- A: 所以你才应该去那里。如果你因为怕说错而不敢说英语,你将永远也学不会。去英语角就是给你一个开口说英语的好机会。英语角里的人来自工厂、学院、大学、中学,甚至小学,他们中的一些人只学过几年英语。