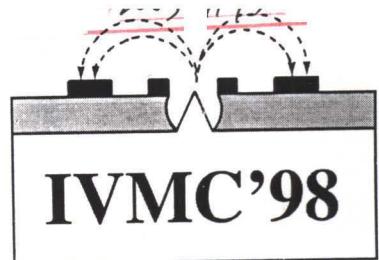


E L E V E N T H

INTERNATIONAL VACUUM MICROELECTRONICS CONFERENCE

JULY 19-24, 1998

Sponsored by **IEEE**



The Grove Park Inn Asheville, NC USA

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IVMC '98 Program at a Glance

| Sunday July 19 | Monday July 20 | Tuesday July 21 | Wednesday July 22 | Thursday July 23 |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|--|
| | 7:00-8:30 am Continental Breakfast 8:15 - 8:30 am Welcome | 7:00-8:30 am Continental Breakfast | 7:00-8:30 am Continental Breakfast | 7:00-8:30 am Continental Breakfast |
| | 8:30 - 10:00 am Plenary Session: Field Emission Fundamentals and Modeling | 8:30 - 10:00 am RF Power Devices and Other Applications | 8:30 - 10:00 am Carbon and Diamond Based Field Emitters | 8:30 - 10:00 am Novel Emitter Structures, Concepts and Materials |
| | 10:00 - 10:15 Break | 10:00 - 10:15 Break | 10:00 - 10:15 Break | 10:00 - 10:15 Break |
| | 10:15 - 12:45 Flat Panel Displays and Components | 10:15 - 11:45 am RF Power Devices and Other Applications (cont'd) | 10:15 - 11:45 am Carbon and Diamond Based Field Emitters (cont'd) | 10:15 - 11:15 am Novel Emitter Structures, Concepts and Materials (cont'd) |
| 1:00 - 8:00 pm Registration | 12:45 - 2:00 pm Lunch | Free Afternoon | 11:45 - 2:00 pm Lunch | 11:15 am - 1:00 pm Industry Roundtable |
| | 2:00 - 3:30 pm FEA Characterization and Analysis | | 2:00 - 3:30 pm Carbon and Diamond Based Field Emitters (cont'd) | |
| | 3:30 - 3:45 pm Break | | 3:30 - 3:45 pm Break | |
| | 3:45 - 5:30 pm FEA Characterization and Analysis (Cont'd) | | 3:45 - 5:30 pm Carbon and Diamond Based Field Emitters (cont'd) | |
| 6:00 - 8:00 pm Reception | 5:30 - 7:00 pm Dinner | | 5:30 - 7:00 pm Dinner | |
| | 7:00 - 9:30 pm Poster Session I | 7:00 pm Reception at Deer Park Restaurant Biltmore Estates 7:30 pm Dinner @ Deer Park Restaurant | 7:00 - 9:30 pm Poster Session II | |
| | | 9:00 - 10:30 pm Self Guided Candle Light Tour of Biltmore House | | |

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| | |
|--------------------|---|
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Introduction and Welcome

On behalf of the many hard working "volunteers" who have helped me so much, it is a pleasure to welcome you to the 11th in a series of annual meetings on Vacuum Microelectronics, IVMC'98. If imitation is the sincerest form of flattery, then the IVMC series has been extraordinary. Some aspects of vacuum microelectronics is now encountered at meetings of APS, MRS, ICOPS, IVESC, EDS, ACS, MSA, SID, IFES, and many others around the world. Indeed, the subject matter and applications of vacuum microelectronics are totally international, as can be immediately deduced from a cursory examination of the authors for this meeting. We believe it is vital to continue to make serial presentations and not to subdivide into parallel sessions. We sincerely believe that participants learn from one another, however far afield the subject may seem upon first impression. Our research community has representatives from Chemistry, Physics, and Materials Science as well as Electrical, Chemical, Mechanical and Materials Engineering and other disciplines. Industrial interests span products from flat panel displays and telecommunication to defense, vacuum devices, device fabrication, and many others. No single disciplinary perspective is predominant, nor is any irrelevant. If there is any message, it is simply to remain open minded; that is, to listen, to discuss, and to learn from one another. We are still small enough to enjoy the benefits of this extraordinary interdisciplinary and international breadth. I urge you to take full advantage of what is offered at IVMC'98, intellectual, recreational, and cultural.

John J. Hren
Chairman for IVMC'98

Table of Contents

| | Page |
|--|------------|
| Program at a Glance | ii |
| IVMC'98 Committees | iii |
| Introduction and Welcome | iv |
| Program | vi |
| | |
| Field Emission Fundamentals and Modeling | |
| Plenary Session | 1 |
| Poster Session | 11 |
| | |
| Flat Panel Displays and Components | |
| Plenary Session | 36 |
| Poster Session | 53 |
| | |
| FEA Characterization and Analysis | |
| Plenary Session | 80 |
| Poster Session | 103 |
| | |
| RF Power Devices and Other Applications | |
| Plenary Session | 132 |
| Poster Session | 152 |
| | |
| Carbon and Diamond Based Field Emitters | |
| Plenary Session | 162 |
| Poster Session | 206 |
| | |
| Novel Emitter Structures, Concepts, and Materials | |
| Plenary Session | 284 |
| Poster Session | 299 |
| | |
| Index of Authors | 322 |
| | |
| Participants List | 328 |
| | |
| Preliminary Announcement, IVMC'99 | 357 |

MONDAY, JULY 20, 1998

Plenary Session, 8:30 am - 10:00 am

Field Emission Fundamentals and Modeling

Chairman: Henry Gray, Naval Research Lab

| Time | | Page No. |
|----------|--|----------|
| 8:15 am | Welcome and Opening Announcements - - John J. Hren, Chairman | |
| 8:30 am | I1. A Band-To-Band Tunneling Injection Mechanism for Charge Carriers in Composite Wide-Band-Gap Field Emission Sources Paul H. Cutler, N. M. Miskovsky, P. B. Lerner, and Moon S. Chung*; Pennsylvania State University, USA; *University of Ulsan, KOREA | 1 |
| 9:00 am | O1. New Theory for the Derivation of Emission Area from a Fowler-Nordheim Plot Richard G Forbes; University of Surrey, UK | 3 |
| 9:15 am | O2. Transfer Matrix Quantum-Mechanical Theory of Electronic Field Emission by Nanotips Alexandre Mayer and Jean-Pol Vigneron; Facultés Universitaires Notre-Dame de la Paix, BELGIUM | 5 |
| 9:30 am | O3. To the Theory of Dynamic Surface Changes While High-Temperature Field Evaporation V. N. Shrednik, D.V. Glazanov *, E. L. Kontorovitch; Ioffe Physical-Technical Institute, RUSSIA; * Bonch-Bruevitsch Telecommunications University, RUSSIA | 7 |
| 9:45 am | O4. A Semi-Analytical Model of Electron Source Potential Barriers K. L. Jensen; Naval Research Laboratoary, USA | 9 |
| 10:00 am | Break | |

Poster Session I, 7:00 pm - 9:30 pm, Monday, July 20, 1998

Field Emission Fundamentals and Modeling

Chairman: Jiang Liu, Army Research Lab

| | | |
|------|---|----|
| P 1. | On the Atomic Arrangement on ZrO/W(100) Cathode Surface: Models for LEED I-V Analysis Satoru Kawata, Masayoshi Oka, Taichi Takami, Hideaki Nakane, Hiroshi Adachi, and Seigi Mizuno*; Muroran Institute of Technology, JAPAN; *Kyushu University, JAPAN | 11 |
|------|---|----|

| | | |
|------|--|----|
| P2. | Modeling of Field Emission Microtriodes with Si Semiconductor Emitters Dan Nicolaescu**, Valeriu Filip [†] , Junji Itoh*, and Fumio Okuyama [†] ; *Electrotechnical Laboratory, JAPAN; ** Institute of Microtechnology, ROMANIA; [†] Nagoya Institute of Technology, JAPAN | 13 |
| P3. | Use of a Spreadsheet for Fowler-Nordheim Equation Calculations Richard G. Forbes; University of Surrey, UK | 15 |
| P4. | LMIS Cusp Length as a Function of Emission Current: A Review of Experimental and Theoretical Results Richard G. Forbes and Graeme L. R. Mair*; University of Surrey, UK; *University of Athens, GREECE | 17 |
| P5. | Observation of the Resonance-Tunneling in Field Emission Structures V.G. Litovchenko, A.A. Evtukh, N.M. Goncharuk*, V.E. Chaika*, and Yu.M. Litvin; Institute of Semiconductor Physics, UKRAINE; *Research Institute "Orion", UKRAINE | 19 |
| P6. | Theoretical Estimations Of FEA`S Reliability A. F. Golubentsev and V. M. Anikin; Saratov State University, RUSSIA | 21 |
| P7. | Theoretical Description of Intensive Electron Emission from Ultra-Sharp Nanotips. D. V. Glazanov and G. N. Fursey; Bonch-Bruevitsch Telecommunications University, RUSSIA | 23 |
| P8. | On Single-Electron and Photon Processes Modeling in Vacuum and Thin- Film Nanostructures A. A. Khodin; National Academy of Sciences, BELARUS | 24 |
| P9. | Calculation of Electric Field of Experimentally Obtained Nanoscale Field Emission Structures V. A. Solntsev, A. N. Rodionov, and N. I. Tatarenko*; Moscow State Institute of Electronics and Mathematics, RUSSIA; *Scientific Research Institute of Precision Devices, RUSSIA | 26 |
| P10. | Heating of Field Emitters with Rough Coating N. A. Dyuzhev and D. V. Eremchenko; Zelenograd State Research Institute of Physical Problems, RUSSIA | 28 |
| P11. | Dual Mode Micromachined Electron Energy Analyzer S. Johnson and M. M. El-Gomati; Department of Electronics, University of York, UK | 30 |
| P12. | Photoelectric Work Functions of Metal Oxide Films and Emission Characteristics of Molybdenum Emitter Tips with Oxide Coatings J. M. Bernhard, A. Rouse, E. D. Sosa and D. E. Golden, B. R. Chalamala*, S. Aggarwal**, B. E. Gnade**, and R. Ramesh**; University of North Texas, USA; *Motorola, Inc., USA; ** University of Maryland, USA | 32 |
| P13. | Atomic-by-Atom Analysis of Micro Tip Emitter Surfaces by the Scanning Atom Probe O. Nishikawa, M. Watanabe, Y. Ohtani, K. Maeda, K. Tanaka, T. Sekine, and J. Itoh*; Kanazawa Institute of Technology, JAPAN; *Electrotechnical Lab.. JAPAN | 34 |

MONDAY, JULY 20, 1998

Flat Panel Displays and Components, 10:15 am - 12:45 am

Chairman: *Jerry Cuomo, NCSU*

| | | |
|-----------------|--|----|
| 10:15 am | I2. Investigation of Gated Field Emission Array of High Resistance Tips for Improving Brightness Uniformity of FED N. Chubun; SRPC Istok Fryazino, RUSSIA | 36 |
| 10:45 am | O5. A Highly Reliable Field Emission Display Wen-Chun Wang, Chun-Hui Tsai, Kuang-Lung Tsai, Yui-Shin Fran, Chai-Yuan Sheu, and L. K. Hseu; Electronic Research and Service Organization, P. R. CHINA | 38 |
| 11:00 am | O6. 5" Full Color Field Emission Displays with Narrow Vacuum Gap Studies J.M. Kim, J.E. Jung, N.S. Park, Y.S. Ryu, and N.S. Cha; Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology, KOREA | 40 |
| 11:15 am | O7. Tubeless Packaging of Field Emission Display Using Glass to Glass Electrostatic Bonding Technology Jee-Won Jeong, B. K. Ju, D. J. lee, Y. H. Lee, N. Y. Lee*, Y. W. Ko**, Y. G. Moon**, D. J. Choi [†] , and M. H. Oh; Division of Electronic Materials and Devices Research Center, KOREA; *Orion Electric Co., Ltd., KOREA; **Hyundai Electronics Co., Ltd., KOREA; [†] Yonsei Univ., KOREA | 42 |
| 11:30 am | O8. Implementation of FED with MOSFET-Controlled FEA Jong Duk Lee, Il Hwan Kim, and Chang Woo Oh ; Seoul National University, KOREA | 44 |
| 11:45 am | O9. Surface Chemical Changes on Field Emitter Arrays due to Device Aging Yi Wei, Babu R. Chalamala, Bruce G. Smith, and Cecil W. Penn; Motorola, Inc., USA | 46 |
| 12:00 am | I3. Advances in Field Emission Display Phosphors P. H. Holloway, S. Jones, T. Trottier, J. Sebastian, B. Abrams, J. Thomes, and Hendrik Swart; University of Florida, USA | 49 |
| 12:30 am | O10. Engineering Phosphors for FEDs A. Vecht; University of Greenwich, UK | 51 |

Poster Session I, 7:00 pm - 9:30 pm, Monday, July 20, 1998

Flat Panel Displays and Components

Chairman: *Jiang Liu, Army Research Lab*

| | | |
|------|--|----|
| P14. | Highly-Efficient Cathodoluminescent Screens for Mid- and High-Voltage FED Displays E. T. Goldburd, V. A. Bolchouchine*, B. N. Levonovitch*, and N. P. Sochtine* [†] ; General Phosphorix, USA; *Platan Scientific Research Institute, RUSSIA; [†] RAM Phosphorix LLC, USA | 53 |
| P15. | Gettering Effect Inside the Glass Packaged FED Panel Sang Jik Kwon, Kyung Sun Ryu, Tae Hee Cho, and Jong Duk Lee*; Kyungwon University, KOREA, *Seoul National University, KOREA | 55 |
| P16. | High Field Characteristics of Insulators in the Micrometric Regime Relevant to Field Emission Displays Xianyun Ma and T.S. Sudarshan; University of South Carolina, USA | 57 |
| P17. | High Field Characteristics of Thin Film Metal Electrodes Relevant to Field Emission Displays Xianyun Ma, P.G. Muzykov, and T.S. Sudarshan; University of South Carolina, USA | 59 |
| P18. | On the Factors Influencing Cathodoluminescent Saturation in Screens Excited by Low-energy Electrons S. A. Bukesov, M. N. Osovina, N. V. Nikishin, A. O. Dmitrienko, and S. L. Shmakov; Saratov State University, RUSSIA | 61 |
| P19. | Design of nMOS Driving Circuits Integrated with Field Emitter Arrays Jong Duk Lee, Jung Hyun Nam, Il Hwan Kim, and Chang Woo Oh; Seoul National University, KOREA | 63 |
| P20. | Driving Method to Improve Display Quality as Current Control with External Circuitry J.W. Kim, S.S. Hong, J.H. Choi, S.H. Kim*, J.M. Kim; Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology, KOREA; * Seoul City University, KOREA | 65 |
| P21. | Influences of Ambient Gases Upon Emission Characteristics of Mo-FEAs During Frit Sealing Process Hoon Kim, Byeong Kwon Ju, Kwang Bae Lee*, Moon Sik Kang, Jin Jang**, and Myung Hwan Oh; Electronic Materials and Devices Research Center, KIST, KOREA; * Sanji University, KOREA; ** Kyung Hee University, KOREA | 67 |
| P22. | Synthesis, Middle-Voltage Cathodoluminescence, and Lifetime of FED Phosphors: A Comparative Characterization of Some Oxide and Sulphide Matrices A. O. Dmitrienko, B. I. Gorfinkel, V. P. Dmitrienko, V. V. Mikhailova, N. V. Nikishin, S. A. Bukesov, S. L. Shmakov, and J. M. Kim*; Saratov State University, RUSSIA; *Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology, KOREA | 69 |

| | | | |
|------|---|---|----|
| P23. | Investigation of Luminescent Properties of Low Voltage Phosphors for the FED Applications | J. E. Jang, Y. W. Jin, J. E. Jung, Y. C. You*, H. S. Park*, W. K. Yi, and J. M. Kim; Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology, KOREA; *Samsung Display Device, KOREA | 71 |
| P24. | Investigations to Simulate the High Field Characteristics of Gate to Cathode Gaps in FEDs | P.G. Muzykov, Xianyun Ma, D.I. Cherednichenko, and T.S. Sudarshan; University of South Carolina, USA | 73 |
| P25. | Electron Stimulated Desorption of FED Phosphors | Troy Trottier, Babu R. Chalamala, Ronald O. Petersen, and Matthew Stainer; Motorola, Inc., USA | 75 |
| P26. | The Effect of Vacuum Heat Pre-Treatment on Properties of CdSe Multilayer Target Used for FPC | Yongji Lu, Guangyi Liu*, Qongwei Wang, Jun Fu, Songgen Zhang*, and Shanhong Xia*; Photoelectric Research Institute, CHINA; *State Key Lab.of Transducer Technology, CHINA | 77 |
| P27. | The Inside-Out Field Emission Display | L.D. Karpov, V.A. Drach*, A.P. Genelev, and V.S. Zasemkov*; KYPWEE Display Co., USA; *KGTU/VITIM, RUSSIA | 79 |

MONDAY, JULY 20, 1998

FEA Characterization and Analysis, 2:00 pm - 5:30 pm

Chairman: Mark Hollis, MIT Lincoln Labs

| | | |
|---------|--|----|
| 2:00 pm | I4. Silicon FET-Based Field Emission Devices S.Kanemaru and J. Itoh; Electrotechnical Laboratory, 1-1-4, Umesono, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305, JAPAN | 80 |
| 2:30 pm | 011. A Low-Voltage, Low-Capacitance, Vertical Multi-Layer Thin-Film-Edge Dispenser Field Emitter Array Electron Source Davis S. Y. Hsu and Henry F. Gray; Naval Research Laboratory, USA | 82 |
| 2:45 pm | O12. Transition Metal Carbide Field Emitters for FEA Devices and High Current Applications W. A. Mackie, Tianbao Xie, and P.R. Davis; Linfield Research Institute, USA | 84 |
| 3:00 pm | 013. A Novel Field Emitter Array Technology for Sub-Half Micron Diameter Gates M. Yoshiki, N. Furutake, H. Takemura, A. Okamoto, and S. Miyano; NEC Corporation, JAPAN | 86 |

| | | |
|----------------|--|-----|
| 3:15 pm | 014. GaAs Edge Field Emitter Arrays Fabrication by Wet and Dry Etching P. Kropfeld, F. Ducroquet, O. Yaradou, A. Vanoverschelde; University of Lille-1, FRANCE | 88 |
| 3:30 pm | Break | |
| 3:45 pm | 015. Fabrication of Tungsten Coated Silicon Based Gated Emitters L. Chen and M. M. El-Gomati; University of York, UK | 90 |
| 4:00 pm | 016. Emission Microscope Studies on FEAs K. Yamane, Y. Muto, S. Kawata, H. Nakane, and H. Adachi; Muroran Institute of Technology, JAPAN | 92 |
| 4:15 pm | 017. Fabrication and Characteristics of Emitter-Sharpened Double-Gate Race-Track-Shaped Field Emitter Structure Baoping Wang, Zhongping Huang,* Johnny K. O. Sin,* Yongming Tang, Chen Wang, and Kunxing Xue; Southeast University, CHINA; * The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, CHINA | 94 |
| 4:30 pm | 018. Data and Numerical Analysis of FEA Experiments with Linear Planar Lenses Cha-Mei Tang; Creatv MicroTech, Inc., 11609 Lake Potomac Drive, Potomac, MD, USA; National Institute of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, MD, USA | 96 |
| 4:45 pm | 019. High Emission Current Double-Gated Field Emitter Arrays Akihiko Hosono, Shinji Kawabuchi, Shinji Horibata, Soichiro Okuda, Hiroshi Harada*, and Mikio Takai** ; Mitsubishi Electric Corporation, JAPAN; * Mitsubishi Electric Corporation, JAPAN; ** Osaka University, JAPAN | 97 |
| 5:00 pm | 020. Measured Performance of Silicon Field Emitter Arrays in Gaseous Ambients D. Temple, D. Palmer, J. Mancusi, L. Yadon, D. Velleng, and G. E. McGuire; Microelectronics Center of North Carolina, USA | 99 |
| 5:15 pm | 021. Emission Characteristics of Spindt-type Field Emitter Arrays in Oxygen Ambient Y. Gotoh, K. Utsumi, M. Nagao, H. Tsuji, and J. Ishikawa, T. Nakatani,* T. Sakashita*, and K. Betsui*; Kyoto University, JAPAN; *Fujitsu Laboratories, Ltd., JAPAN | 101 |

Poster Session I, 7:00 pm - 9:30 pm, Monday, July 20, 1998

FEA Characterization and Analysis

Chairman: *Jiang Liu, Army Research Lab*

| | | |
|-------------|--|-----|
| P28. | Endurance of Si Field Emitters Prepared by VLS Technique A. L. Mescheryakova and V. V. Zhirnov; Institute of Crystallography, RUSSIA | 103 |
|-------------|--|-----|

| | | |
|-------------|---|-----|
| P29. | Measurements of Emitter Resistance in Si FEA V.V. Zhirnov, E.I. Givargizov, B.V. Seleznev*, A.V. Kandidov*, A.V. Blyablin*, N.V. Suetin*, and J.A. Mankelevich*; Institute of Crystallography, RUSSIA; *Lomonosov Moscow State University, RUSSIA | 105 |
| P30. | Estimation of Tip's Resistance from Measured I-V Plots of Emission Current A. Gal'detskiy, L. Bormatova V.V. Zhirnov*; SRPC "Istok", RUSSIA; *Institute of Crystallography, RUSSIA | 107 |
| P31. | A Non-Lithographic Technique for the Production of Large Area High Density, Gridded Field Emission Sources. E.R. Holland, M.T. Harrison, M. Huang, and P.R. Wilshaw; University of Oxford, UK | 109 |
| P32. | Simulated I-V Characteristics of the Race-Track-Shaped Field Emitter Structures with Small Spacing Between the Emitter and the Gate Yongming Tang, Chen Wang, Baoping Wang, Kunxing Xue, and Linsu Tong; Southeast University, P. R. CHINA | 111 |
| P33. | Undoped Poly-Si Lateral Field Emitter Arrays with Stable Anode Current by Self Current Limiting Moo-Sup Lim, Cheol-Min Park, Min-Koo Han, and Yearn-Ik Choi*; Seoul National University, KOREA; *Ajou University, KOREA | 113 |
| P34. | Computer-Controlled Field Emission Testing System for Mapping of Emission- and Photo-Current with Submicron Spatial Resolution C. Koellner, U. Kim*, D. M. Aslam*, and V. S. Veerasamy**; Kaiserslautern University, Kaiserslautern, Germany; *Michigan State University, USA; **Optical Imaging Systems, USA | 115 |
| P35. | Surface Morphology and I-V Characteristics of Single Crystal, Polycrystalline and Amorphous Silicon FEAs Jong Duk Lee, Byung Chang Shim, Chang Woo Oh, Il Hwan Kim, and Hyung Soo Uh; Seoul National University, KOREA | 117 |
| P36. | Fabrication of Gated Nanosize Si-Tip Arrays for High Perveance Electron Beam Applications Sung-Hyun Lim, M.Y. Jung, D.W. Kim, Seong Soo Choi, and H. Jeon*; Sun Moon University, KOREA; *Hanyang University, KOREA | 119 |
| P37. | Investigation of the Spindt Type Cathode Formation Mechanism by Simulation and Experiments Hangwoo Lee, Youngjun Park, Jaewan Kim, Junhee Choi, and Jongmin Kim; Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology, Korea | 120 |
| P38. | Electrical Characterization of Porous Silicon Field Emitter Arrays Hong Ryong Kim, J. R. Jessing, and D.L. Parker; Texas A&M University, USA | 122 |
| P39. | Electron Divergence Measurements of a Si FEA with Extracting Grid V.V. Zhirnov, B.V. Seleznev*, A.A. Blyablin*, A.V. Kandidov*, J.A. Mankelevich*, and N.V. Suetin*; Institute of Crystallography, RUSSIA; *Lomonosov Moscow State University, RUSSIA | 124 |

| | | |
|------|--|-----|
| P40. | Low Voltage Operation from Tower Structure MOSFET Si Field Emitter Keisuke Koga, Seigo Kanemaru*, and Junji Itoh*; Matsushita Electric Industrial Co., LTD., JAPAN; *Electrotechnical Laboratory, JAPAN | 126 |
| P41. | MOSFET-Structured Si Emitter Tips with a Focusing Lens J. Itoh, Y. Kagawa* and S. Kanemaru; Electrotechnical Laboratory, JAPAN; *Futaba Corporation, JAPAN | 128 |
| P42. | 100 nm Gate Aperture Field Emitter Arrays D.G. Pflug, M. Schattenburg, A.I. Akinwande, and H.I. Smith; Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA | 130 |

TUESDAY, JULY 21, 1998

RF Power Devices and Other Applications, 8:30 am - 11:45 am

Chairman: Dev Palmer, MCNC

| | | |
|----------|---|-----|
| 8:30 am | I5. Application of Gated Field Emitter Arrays in Microwave Amplifier Tubes S.G. Bandy ¹ , M. C. Green ² , C. A. Spindt ³ , M. A. Hollis ⁴ , W. D. Palmer ⁵ , B. Goplen ⁶ , and E. G. Wintucky ⁷ ; ¹ Varian Associates/GRC, USA, ² CPI MPTP, USA; ³ SRI International, USA, ⁴ Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA; ⁵ Microelectronics Center of North Carolina, USA; ⁶ Mission Research Corporation, USA; ⁷ NASA Lewis Research Center, USA | 132 |
| 9:00 am | O22. Analysis of Deflection Sub-Millimeter-Wave Amplifier Yasuyuki Miyamoto; Tokyo Institute of Technology, JAPAN | 134 |
| 9:15 am | O23. Resistive Arc Protection for Field-Emitter-Array Cold Cathodes Used in X-Band Inductive Output Amplifiers L. Parameswaran, C.T. Harris, C.A. Graves, R.A. Murphy, and M A. Hollis, MIT Lincoln Laboratory, USA | 136 |
| 9:30 am | O24. Fabrication of Self-Aligned P+ Silicon Gate Field Emission Arrays on Glass Substrate for RF Operation Ming Qin, Qing-An Huang, Southeast University, P. R CHINA | 138 |
| 9:45 am | O25. Distributed Amplifier Based on FEA and Low-Loss Transmission Lines A. Galdetskiy, SRPC "Istok", RUSSIA | 140 |
| 10:00 am | Break | |
| 10:15 am | I6. Explosive Emission Phenomena and Portable X-ray Tubes G.N. Fursey and L.A. Shirochin, Surface Physics and Electronics Research Center of the State University of Telecommunications, RUSSIA | 142 |
| 10:45 am | O26. Si-Gated Transfer Mold FEAs for a Study of the Possibility of High-Voltage Switching Tadashi Sakai, Tomio Ono, Naoshi Sakuma, Kazuya Nakayama, and Hiromichi Ohashi; Komukai Toshiba, JAPAN | 144 |
| 11:00 am | O27. Emission Limiting in Silicon Field Emitters Jonathan L. Shaw and Henry F. Gray; Naval Research Laboratory, USA | 146 |
| 11:15 am | O28. Fabrication of a Novel Polysilicon Lateral Field Emission Triode with a High Current Density and High Transconductance Dong-Il Park, Jae-Hoon Lee, Sung-Ho Hahm*, Jong-Hyun Lee, and Jung-Hee Lee; Kyungpook National University, KOREA; *Sensor Technology Research Center, KOREA | 148 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 11:30 am O29. Novel Cathode-on-Film VME Pressure Sensor | 150 |
| Xinxin Tao and Shanhong Xia; Chinese Academy of Sciences, CHINA | |

Poster Session I, 7:00 pm - 9:30 pm, Monday, July 20, 1998

RF Power Devices and Other Applications

Chairman: *Jiang Liu, Army Research Lab*

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| P43 | Microwave Amplification in Structures With Field and Secondary Emission A. Galdetskiy; SRPC "Istok", Fryazino, RUSSIA | 152 |
| P44. | Package of Vacuum Microelectronic Pressure Sensors Shanhong Xia, Xinxin Tao, and Shuisheng Jia; Chinese Academy of Sciences, CHINA | 154 |
| P45. | Analysis of a Field Emission Magnetic Sensor with Compensated Electron Beam Deviation M. I. Marques, P. A. Serena*, D. Nicolaescu**, and J. Itoh**; Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, SPAIN; *Instituto de Ciencias de Materiales de Madrid, C.S.I.C., SPAIN; **Electrotechnical Laboratory, JAPAN | 156 |
| P46. | The Miniature Field-Emission Cross-field Multiplier of Frequency D. V. Sokolov and D. I. Trubetskoy; Saratov State University, RUSSIA | 158 |
| P47. | Thermionic Vacuum Integrated Microcircuits as Mechanical Transducers N. I. Mukhorov; National Acadamy of Sciences, BELARUS | 160 |

WEDNESDAY, JULY 22, 1998

Carbon and Diamond Based Field Emitters, 8:30 am - 11:45 am

Chairman: *Orlando Auciello, Argonne National Labs*

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| 8:30 am | I7. Mechanism of Electron Field Emission From Diamond and Diamond-like Carbon J. Robertson; Engineering Dept, Cambridge University, Cambridge, UK | 162 |
| 9:00 am | O30. A Theoretical Study of Field Emission from P-Type Diamond Films Qing-An Huang, Ming Qin, Bin Zhang, and Qi-Jing Zheng; Microelectronics Center, Southeast University, Nanjing, 210096, CHINA | 164 |
| 9:15 am | O31. Characterization of Field Emission Cathodes Based on Different Diamond Materials V.V. Zhirnov, O.M. Kuettel*, O. Groening*, A.N. Alimova, A.I. Kosarev**, A. J. Vinogradov**, P.Y. Detkov [†] , P.I. Belobrov ^{††} , E. Maillard-Schaller*, and L. Schlapbach*; Institute of Crystallography, RUSSIA; *University of Fribourg, SWITZERLAND; **A.F. Ioffe Phys.-Techn.Institute, RUSSIA; [†] Russian Federal Nuclear Center, RUSSIA; ^{††} Institute of Biophysics, RUSSIA | 166 |
| 9:30 am | O32. A New Self-Aligned-Gate-Molding Technique for the Fabrication of Gated Diamond Emitter W. P. Kang, A. Wisitsora-at, J. L. Davidson, Q. Li, J.F. Xu, and D.V. Kerns; Vanderbilt University, USA | 168 |
| 9:45 am | O33. Electron Emission from Polycrystalline Silicon Field Emitter Arrays Coated with a Thin Diamond-like Carbon Layer H. Mimura, K. Yokoo, G. Hashiguchi*, M. Okada**, T. Matsumoto [†] , and M. Tanaka [†] ; Tohoku University, JAPAN; *Institute of Industrial Science, JAPAN; **Nippon Steel Semiconductor Corporation, JAPAN; [†] Single Quantum Dot Project, JAPAN | 170 |
| 10:00 am | Break | |
| 10:15 am | O34. Integral and Local Field Emission Analyses of Nanodiamond Coatings for Power Applications A. Göhl, A. N. Alimova*, T. Habermann, A. L. Mescheryakova*, D. Nau, V.V. Zhirnov*, and G. Müller; Bergische Universität Wuppertal, GERMANY; *Institute of Crystallography, RUSSIA | 172 |
| 10:30 am | O35. Observation of a New Type of Field-Induced Electron Emission From a Diamond-Based Heterostructure J. Chen, S. Z. Deng and N. S. Xu, K H. Wu*, and E. G. Wang*; Zhongshan University, P. R. CHINA; * Chinese Academy of Sciences, P. R. CHINA | 174 |
| 10:45 am | O36. Modeling of the Electron Field Emission Process in Polycrystalline Diamond-Like Carbon Thin Films S. R. P. Silva, G. A. J.. Amaralunga*, and K. Okano**; University of Surrey, ENGLAND; * University of Liverpool, ENGLAND; ** Kochi University of Technology, JAPAN | 176 |