# HONG KONG CASES

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Volume 2

General Editor
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#### TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

List of abbreviations used in this volume (excluding reports):

A High Court Action
ACJ Acting Chief Justice
A-G Attorney General
AR Application for Review
Adm Admiralty Action

App Appendix art article Aust Australia

CA Court of Appeal

CA Civil Appeal Number in references to unreported cases

(eg CA 2/92)

CJ Chief Justice

Cap Chapter (as in Chapter Number of an Ordinance)

Crim App Criminal Appeal
Comm L Commercial List
Con L Construction List

ch chapter (as in chapter number of a book)

cl(l) clause(s)
DC District Court

DCA District Court Action

DJ District Judge

DPP Director of Public Prosecutions

EC European Communities
ECC Economic Compensation Case

ECHR European Court of Human Rights

ECJ Court of Justice of the European Communities

EEC European Economic Communities

Ed Edition

Ex Ch Court of Exchequer Chamber

exh exhibit
HC High Court
HL House of Lords

HMSO Her Majesty's Stationery Office

J(J) Justice(s)

J(J)A Justice(s) of Appeal LTA Labour Tribunal Appeal

LC Lord Chancellor
MA Magistracy Appeal

MCA Magistracy Criminal Appeal MP Miscellaneous Proceedings

MR Master of the Rolls

n note

NSW New South Wales

O Order (of the Rules of the Supreme Court)

PC Privy Council

PCA Privy Council Appeal

Pt Part

para paragraph

**RSC** Rules of the Supreme Court

r(r) reg regulation section sub-s subsection Sch Schedule

**TMR** Trade Marks Registry

UN United Nations

USDC United States District Court

Uncitral United Nations Commission on International Trade

Law

VCJ Victoria District Court Civil Jurisdiction Action

VP(P) Vice-President(s)

WCC Workers' Compensation Case

## List of abbreviations of law reports:

A Crim R Australian Criminal Reports; since 1979

AC Law Reports, Appeal Cases (HL and PC); since 1890

ALR Australian Law Reports

All ER All England Law Reports; since 1936

All ER Rep All England Law Reports Reprint; 1558-1935

App Cas Law Reports, Appeal Cases, House of Lords, 15

volumes; 1875-1890

Asp MLC Aspinall's Maritime Law Cases, 22 volumes; 1870-

1943

B & C Barnewall & Cresswell's Reports, King's Bench, 10

volumes; 1822-1830

B & CR Reports of Bankruptcy and Companies Winding up

Cases, 20 volumes: 1918-1947

**BLR Business Law Review** 

C & P Carrington and Payne's Reports, Nisi Prius, 9 volumes:

1823-1841

CLR Commonwealth Law Reports; since 1903

COD Crown Office Digest

Ch Law Reports, Chancery Division; since 1890

Ch App Law Reports, Chancery Appeals, 10 volumes; 1865-

1875

Ch D Law Reports, Chancery Division, 45 volumes; 1875-

1890

Cons LJ Construction Law Journal

Cox Eq EW Cox's Equity Cases, 2 volumes; 1745-1797 Cr App R Criminal Appeal Reports (HL and CA(UK)); since

Cr App R (S) Criminal Appeal Reports (Sentencing); since 1979

Crim LR Criminal Law Review: since 1954

DLR **Dominion Law Reports** 

#### Abbreviations

De GM & G De Gex, Macnaghten and Gordon's Reports, Chancery, 8 volumes: 1851–1857 Dears CC Dearsly's Crown Cases Reserved, 1 volume, 1852-1856 E & B Ellis & Blackburn's Reports, Queen's Bench, 8 volumes: 1852-1858 Estate Gazette; since 1858 EG ER English Reports, 178 volumes: 1220–1865 F & F Foster and Finlayson's Reports (Nisi Prius), 4 volumes; 1856-1867

Family Law Reports **FLR** 

**FSR** Fleet Street Reports; since 1975 HKLR. Hong Kong Law Reports HKLJ Hong Kong Law Journal

Hare Hare's Reports (Ch), 11 volumes; 1841-1853

**ICR** Industrial Cases Reports; since 1975

IR Irish Reports; since 1893

**IRLR** Industrial Relations Law Reports; since 1972

ITR Industrial Tribunal Reports Imm AR **Immigration Appeals Reports** 

KB Law Reports, King's Bench Division, 53 volumes;

1901-1952

LJKB/QB Law Journal, King's or Queen's Bench; 1831–1946 LRHL Law Reports, English and Irish Peerage Claims, House

of Lords, 7 volumes; 1866-1875

LROB Law Reports, Queen's Bench, 10 volumes: 1865-1875 LS Gaz Law Society's Gazette (now known as the Gazette) LT Law Times Reports, 177 volumes; 1859–1947

Ll Rep Lloyd's List Law Reports; 1919–1950 Lloyd's Rep Lloyd's List Law Reports; since 1951

MLR Modern Law Review

Moo & S Moore & Scott's Reports, Comon Pleas, 4 volumes,

1831-1834

New Zealand Law Reports; since 1883 **NZLR** 

Law Reports, Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Division;

1891-1971

P & CR Planning (Property) and Compensation Reports; since

PD Law Reports, Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Division:

1875-1890

QB Law Reports, Queen's Bench Division; 1891-1900.

and since 1952

OBD Law Reports, Queen's Bench Division; 1875-1890

Qd R Queensland Law Reports; 1958–1972

Oueensland Reports; since 1972

**RPC** Reports of Patent Cases: since 1884

SJ Solicitors Journal

**TLR** The Times Law Reports, 71 volumes; 1884–1950

The Times Law Reports; since 1951

## Hong Kong Cases

VR	Victorian Reports; 1870-1872 and since 1957
Ves	Vesey Junior's Chancery Reports, 19 volumes; 1789-
	1817
WLR	Weekly Law Reports; since 1953
WN	Law Reports, Weekly Notes, 87 volumes; 1866–1952

## TABLE OF CASES REPORTED

The mode of citation of cases reported in this volume of *Hong Kong Cases* is [1992] 2 HKC (page).

	Page		Page
$\mathbf{A}$		Chan Suk Bing Angie v	
A-Mayson Development Co		Harbour Phoenix Ltd	450
Ltd v Betterfit Ltd[HC]	533	& Anor[HC]	459
Alka's Industrial Co Ltd v		Cheong Hing Ha Kee	
Bright Power Industries Ltd		Construction Co Ltd & Anor; Ma Hui Tung Kuk	
& Anor[HC]	642	& Anor v[HC]	391
Attorney General v Chung			371
Kwan Wai[HC]	388	Cheuk Tze Kwok v Leung Yin King & Anor[CA]	179
Attorney General v Lam		·	1//
Man Wah (No 1)[CA]	67	Cheung Kam Moon & Ors; Golden Bay Investment	
Attorney General v Lam		Ltd & Anor v[HC]	478
Man Wah (No 2)[CA]	70	Chingtung Futures Ltd	
Attorney General v		(in liquidation) v Lai Cheuk	
Ng Yuk Tung[CA]	204	Kwan Arthur & Ors[HC]	637
Attorney General v		Chui Shui On v Tang Koon	
Shiu Kam Fung[HC]	552	Yung & Ors[HC]	323
Attorney General v		Chung Kwan Wai;	
Wong Man Kei[CA]	52	Attorney General v[HC]	388
Au Lai Hong; R v[CA]	217	Clearwater Bay Golf and	
		Country Club; Chan Ho	
В		Har Wane Daisy & Anor v [HC]	604
Bentley & Anor; Parry		Commercial Union Assurance	
& Anor v[HC]	524	Co plc & Ors; Young	
Betterfit Ltd; A-Mayson		Conqueror Co Ltd v[HC]	486
Development Co Ltd v [HC]	533	Commissioner of Inland	
Billiongold Co Ltd; Taisei		Revenue v Malaysian	
Kogyo Kaisha Ltd v[CA]	153	Airline System Bhd[HC]	468
Bouygues SA & Ors; Red		Copiluck Ltd; Yeung	
Sea Insurance Ltd v[CA]	84	Dallah Rudia v[HC]	575
Bright Power Industries Ltd		Countess of Cromer;	
& Anor; Alka's Industrial		Earl of Cromer v[CA]	54
Co Ltd v[HC]	642	D	
C		D & Anor; C & Anor v[HC]	248
C & Anor v D & Anor[HC]	248	de los Santos Rodolpho v	
	240	The Queen[PC]	1
Chan Chu Ngan v Wong Woon Pui & Anor[CA]	193	Dong Do, The[CA]	116
Chan Fok Kei & Ors; Tang		E	
Tim Fat & Anor v[HC]	623	Earl of Cromer v	
Chan Ho Har Wane Daisy		Countess of Cromer[CA]	54
& Anor v Clearwater Bay		Eversonic Inc; Wong	- •
Golf and Country Club [HC]	604	Kwok Mei Sanrita & Ors v [CA]	62
Chan Siu Mee Sandie;		Excelling Profit Investments	
Yeung Siu Hong v[HC]	559	Ltd v Sera Ltd[HC]	262
00		,	

	Page	1	Page
${f G}$		Lam Hau Yee & Ors;	
Gatewood Ltd v Silver		Gloria Weaving And	
Noble Investment Ltd[HC]	473	Knitting Factory Ltd v [HC]	497
Gloria Weaving and		Lam Hing; Lam Kee On v [HC]	317
Knitting Factory Ltd v		Lam Kee On v Lam Hing [HC]	317
Lam Hau Yee & Ors[HC]	497	Lam Man Wah (No 1);	
Golden Bay Investment Ltd		Attorney General v[CA]	67
& Anor v Cheung Kam Moon & Ors[HC]	478	Lam Man Wah (No 2);	
	4/8	Attorney General v[CA]	70
Good Profit Development Ltd v Leung Hoi[HC]	539	Lam Yau (Administratrix of	
	557	Estate of Lam Yuk Kwai,	
H		deceased) v Shun Shing Construction & Engineering	
Harbour Phoenix Ltd &		Co Ltd & Anor[HC]	407
Anor; Chan Suk Bing Angie v[HC]	459	Lam Yau Tim; R v[CA]	199
Hoi Tat Rubber Factory;	437	Lee Yee Hung & Ors;	1))
Pang Wai Chung v[HC]	447	Mardulyn & Ors v[CA]	164
Hon Sau Ling & Anor;	• • • •	Leung Hoi; Good Profit	
Leung Lai Ha v[CA]	109	Development Ltd v[HC]	539
I		Leung Kwok Hing v	
<del>-</del>		Sanyo Electric Trading	
Inchcape Hong Kong Ltd t/a Gilman Business		Co Ltd[HC]	509
Systems v Performa		Leung Lai Ha v Hon Sau	
(Asia) Ltd[HC]	364	Ling & Anor[CA]	109
J		Leung Yin King & Anor;	
Jardine Engineering Corp		Cheuk Tze Kwok v[CA]	179
Ltd & Ors v Shimizu		Li Tung Hing; R v[HC]	427
Corp[HC]	271	Lion Will Investment Ltd v	420
Jim Beam Brands Co v		Triple Will Ltd[HC]	430
Kentucky Importers Pty		Lo Chi Ping v Ma Chi Hung [CA]	187
Ltd & Anor[HC]	581	Lo Sui Han v Personal	
K		Representative of the Estate of Chan Wah Hing[HC]	570
Kan Paul, Re[HC]	331		370
Kentucky Importers Pty Ltd		M	
& Anor; Jim Beam Brands		Ma Chi Hung; Lo Chi Ping v . [CA]	187
Co v[HC]	581	Ma Hui Tung Kuk & Anor	
Kwok Kwok Yu & Ors v		v Cheong Hing Ha Kee Construction Co Ltd &	
Shanshin Trading Co Ltd [CA]	159	Anor[HC]	391
Kwok Sing Leung & Anor;		Mak Woon Shui, deceased,	371
Wong Shiu Hung v[HC]	369	Re[CA]	144
${f L}$		Malaysian Airline System	
Lai Cheuk Kwan Arthur &		Bhd; Commissioner of	
Ors; Chingtung Futures Ltd		Inland Revenue v [HC]	468
(in liquidation) v[HC]	637	Mardulyn & Ors v Lee Yee	
Lam Chun Chuen; R v[CA]	37	Hung & Ors[CA]	164

## Hong Kong Cases

	Page		Page
Mightyton Ltd; Pilecon		R v Udeoji[CA]	105
(Hong Kong) Ltd v[HC] 346		R v Wong Shiu Lun[HC]	555
Miller Stephen Henry, Re, ex p Jeong Hee Shin[HC] 422		R v Wong Wing Yau[CA]	233
ex p Jeong Hee Shin[HC]	R v Yiu Lai Kuen[CA]	73	
Mita Kogyo Kabushiki	20	Red Sea Insurance Ltd v	13
Kaisha v Mitac Inc[CA] 30		Bouygues SA & Ors[CA]	84
Mitac Inc, Mita Kogyo Kabushiki Kaisha v[CA]	30	S	-
Mitac, Re[HC]	22	Santiago & Ors; R v[HC]	521
N		Sanyo Electric Trading Co	
Neo-Concept Industrial Co		Ltd; Leung Kwok Hing v [HC]	509
Ltd v Sportex Industrial Ltd. [HC]	452	Sera Ltd; Excelling Profit	262
Ng Kin Chit; R v[CA]	210	Investments Ltd v[HC]	262
Ng Sau Ching; Ng Wai Lin v . [CA]	45	Shanshin Trading Co Ltd; Kwok Kwok Yu & Ors v [CA]	159
Ng Wai Lin v Ng Sau Ching [CA]	45	Shimizu Corp; Jardine	139
Ng Yuk Tung; Attorney		Engineering Corp Ltd	
General v[CA]	204	& Ors v[HC]	271
P		Shiu Kam Fung; Attorney	
Pang Wai Chung v Hoi Tat		General v[HC]	552
Rubber Factory[HC]	447	Shun Shing Construction &	
Parry & Anor v Bentley		Engineering Co Ltd & Anor; Lam Yau (Administratrix of	
& Anor[HC]	524	Estate of Lam Yuk Kwai,	
Performa (Asia) Ltd; Inchcape		deceased) v[HC]	407
Hong Kong Ltd t/a Gilman Business		Silver Noble Investment Ltd;	
Systems v[HC]	364	Gatewood Ltd v[HC]	473
Personal Representative of		South China Finance Co Ltd	
the Estate of Chan Wah		& Anor v Teo Bee Hiong & Anor[CA]	240
Hing; Lo Sui Han v[HC]	570		240
Pilecon (Hong Kong) Ltd v	246	Sportex Industrial Ltd; Neo-Concept Industrial	
Mightyton Ltd[HC]	346	C 1.1	452
Q		T	
Queen, The; de los Santos		Taisei Kogyo Kaisha Ltd v	
Rodolpho v[PC]	1	Billiongold Co Ltd[CA]	153
R		Tang Bing Lun & Anor; R v [CA]	92
R v Au Lai Hong[CA]	217	Tang Koon Yung & Ors;	-
R v Lam Chun Chuen[CA]	37		323
R v Lam Yau Tim[CA]	199	Tang Tim Fat & Anor v	
R v Li Tung Hing[HC] 427		Chan Fok Kei & Ors[HC]	623
R v Ng Kin Chit[CA] 210		Teo Bee Hiong & Anor;	
R v Santiago & Ors[HC] 521		South China Finance Co Ltd & Anor v[CA]	240
R v Tang Bing Lun & Anor [CA] 92		Triple Will Ltd; Lion Will	2 <del>40</del>
	221	T	430
	- 1		

## Table of Cases Reported

Page		Page
440	Wong Shiu Hung v Kwok Sing Leung & Anor[HC]	369
440	Wong Shiu Lun; R v[HC]	555
221	Wong Wing Yau; R[CA]	233
105	Wong Woon Pui & Anor; Chan Chu Ngan v[CA]	193
	Y	
380	-	575
500	Mee Sandie[HC]	559
380	Yick Fung Garment Factory Ltd, Re[HC]	417
	Yiu Lai Kuen; R v[CA]	73
62	Young Conqueror Co Ltd	
52		486
	440 440 221 105 380 380 62	Wong Shiu Hung v Kwok Sing Leung & Anor

## SUBJECT INDEX

#### ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

#### Judicial review

Renewed application for leave – Material non-disclosure in first attempt – Demolition order by Building Authority – Service of demolition order – Posting at applicant's premises – Computation of time – Potential arguability – Buildings Ordinance (Cap 123) s 35

Re Yick Fung Garment Factory Ltd

HC 417

#### Natural justice

Suspension from club membership for alleged contravention of club by-law - Adequate opportunity to defend allegation which led to suspension - Estoppel Chan Ho Har Wane Daisy & Anor v Clearwater Bay Golf and Country Club

HC 604

#### ARBITRATION

#### Stay of proceedings

Whether dispute must have arisen at time writ was issued – Whether dispute existed at time writ was issued – Arbitration Ordinance (Cap 341) s 6

Pilecon (Hong Kong) Ltd v Mightyton Ltd HC 346

#### Time limit

Clause in arbitration agreement – Extension of time for commencement of arbitration proceedings – Date at which time limit in agreement commences – Whether delay excessive – Arbitration Ordinance (Cap 341) s 29 Wenden Engineering Service Co Ltd v Wing Hong Contractors Ltd

HC 380

## BANKRUPTCY AND INSOLVENCY

#### Bankruptcy notice

Whether notice is bad for failure to give debtor option to pay creditor – Bankruptcy Ordinance (Cap 6) s 4

Re Miller Stephen Henry, ex p Jeong Hee Shin

HC 422

## BILLS OF EXCHANGE AND OTHER NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS

## Payment on cheque

Whether delivery of cheque was conditional – Whether there was oral agreement that payment on cheque conditional on delivery of documents – Whether evidence of alleged oral agreement admissible – Evidential value of written contemporaneous contract from which cheque emanated – Bills of Exchange Ordinance (Cap 19) s 21(2)(b)

Neo-Concept Industrial Co Ltd v Sportex Industrial Ltd

HC 452

## **BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION**

#### Contract

Implied terms – Whether implied terms in sub-contracts that sub-contractors entitled to compensation for loss caused by delay not their fault – Main contractor

entitled to compensation and extensions of time - Whether sub-contractor entitled to equivalent rights - Whether terms can be implied into government's standard form contracts - Relevant principles - Whether main contractor in breach of contract

Jardine Engineering Corp Ltd & Ors v Shimizu Corp

HC

271

#### Interim certificate

Whether can be challenged by employer of architect – Duty of architect Pilecon (Hong Kong) Ltd v Mightyton Ltd

#### CIVIL PROCEDURE

#### Appeal

Extension of time to file notice of appeal – Court's discretion to allow extension - Merits of appeal - Lengthy and inexcusable delay - Balancing exercise required real prospect of success of appeal

Leung Kwok Hing v Sanyo Electric Trading Co Ltd

HC 509

Liability of insurer – Application to court for award of compensation – Whether leave of court required for appeal – District Court Ordinance (Cap 336) s 63 – Employees' Compensation Ordinance (Cap 282) s 23

Chan Chu Ngan v Wong Woon Pui & Anor

CA 193

Review of decision of Registrar of Trade Marks - Extension of time for filing of appeal – Whether s 79(1)(c) Trade Marks Ordinance (Cap 43) or s 14(1) Supreme Court Ordinance (Cap 4) governs appeal procedure - Rules of the Supreme Court O 3 r 5(1) & O 59 r 4(1) 30

Mita Kogyo Kabushiki Kaisha v Mitac Inc

CA

#### Costs

Bullock/Sanderson order - Whether plaintiff could get costs of successful defendant from unsuccessful defendant

Leung Lai Ha v Hon Sau Ling & Anor

CA 109

Security for costs – Overseas company – Discretion of court to take account of merits of plaintiff's claim - Rules of the Supreme Court O 23

Wong Kwok Mei Sanrita & Ors v Eversonic Inc

CA 62

#### **Defence**

Amendment - Withdrawal of admission made in error Taisei Kogyo Kaisha Ltd v Billiongold Co Ltd

CA 153

#### Discovery

Defamation proceedings - Documents obtained from discovery sought to be used for the purpose of counterclaim – Whether party receiving discovery to be released from implied undertaking - Whether leave required - Counterclaim an independent action - Exercise of discretion - Rules of the Supreme Court O 24 r 14A

Parry & Anor v Bentley & Anor

HC

524

#### Evidence

Witnesses – Oral examination – Power of judge to hear evidence of witness not called by either party

Lo Chi Ping v Ma Chi Hung

CA 187

#### Obtaining evidence for foreign court

Letters rogatory – Order for examination of witnesses – Legal professional privilege – Public interest in overriding privilege or confidentiality – Whether defendants can object to the examination of professional witnesses on the ground that the matters of the examination are privileged – Evidence Ordinance (Cap 8) s 77(1)(a) – Rules of the Supreme Court O 39 r 10

Jim Beam Brands Co v Kentucky Importers Pty Ltd & Anor

HC 581

Letters rogatory – Order for examination of witnesses – Object of request – Whether examination of witnesses for facts material to proceedings or for discovery of documents – Evidence Ordinance (Cap 8) s 75

Jim Beam Brands Co v Kentucky Importers Pty Ltd & Anor

HC 581

Letters rogatory – Order for examination of witnesses – Particulars of documents requested – Evidence Ordinance (Cap 8) s 76(4)

Jim Beam Brands Co v Kentucky Importers Pty Ltd & Anor

HC 581

Letters rogatory – Order for examination of witnesses – Practice – Time limit for examination to take place – Notice for non-party to the application Jim Beam Brands Co v Kentucky Importers Pty Ltd & Anor HC 581

#### Order for inquiry

Mareva injunction discharged by the Court of Appeal – No reference to order for inquiry made in judgment – Whether subsequent issue of summons to High Court for an order for inquiry is an abuse of process – Whether Court of Appeal had jurisdiction to entertain an application for an order for inquiry Kwok Kwok Yu & Ors v Shansin Trading Co Ltd CA 159

#### **Pleadings**

Amendment – Meaning of 'new cause of action' – Limitation Ordinance s 35 – Rules of the Supreme Court O 25 r 5

Red Sea Insurance Ltd v Bouygues SA & Ors

CA 84

Striking out – Party joined for declaratory relief – Necessary and proper party – No cause of action – Whether just and convenient to be joined – Rules of the Supreme Court O 15 r 6(2)(b)(ii)

Good Profit Development Ltd v Leung Hoi

HC 539

Striking out of statement of claim – Whether defendant's point plainly and obviously good such that it is manifestly and immediately destructive of plaintiff's claim

Lam Kee On v Lam Hing

HC 317

#### Relitigation

Relitigation of question raised or could have been raised in previous litigation – Proper remedy for challenging an adverse order was by way of appeal – Applications dismissed without consideration of merits – Whether relitigation can be allowed on this ground

Leung Kwok Hing v Sanyo Electric Trading Co Ltd

HC 509

#### Statement of claim

Application for striking out – Rules of the Supreme Court O 18 r 19
Cheuk Tze Kwok v Leung Yin King & Anor CA 179

Application to amend – Claim against broker for breach of fiduciary duty – Sale of shares at an undervalue – Whether claim that shares were not really 'sold' could be added

South China Finance Co Ltd & Anor v Teo Bee Hiong & Anor CA 240

#### Stay of execution of judgment

Repeated applications – Whether judgment debtor entitled to make repeated applications under O 47 r 1 – Applications dismissed by Master without consideration of merits – Whether this permitted relitigation – Appeal against orders – Merits of appeal – Rules of the Supreme Court O 47 r 1

Leung Kwok Hing v Sanyo Electric Trading Co Ltd HC 509

#### Striking out

Relationship between O 18 r 19 and O 33 r 3 of Rules of the Supreme Court – Whether court can in a striking out application proceed to resolve issue as if it was raised as a preliminary issue under O 33 r 3 – Rules of the Supreme Court O18 r 19 & O 33 r 3

Lam Kee On v Lam Hing HC 317

#### Summary judgment

Stay of proceedings – Whether defendant raised any bona fide dispute or triable issue – Rules of the Supreme Court O 14

Pilecon (Hong Kong) Ltd v Mightyton Ltd HC 346

#### Transfer of cases from High Court to District Court

Power to order transfer – When transfer may be ordered

Inchcape Hong Kong Ltd t/a Gilman Business Systems v Performa (Asia) Ltd

HC 364

#### COMPANIES AND CORPORATIONS

#### 'Corporation aggregate'

Whether limited to a Hong Kong registered company – Includes a foreign company – Conveyancing and Property Ordinance (Cap 219) s 20(1)

Excelling Profit Investments Ltd v Sera Ltd HC 262

#### Director

Negligence – Whether negligent conduct capable of ratification by company – Nature of exposure brought about by negligence – Negligence resulting in insolvency of company – Ratification cannot operate to defeat claim against negligent director to ultimate detriment of creditors

Chingtung Futures Ltd (in liquidation) v Lai Cheuk Kwan Arthur & Ors

HC 637

#### Piercing the corporate veil

Whether company a trustee for members or directors – Whether company alter ego of members or directors

Good Profit Development Ltd v Leung Hoi

HC 539

#### CONFLICT OF LAWS

#### Torts committed beyond jurisdiction

Principles applicable – Application of *Dicey & Morris* r 205(2) in Hong Kong

Red Sea Insurance Ltd v Bouygues SA & Ors

CA 84

#### CONTRACT

#### **Building contract**

Implied term – Labour only sub-contract – Whether appropriate to imply safe access to place of work

Ma Hui Tung Kuk & Anor v Cheong Hing Ha Kee Construction Co Ltd & Anor HC 391

Implied terms – Whether implied terms in sub-contracts that sub-contractors entitled to compensation for loss caused by delay not their fault – Main contractor entitled to compensation and extensions of time – Whether sub-contractor entitled to equivalent rights – Whether terms can be implied into standard form contracts – Relevant principles – Whether main contractor in breach of contract

Jardine Engineering Corp Ltd & Ors v Shimizu Corp HC 271

### Preliminary agreement

Effect – Non-compliance – Consequences – Damages for breach of contract – Specific performance

Yeung Siu Hong v Chan Siu Mee Sandie HC 559

#### CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE

#### Additional evidence

Whether admissible after close of prosecution case

R v Yiu Lai Kuen

CA 73

#### Alibi

Name of alibi witness not given to police at the first opportunity – Whether delay reason to doubt truth of alibi – Delay not later than that prescribed by statute

for giving of notice of alibi - Dangers in judges indicating they have prejudged prosecution witness - District Court Ordinance (Cap 336) s 75A CA 37 R v Lam Chun Chuen

Appeal

Admission of fresh evidence - Test of admissibility - Whether counsel incompetent in conduct of defence - Criminal Procedure Ordinance (Cap 221) s 83V

de los Santos Rodolpho v The Queen

PC

Conviction upon apparently unequivocal plea of guilty - Charges not supported by admitted facts – Whether court had jurisdiction to entertain appeal despite plea of guilty – Magistrates Ordinance (Cap 227) s 113(1) 427 R v Li Tung Hing HC.

Appeal by way of case stated

Service of case stated to respondent – Whether service by registered post sufficient service - District Court Ordinance (Cap 336) s 84 - Interpretation and General Clauses Ordinance (Cap 1) s 8 67

Attorney General v Lam Man Wah (No 1)

CA

Discharge of accused

Equivocal evidence - Galbraith test - Criminal Procedure Ordinance (Cap 221) s 16

Attorney General v Ng Yuk Tung

CA 204

Forfeiture

Deterioration of goods - Power of judge to order percentage forfeiture R v Wong Shiu Lun HC 555

Discretion of judge – Exercise of discretion – Relevant considerations 555 R v Wong Shiu Lun HC

**Forgery** 

Forgery of document and uttering a forged document with intent to defraud - Bona fide claim of right to payment raised as defence - Demand for payment never quantified - Crimes Ordinance (Cap 200) ss 72(1) & 74(1)

R v Tse Chung Fat

CA 221

Inchoate offence

Attempted rape - Judge's direction to jury on essential elements of inchoate offence - Criminal Attempts Act 1981 [UK]

R v Ng Kin Chit

CA

210

Magistrate

Conviction pursuant to s 19 of Magistrates Ordinance - Plea of guilty on information laid - Complaints and information distinguished - Whether magistrate