

The
INTERNATIONAL
Who's Who
1992-93



*Brings together our most gifted and influential contemporaries,
recognizing merit and achievement around the world*

56th Edition
EUROPA PUBLICATIONS

**The
International
Who's Who
1992-93**

FIFTY-SIXTH EDITION

EUROPA PUBLICATIONS LIMITED

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FOREWORD TO THE 56th EDITION

This is the 56th edition of THE INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO, which since its first publication in 1935 has become the standard reference work on the world's most famous and influential men and women. The present edition contains nearly 20,000 entries, of which 1,200 appear for the first time.

In compiling THE INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO our aim is to create a reference book that answers the needs of readers seeking information on the lives of our most gifted contemporaries. We choose the entries entirely on merit and for their continuing interest and importance. Some are household names in every continent. Others are noted for their contributions in specialized fields or for their role in the political, economic, social or cultural life of their particular countries. The scope and diversity of the book is reflected in the range of activities represented, which includes architecture, art, business, cinema, diplomacy, engineering, fashion, journalism, law, literature, medicine, music, photography, politics, science, technology and theatre.

Each year new entries are sent questionnaires with a request to supply biographical details. All existing entries are also mailed, so that they may have an opportunity to make necessary additions and amendments. Supplementary research is done by the Editor and the Europa editorial department in order to ensure that the book is as up to date as possible on publication. Valuable assistance is also given by consultants and experts in particular fields or with specialized knowledge of certain countries.

Not many countries have their own who's who, and not all national who's whos are published annually. THE INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO represents in one volume a library of information from all countries that is not available elsewhere and is unrivalled in its balance and coverage.

May 1992.

ALPHABETIZATION KEY

The list of names is alphabetical, with the entrants listed under surnames. If part of an entrant's first given name is in parentheses, this will not affect his or her alphabetical listing.

All names beginning Mc and Mac are treated as though they began Mac, e.g. McDowell before MacEachen, MacFarlane after McFall, Macovescu after McNulty.

Names with Arabic prefixes are normally listed after the prefix except when requested by the entrant. In the case of surnames beginning De, Des, Du, van or von the entries are normally found under the prefix. Names beginning St. are listed as if they began Saint, e.g. St. Aubin after Sainsbury. As a general rule Chinese names are alphabetized under the first name.

Hyphenated surnames are listed under the first part, e.g. Twisleton-Wykeham-Fiennes, Sir Maurice Alberic. In the case of an entrant whose name is spelt in a variety of ways, who is known by a pseudonym or best known by another name, a cross reference is provided, e.g.

Kadhafi, Col. Mu'ammar Muhammed al- (see Gaddafi, Col. Mu'ammar Muhammed al-).

Le Carré, John (see Cornwell, David John Moore).

Lloyd, Chris(tine) Marie Evert (see Evert, Chris(tine) Marie).

ABBREVIATIONS

A.A.A.	Agricultural Adjustment Administration	A.R.S.A.	Associate of the Royal Scottish Academy;
A.A.A.S.	American Association for the Advancement of Science		Associate of the Royal Society of Arts
A.A.F.	Army Air Force	A.S.L.I.B.	Association of Special Libraries and Information
A.A.S.A.	Associate of the Australian Society of Accountants		Bureaux
A.B.	Bachelor of Arts	A.S.M.E.	American Society of Mechanical Engineers
AB	Aktiebolag	Asoc.	Asociación
A.B.A.	American Bar Association	Ass.	Assembly
A.C.	Companion of the Order of Australia	Asscn.	Association
A.C.A.	Associate of the Institute of Chartered Accountants	Assoc.	Associate
A.C.C.A.	Associate of the Association of Certified Accountants	A.S.S.R.	Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic
Acad.	Academy, Académie	Asst.	Assistant
Accad.	Accademia	ATV	Associated Television
Accred.	Accredited	Aug.	August
A.C.I.S.	Associate of the Chartered Institute of Secretaries	AZ	Arizona
A.C.P.	American College of Physicians		
A.C.S.	American Chemical Society	b.	born
A.C.T.	Australian Capital Territory	B.A.	Bachelor of Arts; British Airways
ADC	Aide-de-camp	B.A.A.S.	British Association for the Advancement of Science
Adm.	Admiral	B.A.F.T.A.	British Academy of Film and Television Arts
Admin.	Administrative, Administration, Administrator	B.Agr.	Bachelor of Agriculture
A.E.	Air Efficiency Award	B.Agr.Sc.	Bachelor of Agricultural Science
A.E.R.E.	Atomic Energy Research Establishment	B.A.O.	Bachelor of Obstetrics
A.F.	Air Force	B.A.O.R.	British Army of the Rhine
A.F.C.	Air Force Cross	B.Arch.	Bachelor of Architecture
AfDB	African Development Bank	Bart.	Baronet
affil.	affiliated	B.A.S.	Bachelor in Agricultural Science
AFL	American Federation of Labor	B.A.Sc.	Bachelor of Applied Science
A.F.M.	Air Force Medal	BBC	British Broadcasting Corporation
AG	Aktiengesellschaft (Joint Stock Company)	B.C.	British Columbia
Agric.	Agriculture	B.C.C.	British Council of Churches
a.i.	ad interim	B.C.E.	Bachelor of Civil Engineering
A.I.A.	Associate of Institute of Actuaries;	B.Ch., B.Chir.	Bachelor of Surgery
	American Institute of Architects	B.C.L.	Bachelor of Civil Law; Bachelor of Canon Law
A.I.A.A.	American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics	B.Com(m).	Bachelor of Commerce
A.I.B.	Associate of the Institute of Bankers	B.C.S.	Bachelor of Commercial Sciences
AICC	All-India Congress Committee	B.D.	Bachelor of Divinity
A.I.C.E.	Associate of the Institute of Civil Engineers	Bd.	Board
A.I.Ch.E.	American Institute of Chemical Engineers	B.D.S.	Bachelor of Dental Surgery
AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome	B.E.	Bachelor of Engineering; Bachelor of Education
A.I.E.E.	American Institute of Electrical Engineers	BEA	British European Airways
A.I.M.E.	American Institute of Mining Engineers;	B.Econs.	Bachelor of Economics
	Associate of the Institution of Mining Engineers	B.Ed.	Bachelor of Education
A.I.Mech.E.	Associate of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers	Beds.	Bedfordshire
A.I.R.	All-India Radio	B.E.E.	Bachelor of Electrical Engineering
A.K.	Knight of the Order of Australia	B.E.M.	British Empire Medal
Akad.	Akademie	B.Eng.	Bachelor of Engineering
AL	Alabama	Berks.	Berkshire
Ala.	Alabama	B.F.A.	Bachelor of Fine Arts
A.L.S.	Associate of the Linnaean Society	B.F.I.	British Film Institute
Alt.	Alternate	B.I.M.	British Institute of Management
A.M.	Master of Arts; Alpes Maritimes; Albert Medal;	biog.	biography
	Member of the Order of Australia	BIS	Bank for International Settlements
Amb.	Ambassador	B.L.	Bachelor of Laws
A.M.I.C.E.	Associate Member of the Institution of Civil	B.L.A.	Bachelor of Landscape Architecture
	Engineers	Bldg.	Building
A.M.I.E.E.	Associate Member of the Institution of Electrical	B.Lit(t).	Bachelor of Letters
	Engineers	B.LL.	Bachelor of Laws
A.M.I.Mech.E.	Associate Member of the Institution of Mechanical	B.L.S.	Bachelor in Library Science
	Engineers	blvd.	boulevard
A.N.U.	Australian National University	B.M.	Bachelor of Medicine
A.O.	Officer of the Order of Australia	B.M.A.	British Medical Association
A.P.	Andhra Pradesh	B.Mus.	Bachelor of Music
Apdo	Apartado	Bn.	Battalion
approx.	approximately	BNOC	British National Oil Corporation
Apptd.	Appointed	BOAC	British Overseas Airways Corporation
AR	Arkansas	B.P.A.	Bachelor of Public Administration
A.R.A.	Associate of the Royal Academy	B.Phil.	Bachelor of Philosophy
A.R.A.M.	Associate of the Royal Academy of Music	Brig.	Brigadier
ARC	Agriculture Research Council	B.S.	Bachelor of Science; Bachelor of Surgery
A.R.C.A.	Associate of the Royal College of Art	B.S.A.	Bachelor of Scientific Agriculture
A.R.C.M.	Associate of the Royal College of Music	B.Sc.	Bachelor of Science
A.R.C.O.	Associate Royal College of Organists	Bt.	Baronet
A.R.C.S.	Associate of the Royal College of Science	Bucks.	Buckinghamshire
A.R.I.B.A.	Associate of the Royal Institute of British Architects		
Ariz.	Arizona	c.	child, children
Ark.	Arkansas	c.	circa
		CA	California

ABBREVIATIONS

C.A.	Chartered Accountant	C.Sc.	Candidate of Sciences
Calif.	California	CSCCE	Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe
Camb.	Cambridgeshire	C.S.I.	Companion of (the Order of) the Star of India
Cand.	Candidate, Candidature	CSIRO	Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization
Cantab.	Of Cambridge University		
Capt.	Captain	C.S.S.R.	Czechoslovak Socialist Republic
Cards.	Cardiganshire	C.St.J.	Commander of (the Order of) St. John of Jerusalem
C.B.	Companion of (the Order of) the Bath	CT	Connecticut
CBC	Canadian Broadcasting Corporation	Cttee.	Committee
C.B.E.	Commander of (the Order of) the British Empire	C.V.	Commanditaire Vennootschap
CBI	Confederation of British Industry	C.V.O.	Commander of the Royal Victorian Order
C.Biol.	Chartered Biologist		
C.B.I.M.	Companion of British Institute of Management	d.	daughter(s)
CBS	Columbia Broadcasting System	D.Arch	Doctor of Architecture
C.C.	Companion of Order of Canada	D.B.	Bachelor of Divinity
C.Chem.	Chartered Chemist	D.B.A.	Doctor of Business Administration
CCP	Chinese Communist Party	D.B.E.	Dame Commander of (the Order of) the British Empire
C.D.	Canadian Forces Decoration	DC	District of Columbia
Cdre.	Commodore	D.C.	District of Columbia
CDU	Christlich-Demokratische Union	D.C.L.	Doctor of Civil Law, Doctor of Canon Law
C.E.	Civil Engineer, Chartered Engineer	D.C.M.	Distinguished Conduct Medal
CEAO	Communauté Economique de l'Afrique de l'Ouest	D.C.M.G.	Dame Commander of (the Order of) St. Michael and St. George
Cen.	Central	D.Cn.L.	Doctor of Canon Law
C.Eng.	Chartered Engineer	D.Comm.	Doctor of Commerce
CENTO	Central Treaty Organization	D.C.S.	Doctor of Commercial Sciences
C.E.O.	Chief Executive Officer	D.C.T.	Doctor of Christian Theology
C.E.R.N.	Conseil (<i>now</i> Organisation) Européen(ne) pour la Recherche Nucléaire	D.C.V.O.	Dame Commander of the Royal Victorian Order
C.F.R.	Commander of the Federal Republic of Nigeria	D.D.	Doctor of Divinity
C.G.M.	Conspicuous Gallantry Medal	D.D.R.	Deutsche Demokratische Republik (German Democratic Republic)
CGT	Confédération Général du Travail	D.D.S.	Doctor of Dental Surgery
C.H.	Companion of Honour	DE	Delaware
Chair.	Chairman, Chairwoman, Chairperson	Dec.	December
Ch.B.	Bachelor of Surgery	D.Econ.	Doctor of Economics
Chem.	Chemistry	Del.	Delegate, delegation, Delaware
Ch.M	Master of Surgery	Denbighs.	Denbighshire
C.I.	Channel Islands	D. en D.	Docteur en Droit
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency	D. en Med.	Docteur en Médecine
Cia.	Compagnia (Company)	D.Eng.	Doctor of Engineering
Cia.	Compañía (Company)	Dept.	Department
CID	Criminal Investigation Department	D.E.S.	Department of Education and Science
C.I.E.	Companion of (the Order of) the Indian Empire	Desig.	Designate
Cie.	Compagnie (Company)	D. ès L.	Docteur ès Lettres
C.I.E.E.	Companion of the Institution of Electrical Engineers	D. ès Sc.	Docteur ès Sciences
C.-in-C.	Commander-in-Chief	Dev.	Development
CIO	Congress of Industrial Organizations	D.F.	Distrito Federal
C.I.S.	Commonwealth of Independent States	D.F.A.	Doctor of Fine Arts
C.L.D.	Doctor of Civil Law (U.S.A.)	D.F.C.	Distinguished Flying Cross
C.Lit.	Companion of Literature	D.F.M.	Distinguished Flying Medal
C.M.	Canada Medal; Master in Surgery	D.H.	Doctor of Humanities
CMEA	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance	D.Hist.	Doctor of History
C.M.G.	Companion of (the Order of) St. Michael and St. George	D.H.L.	Doctor of Hebrew Literature
C.N.A.A.	Council for National Academic Awards	D.H.S.S.	Department of Health and Social Security
C.N.R.S.	Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique	D.Hum.Litt.	Doctor of Humane Letters
CO	Colorado	D.I.C.	Diploma of Imperial College
Co.	Company; County	Dip.A.D.	Diploma in Art and Design
C.O.	Commanding Officer	Dip.Agr.	Diploma in Agriculture
COI	Central Office of Information	Dip.Ed.	Diploma in Education
Col.	Colonel	Dip(l).Eng.	Diploma in Engineering
Coll.	College	Dir.	Director
Colo.	Colorado	Dist.	District
COMECON	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance	D.Iur.	Doctor of Law
Comm.	Commission	D. Iur. Utr.	Doctor of both Civil and Canon Law
Comm.dg.	Commanding	Div.	Division; Divisional
Comm.dr.	Commander, Commandeur	D.Jur.	Doctor of Law
Comm.dt.	Commandant	D.K.	Most Esteemed Family (Malaysia)
Commr.	Commissioner	D.L.	Deputy Lieutenant
C.O.N.	Commander of Order of Nigeria	D.Lit(t).	Doctor of Letters; Doctor of Literature
Conf.	Conference	D.L.S.	Doctor of Library Science
Confed.	Confederation	D.M.	Doctor of Medicine (Oxford)
Conn.	Connecticut	D.M.D.	Doctor of Dental Medicine
Contrib.	Contributor; contribution	D. Min. Sci.	Doctor of Municipal Science
C.O.O.	Chief Operating Officer	D.M.S.	Director of Medical Services
Corp.	Corporate	D.Mus.	Doctor of Music
Corp.n.	Corporation	D.M.V.	Doctor of Veterinary Medicine
Corresp.	Correspondent; Corresponding	D.O.	Doctor of Ophthalmology
CP	Communist Party; Caixa Postal (Post Office Box)	D.P.H.	Diploma in Public Health
CPA	Commonwealth Parliamentary Association	D.P.M.	Diploma in Psychological Medicine
C.P.A.	Certified Public Accountant	D.Phil.	Doctor of Philosophy
C.Phys.	Chartered Physicist	Dr. Agr.	Doctor of Agriculture
CPP	Convention People's Party (Ghana)	Dr. Ing.	Doctor of Engineering
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference	Dr. Iur.	Doctor of Laws
CPSU	Communist Party of the Soviet Union	D(r).Med.	Doctor of Medicine
cr.	created		

ABBREVIATIONS

Dr.Oec.(Publ.)	Doctor of (Public) Economy	F.C.M.A.	Fellow Chartered Institute of Management Accountants
Dr.rer.nat.	Doctor of Natural Sciences	FCO	Foreign and Commonwealth Office
Dr.rer.Pol.	Doctor of Political Science	F.C.S.D.	Fellow Chartered Society of Designers
Dr.SC.	Doctor of Sciences	F.C.T.	Federal Capital Territory
Dr.Sc.Nat.	Doctor of Natural Sciences	F.C.W.A.	Fellow of the Institute of Cost and Works Accountants (now F.C.M.A.)
D.S.	Doctor of Science	FDGB	Freier Deutscher Gewerkschaftsbund
D.S.C.	Distinguished Service Cross	FDP	Freier Demokratische Partei
D.Sc.	Doctor of Science	Feb.	February
D.Sc.S.	Doctor of Social Science	Fed.	Federation; Federal
D.S.M.	Distinguished Service Medal	F.Eng.	Fellow, Fellowship of Engineering
D.S.O.	Companion of the Distinguished Service Order	F.F.C.M.	Fellow of Faculty of Community Medicine
D.S.T.	Doctor of Sacred Theology	F.F.P.H.M.	Fellow of the Faculty of Public Health Medicine
D.Tech.	Doctor of Technology	F.G.S.	Fellow of the Geological Society
D.Theol.	Doctor of Theology	F.G.S.M.	Fellow of the Guildhall School of Music
D.T.M.(& H.)	Diploma in Tropical Medicine (and Hygiene)	F.I.A.	Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries
D.U.P.	Diploma of the University of Paris	F.I.A.L.	Fellow of the International Institute of Arts and Letters
D.Univ.	Doctor of the University		
E.	East	F.I.A.M.	Fellow of the International Academy of Management
EBRD	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	F.I.A.M.S.	Fellow of the Indian Academy of Medical Sciences
EC	European Community	F.I.A.P.	Fellow Institution of Analysts and Programmers
ECA	Economic Co-operation Administration; Economic Commission for Africa	F.I.Arb.	Fellow of the Institute of Arbitrators
ECAFE	Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East	F.I.B.	Fellow of the Institute of Bankers
ECE	Economic Commission for Europe	F.I.B.A.	Fellow of the Institute of Banking Associations
ECLA	Economic Commission for Latin America	F.I.Biol.	Fellow of the Institute of Biologists
Econ(s).	Economic(s)	F.I.C.E.	Fellow of the Institution of Civil Engineers
ECOSOC	Economic and Social Council	F.I.Chem.E.	Fellow of the Institute of Chemical Engineers
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community	F.I.D.	Fellow of the Institute of Directors
ECWA	Economic Commission for Western Asia	F.I.E.	Fellow of the Institute of Engineers
ed.	educated; editor; edited	F.I.E.E.	Fellow of the Institution of Electrical Engineers
Ed.	Editor	F.I.E.E.E.	Fellow of the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers
E.D.	Efficiency Decoration; Doctor of Engineering (U.S.A.)	F.I.J.	Fellow of the Institute of Journalists
Ed.D.	Doctor of Education	Fil.Lic.	Licentiate in Philosophy
Edin.	Edinburgh	F.I.M.	Fellow of the Institute of Metallurgists
Ed.M.	Master of Education	F.I.M.E.	Fellow of the Institute of Mining Engineers
Edn.	Edition	F.I.Mech.E.	Fellow of the Institute of Mechanical Engineers
Educ.	Education	F.I.M.I.	Fellow of the Institute of the Motor Industry
EEC	European Economic Community	F.Inst.F.	Fellow of the Institute of Fuel
EFTA	European Free Trade Association	F.Inst.M.	Fellow of the Institute of Marketing
e.h.	Ehrenhalben (Honorary)	F.Inst.P.	Fellow of the Institute of Physics
EIB	European Investment Bank	F.Inst.Pet.	Fellow of the Institute of Petroleum
E.M.	Edward Medal; Master of Engineering (U.S.A.)	F.I.P.M.	Fellow of the Institute of Personnel Management
Emer.	Emeritus	F.I.R.E.	Fellow of the Institution of Radio Engineers
Eng.	Engineering	F.I.T.D.	Fellow of the Institute of Training and Development
Eng.D.	Doctor of Engineering	FL	Florida
ESCAP	Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific	Fla.	Florida
est.	established	F.L.A.	Fellow of the Library Association
ETH	Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology)	FLN	Front de Libération Nationale
Ets.	Etablissements	F.L.S.	Fellow of the Linnaean Society
EURATOM	European Atomic Energy Community	fmr.	former
Exec.	Executive	fmrly.	formerly
Exhbn.	Exhibition	F.N.I.	Fellow of the National Institute of Sciences of India
Ext.	Extension	F.N.Z.I.A.	Fellow of the New Zealand Institute of Architects
		F.R.A.C.P.	Fellow of the Royal Australasian College of Physicians
f.	founded	F.R.A.C.S.	Fellow of the Royal Australasian College of Surgeons
F.A.A.	Fellow of Australian Academy of Science	F.R.Ae.S.	Fellow of the Royal Aeronautical Society
F.A.A.T.S.	Fellow Australian Academy of Technological Sciences	F.R.A.I.	Fellow of the Royal Anthropological Institute
F.A.C.C.	Fellow of the American College of Cardiology	F.R.A.I.A.	Fellow of the Royal Australian Institute of Architects
F.A.C.C.A.	Fellow of the Association of Certified and Corporate Accountants	F.R.A.I.C.	Fellow of the Royal Architectural Institute of Canada
F.A.C.E.	Fellow of the Australian College of Education	F.R.A.M.	Fellow of the Royal Academy of Music
F.A.C.P.	Fellow of American College of Physicians	F.R.A.S.	Fellow of the Royal Astronomical Society; Fellow of the Royal Asiatic Society
F.A.C.S.	Fellow of the American College of Surgeons	F.R.B.S.	Fellow of the Royal Society of British Sculptors
F.A.H.A.	Fellow Australian Academy of the Humanities	F.R.C.M.	Fellow of the Royal College of Music
F.A.I.A.	Fellow of the American Institute of Architects	F.R.C.O.	Fellow of the Royal College of Organists
F.A.I.A.S.	Fellow of the Australian Institute of Agricultural Science	F.R.C.O.G.	Fellow of the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists
F.A.I.M.	Fellow of the Australian Institute of Management	F.R.C.P.(E.)	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians (Edinburgh)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization	F.R.C.P.I.	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians of Ireland
F.A.S.E.	Fellow of Antiquarian Society, Edinburgh	F.R.C.P.(U.K.)	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians (United Kingdom)
F.A.S.S.A.	Fellow Academy of Social Sciences of Australia	F.R.C.R.	Fellow Royal College of Radiology
F.B.A.	Fellow of the British Academy	F.R.C.S.(E.)	Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons (Edinburgh)
FBI	Federal Bureau of Investigation	F.R.Econ.S.	Fellow of the Royal Economic Society
F.B.I.M.	Fellow of the British Institute of Management	F.R.E.S.	Fellow of the Royal Entomological Society
F.B.I.P.	Fellow of the British Institute of Physics	F.R.F.P.S.	Fellow of the Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons
F.C.A.	Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants	F.R.G.	Federal Republic of Germany
F.C.A.E.	Fellow Canadian Academy of Engineering	F.R.G.S.	Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society
F.C.G.I.	Fellow of the City and Guilds of London Institute	F.R.Hist.S.	Fellow of the Royal Historical Society
F.C.I.A.	Fellow Chartered Institute of Arbitrators	F.R.Hort.S.	Fellow of the Royal Horticultural Society
F.C.I.B.	Fellow Chartered Institute of Bankers	F.R.I.B.A.	Fellow of the Royal Institute of British Architects
F.C.I.C.	Fellow of the Chemical Institute of Canada		
F.C.I.S.	Fellow of the Chartered Institute of Secretaries		

ABBREVIATIONS

F.R.I.C.	Fellow of the Royal Institute of Chemists	ICEM	Intergovernmental Committee for European Migration
F.R.I.C.S.	Fellow of the Royal Institute of Chartered Surveyors	ICFTU	International Confederation of Free Trade Unions
F.R.Met.Soc.	Fellow of the Royal Meteorological Society	ICI	Imperial Chemical Industries
F.R.P.S.	Fellow of the Royal Photographic Society	ICOM	International Council of Museums
F.R.S.	Fellow of the Royal Society	ICS	Indian Civil Service
F.R.S.A.	Fellow of the Royal Society of Arts	ICSID	International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes
F.R.S.A.M.D.	Fellow of the Royal Scottish Academy of Music and Drama	ID	Idaho
F.R.S.C.	Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada; Fellow of the Royal Society of Chemistry	Ida.	Idaho
F.R.S.E.	Fellow of the Royal Society of Edinburgh	IDA	International Development Association
F.R.S.L.	Fellow of the Royal Society of Literature	IDB	Inter-American Development Bank
F.R.S.M.	Fellow of the Royal Society of Medicine	I.E.E.	Institution of Electrical Engineers
F.R.S.N.Z.	Fellow of the Royal Society of New Zealand	I.E.E.E.	Institution of Electrical and Electronic Engineers
F.R.S.S.	Fellow of the Royal Statistical Society	IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
F.R.S.S.A.	Fellow of the Royal Society of South Africa	IFC	International Finance Corporation
F.R.T.S.	Fellow of the Royal Television Society	IL	Illinois
F.S.A.	Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries	Ill.	Illinois
F.S.I.A.D.	Fellow of the Society of Industrial Artists and Designers	ILO	International Labour Organization
F.T.I.	Fellow of the Textile Institute	IMCO	Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization
F.T.S.	Fellow of Technological Sciences	I.Mech.E.	Institution of Mechanical Engineers
F.Z.S.	Fellow of the Zoological Society	IMF	International Monetary Fund
GA	Georgia	IN	Indiana
Ga.	Georgia	Inc.	Incorporated
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade	Ind.	Indiana; Independent
G.B.	Great Britain	Insp.	Inspector
G.B.E.	Knight (or Dame) Grand Cross of (the Order of) the British Empire	Inst.	Institute; Institution
G.C.	George Cross	Int.	International
G.C.B.	Knight Grand Cross of (the Order of) the Bath	INTUC	Indian National Trades Union Congress
G.C.I.E.	Knight Grand Commander of (the Order of) the Indian Empire	IOC	International Olympic Committee
G.C.M.G.	Knight (or Dame) Grand Cross of (the Order of) St. Michael and St. George	IPU	Inter-Parliamentary Union
G.C.S.I.	Knight Grand Commander of (the Order of) the Star of India	I.S.O.	Companion of the Imperial Service Order
G.C.V.O.	Knight (or Dame) Grand Cross of the Royal Victorian Order	ITA	Independent Television Authority
G.D.R.	German Democratic Republic	ITU	International Telecommunications Union
Gen.	General	ITV	Independent Television
GHQ	General Headquarters	IUPAC	International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry
Glam.	Glamorganshire	IUPAP	International Union of Pure and Applied Physics
GLC	Greater London Council	Jan.	January
Glos.	Gloucestershire	J.C.B.	Bachelor of Canon Law
G.M.	George Medal	J.C.D.	Doctor of Canon Law
GmbH	Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung (Limited Liability Company)	J.D.	Doctor of Jurisprudence
G.O.C. (in C)	General Officer Commanding (in Chief)	J.M.K.	Johan Mangku Negara (Malaysia)
Gov.	Governor	J.P.	Justice of the Peace
Govt.	Government	Jr.	Junior
GPO	General Post Office	Jt.	Joint
Grad.	Graduate	J.U.D.	Juris utriusque Doctor (Doctor of both Civil and Canon Law)
G.R.S.M.	Graduate of the Royal School of Music	Ju.D.	Doctor of Law
G.S.O.	General Staff Officer	J.U.Dr.	Juris utriusque Doctor (Doctor of both Civil and Canon Law), Doctor of Law
Hants.	Hampshire	Kan.	Kansas
h.c.	honoris causa	K.B.E.	Knight Commander of (the Order of) the British Empire
H.E.	His Eminence; His (or Her) Excellency	K.C.	King's Counsel
Herefords.	Herefordshire	K.C.B.	Knight Commander of (the Order of) the Bath
Herts.	Hertfordshire	K.C.I.E.	Knight Commander of (the Order of) the Indian Empire
H.H.	His (or Her) Highness	K.C.M.G.	Knight Commander of (the Order of) St. Michael and St. George
HI	Hawaii	K.C.S.I.	Knight Commander of (the Order of) the Star of India
H.L.D.	Doctor of Humane Letters	K.C.V.O.	Knight Commander of the Royal Victorian Order
H.M.	His (or Her) Majesty	K.G.	Knight of (the Order of) the Garter
H.M.S.	His (or Her) Majesty's Ship	KGB	Committee of State Security (U.S.S.R.)
Hon.	Honourable; Honorary	K.K.	Kaizen Kaisha
Hons.	Honours	KLM	Koninklijke Luchtvaart Maatschappij (Royal Dutch Airlines)
Hosp.	Hospital	K.P.	Knight of (the Order of) St. Patrick
HQ	Headquarters	KS	Kansas
H.R.H.	His (or Her) Royal Highness	K.St.J.	Knight of (the Order of) St. John of Jerusalem
HSP	Hungarian Socialist Party	K.T.	Knight of (the Order of) the Thistle
HSWP	Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party	Kt.	Knight
Hunts.	Huntingdonshire	Ky.	Kentucky
IA	Iowa	LA	Louisiana
Ia.	Iowa	La.	Louisiana
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency	L.A.	Los Angeles
IATA	International Air Transport Association	Lab.	Laboratory
IBA	Independent Broadcasting Authority	Lancs.	Lancashire
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank)	L.D.S.	Licentiate in Dental Surgery
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization	Legis.	Legislative
ICC	International Chamber of Commerce	Leics.	Leicestershire
ICE	Institution of Civil Engineers	L. en D.	Licencié en Droit

ABBREVIATIONS

L. ès L.	Licencié ès Lettres	Mon.	Monmouthshire
L. ès Sc.	Licencié ès Sciences	Mont.	Montana
L.H.D.	Doctor of Humane Letters	Movt.	Movement
L.I.	Long Island	M.P.	Member of Parliament; Madhya Pradesh (India)
Lic. en Der.	Licenciado en Derecho	M.P.A.	Master of Public Administration (Harvard)
Lic. en Fil.	Licenciado en Filosofía	M.Ph.	Master of Philosophy (U.S.A.)
Lic.Med.	Licentiate in Medicine	M.P.P.	Member of Provincial Parliament (Canada)
Lieut.	Lieutenant	M.R.A.S.	Member of the Royal Asiatic Society
Lincs.	Lincolnshire	MRC	Medical Research Council
Litt.D.	Doctor of Letters	M.R.C.P.(E.)	Member of the Royal College of Physicians (Edinburgh)
LL.B.	Bachelor of Laws	M.R.C.P. (U.K.)	Member of the Royal College of Physicians (United Kingdom)
LL.D.	Doctor of Laws	M.R.C.S.(E.)	Member of the Royal College of Surgeons (Edinburgh)
LL.L.	Licentiate of Laws	M.R.C.V.S.	Member of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons
LL.M.	Master of Laws	M.R.I.	Member of the Royal Institution
L.M.	Licentiate of Medicine; or Midwifery	M.R.I.A.	Member of the Royal Irish Academy
L.N.	League of Nations	M.R.I.C.	Member of the Royal Institute of Chemistry
L.Ph.	Licentiate of Philosophy	MRP	Mouvement Républicain Populaire
L.R.A.M.	Licentiate of the Royal Academy of Music	MS	Mississippi
L.R.C.P.	Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians	M.S.	Master of Science; Master of Surgery
L.S.E.	London School of Economics	M.Sc.	Master of Science
Ltd(a).	Limited; Limitada	M. Sc. S.	Master of Social Science
L.Th.	Licentiate in Theology	MT	Montana
L.V.O.	Lieutenant, Royal Victorian Order	M.T.S.	Master of Theological Studies
m.	married; marriage; metre(s)	MU.Dr.	Doctor of Medicine
MA	Massachusetts	Mus.Bac. or B.	Bachelor of Music
M.A.	Master of Arts	Mus.Doc. or D.	Doctor of Music
M.Agr.	Master of Agriculture (U.S.A.)	Mus.M.	Master of Music (Cambridge)
Maj.	Major	M.V.D.	Master of Veterinary Medicine
Man.	Manager, Managing, Management; Manitoba	M.V.O.	Member of the Royal Victorian Order
M.Arch.	Master of Architecture	M.W.	Master of Wine
Mass.	Massachusetts	N.	North
Math.	Mathematics, Mathematical	N.A.S.	National Academy of Sciences (U.S.A.)
M.B.	Bachelor of Medicine	NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration
M.B.A.	Master of Business Administration	Nat.	National
M.B.E.	Member of (the Order of) the British Empire	NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
M.C.	Military Cross	Naz.	Nazionale
MCC	Marylebone Cricket Club	N.B.	New Brunswick
M.C.E.	Master of Civil Engineering	NBC	National Broadcasting Corporation
M.Ch.	Master of Surgery	NC	North Carolina
M.Ch.D.	Master of Dental Surgery	N.C.	North Carolina
M.C.L.	Master of Civil Law	ND	North Dakota
M.Com(m).	Master of Commerce	N.D.	North Dakota
M.C.P.	Master of City Planning	NE	Nebraska
MD	Maryland	N.E.	North East, Near East
Md.	Maryland	Neb.	Nebraska
M.D.	Doctor of Medicine	NEDC	National Economic Development Council
M.Div.	Master of Divinity	Nev.	Nevada
M.D.S.	Master of Dental Surgery	NH	New Hampshire
ME	Maine	N.H.	New Hampshire
Me.	Maine	N.I.H.	National Institute of Health
M.E.	Myalgic Encephalitis	NJ	New Jersey
mem.	member	N.J.	New Jersey
M.Eng.	Master of Engineering (Dublin)	NM	New Mexico
M.E.P.	Member European Parliament	N.M.	New Mexico
M.F.A.	Master of Fine Arts	Northants.	Northamptonshire
Mfg.	Manufacturing	Notts.	Nottinghamshire
Mfrs.	Manufacturers	Nov.	November
Mgr.	Monseigneur; Monsignor	NPC	National People's Congress
MI	Michigan	nr.	near
M.I.	Marshall Islands	NRC	Nuclear Research Council
M.I.A.	Master of International Affairs	N.S.	Nova Scotia
M.I.C.E.	Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers	N.S.F.	National Science Foundation
M.I.Chem.E.	Member of the Institution of Chemical Engineers	N.S.W.	New South Wales
Mich.	Michigan	N.T.	Northern Territory
Middx.	Middlesex	NV	Nevada, Naamloze Vennootschap
M.I.E.E.	Member of the Institution of Electrical Engineers	N.W.	North West
Mil.	Military	N.W.T.	North West Territories
M.I.Mar.E.	Member of the Institute of Marine Engineers	NY	New York
M.I.Mech.E.	Member of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers	N.Y.	New York
M.I.Min.E.	Member of the Institution of Mining Engineers	N.Z.	New Zealand
Minn.	Minnesota	N.Z.I.C.	New Zealand Institute of Chemistry
M.Inst.T.	Member of the Institute of Transport	O.	Ohio
Miss.	Mississippi	OAS	Organization of American States
M.I.Struct.E.	Member of the Institution of Structural Engineers	OAU	Organization of African Unity
M.I.T.	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	O.B.E.	Officer of (the Order of) the British Empire
M.J.	Master of Jurisprudence	O.C.	Officer of the Order of Canada
M.L.A.	Member of the Legislative Assembly, Master of Landscape Architecture	Oct.	October
M.L.C.	Member of the Legislative Council	OE	Order of Excellence (Guyana)
M.M.	Military Medal	OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
MN	Minnesota	OEEC	Organization for European Economic Co-operation
MO	Missouri	O.F.S.	Orange Free State
Mo.	Missouri		
M.O.H.	Medical Officer of Health		

ABBREVIATIONS

OH	Ohio	R.C.A.F.	Royal Canadian Air Force
OK	Oklahoma	RCP	Romanian Communist Party
Okla.	Oklahoma	Regt.	Regiment
O.M.	Member of the Order of Merit	R.E.M.E.	Royal Electric and Mechanical Engineers
O.N.	Order of Nigeria	Rep.	Representative; Represented
Ont.	Ontario	Repub.	Republic
O.N.Z.	Order of New Zealand	resgnd.	resigned
O.P.	Ordo Praedicatorum (Dominicans)	retd.	retired
OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries	Rev.	Reverend
O.P.M.	Office of Production Management	RI	Rhode Island
OR	Oregon	R.I.	Rhode Island
Ore.	Oregon	R.I.B.A.	Royal Institute of British Architects
Org.	Organization	R.M.A.	Royal Military Academy
O.S.B.	Order of St. Benedict	R.N.	Royal Navy
Oxon.	Of Oxford University; Oxfordshire	R.N.R.	Royal Naval Reserve
PA	Pennsylvania	R.N.V.R.	Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve
Pa.	Pennsylvania	R.N.Z.A.F.	Royal New Zealand Air Force
Parl.	Parliament; Parliamentary	R.P.	Member Royal Society of Portrait Painters
P.C.	Privy Councillor	R.P.R.	Rassemblement pour la République
PCC	Provincial Congress Committee	R.S.A.	Royal Scottish Academy; Royal Society of Arts
Pd.B	Bachelor of Pedagogy	R.S.C.	Royal Shakespeare Company, Royal Society of Canada
Pd.D.	Doctor of Pedagogy	RS.Dr.	Doctor of Social Sciences
Pd.M.	Master of Pedagogy	R.S.F.S.R.	Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic
PDS	Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus	R.S.L.	Royal Society of Literature
P.E.I.	Prince Edward Island	Rt. Hon.	Right Honourable
Pembs.	Pembrokeshire	Rt. Rev.	Right Reverend
PEN	Poets, Playwright, Essayists, Editors and Novelists (Club)	R.V.O.	Royal Victorian Order
Perm.	Permanent	R.W.S.	Royal Society of Painters in Water Colours
Ph.B.	Bachelor of Philosophy	s.	son(s)
Ph.D.	Doctor of Philosophy	S.	South
Ph.Dr.	Doctor of Philosophy	S.A.	South Africa; Société Anonyme, Sociedad Anónima
Pharm.D.	Docteur en Pharmacie	S.A.E.	Society of Aeronautical Engineers
Phila.	Philadelphia	Salop	Shropshire
Ph.L.	Licentiate of Philosophy	S.A.L.T.	Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty
PLA	People's Liberation Army; Port of London Authority	Sask.	Saskatchewan
PLC	Public Limited Company	S.B.	Bachelor of Science (U.S.A.)
P.O.(B.)	Post Office (Box)	SC	South Carolina
P.O.W.	Prisoner of War	S.C.	South Carolina; Senior Counsel
PPR	Polish Workers' Party	SCAP	Supreme Command Allied Powers
P.P.R.A.	Past President of the Royal Academy	Sc.B.	Bachelor of Science
P.Q.	Province of Quebec	Sc.D.	Doctor of Science
PR	Puerto Rico	SD	South Dakota
P.R.A.	President of the Royal Academy	S.Dak.	South Dakota
Pref.	Prefecture	SDLP	Social and Democratic Liberal Party
Prep.	Preparatory	SDP	Social Democratic Party
Pres.	President	S.E.	South East
P.R.I.	President of the Royal Institute (of Painters in Water Colours)	SEATO	South East Asia Treaty Organization
P.R.I.B.A.	President of the Royal Institute of British Architects	Sec.	Secretary
Prin.	Principal	SEC	Securities and Exchange Commission
Priv. Doz.	Privat Dozent (recognized teacher not on the regular staff)	Secr.	Secretariat
P.R.O.	Public Relations Officer	SED	Sozialistische Einheitspartei Deutschlands (Socialist Unity Party of the German Democratic Republic)
Proc.	Proceedings	Sept.	September
Prof.	Professor	S.-et-O.	Seine-et-Oise
Propr.	Proprietor	SHAEP	Supreme Headquarters Allied Expeditionary Force
Prov.	Province, Provincial	SHAPE	Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers in Europe
P.R.S.	President of the Royal Society	S.J.	Society of Jesus (Jesuits)
P.R.S.A.	President of the Royal Scottish Academy	S.J.D.	Doctor of Juristic Science
P.S.M.	Panglima Setia Mahota	S.L.D.	Social and Liberal Democrats
Pty.	Proprietary	S.M.	Master of Science
Publ(s).	Publication(s)	S.O.A.S.	School of Oriental and African Studies
Publr.	Publisher	Soc.	Society, Société
Pvt.	Private	S.p.A.	Società per Azioni
PZPR	Polish United Workers' Party	SPD	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands
Q.C.	Queen's Counsel	Sr.	Senior
q.v.	quod vide (which see)	S.R.C.	Science Research Council
Q.P.M.	Queen's Police Medal	S.S.M.	Seria Seta Mahkota (Malaysia)
Q.S.O.	Queen's Service Order	S.S.R.	Soviet Socialist Republic
R.A.	Royal Academy; Royal Academician; Royal Artillery	St.	Saint
R.A.A.F.	Royal Australian Air Force	Staffs.	Staffordshire
R.A.C.	Royal Armoured Corps	S.T.B.	Bachelor of Sacred Theology
R.A.C.P.	Royal Australasian College of Physicians	S.T.D.	Doctor of Sacred Theology
R.A.F.	Royal Air Force	S.T.L.	Licentiate of Sacred Theology
R.A.F.V.R.	Royal Air Force Volunteer Reserve	S.T.M.	Master of Sacred Theology
R.A.M.	Royal Academy of Music	str.	strasse
R.A.M.C.	Royal Army Medical Corps	Supt.	Superintendent
R.A.O.C.	Royal Army Ordnance Corps	S.W.	South West
R.C.	Roman Catholic	T.A.	Territorial Army
R.C.A.	Royal College of Art; Royal Canadian Academy; Radio Corporation of America	T.D.	Territorial Decoration; Teachta Dála (mem. of the Dáil)
		Tech.	Technical, Technology
		Temp.	Temporary
		Tenn.	Tennessee

ABBREVIATIONS

Tex.	Texas	UPU	Universal Postal Union
Th.B.	Bachelor of Theology	U.S.A.	United States of America
Th.D.	Doctor of Theology	U.S.A.A.F.	United States Army Air Force
TH.Dr.	Doctor of Theology	U.S.A.F.	United States Air Force
Th.M.	Master of Theology	U.S.N.	United States Navy
TN	Tennessee	U.S.N.R.	United States Navy Reserve
Trans.	Translation; translator	U.S.S.	United States Ship
Treas.	Treasurer	U.S.S.R.	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
TU(C)	Trades Union (Congress)	UT	Utah
TV	Television	VA	Virginia
TX	Texas	Va.	Virginia
U.A.E.	United Arab Emirates	V.C.	Victoria Cross
U.A.R.	United Arab Republic	VI	Virgin Islands
UDEAC	L'Union Douanière et Economique de l'Afrique Centrale	Vic.	Victoria
UDR	Union des Démocrates pour la République	Vol(s).	Volume(s)
U.E.D.	University Education Diploma	VT	Vermont
U.K.	United Kingdom (of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)	Vt.	Vermont
UKAEA	United Kingdom Atomic Energy Authority	W.	West
UMIST	University of Manchester Institute of Science and Technology	WA	Washington (State)
UMNO	United Malays National Organization	W.A.	Western Australia
UN(O)	United Nations (Organization)	Warwicks.	Warwickshire
UNA	United Nations Association	Wash.	Washington (State)
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development	WCC	World Council of Churches
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme	WCT	World Championship Tennis
UNDRO	United Nations Disaster Relief Office	WEU	Western European Union
UNEF	United Nations Emergency Force	WFTU	World Federation of Trade Unions
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme	WHO	World Health Organization
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation	WI	Wisconsin
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees	Wils.	Wiltshire
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund	WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization	Wis.	Wisconsin
UNITAR	United Nations Institute for Training and Research	WMO	World Meteorological Organization
Univ.	University	Worcs.	Worcestershire
UNKRA	United Nations Korean Relief Administration	W.R.A.C.	Women's Royal Army Corps
UNRRA	United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration	W.R.N.S.	Women's Royal Naval Service
UNRWA	United Nations Relief and Works Agency	WV	West Virginia
U.P.	United Provinces, Uttar Pradesh (India)	W.Va.	West Virginia
		WY	Wyoming
		Wyo.	Wyoming
		YMCA	Young Men's Christian Association
		Yorks.	Yorkshire
		YWCA	Young Women's Christian Association

REIGNING ROYAL FAMILIES

Biographical entries of most of the reigning monarchs and of certain other members of the reigning royal families will be found in their appropriate alphabetical order in the biographical section of this book. The name under which they can be found in the text of the book will be listed in this section in bold type.

BAHRAIN

Reigning Amir

SHEIKH ISA BIN SULMAN AL-KHALIFA; b. 3 July 1933; succeeded as Ruler of Bahrain on the death of his father, Sheikh Sulman bin Hamad al-Khalifa, November 1961; assumed the title of Amir, August 1971.

Crown Prince

Sheikh Hamad bin Isa al-Khalifa; b. 28 January 1950; married 1968, Shaikha bint Ebrahim Al-Khalifa; three sons.

BELGIUM

Reigning King

KING BAUDOIN ALBERT CHARLES LÉOPOLD AXEL MARIE GUSTAVE; b. 7 September 1930; succeeded to the throne 17 July 1951, after abdication of his father, King Léopold III; married 15 December 1960, Doña Fabiola Mora y Aragón (b. 11 June 1928).

Father of the King

King Léopold III; b. 3 November 1901, died 25 September 1983; married (1) 4 November 1926, Princess Astrid of Sweden (b. 17 November 1905, died 29 August 1935); (2) 11 September 1941, Mlle Mary Lilian Baelis (three children).

Brother of the King

Prince Albert, Prince of Liège; b. 6 June 1934; married 2 July 1959, Donna Paola Ruffo di Calabria (two sons, one daughter).

Sister of the King

Joséphine Charlotte, Princess of Belgium; b. 11 October 1927; married 9 April 1953, Prince Jean of Luxembourg (b. 5 January 1921) (five children).

BHUTAN

Reigning King

THE DRUK GYALPO JIGME SINGHYE WANGCHUK, King of Bhutan; b. 11 November 1955; succeeded to the throne 24 July 1972, on the death of his father, the Druk Gyalpo Jigme Dorji Wangchuk; crowned 2 June 1974.

Brother of the King

H.R.H. Namgyel Wangchuk.

Sisters of the King

H.R.H. Ashi Sonam Chhoden Wangchuk.

H.R.H. Ashi Dechen Wangmo Wangchuk.

Parents of the King

The Druk Gyalpo Jigme Dorji Wangchuk; b. 1928; married 1953, Queen Ashi Kesang Wangchuk; succeeded to the throne 28 October 1952; died 21 July 1972.

BRUNEI

Reigning Sultan and Yang di-Pertuan

H.M. Sultan Haji HASSANAL BOLKIAH; b. 15 July 1946; succeeded his father Sultan Haji Omar Ali Saifuddin II as 29th Sultan 5 October 1967, crowned 1 August 1968; married RAJA ISTERI ANAK SALEHA, two sons, four daughters; also married PENGIRAN ISTERI HAJAH MARIAM 1981, one son, two daughters.

Brothers of the Sultan

H.R.H. Prince Mohammed Bolkiah.

H.R.H. Prince Haji Sufri Bolkiah.

H.R.H. Prince Haji Jefri Bolkiah.

DENMARK

Reigning Queen

QUEEN MARGRETHE II; b. 16 April 1940; succeeded to the throne 14 January 1972, on the death of her father, King Frederik IX; married 10 June 1967, Count Henri de Laborde de Monpezat (Prince Henrik) (b. 11 June 1934).

Children of the Queen

Prince Frederik André Henrik Christian (heir-apparent); b. 26 May 1968.

Prince Joachim Holger Waldemar Christian; b. 7 June 1969.

Parents of the Queen

King Frederik IX; b. 11 March 1899; died 14 January 1972; son of King Christian X and Queen Alexandrine; married 24 May 1935, Princess Ingrid of Sweden (b. 28 March 1910).

Sisters of the Queen

Princess Benedikte; b. 29 April 1944; married 3 February 1968, Prince Richard zu Sayn-Wittgenstein-Berleburg; son Prince Gustav, b. 12 January 1969; daughter Princess Alexandra, b. 20 November 1970; daughter Princess Nathalie, b. 2 May 1975.

Queen Anne-Marie of the Hellenes; b. 30 August 1946; married 18 September 1964, King Constantine II of the Hellenes; sons Prince Paul, b. 20 May 1967, Prince Nicholas, b. 1 October 1969, Prince Philippos, b. 26 April 1986; daughters Princess Alexia, b. 10 July 1965, Princess Theodora, b. 9 June 1983.

JAPAN

Reigning Emperor

EMPEROR AKIHITO; b. 23 December 1933; succeeded his father 7th January 1989; enthroned 10 November 1990; married 10 April 1959, PRINCESS MICHIKO SHODA (b. 20 October 1934).

Children of the Emperor

Prince Naruhito (Hironomiya), b. 23 February 1960.

Prince Fumihito (Ayanomiya), b. 30 November 1965; m. Kiko Kawashima 1990; one d.

Princess Sayako (Norinomiya), b. 18 April 1969.

Parents of the Emperor

Emperor Hirohito; b. 29 April 1901; married 26 January 1924, died 7 January 1989; Princess Nagako Kuni (b. 6 March 1903), daughter of Prince Kuni.

JORDAN

Reigning King

KING HUSSEIN IBN TALAL; b. 14 November 1935; succeeded to the throne on the abdication of his father, August 1952; ascended the throne 2 May 1953; married 19 April 1955, PRINCESS DINA, daughter of Abd-el-Hamid al Aoun (now divorced); married 25 May 1961, Miss Antoinette Gardner, PRINCESS MUNA AL-HUSSEIN (divorced 1972); married 24 December 1972, ALIA' BAHA' EDDIN TOUKAN (Queen Alia Al-Hussein, died 10 February 1977); married 15 June 1978, Miss ELIZABETH HALABI (Queen Noor Al-Hussein).

Children of the King

Princess Alia; b. 13 February 1956; married Nasser Wasfi Mirza 1977 (divorced 1983); married Mohammed Farid Al-Saleh; son b. 1981.

Prince Abdullah; b. 30 January 1962.

Prince Feisal; b. 11 October 1963; married August 1987, Alia al-Tabba.

Princess Zein; b. 26 April 1968; m. Majdi al-Saleh August 1989.

REIGNING ROYAL FAMILIES

Princess Ayeshia; b. 26 April 1968.
Princess Haya; b. 3 May 1974.
Prince Ali; b. 23 December 1975.
Prince Hamzeh; b. 29 March 1980.
Prince Hashem; b. 10 June 1981.
Princess Iman; b. 24 April 1983.
Princess Rayah; b. 9 February 1986.

Parents of the King

King Talal ibn Abdullah; b. 26 February 1907, died 8 July 1972; married 27 November 1933, Queen Zein Al Sharaf.

Brothers and Sister of the King

H.R.H. Prince Mohammed; married 9 January 1964, Princess Firyal (divorced 1976); sons Prince Talal, b. 26 July 1965 and Prince Ghazi, b. 15 October 1966 married 22 April 1981, Taghrid Al-Majali.

H.R.H. Prince Hassan (named as Crown Prince, 1 April 1965); married Princess Tharwat; daughters Princess Rahma, Princess Sumaya, Princess Badia; son Prince Rashid.

H.R.H. Princess Basmah; married 2 April 1970, Lt. Timor al-Daghistani (divorced 1980); daughter, Princess Farah, b. 25 March 1971; son, Prince Ghazi, b. 15 October 1974 married 1980 Waleed Kurdi, son Sa'ad al Kurdi, b. 8 November 1982.

KUWAIT

Reigning Amir

SHEIKH JABER AL-AHMAD AL-JABER AL-SABAH; b. 29 June 1926; succeeded his uncle, Sheikh Sabah al-Salim al-Sabah, 31 December 1977.

Crown Prince

SHEIKH SAAD AL-ABDULLAH AL-SALEM AL-SABAH; proclaimed Crown Prince 31 January 1978.

LESOTHO

Reigning King

KING LETSIE III; b. 17 July 1963; installed as King 12 November 1990.

Parents of the King

Bereng Seeiso and 'Ma-Mohato.

LIECHTENSTEIN

Reigning Prince

HANS-ADAM II; b. 14 February 1945; succeeded Franz Josef II, 13 November 1989; married 30 July 1967, COUNTESS MARIE KINSKY (PRINCESS MARIE).

Children of the Prince

Hereditary Prince Alois, b. 11 June 1968.
Prince Maximilian, b. 16 May 1969.
Prince Constantin, b. 15 March 1972.
Princess Tatjana, b. 10 April 1973.

Brothers and Sisters of the Prince

Prince Philipp; b. 19 August 1946; married 11 September 1971, Mademoiselle Isabelle de l'Arbre de Malander; sons, Prince Alexander, b. 19 May 1972; Prince Wenzeslaus, b. 12 May 1974; Prince Rudolf, b. 7 September 1975.

Prince Nicolas; b. 24 October 1947; married 20 March 1982, Princess Margaretha of Luxembourg; daughters, Princess Maria-Anunciata, b. 12 May 1985, Princess Marie-Astrid, b. 26 June 1987; son Prince Josef Emanuel, b. 7 May 1989.

Princess Nora; b. 31 October 1950; married 11 June 1988, Vicente Marques de Mariño.

Prince Wenzel; b. 19 November 1962; died 28 February 1991.

LUXEMBOURG

Reigning Monarch

GRAND DUKE JEAN; b. 5 January 1921; succeeded 12 November 1964, on the abdication of his mother, Grand Duchess Charlotte; married 9 April 1953, JOSEPHINE CHARLOTTE, PRINCESS OF BELGIUM (b. 11 October 1927).

Children of the Grand Duke

Princess Marie-Astrid; b. 17 February 1954; married 6 February 1982, Carl Christian of Habsburg Lorraine, Archduke of Austria; daughter

Marie-Christine Anne Astrid Zita Charlotte of Habsburg Lorraine, b. 31 July 1983, son Prince Imre, b. 8 December 1985, son Prince Christophe, b. 2 February 1988, son Prince Alexander, b. 26 September 1990.

Prince Henri; b. 16 April 1955; married 14 February 1981, Maria-Teresa Mestre; sons, Guillaume Jean Joseph Marie, b. 11 November 1981, Félix Léopold Marie Guillaume, b. 3 June 1984, Louis Xavier Marie Guillaume, b. 3 August 1986, daughter Alexandra Josephine Teresa Charlotte Marie Wilhelmina, b. 16 February 1991.

Prince Jean; b. 15 May 1957; married 27 May 1987, Hélène Suzanne Vestur; daughter Marie-Gabrielle, b. 8 December 1986, son Constantin Jean Philippe, b. 22 July 1988, son Wenceslas, b. 17 November 1990.

Princess Margaretha; b. 15 May 1957; married 20 March 1982, Prince Nicolas of Liechtenstein; daughter, Princess Maria Annunciata, b. 12 May 1985, daughter Princess Marie-Astrid, b. 26 June 1987, son Prince Joseph-Emmanuel, b. 7 May 1989.

Prince Guillaume; b. 1 May 1963.

Parents of the Grand Duke

Grand Duchess Charlotte, Duchess of Nassau; b. 23 January 1896, died 9 July 1985; succeeded 15 January 1919; abdicated in favour of her son, Grand Duke Jean, 12 November 1964; married 6 November 1919, Prince Félix of Bourbon Parma (b. 28 September 1893, died 8 April 1970).

Brother and Sisters of the Grand Duke

Princess Elisabeth; b. 22 December 1922; married 9 May 1956, Duke François Ferdinand of Hohenberg (b. 13 September 1927, died 15 August 1977); two d.

Princess Marie-Adelaide; b. 21 May 1924; married 10 April 1958, Count Charles Joseph Henckel de Donnersmarck (b. 7 November 1928); three s. one d.

Princess Marie-Gabrielle; b. 2 August 1925; married 6 November 1951, Count Knud de Holstein-Ledreborg (b. 2 October 1919); seven d.

Prince Charles; b. 7 August 1927; married 1 March 1967, Joan Douglas Dillon; one s. one d.; died 26 July 1977.

Princess Alix; b. 24 August 1929; married 17 August 1950, H.H. Prince Antoine de Ligne (b. 8 March 1925); three s. three d.

MALAYSIA

*Supreme Head of State (Yang di-Pertuan Agong)**

SULTAN AZLAN MUHIBBUDDIN SHAH IBNI AL-MARHUM SULTAN YUSSUF GHAFARULLAHU-LAHU SHAH; Sultan of Perak; b. 19 April 1928; installed as ninth Yang di-Pertuan Agong 26 April 1989; married Tuanku Bainun Mohamed Ali 1954; two sons, three daughters.

* Reign ends in 1994.

MONACO

PRINCE RAINIER III; b. 31 May 1923; succeeded his grandfather, Prince Louis II, 9 May 1949; married 18 April 1956, Miss GRACE PATRICIA KELLY, daughter of the late Mr. John Brendan Kelly and Mrs. Margaret Kelly, of Philadelphia, U.S.A. (b. 12 November 1929, died 14 September 1982).

Children of the Prince

Princess Caroline Louise Marguerite; b. 23 January 1957; married 1st Philippe Junot, 28 June 1978 (divorced 1980); married 2nd Stefano Casiraghi, 29 December 1983 (died 3 October 1990); son, Andrea Albert Pierre, b. 8 June 1984; daughter, Charlotte Marie Pomeline, b. 3 August 1986; son Pierre Rainier Stefano, b. 5 September 1987.

Prince Albert Alexandre Louis Pierre; b. 14 March 1958.

Princess Stéphanie Marie Elisabeth; b. 1 February 1965.

Parents of the Prince

Princess Charlotte, Duchess of Valentinois (b. 30 September 1898; died 16 November 1977); married 19 March 1920, Comte Pierre de Polignac (b. 24 October 1895), who thus became Prince Pierre of Monaco; he died 10 November 1964.

MOROCCO

Reigning King

KING HASSAN II (formerly Crown Prince Moulay Hassan); b. 9 July 1929; son of King Mohammed V (died 26 February 1961); became King of Morocco when he succeeded his father, 3 March 1961.

Children of the King

Princess Lalla Myriam; b. 26 August 1962; m. Fouad Fillali September 1984.

Prince Sidi Mohamed (Crown Prince); b. 21 August 1963.

REIGNING ROYAL FAMILIES

Princess Lalla Asma; b. 1965; m. Khalid Bouchentouf 7 June 1987.
Princess Lalla Hasna; b. 1967; m. Khalid Benharbit 13 December 1991.
Prince Moulay Rachid; b. July 1970.

Brother and Sisters of the King

Prince Moulay Abdullah (deceased); married Lamia Solh.
Princess Lalla Aicha.
Princess Lalla Malika.
Princess Lalla Nezha (deceased).
Princess Lalla Amina.
Princess Lalla Fatima Zohra.

NEPAL

Reigning King

KING **BIRENDRA BIR BIKRAM SHAH DEV**; b. 28 December 1945; succeeded to the throne, 31 January 1972, on the death of his father King Mahendra; crowned 24 February 1975; married 1970, PRINCESS AISHWARYA RAJYA LAXMI DEVI RANA.

Children of the King

Crown Prince Deependra Bir Bikram Shah Dev; b. 27 June 1971.
Princess Shruti Rajya Laxmi Devi Shah; b. 16 October 1976.
Prince Nirajan Bir Bikram Shah; b. 6 November 1978.

NETHERLANDS

Reigning Queen

QUEEN **BEATRIX WILHELMINA ARMGARD**; b. 31 January 1938; succeeded to the throne on the abdication of her mother, 30 April 1980; married 10 March 1966, PRINCE CLAUS GEORGE WILLEM OTTO FREDERIK GEERT OF THE NETHERLANDS, Jonkheer van Amsberg (b. 6 September 1926).

Children of the Queen

Prince Willem-Alexander Claus George Ferdinand, Prince of Orange-Nassau; b. 27 April 1967.
Prince Johan Friso Bernhard Christiaan David; b. 25 September 1968.
Prince Constantijn Christof Frederik Aschwin; b. 11 October 1969.

Sisters of the Queen

Princess Irene Emma Elisabeth; b. 5 August 1939; married 29 April 1964, Prince Carlos Hugo of Bourbon Parma (divorced 1981); sons Prince Carlos Xavier Bernardo, b. 27 January 1970, Prince Jaime Bernardo, b. 13 October 1972; daughters Princess Margarita Maria Beatriz, b. 13 October 1972, Princess Maria Carolina Christina, b. 23 June 1974.

Princess Margriet Francisca; b. 19 January 1943; married 10 January 1967, Pieter van Vollenhoven; sons, Prince Maurits Willem Pieter Hendrik van Orange Nassau van Vollenhoven, b. 17 April 1968, Prince Bernhard Lucas Emmanuel, b. 25 December 1969, Prince Pieter-Christiaan Michiel, b. 22 March 1972, Prince Floris Frederik Martyn, b. 10 April 1975.

Princess Maria Christina; b. 18 February 1947; married 28 June 1975, Jorge Guillermo; sons Bernardo Federico Tomás, b. 17 June 1977, Nicolas Daniel Mauricio, b. 6 July 1979; daughter, Princess Juliana Edenia Antonia, b. 8 October 1981.

Parents of the Queen

Princess **Juliana** (Louise Emma Marie Wilhelmina) of the Netherlands, Princess of Orange Nassau, Duchess of Mecklenburg; Princess of Lippe-Biesterfeld, etc.; b. 30 April 1909; succeeded to the throne on the abdication of her mother, 4 September 1948; inaugurated 6 September 1948; abdicated 30 April 1980; married 7 January 1937, Prince Bernhard Leopold Frederik Everhard Julius Coert Karel Godfried Pieter of the **Netherlands**, Prince of Lippe-Biesterfeld (b. 29 June 1911).

NORWAY

Reigning King

KING **HARALD V**; b. 21 February 1937; succeeded to the throne on the death of his father, King Olav V, 17 January 1991; married 29 August 1968, Miss Sonja Haraldsen (Queen Sonja).

Children of the King

Crown Prince Haakon; b. 20 July 1973.
Princess Martha Louise; b. 22 September 1971.

Sisters of the King

Princess Ragnhild Alexandra; b. 9 June 1930; married 15 May 1953, Hr. Erling Lorentzen; three children.

Princess Astrid Maud Ingeborg; b. 12 February 1932; married 12 January 1961, Hr. Johan Martin Ferner; five children.

OMAN

Reigning Sultan

SULTAN **QABOOS BIN SAID**; b. 18 November 1940; succeeded to the throne on the abdication of his father, Sultan Said bin Taimur (1910-72), 23 July 1970.

QATAR

Reigning Amir

SHEIKH **KHALIFA BIN HAMAD AL-THANI**; b. 1932; succeeded his cousin, Sheikh Ahmad bin Ali al-Thani, 22 February 1972.

SAUDI ARABIA

Reigning King

KING **FAHD IBN ABDUL AZIZ**; b. 1920; succeeded to the throne on the death of his brother, King Khalid, 13 June 1982.

Brothers of the King include

King Saud ibn Abdul Aziz; b. 15 January 1902; proclaimed King 12 November 1953, following the death of his father, King Abdul Aziz (Ibn Saud); relinquished the throne 1 November 1964; died 23 February 1969.

King Faisal ibn Abdul Aziz; b. 9 April 1906; acceded 1 November 1964; died 24 March 1975.

Amir Mohammed; b. 1912; died 1988.

King Khalid ibn Abdul Aziz; b. 1913; acceded 25 March 1975; died 13 June 1982.

Crown Prince Abdullah ibn Abdul Aziz; b. August 1921.

Amir Sultan; b. 1922.

SPAIN

Reigning King

KING **JUAN CARLOS I**; b. 5 January 1938; succeeded to the throne 22 November 1975; married 14 May 1962, Princess Sophia of Greece (b. 2 November 1938), daughter of the late King Paul of the Hellenes and Queen Frederica.

Children of the King

Princess Elena; b. 20 December 1963.

Princess Cristina; b. 13 June 1965.

Prince Felipe; b. 30 January 1968.

Parents of the King

Don Juan de **Borbón y Battenberg**, Count of Barcelona; b. 20 June 1913; married 1935, Doña María de las Mercedes de Borbón y Orleans.

SWAZILAND

Reigning Monarch

KING **MSWATI III**; b. 19 April 1968; installed as constitutional ruler 25 April 1986.

Father of the King

King Sobhuza II; b. 22 July 1899, died 21 August 1982.

SWEDEN

Reigning King

KING **CARL XVI GUSTAF**; b. 30 April 1946; succeeded to the throne 15 September 1973, on the death of his grandfather King Gustaf VI Adolf; married 19 June 1976, Silvia Renate Sommerlath (b. 23 December 1943); daughter, Victoria Ingrid Alice Désirée, b. 14 July 1977; son, Carl Philip Edmund Bertil, b. 13 May 1979; daughter, Madeleine Thérèse Amélie Josephine, b. 10 June 1982.

Parents of the King

Prince Gustaf Adolf, Duke of Västerbotten; b. 22 April 1906, died 26 January 1947; married 20 October 1932, Sibylla, Princess of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha (b. 18 January 1908, died 28 November 1972).

Sisters of the King

Princess Margaretha; b. 31 October 1934; married 30 June 1964, Mr. John Ambler; daughter, Sibylla Louise, b. 14 April 1965; sons, Charles Edward, b. 14 July 1966; James Patrick, b. 10 June 1969.

REIGNING ROYAL FAMILIES

Princess Birgitta; b. 19 January 1937; married 25 May 1961, Prince of Hohenzollern Johann Georg; sons, Carl Christian, b. 5 April 1962; Hubertus, b. 9 June 1966; daughter, Desirée, b. 27 November 1963.

Princess Désirée; b. 2 June 1938; married 5 June 1964, Baron Niclas Silfverschiöld; son, Carl Otto Edmund, b. 22 March 1965; daughters, Christina Louise Madeleine, b. 29 September 1966, Hélène, b. 20 September 1968.

Princess Christina; b. 3 August 1943; married 15 June 1974, Tord Magnusson; sons, Carl Gustaf Victor, b. 8 August 1975, Tord Oscar Fredrik, b. 20 June 1977, Victor Edmund Lennart, b. 10 September 1980.

THAILAND

Reigning King

KING **BHUMIBOL ADULYADEJ**; b. 5 December 1927; succeeded to the throne on the death of his brother, King Ananda Mahidol, 9 June 1946; married 28 April 1950, MOM RAJAWONG SIRIKIT KITTIYAKARA (b. 12 August 1932), daughter of H.H. Prince Nakkhatra Mongkol Kitiyakara, Krommuen Chandaburi Suranat.

Children of the King

Princess Ubol Ratana; b. 5 April 1951; married August 1972, Peter Ladd Jensen (relinquished Royal claims); daughter, Khun Ploy Pailin, b. May 1981, son, Khun Bhumi, b. August 1983, Khun Sirikitiya, b. 1985.

Crown Prince Vajiralongkorn; b. 28 July 1952; proclaimed Crown Prince December 1972; married 3 January 1977, Mom Luang Somsawalee Kitiyakara; daughter, Princess Bhajara Kitiyabha, b. 7 December 1978.

Princess Maha Chakri Sirindhorn; b. 2 April 1955.

Princess Chulabhorn; b. 4 July 1957; married 7 January 1982, Squadron Leader Virayuth Dityasarin; daughter, Princess Siribha Chutabhorn, b. 8 October 1982, daughter, Princess Aphithayadhorn Kittikhun, b. 6 May 1984.

Parents of the King

Prince Mahidol of Songkhla and Princess Sri Sangwalya.

Sister of the King

Princess Kalyani Vadhana.

TONGA

Reigning King

KING **TAUFA'AHAU TUPOU IV**; b. 4 July 1918; succeeded to the throne 15 December 1965, on the death of his mother, Queen Salote Tupou III; married 1947, Princess Halaevalu Mata'aho 'Ahome'e (b. 1926), (now Queen Halaevalu Mata'aho).

Mother of the King

Queen Salote Tupou III; b. 13 March 1900; married 1917, Prince Viliami Tungi (Prince Consort); died 15 December 1965.

Children of the King

Prince Tupouto'a (Crown Prince); b. 4 May 1948.

Princess Salote Mafile'o Pilolevu Tuku'aho Tuita; b. 17 November 1951; married 21 July 1976, Captain Ma'ulupekotofa Tuita.

Prince Fatafehi Alaivahamama'o Tuku'aho (known as Honorable Ma'atu); b. 17 December 1954.

Prince Lavaka Ata' Ulukalala (fmrly. known as 'Aho'eitu' Unuaki'otonga Tuku'aho); b. 12 July 1959; married 11 December 1982, Nanaspau'u Vaea (now Princess Nanaspau'u).

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Reigning Rulers

Ruler of Sharjah: Sheikh SULTAN BIN MUHAMMAD AL-QASIMI; succeeded to the throne 1972.

Ruler of Ras al Khaimah: Sheikh SAQR BIN MUHAMMAD AL-QASIMI; succeeded to the throne 1948.

Ruler of Umm al Quwain: Sheikh RASHID BIN AHMED AL-MU'ALLA; succeeded to the throne 1981.

Ruler of Ajman: Sheikh HUMAID BIN RASHID AL-NUAMI; succeeded to the throne 1981.

Ruler of Dubai: Sheikh MAKTUUM BIN RASHID AL-MAKTUUM; succeeded to the throne 1990.

Ruler of Abu Dhabi: Sheikh ZAYED BIN SULTAN AL-NAHAYAN; succeeded to the throne 1966.

Ruler of Fujairah: Sheikh HAMAD BIN MUHAMMAD AL-SHARQI; succeeded to the throne 1974.

UNITED KINGDOM

Reigning Queen

QUEEN **ELIZABETH II**; b. 21 April 1926; succeeded to the throne 6 February 1952, on the death of her father, King George VI; crowned 2 June 1953; married 20 November 1947, H.R.H. The Prince Philip, DUKE OF EDINBURGH, K.G., K.T., O.M., G.B.E., A.C., Q.S.O. (b. 10 June 1921), son of Prince Andrew of Greece and Princess Alice of Battenberg (Mountbatten).

Children of The Queen

The Prince Charles Philip Arthur George, Prince of **Wales**, Duke of Cornwall and Rothesay, Earl of Chester and Carrick, Baron of Renfrew, Lord of the Isles and Great Steward of Scotland, K.G., K.T., G.C.B., A.C. (heir-apparent); b. 14 November 1948; married 29 July 1981, Lady Diana Frances Spencer; sons, Prince William Arthur Philip Louis, b. 21 June 1982; Prince Henry Charles Albert David, b. 15 September 1984.

The Princess Anne Elizabeth Alice Louise, The Princess **Royal**; b. 15 August 1950; married 14 November 1973, Captain Mark Phillips (divorced 1992); son, Peter Mark Andrew, b. 15 November 1977; daughter, Zara Anne Elizabeth, b. 15 May 1981.

The Prince Andrew Albert Christian Edward, Duke of York; b. 19 February 1960; married Miss Sarah Ferguson 23 July 1986; daughter, Princess Beatrice Elizabeth Mary, b. 8 August 1988; daughter Princess Eugenie Victoria Helena, b. 23 March 1990.

The Prince Edward Antony Richard Louis; b. 10 March 1964.

Parents of The Queen

King George VI; b. 14 December 1895; son of King George V and Queen Mary; married 26 April 1923, Lady **Elizabeth Angela Marguerite** Bowes-Lyon (b. 4 August 1900); succeeded to the throne 11 December 1936; died 6 February 1952.

Sister of The Queen

The Princess **Margaret Rose**; b. 21 August 1930; married 6 May 1960, Antony Armstrong-Jones, later the Earl of Snowdon, G.C.V.O. (divorced 1978); son, David Albert Charles, Viscount Linley, b. 3 November 1961; daughter, Lady Sarah Frances Elizabeth Armstrong-Jones; b. 1 May 1964.

The full titles of Queen Elizabeth II are as follows:

United Kingdom

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and of Her other Realms and Territories Queen, Head of the Commonwealth, Defender of the Faith."

Canada

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, of the United Kingdom, Canada and Her other Realms and Territories Queen, Head of the Commonwealth, Defender of the Faith."

Australia

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God Queen of Australia and Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

New Zealand

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of New Zealand and Her Other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth, Defender of the Faith."

Jamaica

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, of Jamaica and of Her other Realms and Territories Queen, Head of the Commonwealth."

Barbados

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of Barbados and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

The Bahamas

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of the Commonwealth of The Bahamas and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

Grenada

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and of Grenada and Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

Papua New Guinea

"Elizabeth the Second, Queen of Papua New Guinea and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

REIGNING ROYAL FAMILIES

Solomon Islands

“Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God Queen of the Solomon Islands and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth.”

Tuvalu

“Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God Queen of Tuvalu and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth.”

Saint Lucia

“Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of Saint Lucia and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth.”

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

“Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of Saint Vincent and the Grenadines and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth.”

Belize

“Elizabeth The Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of Belize and of Her Other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth.”

Antigua and Barbuda

“Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of Antigua and Barbuda and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth.”

Saint Christopher and Nevis

“Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of Saint Christopher and Nevis and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth.”

The Republics of India, Ghana, Cyprus, Tanzania, Uganda, Kenya, Zambia, Malawi, Nigeria, Singapore, Botswana, Guyana, Nauru, The Gambia, Sierra Leone, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Malta, Trinidad and Tobago, Seychelles, Dominica, Kiribati, Zimbabwe, Vanuatu, Maldives, Namibia and Mauritius, together with the Federation of Malaysia, the Kingdom of Lesotho, the Kingdom of Swaziland, the Kingdom of Tonga, the Independent State of Western Samoa and the Sultanate of Brunei, recognize the Queen as “Head of the Commonwealth”.