

2007

# 中国科技统计年鉴

**CHINA STATISTICAL YEARBOOK  
ON SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

国 家 统 计 局 编  
科 学 技 术 部

*Edited By*

National Bureau of Statistics  
Ministry of Science and Technology

 中国统计出版社  
China Statistics Press

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《中国科技统计年鉴—2007》是国家统计局和科技部共同编撰的反映我国科技活动的统计资料书。书中收录了全国三十一个省、自治区、直辖市以及国务院有关部门2006年度科技统计数据。

全书内容分为八个部分。第一部分为全社会科技活动的综合统计资料；第二部分为地级及以上研究与开发机构科技活动统计资料；第三部分为大中型工业企业及高新技术产业科技活动统计资料，资料中“国有控股”是对“国有及国有控股”的简称；第四部分为高等学校科技活动统计资料；第五部分为国家科技发展计划统计资料；第六部分为科技活动成果和专利的有关资料；第七部分为综合技术服务部门和科协活动的有关资料；第八部分为科技活动的国际比较资料。最后附有主要统计指标解释。

本书有关符号说明：“空格”表示该项统计指标数据不足本表最小单位数、不详或无该项数据；“#”表示是其中的主要项；“\*”或“①”表示本表下有注解。

本书中因小数取舍而产生的误差均未做配平处理。

参与本书编辑的单位还有教育部、国防科工委、财政部、人事部、国土资源部、商务部、国家质量检验检疫总局、国家知识产权局、中国科学院、中国工程院、中国地震局、中国气象局、国家海洋局、国家测绘局、中国科协。我们对上述单位有关人员在本书的编辑过程中给予的大力支持与合作，表示衷心感谢。

# FOREWORD

The *China Statistical Yearbook on Science and Technology – 2007* is prepared jointly by the National Bureau of Statistics and the Ministry of Science and Technology. The Yearbook, which covers data series at the national, provincial and local levels, and autonomous regions, as well as departments directly under the State Council, reports on the development of China's science and technology activities.

The Yearbook contains the following eight parts, 1. General Information; 2. Independent Research Institutions; 3. Large and Medium – sized Industrial Enterprises and High Technology Industry; 4. Institutions of Higher Education; 5. National Program for Science and Technology; 6. Results of Science and Technology Activities; 7. Scientific and Technologic Services; 8. International Comparisons.

Notations used in this book: " (blank space)" indicates that the figure is not large enough to be measured with the smallest unit in the table or data are unknown or are not available; " #" indicates a major breakdown of the total; and " \* " or " ① " indicates footnotes at the end of the table.

Statistical discrepancies due to rounding are not adjusted in the yearbook.

The institutions participating editing this volume include: Ministry of Education, Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defense, Ministry of Finance, Ministry of Personnel, Ministry of Land and Resources, Ministry of Commerce, General Administration of Quality Supervision, Inspection and Quarantine, State Intellectual Property Office, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Chinese Academy of Engineering, China Earthquake Administration, China Meteorological Administration, State Oceanic Administration, State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping, China Association for Science and Technology. We would like to express our gratitude to these institutions of the State Council for their cooperation and support in sparing no effort to provide all the required data.

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