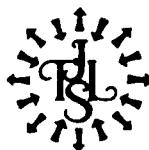


Russian – English
English – Russian

Military Dictionary

Russian – English English – Russian

Military Dictionary



LONDON
HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE

FOREWORD

This dictionary will prove a valuable and reliable aid of long service to students of the Russian language. Nothing like it was available when some members of the British Armed and Civil Services, who have spent years contributing to this dictionary, first began studying the language under my direction at the University of Cambridge in 1945.

The dictionary contains vocabulary encountered in a wide variety of modern Russian texts covering military, technical and general subjects.

I therefore warmly commend this work to translators, interpreters and other users of Russian and assure them that they could have no better guide.

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PREFACE

The Joint Technical Language Service began work on this dictionary in 1960 at the request of the War Office. The project was directed by the Joint Technical Language Service and staffed by the Army. It took some considerable time for suitable linguists to be found and posted on tours of duty, and for the project to be completed. Continuity was maintained by the Head of the Joint Technical Language Service who supervised the work throughout.

A reprint of the dictionary was later made to meet further requirements of military interpreters, translators and training establishments. The dictionary is now for the first time made available to the public through Her Majesty's Stationery Office and booksellers.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

| | | | |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---|
| AA | —anti-aircraft (= AD) | BT | —battery-target line (gunn) |
| AAFC | —anti-aircraft fire control equipment | BW | —biological warfare |
| AAM | —air-air missile | cam | —camouflage and concealment |
| ac | —aircraft | carb | —carburettor |
| AD | —air defence (= AA) | carto | —cartographic |
| adj. | —adjective | CD | —Civil Defence |
| admin | —administr-ation/ative | cf | —compare |
| adv. | —adverb | chem | —chemical, chemistry |
| aeron | —aeronautical | civ | —civilian |
| AF | —air force | C of M | —correction of the moment, meteorological correction (gunn) |
| AFV | —armoured fighting vehicle | coll | —colloquial |
| ammo | —ammunition | comms | —communications |
| amph | —amphibious | constr | —construction |
| anat | —anatom-y/ical | coy | —company |
| AP | —armour-piercing | CPX | —command post exercise |
| APC | —armoured personnel carrier | CRT | —cathode ray tube |
| APCNR | —armour-piercing composite non-rigid | crypt | —cryptography |
| APCR | —armour-piercing composite rigid | CW | —chemical warfare |
| APDS | —armour-piercing discarding sabot | C.W. | —continuous wave; carrier wave |
| A pers | —anti-personnel | DF | —defensive fire; direction finding |
| APSV | —armour-piercing super velocity | div | —division-/al |
| artic | —articulated | DME | —distance-measuring equipment |
| arty | —artillery | dml | —demolitions |
| ARV | —armoured recovery vehicle | doc | —documents |
| astron | —astronom/y/ical | ECCM | —electronic counter-countermeasures |
| A tk | —anti-tank | ECM | —electronic countermeasures |
| auth | —authority | e.g. | —for example |
| ball | —ballistics | elec | —electric-/al |
| BER | —beyond economical repair | electron | —electronic |
| BL | —breech-loading | en | —enemy |
| bldg | —building | eng | —engineering |
| bn | —battalion | eqpt | —equipment |
| br | —bridg/e/ing | ESV | —earth satellite vehicle |
| Brit | —British | | |

| | | | |
|--------|---|---------|-----------------------------------|
| etc | —and so on | intrans | —intransitive |
| EW | —electronic warfare; early warning | IR | —infra-red |
| ex | —exercise | LAA | —light anti-aircraft |
| expl | —explosives | LAD | —light aid detachment (REME) |
| f | —feminine | log | —logistics |
| FC | —fire control | lit | —literally |
| FCE | —fire control equipment | m | —masculine |
| FCI | —fire control instruments | math | —mathematics |
| fd | —field | m/c | —machine |
| flt | —flight | mech | —mechanical |
| fmn | —formation | med | —medical |
| FVGCE | —fighting vehicle gun control equipment | met | —meteorological |
| GAP | —gun aiming point | metall | —metallurgy |
| GCI | —ground controlled interception | MG | —machine gun |
| gen | general | mil | —military |
| geog | —geograph/-ical/-y | min | —min/-ing/es |
| geol | —geology | MMG | —medium machines gun |
| geom | —geometry | mor | —mortar |
| gr | —group | mpb | —mean point of burst |
| gren | —grenades | mpi | —mean point of impact |
| gunn | —gunnery | msg | —message |
| GW | —guided weapons, missiles, rockets | msl | —missile |
| HAA | —heavy anti-aircraft | MT | —mechanical transport |
| HE | —high explosive | MV | —muzzle velocity |
| HESH | —high explosive squash head | n | —noun |
| hospt | —hospital | naut | —nautical |
| how | —howitzer | nav | —naval |
| HQ | —headquarters | navig | —navigation/-al |
| hydr | —hydraulic/s | NBC | —nuclear, biological and chemical |
| i/c | —in command | NCO | —non-commissioned officer |
| ICE | —internal combustion engine | No. | —number |
| IFF | —identification, friend or foe | nucl | —nuclear |
| ILS | —instrument landing system | NW | —nuclear warfare |
| indecl | —indeclinable | obs | —obsolete |
| inf | —infantry | obsn | —observation |
| instr | —instrument/s | offr | —officers |
| int | —intelligence | OP | —observation post |
| | | opp | —opposite |

| | | | |
|--------|--|--------|--------------------------------------|
| ops | —operations | SMG | —sub-machine gun |
| opt | —optics | smth | —something |
| OR | —other ranks | Sov | —Soviet |
| ord | —ordnance | SP | —self-propelled |
| org | —organization | sp | —support |
| OS | —Ordnance Survey | Srg | —sound ranging |
| OT | —observer-target line (gunn) | SSM | —surface-surface missile |
| p | —plural | STOL | —short take off and landing |
| para. | —parachut/-e/-ing | sup | —supplies |
| prrs | —personnel | surv | —survey |
| photo | —photograph/-y/-ic | svc | —service |
| pl | —platoon | tac | —tactic/-s/al |
| PPI | —plan position indicator | tech | —technical |
| PT | —physical training | teleg | —telegraphy |
| pt | —point | teleph | —telephone |
| QF | —quick-firing | tk | —tanks |
| qty | —quantity | topo | —topography |
| radiac | —radioactivity detection indication and computation | t/p | —teleprinter |
| RCM | —radar countermeasures | tps | —troops |
| rd | —road | tpt | —transport |
| regt | —regiment/-al | trg | —training |
| RL | —rocket launcher | trans | —transitive |
| rly | —railway | TV | —television |
| rpm | —revolutions per minute | TW | —travelling wave |
| RR | —radio relay | Tx | —transmitter |
| R/T | —radio telephony | UHF | —ultra-high frequency, band no. 9 |
| Rx | —receiver | US | —United States, American |
| s | —singular | u/s | —unserviceable |
| SA | —small arms | veh | —vehicle |
| SAM | —surface-air missile | VHF | —very high frequency, band no. 8 |
| SDS | —signal dispatch service | VTOL | —vertical take off and landing |
| SHF | —super-high frequency, band no. 10 | wks | —works |
| sigs | —signal | wpn | —weapon |
| SL | —self-loading | WWII | —world war, 1939-45 |
| sl | —slang | | |
| smb | —somebody | | |

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First published 1983

ISBN 0 11 230018 9

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A

абберрация aberration
 ~, хроматическая chromatic aberration
 абляция ablation (ESV)
 абонент subscriber
 абонентская линия subscriber's line
 абрэзия abrasion
 абрис (1) contour
 (2) traverse sketch
 абсолютно необходимый груз essential cargo
 абсолютно нуль absolute zero
 абсолютноя величина absolute value
 абсёрбер absorber
 абсорбометр absorptiometer
 абсёрбция absorption
 абсцисса (1) abscissa
 (2) northing (topo)
 аванбек launching nose (br)
 авангáрд advance guard
 ~, боковой flank guard
 авансодержатель imprest holder (accounts)
 аварийка breakdown vehicle
 аварийно-восстановительная служба emergency repair service
 аварийно-спасательная команда safety party (br)
 аварийно-спасательные работы salvage and rescue operations
 аварийность incidence of road accidents
 аварийный (1) emergency, accident (adj)
 (2) breakdown (adj)
 ~ автомобиль breakdown vehicle
 ~ запас продовольствия emergency rations
 ~ подрыв emergency destruction
 ~ сигнал distress signal
 ~ ярлык breakdown card
 аварийная антenna emergency antenna
 ~ карточка водителя driver's accident identification card
 ~ команда crash crew, emergency repair crew
 ~ летучка (1) crash tender
 (2) recovery vehicle
 ~ машина recovery vehicle
 ~ радиосеть emergency wireless net
 ~ служба breakdown service
 аварийное сбросывание emergency drop

аварийные работы emergency rescue and recovery
 авария (1) breakdown, serious breakdown
 (2) accident
 "авиа" "air met" (message designation)
 авиа ... (prefix = авиационный)
 (1) air, aviation (adj)
 (2) aircraft (adj)
 авиабаза air base
 ~, морская naval air base
 авиабензин aviation gasoline, AVGAS
 авиабомба aerial bomb
 ~, аэронавигационная aerial navigation flare
 ~, бетонобойная concrete-piercing bomb
 ~, зажигательная incendiary (including napalm) bomb
 ~, курящаяся toxic smoke bomb
 ~, ночная ориентирно-сигнальная illuminating flare—night-position marker
 ~, осколочная fragmentation bomb
 ~, осколочно-фугасная fragmentation-demolition bomb
 ~, планирующая glide bomb
 ~, практики practice bomb
 ~, ротативно-рассеивающая rotating cluster bomb (content of bomblets, of various types, released by centrifugal force: cf. рассеивающий бомба-контейнер, in which bomblets are dispersed by other means).
 ~, светящаяся illuminating flare
 ~, управляемая guided bomb
 ~, фугасная demolition bomb
 ~, химическая chemical bomb
 авиагоризонт artificial horizon, gyro horizon
 авиадесант airborne assault force
 авиадесантная операция airborne assault operation
 авиадесантные войска airborne forces, airborne assault forces
 авиадесантник paratrooper, member of airborne assault force
 авиадиспетчерская служба air traffic control service
 авиаземная оборона active air defence
 авиамеханик air engineer, aeronautical engineer
 авиамаяк aircraft beacon, air beacon, aerial beacon
 авиаминная parachute mine
 авианаблюдение aerial observation

авиаводчик air support controller
 ~, передовой forward air controller,
 FAC
 авиапоцесц aircraft carrier
 авиа пулемёт aircraft machine gun
 авиа пушка aircraft cannon
 авиаразведка (1) air observation
 (2) air reconnaissance
 ~, морская naval air reconnaissance
 авиаэсгиальное полотнище air-ground
 liaison panel
 авиа транспортабельный air-transportable
 авиаціонно-планерная часть air force
 glider unit
 авиаціонно-транспортные средства trans-
 port aircraft
 авиаціонный (1) air, aviation (adj)
 (2) aircraft (adj)
 ~ бензин aviation gasoline, AVGAS
 ~ контролёр груза load control officer
 (AF)
 ~ отряд detachment (AF)
 ~ штаб (1) air force HQ
 (2) air force staff
 авиаціонная база air base
 ~ бомба (see авиа бомба for types) (aerial)
 bomb
 ~ группа (1) air force task force
 (2) ad hoc air force tactical
 formation
 ~ дивізия (1) air division (Sov)
 (2) group (AF) (Brit)
 ~ медицина aviation medicine
 ~ метеорология air meteorology
 ~ міна parachute mine
 ~ подготовка наступлению air prepara-
 tion
 ~ поддёржка air support
 ~ ~ войск close air support
 ~ разведка air reconnaissance
 ~ ракета air-launched missile
 авиаціонное вооружение aircraft
 armament
 ~ горючее aviation fuel
 ~ масло aviation oil, aviation lubrication
 oil
 ~ наступление offensive air support
 ~ обеспечение (1) air support
 (2) air cover, screen
 ~ оружие aircraft weapon system
 ~ прикрытие air cover, air umbrella
 ~ соединение air force formation
 ~ топливо aviation fuel
 авиаціонные смазочные материалы
 aviation lubricants and greases
 ~ части и подразделения air force units
 and sub-units

авиация (1) aviation
 (2) aircraft (p)
 (3) air force
 ~, артиллерийская artillery observation
 aircraft (p)
 ~, беспилотная (1) pilotless aircraft (p)
 (2) drones
 ~, боевая (1) operational aircraft (p)
 (2) operational air force
 ~, бомбардировочная
 (1) bomber aircraft (p)
 (2) Bomber Command (Brit)
 (3) bomber air force
 ~, военная military aviation
 ~, военно-транспортная military
 transport aviation
 ~, дальнего действия
 (1) long range aircraft (p)
 (2) long range air force
 ~, дальняя (1) long range aircraft (p)
 (2) long range air force
 ~, истребительная
 (1) fighter aircraft (p)
 (2) Fighter Command (Brit)
 (3) fighter aviation
 ~, корректировочная
 air observation post aircraft,
 spotter reconnaissance aircraft (arty)
 ~, корректировочно-разведывательная
 air observation post aircraft,
 spotter reconnaissance aircraft (arty)
 ~, мінно-торпедная mine laying and
 torpedo aircraft (p)
 ~, поддержка (1) support aviation
 (2) support aircraft (p)
 ~, разведывательная (1) reconnaissance
 aviation
 (2) reconnaissance
 aircraft (p)
 ~, санитарная aero-medical evacuation
 units
 ~, связи intercommunication aircraft (p)
 ~, стратегическая (1) strategic air force
 (2) strategic aviation
 ~, ~ бомбардировочная strategic
 bombers
 ~, тактическая (1) tactical aviation
 (2) tactical air force
 ~, транспортная
 (1) military transport aviation (Sov)
 (2) transport aircraft (p)
 ~, транспортно-десантная Air Force of
 the Airborne Forces (Sov)
 ~, фоторазведывательная photographic
 reconnaissance aircraft (p)
 ~, фронтовая (1) tactical air force
 (2) tactical aviation

| | |
|---|--|
| ~, штурмовая (1) ground attack aircraft (p) (2) ground attack air force | автоларек mobile canteen |
| авиачасть air force unit | автолебёдка motor cable winch |
| автобатальон MT battalion | автолежемая дорога corduroy motor road, logging road |
| автобензозаправщик (1) refuelling truck (2) petrol bowser | автолесовоз straddle carrier (veh) |
| автобензоистерна petrol tanker, fuel tanker truck | автолихачество reckless driving |
| автоблокирόвка (1) automatic block system (fly) (2) automatic traffic control system (air) | автомаслозаправщик oil bowser |
| автобронемашиня armoured car | автомастерская |
| автобронетанковый armoured (units) | (1) MT workshop |
| ~ парк vehicle establishment (of unit or formation) | (2) machinery truck, truck-mounted workshop |
| автобронетанковая часть armoured unit | автомат (1) automatic weapon |
| автобусный парк bus fleet | (2) sub-machine gun, machine carbine |
| автобуфет mobile canteen | (3) automatic loader (ord) |
| автовородистерна water tanker, water truck | (4) robot |
| автогенератор self-excited oscillator (electron) | ~ защиты генераторов automatic generator cut-out |
| ~, диапазонный broad band self-excited oscillator (electron) | ~ стабилизации autopilot (GW) |
| автогрейдер motor grader, motorized grader | ~ управление дальностью automatic range control unit (GW) |
| автогудронатор motorized tarspreaders | автоматизация automation |
| автугуживой транспорт road transport (MT and animal) | автоматический automatic |
| автодегазатор CW decontamination vehicle | ~ гидроразъём self-sealing hydraulic coupling (GW) |
| автодегазационная машина bulk CW decontamination vehicle | ~ зенитный прицел course and speed sight (ord) |
| ~ станция bulk CW decontamination vehicle (clothing and equipment) | ~ карабин automatic carbine |
| автодром vehicle testing ground | ~ огонь automatic fire |
| автодушевая установка mobile shower baths | ~ пеленгатор automatic DF station |
| автомущество (1) MT equipment (2) MT stores (3) MT vehicles | ~ пистолёт automatic pistol |
| автокамера inner tube (veh) | ~ подающий механизм automatic feed mechanism (ord) |
| автоклав (1) pressure cooker (2) autoclave (tech) | ~ предохранитель (1) automatic safety device (2) grip safety (pistol) |
| автоколебание, неустойчивое unstable oscillation | ~ прицел (1) automatic sight (2) course and speed sight |
| автоколонна convoy, mechanized column | ~ противоракетный комплекс |
| автокран vehicle-mounted crane | (1) automatic anti-missile system, automatic anti-missile complex |
| автокухня mobile kitchen | (2) automatic anti-missile site |
| автол automobile lubricant | ~ радиолокационный планшет automatic radar plot |
| автолаборатория field laboratory, mobile laboratory | ~ старт automatic launch (GW) |
| автолавка mobile shop | ~ телефон dial telephone |
| | ~ установщик взрывателя automatic fuze setter |
| | ~ электроразъём electrical quick-disconnect connection, electrical snatch plug |
| | автоматическая винтовка (1) automatic rifle (2) self-loading rifle |
| | ~ зенитная пушка automatic anti-aircraft gun |

- ~ мгновенная регулировка усиления instantaneous automatic gain control
 - ~ пеленгация automatic DF, automatic direction finding
 - ~ подстройка частоты automatic frequency control
 - ~ пушка (1) automatic gun
(2) automatic cannon
 - ~ регулировка громкости automatic gain control, automatic volume control
 - ~ ~ усиления automatic gain control
 - ~ ~ с задержкой delayed automatic volume control, delayed automatic gain control
 - ~ чувствительности automatic gain control, automatic volume control, automatic sensitivity control
 - ~ свёрка automatic correlation
 - ~ телефонная сеть automatic telephone circuit
 - ~ ~ станиця automatic telephone exchange
 - автоматическое воспроизведение данных automatic data presentation
 - ~ наведение automatic laying (AA gunn)
 - ~ обнаружение и запрос automatic error correction system, automatic ARQ system
 - ~ огневое средство automatic weapon
 - ~ опережение зажигания automatic advance (ignition)
 - ~ орудие automatic gun
 - ~ оружие automatic weapons
 - ~ питание automatic feed
 - ~ сканирование automatic scan (radar)
 - ~ смещение за счёт катодного тока cathode self-bias (electron)
 - ~ ~ ~ сёдлового тока grid leak bias (electron)
 - ~ стрелковое оружие (1) automatic small arms
(2) self-loading small arms
- автоматическая стрельба** (1) fire from automatic weapons
(2) sub-machine gun fire
- автоматчик** sub-machine gunner
- автомашин** motor vehicle, car (see also **автомобиль**)
- ~ высокой проходимости cross country vehicle, high mobility vehicle
- ~, снегоуборочная snow clearing vehicle

автомашин-амфибия

- (1) amphibious vehicle, wheeled amphibian
- (2) wheeled landing vehicle
- автомашинный мост vehicular bridge
- автомеханик vehicle mechanic
- автомобиль motor vehicle, car
- ~, аппаратный (1) radio vehicle
(2) special equipment vehicle
- ~, большой плывущий large wheeled amphibian
- ~, бортовой lorry with sides
- ~, ~ грузовой lorry with sides
- ~ высокой проходимости high mobility vehicle, cross country vehicle
- ~, головной leading vehicle of convoy
- ~, грузовой lorry, truck
- ~, гусеничный плывущий tracked amphibian
- ~, десантный плывущий amphibious assault vehicle
- ~, земноводный amphibious truck
- ~, малый плывущий small wheeled amphibian
- ~, низкорамный грузовой low loader
- ~, общего назначения general service truck, all purpose vehicle
- ~, плывущий wheeled amphibian
- ~, ~ грузовой wheeled amphibious load carrier
- ~ повышенной проходимости
- (1) cross country vehicle
- (2) half-track (veh) (Sov)
- ~, разведывательный scout car
- ~, санитарный ambulance
- ~ технической помощи breakdown vehicle
- ~, трёхосный грузовой three-axle truck, three-axle load carrier
- автомобиль-амфибия amphibious vehicle, amphibian
- автомобиль-вездеход (1) cross country vehicle
- (2) amphibian
- (3) half-track (veh)
- автомобиль-мастерская machinery truck, mobile workshop
- автомобильный vehicular, motor (adj)
- ~ бензин MT gasoline, motor gasoline
- ~ кран vehicle-mounted crane, crane truck
- ~ парк (1) vehicle park, MT park
(2) vehicle pool
- ~, поезд tractor-trailer unit
- ~ транспорт MT, motor transport, mechanical transport

- автомобильная водосчистительная станиця** water purification truck
 ~ вышка tower wagon
 ~ колонна vehicle convoy, MT column
 ~ мина anti-vehicular mine
 ~ перевозка motor transportation, carriage by MT
 ~ рентгеновская установка vehicle-mounted X-ray equipment
 ~ рота MT company
 ~ техника MT equipment
 ~ электрическая станция truck-mounted generating set
автомобильное горючее MT fuel, ground fuel
 ~ смазочное масло automobile engine oil
 ~ управление вооружённых сил Mechanical Transport Directorate of the Armed Forces (Sov)
автомобильные войска (1) MT troops
 (2) MT units
автономный autonomous, self-contained
автономная неконтактная мина self-contained influence mine
 ~ система жизнеобеспечения self-contained life-support system
 ~ ~ наведения pre-programmed guidance system, pre-set guidance system, self-contained guidance system, autonomous guidance system
 ~ часть self-contained unit
автономное воздушное снаряжение self-contained air apparatus (diving)
 ~ управление self-contained guidance
автопарк (1) vehicle park, MT park
 (2) vehicle pool
автоперевозка motor transportation
автопилот automatic pilot
автопистолёт (1) automatic pistol
 (2) self-loading pistol
автопогрузчик lift truck
 ~, вилочный fork-lift truck
автоподразделение (1) MT detachment
 (2) MT sub-unit
автоподстройка, фазовая automatic phase synchronization (electron)
 ~ частоты automatic frequency control
автопоезд tractor-trailer unit
автопорожник "empties" (MT)
автоприцеп vehicle trailer
автопрожекторная рота motorized searchlight company
автопроишествие traffic accident, vehicle accident
авторазливочная станция chemical spraying truck (tanker with mechanical pump)

- авторезина** vehicle tyre complete with inner tube
автомонтный батальон MT repair battalion
 ~ ввод MT repair platoon
автомонтная база MT repair base
 ~ мастерская MT repair workshop
автоФрижератор refrigerator truck
авторизация authorization
авторитет authority
авторота (1) MT company
 (2) Soviet civilian transport unit
авторотация autorotation (helicopters)
автосамосвал tipper truck, dump truck, dumper
автосани motor sled
автосанитарная рота motorized medical company
автосанитария motorized medical company
автосинхронизация synchro data transmission system
автоскрепление process of autofrettage, cold-working
автоскреплённый autofretted (piece-ord.)
автосопровождение automatic tracking
автосопровождение по дальности automatic range tracking
 ~ по угловым координатам automatic angle tracking
автостартер self-starter
автострада motorway
автосцепка automatic coupling (rly)
автотехника MT equipment
автопливоzapравщик fuel bowser
автопливоцистерна fuel tanker truck
автотракторный MT, motor transport, mechanical transport (adj)
автотракторная инспекция traffic control organization (of large garrison)
 ~ служба (1) MT, MT system or organization
 (2) MT duties
 ~ техника MT vehicles and tractors
автотранспорт MT, motor transport, mechanical transport
автотранспортный MT, motor transport, mechanical-transport (adj)
 ~ батальон MT battalion
 ~ ввод MT platoon
автотранспортная колонна MT column, vehicle convoy
 ~ рота MT company
автотрансформатор autotransformer (electron)

автотрансформаторный генератор tapped-coil oscillator (electron)
 автотрансформаторная связь auto-inductive coupling, bottom-end inductive coupling (electron)
 автотягач tractor-truck
 автоустановка, дезинфекционная vehicle-mounted disinfection unit
 автофrettаж auto-frettag, self-hooping (see also **автоскрепление**)
 автохлебопекарня, полевая mobile field bakery
 автоцистерна road tank wagon, road tanker
 автошкола driver training school (MT)
 автозешлон serial (road mov)
 агент agent, secret agent, informer
 ~ разведки intelligence agent
 агент-вербовщик recruiting agent
 агентура secret agents, secret service, net of agents
 агентурная разведка clandestine intelligence
 агентурные материалы information from covert sources
 ~ свидетельства information supplied by agents
 агитационный снаряд propaganda shell, leaflet shell
 агитационная бомба propaganda bomb, leaflet bomb
 агитпроп agitation and propaganda
 агитпункт propaganda centre
 агонийская линия line of no magnetic deviation, agonic line
 агрегат assembly, plant unit, apparatus, unit, set, outfit
 ~, газогенераторный (1) gas producer unit
 (2) gas generator unit (GW)
 ~, зарядный battery charging plant, charging set
 ~ питание power supply unit
 ~ сварочный welding equipment
 ~ стартовый launcher unit
 ~ турбонасосный turbo-pump unit
 ~, электрогенераторный generating set
 агрегатный метод ремонта unit replacement (as opposed to *in situ* repair of components). "Field repair" (REME)
 агрегатчик computer and range-finder operator (AD)
 агрессивный (1) aggressive
 (2) corrosive
 агрессия aggression
 агрессор aggressor

адамсит adamsite (CW)
 адаптация, тёмная adaptation of eye to darkness
 адаптер adapter
 адгезия adhesion
 адиабатический (адиабатный) adiabatic
 ~ поток adiabatic flow
 адиабатическое сжатие adiabatic compression
 административно-хозяйственный administrative, "Q", "Q" and "A" (adj)
 ~ взвод administrative platoon
 ~ отдель сухопутных войск Administrative and Supply Department of Land Forces (Sov)
 административно-хозяйственная часть "Q" unit
 административно-хозяйственное управление administration and supply directorate
 административный administrative
 административная служба administrative services
 административное расследование administrative inquiry
 администрация administration
 администрарирование bureaucracy, "red tape"
 адресат addressee
 адсорбция adsorption
 альянкт service student (officer studying at university, military college, etc)
 альянктура graduate work
 ~, заочная correspondence course at higher military training establishment
 адьюант aide-de-camp
 ~, старший adjutant
 адьюантский "A" branch
 азбука морзе morse code
 азид свинца lead azide (expl)
 азимут azimuth, bearing
 ~, геодезический azimuth
 ~, истинный true bearing, true azimuth
 ~ направления наступления compass course of the advance
 ~ упреждённой точки collision heading, collision point bearing
 ~, упреждённый future bearing
 азимутальный azimuthal
 ~ визир eyepiece of the azimuth sight; bearing sight (arty)
 ~ мертвый ход azimuth backlash
 ~ прибор bearing drive, bearing control, bearing indicator
 ~ указатель traverse indicator (tk)

- азимутальная развёртка azimuth sweep
(eg, radar PPI display)
- азимутный круг circular protractor with range markings
- азимутчик navigator (soldier detailed to guide by compass through trackless terrain)
- азот nitrogen
- азотированный nitrated, nitrided
- азотистый nitrous
- азотистые иприты nitrogen mustards (CW)
- азотная кислота nitric acid
- азотнокислый аммоний ammonium nitrate
- азотнокислая соль nitrate
- акваплан aquaplane
- акватория water area (port, river, etc)
- акведук aquaduct
- аккредитованный офицер accredited officer
- аккумулирование storing (of energy)
- аккумулятор accumulator, battery, secondary cell; storage cell
- ~, давления, жидкостный liquid propellant gas generator (GW)
- ~, пороховой solid propellant gas generator (GW)
- ~, железо-кадмниво-никелевый nickel-iron-cadmium accumulator
- ~, пороховой solid fuel gas generator
- ~, свинцовый кислотный lead acid accumulator
- ~, стартерный starting battery
- ~, щелочной alkaline accumulator
- аккумуляторный щиток battery panel (tk)
- аккумуляторная банка accumulator jar
- ~, батарея accumulator battery
- акселератор accelerator
- акселерограф accelerograph
- акселерометр accelerometer
- ~, линейный linear accelerometer
- ~, угловой angular accelerometer
- аксельбант aiguillette, aglet
- аксиометр steering wheel indicator
- акт (1) record, document, attested statement, certificate
(2) act (legal)
- ~, дефектный list of defects
- ~, диверсионный act of sabotage
- ~, законодательный legislative measure
- ~, на списание condemnation certificate (of article)
- ~, о капитуляции surrender document
- ~, приёмки acceptance certificate
- ~, приемный acceptance certificate
- ~, приёмно-сдаочный transfer certificate, acceptance certificate, handover/take-over certificate, handover certificate
- ~, приходный certificate receipt voucher
- ~, ревизий proceedings of audit board.
- ~, технологического состояния mechanical condition report
- актив, партийный party militants (collective)
- активатор catalyst
- ~, воспламенения ignition promoter
- активация (1) activation
(2) catalysation
- активизированный катод activated cathode
- активизировать to activate
- активированный уголь activated charcoal (respirator)
- активировать to activate
- активирующее вещество activating agent
- активист activist
- активно-реактивный снаряд rocket-assisted projectile
- активность (1) activeness, activity, energy
(2) aggressiveness
- ~, коррозионная corrosivity
- ~, обороны positive activities by the defence
- активный (1) active, energetic
(2) aggressive
- ~, выбранты антёны active element of antenna
- ~, полёт powered flight
- ~, участок траектории powered flight phase (GW)
- ~, четырёхполюсник active quadripole
- активная радиолокационная головка active radar homing head (GW)
- ~, головка самонаведения acting homing head (GW)
- ~, нагрузка resistive load
- ~, оборона aggressive defence
- ~, помеха electronic jamming (ECM)
- ~, проводимость conductance (elec)
- ~, противовоздушная оборона active air defence
- ~, противоракетная оборона active anti-missile defence
- ~, система самонаведения active homing guidance system
- ~, составляющая in-phase component, real component, active component (elec)
- ~, тепловая система наведения active heat-seeking guidance system

активное наведение active guidance
 ~ радиолокационное самонаведение active radar homing
 ~ радиопротиводействие active electronic countermeasures
 ~ самонаведение active homing
 ~ сопротивление resistance (elec)
 активные помехи active jamming, electronic jamming (ECM)
 ~ средства радиопротиводействия jamming equipment, active ECM devices
актинизм actinism
актинограф actinograph
актинометр actinometer
актиноураний actinium uranium
актохранилище records department
акт-рекламация written claim under guarantee (MT adm)
акустика acoustics
акустический acoustic
 ~ взрыватель acoustic proximity fuze
 ~ контраст acoustic contrast, acoustic discreteness
 ~ неконтактный взрыватель acoustic proximity fuze
акустическая база sound ranging base
 ~ мина acoustic mine
 ~ связь communication by sound (whistle etc)
 ~ система самонаведения acoustic passive homing system (GW)
акустическое обнаружение acoustic detection
 ~ самонаведение acoustic homing
алгоритм algorithm
алидада alidade (surv)
 ~, простая open sight alidade
алкали alkali
алкализировать to alkalize
алкалойд alkaloid
алкоголь (m) ethyl alcohol
аллотропная модификация allotropic modification
аллювиум alluvium
алмазное сверло diamond drill
альбёдо albedo (astron, nucl)
альмина training aid showing where shot would have landed
альмукантар almucanter (surv)
альпеншток alpenstock
альпийский луг alpine meadow
альпийская верёвка climbing rope
альпийские походы mountaineer operations, mountain campaign

альпинизм mountain climbing, mountaineering
альпинист mountaineer
альтернатор alternator, AC generator
альтиграф altigraph
альтиметр altimeter
 ~, радиолокационный radar altimeter
альфа-активное вещество alpha-active emitter
альфа-излучение alpha radiation
альфа-лучи alpha rays
альфаметр (1) fuel mixture indicator
 (2) exhaust analyser
альфа-распад alpha decay
альфа-частица alpha particle
алюминиевый aluminium (adj)
алюминий aluminium (n)
алюминотермитный aluminothermic
амальгама amalgam
аматол amatol
амброзура embrasure
амбулатория (1) dispensary
 (2) walking wounded
 collecting post
амбулаторный out-patient, walking cases (adj)
 ~ приём sick parade
амбулаторное лечение outpatient treatment, outpatient care
американская тонна short ton (0.907 metric tons)
американское сверло twist drill, helical drill
амиантин amiantin (ammo)
аммиак ammonia
аммоксил ammonoxyl
аммонал ammonal
аммоний-гелигнит ammon-gelignite
аммонийная селитра ammonium nitrate
аммонийно-селитренное взрывчатое вещество ammonium nitrate explosive
аммонит ammonite
 ~, патронированный cartridge-packed ammonite
аммотал ammtol
амморизатор (1) shock absorber
 (2) buffer, recoil spring
 ~, армированный strengthened shock absorber
 ~, гидравлический hydraulic shock absorber
 ~, жидкостный hydraulic shock absorber
 ~, масляный oil buffer, oil shock absorber
амортизационная стойка shock absorber strut