

THE OXFORD CLASSICAL DICTIONARY

Edited by

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OXFORD
AT THE CLARENDON PRESS

PREFACE

THE idea of the present work, the publication of which has been inevitably delayed by the war, was first conceived in 1933. It is designed to cover the same ground, though on a different scale, as the well-known dictionaries by Sir William Smith on Greek and Roman antiquities and on Greek and Roman biography, mythology, and geography. The eighth edition (1914) of Lübker's *Reallexikon* was taken as a general model, but with certain modifications in principle and with certain differences in emphasis. The present work is intended to be less purely factual than Lübker. It devotes more space to biography and literature, less to geography and to bibliographical information, aiming in this latter respect at no more than referring the reader to the best work, in English and foreign languages, on the various subjects. A special feature is the inclusion of longer articles designed to give a comprehensive survey of the main subjects and to place minor characters, places, and events, the choice of which has been necessarily selective, against their appropriate literary or historical background. The *terminus ad quem* is, generally speaking, the death of Constantine (337), and proportionately less space has been allotted to persons who lived later than the second century A.D.; but a few prominent figures of later ages, such as Augustine, Eustathius, Photius, Psellus, Thomas Magister, Triclinius, and Tzetzes, who are important for the student of classical antiquity, have been included. Christian writers, as such, have been excluded.

The editors of the dictionary at its inception were Mr. J. D. Denniston, for Greek literature; Professor J. Wight Duff, for Latin literature; Mr. (now Professor) H. M. Last, for Greek and Roman history and geography; Professor A. D. Nock, for Greek and Roman religion; the then Provost of Oriel, Dr. W. D. (now Sir David) Ross, for Greek and Roman philosophy, mathematics, and science. Professor R. G. Collingwood advised on matters concerned with art and archaeology until his death in 1943. In 1937 Professor Last found himself unable to continue his editorship, and his place was taken by Professor M. Cary and Dr. H. H. Scullard, who are alone responsible for the selection and form of articles on history, geography, law, archaeology, and art. In 1944 Professor Wight Duff died, and Professor A. Souther agreed to see the articles on Latin literature through the press; and in 1945 Professor H. J. Rose took over from Professor Nock the final stages of the editorship of articles connected with religion. In the autumn of 1939 Sir Paul Harvey undertook the complicated and laborious task of securing uniformity in such matters as spelling, transliteration, and abbreviations, and of adding the requisite cross-references. He had all but completed this work when in June 1948 illness compelled him to relinquish it. Professor Paul Maas has placed his many-sided learning at the Delegates' disposal in the final stages, and contributed the short bibliographical articles at the end of the book. Valuable help and advice have also been received from Mr. R. Syme and Professor A. Momigliano.

A list of contributors will be found on p. vii. At the end of the book three short bibliographical articles have been included as appendixes, listing the principal works of reference in the field of classical scholarship generally, the history of Greek and Latin literature, and Greek grammar.

Every effort has been made by the editors to incorporate the results of recent scholarship and to bring the work as much up to date as possible, but a task which involved communication with so many widely scattered contributors has been made much harder by the interruptions of war and the difficulties of present production. For any omissions therefore, particularly in the bibliographies, the reader's indulgence is sought.

June 1948

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SIGNS

* before Greek or Latin works denotes words not actually extant.
[—], names of authors or works in square brackets indicate false or doubtful attributions.
A small number above the line indicates the number of an edition.

ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE PRESENT WORK

A. GENERAL

ad fin.	ad finem	l.c. or loc. cit.	loco citato
ad loc.	ad locum	lit.	literally
ad init.	ad initium	mod.	modern
al.	alias, aliter, etc.	n.	note
ap.	apud	n.d.	no date
arg.	argument	no.	number
art.	article	n. plur.	neuter plural
b.	born	N.S.	New Series
c, cc.	century, centuries	OE	Old English
c.	circa	OIr	Old Irish
comm.	commentary	ON	Old Norse
d.	died	O.T.	Old Testament
E.T.	see Engl. Transl.	op. cit.	opus citatum
ed.	editor, edition, edidit, or edited by	pl., pls.	plate, plates
Engl. Transl. or E.T.	English Translation	Ps.	Pseudo-
esp.	especially	qu.	query
f., ff.	and following	q.v., qq.v.	quod vide, quae vide
fl.	floruit	rp.	reprint
Fr.	French	str.	strophe
fr., frs.	fragment, fragments	s.v.	sub voce
ib., ibid.	ibidem	Suppl.	Supplement
id.	idem	temp.	tempore, in the time of
inf.	infra	tr. or transl.	translation or translated by
Ir.	Irish	v., vv.	verse, verses
l., ll.	line, lines		

B. AUTHORS AND BOOKS

<i>AJArch.</i>	<i>American Journal of Archaeology</i> , 1897-	Aeschin.	Aeschines
<i>AJPhil.</i>	<i>American Journal of Philology</i> , 1880-	<i>In Ctes.</i>	<i>Against Ctesiphon</i>
<i>ARW</i>	<i>Archiv für Religionswissenschaft</i> , 1898-	<i>In Tim.</i>	<i>Against Timarchus</i>
<i>A.V.</i>	see Beazley	Aët.	Aëtius
<i>Abh. followed by name of Academy or Society</i>	<i>Abhandlungen</i>	Alc.	Alcaeus
<i>Abh. sächs. Ges. Wiss.</i>	<i>Abhandlungen der sächsischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften</i>	Alcidamas, <i>Soph.</i>	Alcidamas, <i>Περὶ σοφιστῶν</i>
<i>Abh. zu Gesch. d. Math.</i>	<i>Abhandlungen zur Geschichte der mathematischen Wissenschaften</i> , 1877-	Alcm.	Alcman
<i>Abh. zu Gesch. d. Med.</i>	<i>Abhandlungen zur Geschichte der Naturwissenschaften und d. Medizin</i> , 1922-	Alex. Polyh.	Alexander Polyhistor
<i>Acad. index Herc.</i>	<i>Academicorum philosophorum index Herculensis editus a F. Buechlero</i> (1869)	Altheim, <i>Hist. Rom. Rel.</i>	F. Altheim, <i>Römische Religionsgeschichte</i> , tr. H. Mattingly (1938)
Ael.	Aelianus	<i>Am. Ac. Rome</i>	<i>Memoirs of the American Academy at Rome</i> , 1915-
NA	<i>De natura animalium</i>	Amm. Marc.	Ammianus Marcellinus
VH	<i>Varia Historia</i>	Ammon.	Ammonius grammaticus
Aen.	<i>Aeneid</i>	Diff.	<i>Περὶ ὁμοίων καὶ διαφορῶν λέξεων</i>
Aesch.	Aeschylus	Anac.	Anacreon
Ag.	Agamemnon	Andoc.	Andocides
Cho.	Choephoroi	<i>Anecd. Bach.</i>	<i>Anecdota Graeca</i> , ed. L. Bachmann (1828-9)
Eum.	Eumenides	„ Bekk.	<i>Anecdota Graeca</i> , ed. I. Bekker (3 vols. 1814-21)
Pers.	<i>Persae</i>	„ Ox.	<i>Anecdota Graeca e codd. MSS. Bibl. Oxon.</i> , ed. J. A. Cramer (4 vols., 1835-7)
PV	<i>Prometheus Vinculus</i>	„ Par.	<i>Anecdota Graeca e codd. MSS. Bibl. Reg. Parisiensis</i> , ed. J. A. Cramer (4 vols., 1839-41)
Sept.	<i>Septem contra Thebas</i>	<i>Ann. Épigr.</i>	<i>L'Année Épigraphique</i> (published in <i>Revue Archéologique</i> and separately, 1888-)
Supp.	<i>Supplices</i>		

<i>Ann. Ist.</i>	<i>Annali del Istituto di Corrispondenza Archaeologica, 1829-</i>	Arist. (cont.)	<i>Categoriae</i>
Anon. <i>De Com. or Περὶ κωμ.</i>	Anonymus <i>De Comoedia</i>	<i>Cat.</i>	<i>De Coloribus</i>
<i>Ant. Class.</i>	<i>L'Antiquité classique, 1932-</i>	[<i>Col.</i>]	<i>De Anima</i>
<i>Ant. Kunstpr.</i>	see Norden	<i>De An.</i>	<i>De Divinatione per Somnia</i>
<i>Ant. Lib.</i>	Antoninus Liberalis	<i>Div. Somn.</i>	<i>Ethica Eudemia</i>
<i>Met.</i>	<i>Metamorphoses</i>	<i>Eth. Eud.</i>	<i>Ethica Nicomachea</i>
<i>Anth. Lat.</i>	<i>Anthologia Latina, ed. A. Riese, F. Buecheler, and E. Lom- matsch (1869-1926)</i>	<i>Eth. Nic.</i>	<i>Fragmenta</i>
<i>Anth. Lyr. Graec.</i>	see Diehl	<i>Fr.</i>	<i>De Generatione Animalium</i>
<i>Anth. Pal.</i>	<i>Anthologia Palatina</i>	<i>Gen. An.</i>	<i>De Generatione et Corruptione</i>
<i>Anth. Plan.</i>	<i>Anthologia Planudea</i>	<i>Gen. Corr.</i>	<i>Historia Animalium</i>
<i>Antig. Car.</i>	Antigonus Carystius	<i>HA or Hist. An.</i>	<i>De Interpretatione</i>
<i>Antip. Sid.</i>	Antipater Sidonius	<i>Int.</i>	<i>De Lineis Insecabilibus</i>
<i>Anz. followed by name of Academy or Society</i>	<i>Anzeiger or Anzeigen</i>	[<i>Lin. Ins.</i>]	<i>Magna Moralia</i>
<i>Ap. Rhod.</i>	Apollonius Rhodius	[<i>Mag. Mor.</i>]	<i>Mechanica</i>
<i>Argon.</i>	<i>Argonautica</i>	[<i>Mech.</i>]	<i>De Memoria</i>
<i>Apollod.</i>	Apollodorus mythographus	<i>Mem.</i>	<i>Metaphysica</i>
<i>Bibl.</i>	<i>Bibliotheca</i>	<i>Metaph.</i>	<i>Meteorologica</i>
<i>Epit.</i>	<i>Epitome</i>	<i>Mete.</i>	see <i>Mir. Ausc.</i> under M
<i>Apollonius</i>	Apollonius paradoxographus	[<i>Mir. Ausc.</i>]	<i>De Mundo</i>
<i>Mir.</i>	<i>Mirabilia</i>	[<i>Mund.</i>]	<i>Oeconomica</i>
<i>Apollonius Dyscolus</i>		[<i>Oec.</i>]	<i>De Partibus Animalium</i>
<i>Pron.</i>	<i>De pronominibus</i>	<i>Part. An.</i>	<i>Physica</i>
<i>App.</i>	Appian	<i>Ph.</i>	<i>Physiognomonica</i>
<i>BCiv.</i>	<i>Bella Civilia</i>	[<i>Phgn.</i>]	<i>Poetica</i>
<i>Hann.</i>	<i>Ἀννβαϊκή</i>	<i>Poet.</i>	<i>Politica</i>
<i>Hisp.</i>	<i>Ἰβηρική</i>	<i>Pol.</i>	<i>Problemata</i>
<i>Ill.</i>	<i>Ἰλλυρική</i>	[<i>Pr.</i>]	<i>De Respiratione</i>
<i>Mac.</i>	<i>Μακεδονική</i>	<i>Resp.</i>	<i>Rhetorica</i>
<i>Mith.</i>	<i>Μιθριδάτειος</i>	<i>Rh.</i>	<i>Rhetorica ad Alexandrum</i>
<i>Pun.</i>	<i>Λιβυκή</i>	[<i>Rh. Al.</i>]	<i>De Sensu</i>
<i>Sam.</i>	<i>Σαυιτική</i>	<i>Sens.</i>	<i>Sophistici Elenchi</i>
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<i>Apul.</i>	Apuleius		Aristides Quintilianus
<i>Apol.</i>	<i>Apologia</i>	<i>Adv. Nat. or Adv. Gent.</i>	Aristoxenus, <i>Fragmenta Historica</i>
<i>Asclep.</i>	<i>Asclepius</i>	Arnim (von)	<i>Harmonica</i>
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<i>De dog. Plat.</i>	<i>De dogmate Platonis</i>	<i>Anab.</i>	Arnobius
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<i>Ar.</i>	Aristophanes	<i>Tact.</i>	
<i>Ach.</i>	<i>Acharnenses</i>	<i>Art Bull.</i>	<i>Art Bulletin (New York), 1913-</i>
<i>Av.</i>	<i>Aves</i>	Artem.	Artemidorus Daldianus
<i>Eccl.</i>	<i>Ecclesiastusae</i>	Asc.	Asconius
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<i>Nub.</i>	<i>Nubes</i>	<i>Pis.</i>	Commentary on Cicero, <i>Pro</i>
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<i>Thesm.</i>	<i>Thesmophoriasusae</i>	<i>Ath. Mitt.</i>	Commentary on Cicero, <i>In Verrem</i>
<i>Vesp.</i>	<i>Vespaie</i>		Athenaeus
<i>Ar. Byz.</i>	Aristophanes Byzantinus		<i>Mitteilungen des deutschen archäo- logischen Instituts, Athenische</i>
<i>Aratus Phaen.</i>	Aratus, <i>Phaenomena</i>		<i>Abteilung, 1876-</i>
<i>Progn.</i>	<i>Prognostica</i>	<i>Athenaeum</i>	<i>Athenaeum (Pavia), Nuova Serie, 1923-</i>
<i>Arch. Ael.</i>	<i>Archaeologia Aeliana (Newcastle- upon-Tyne), 1815-</i>	<i>Athenagoras, Leg. pro Christ.</i>	Athenagoras, <i>Legatio pro Christianis</i>
<i>Arch. Anz.</i>	<i>Archäologischer Anzeiger in Jahrbuch des [kaiserlichen] deutschen arch- äologischen Instituts (JDAI)</i>	<i>Auct. ad Her.</i>	Auctor ad Herennium
<i>*Ap. Δελ.</i>	<i>*Αρχαιολογικὸν Δελτίον, 1915-</i>	August.	Augustine
<i>*Ap. Ἐφ.</i>	<i>*Αρχαιολογική Ἐφημερίς, 1910-</i>	<i>Ad Rom.</i>	<i>Expositio of Epist. ad Romanos</i>
<i>Arch.-Epigr. Mitt.</i>	<i>Archäologisch-epigraphische Mitthei- lungen aus Österreich-Ungarn, 1877-97</i>	<i>De civ. D.</i>	<i>De civitate Dei</i>
<i>Österr.</i>		<i>In Evang. Iohan.</i>	<i>Tractatus in Evangelium Iohannis</i>
<i>Arch. Ért.</i>	<i>Archeologiai Értésltd, 1881-</i>	<i>Ep.</i>	<i>Epistulae</i>
<i>Arch. Journ.</i>	<i>Archaeological Journal, 1845-</i>	<i>Retract.</i>	<i>Retractationes</i>
<i>Arch. latein. Lexikogr.</i>	<i>Archiv für latein. Lexikographie u. Grammatik, ed. E. Wölfflin, 1884-1909</i>	Aul. Gell.	see Gell.
<i>Arch. Pap.</i>	<i>Archiv für Papyrusforschung, 1900-</i>	<i>Aur. Vict., Caes.</i>	Aurelius Victor, <i>Caesares</i>
<i>Archil.</i>	Archilochus	[<i>Aur. Vict.</i>], <i>De Vir. Ill.</i>	[Aurelius Victor], <i>De Viris Illustribus</i>
<i>Arist.</i>	Aristotle	Auson.	Ausonius
<i>An. Post.</i>	<i>Analytica Posteriora</i>	<i>Cent. Nupt.</i>	<i>Cento Nuptialis</i>
<i>An. Pr.</i>	<i>Analytica Priora</i>	<i>Grat. Act.</i>	<i>Gratiarum Actio</i>
<i>Ath. Pol.</i>	<i>Ἀθηναίων Πολιτεία</i>	<i>Mos.</i>	<i>Mosella</i>
<i>Cael.</i>	<i>De Caelo</i>	<i>Ordo Nob. Urb.</i>	<i>Ordo Nobilium Urbium</i>
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		<i>Technop.</i>	<i>Technopaegnum</i>

<i>BAct.</i>	<i>Bellum Actiacum</i> : see <i>BAgypt.</i>	<i>Byz. und Neugr. Jahrb.</i>	<i>Byzantinisch-neugriechische Jahrbücher</i> (1920-)
<i>BAgypt.</i>	<i>Carmen de Bello Aegyptiaco sive Actiaco</i> (papyrus fragment)	<i>Byz. Zeitschr.</i>	<i>Byzantinische Zeitschrift</i> , 1892-
<i>BAfr.</i>	<i>Bellum Africum</i>		
<i>BAlex.</i>	<i>Bellum Alexandrinum</i>		
<i>BCH</i>	<i>Bulletin de Correspondance Hellénique</i> , 1877-	<i>CAF</i>	<i>T. Kock, Comiorum Atticorum Fragmenta</i> (1880-8)
<i>BGU</i>	<i>Berliner Griechische Urkunden</i> (Ägyptische Urkunden aus den Kgl. Museen zu Berlin), 1895-	<i>CAH</i>	<i>The Cambridge Ancient History</i> (1923-39)
<i>BKT</i>	<i>Berliner Klassikertexte</i> , herausgegeben von der Generalverwaltung der Kgl. Museen zu Berlin, 1904-	<i>CGF</i>	<i>G. Kaibel, Comiorum Graecorum Fragmenta</i> (1899)
	British Museum	<i>CHJ</i>	<i>Cambridge Historical Journal</i> , 1924-
<i>B.M.</i>	<i>British Museum Catalogue of Coins of the Roman Empire</i> , 1923-	<i>CIA</i>	<i>Corpus Inscriptionum Atticarum</i> (1825-)
<i>B.M. Coins, Rom. Emp.</i>	<i>British Museum Quarterly</i> , 1926-	<i>CIE</i>	<i>Corpus Inscriptionum Etruscarum</i> (1893-)
<i>BMO</i>	<i>Berliner philologische Wochenschrift</i> , 1881-1920	<i>GIL</i>	<i>Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum</i> (1863-)
<i>B. phil. Woch.</i>	<i>Annual of the British School at Athens</i> , 1895-	<i>CISem.</i>	<i>Corpus Inscriptionum Semiticarum</i> (1881-)
<i>BSA</i>	<i>Papers of the British School at Rome</i> , 1902-	<i>CJ</i>	<i>Classical Journal</i> , 1905-
<i>BSR</i>	Bacchylides	<i>CMG</i>	<i>Corpus Medicorum Graecorum</i> (1908-)
Bacchyl.	E. Baehrens	<i>CML</i>	<i>Corpus Medicorum Latinorum</i> (1915-)
Baehr.	<i>Fragmenta Poetarum Romanorum</i> , 1886	<i>CPhil.</i>	<i>Classical Philology</i> , 1906-
<i>FPR</i>	see <i>PLM</i>	<i>CPL</i>	<i>Corpus Poetarum Latinorum</i> (1894-1920)
<i>PLM</i>	Basilius, <i>De Virginitate</i>	<i>CQ</i>	<i>Classical Quarterly</i> , 1907-
Basil. <i>De Virg.</i>	J. D. Beazley, <i>Attische Vasenmalerei</i> (1925)	<i>CR</i>	<i>Classical Review</i> , 1887-
Beazley, <i>A.V.</i>	Beiblatt	<i>CR Acad. Inscr.</i>	<i>Comptes rendus de l'Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-lettres</i> , 1857-
<i>Beibl.</i>	<i>Beitrag, Beiträge</i>	<i>CRF</i>	see Ribbeck
<i>Beitr.</i>	K. J. Beloch	<i>CSEL</i>	<i>Corpus Scriptorum Ecclesiasticorum Latinorum</i> (1866 ff.)
Beloch	<i>Griechische Geschichte</i> ² (1912-27)	Caes.	Caesar
<i>Gr. Gesch.</i>	<i>Römische Geschichte bis zum Beginn der punischen Kriege</i> (1926)	<i>BCiv.</i>	<i>Bellum Civile</i>
<i>Röm. Gesch.</i>	Bérard, <i>Bibliographie topographique des principales cités grecques de l'Italie méridionale et de la Sicile dans l'antiquité</i> (1941).	<i>BGall.</i>	<i>Bellum Gallicum</i>
Bérard, <i>Bibliogr. topogr. J.</i>	Berichte über die Verhandlungen der [Kgl.] sächsischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften zu Leipzig, 1848	Callim.	Callimachus
	H. Berger, <i>Geschichte d. wissenschaftlichen Erdkunde d. Griechen</i> ² (1903)	<i>Aet.</i>	<i>Aetia</i>
<i>Ber. Sächs. Ges. Wiss.</i>	<i>Abhandlungen der preuß. Akademie d. Wissenschaften zu Berlin</i> , 1786-1907; 1908-	<i>Ap.</i>	<i>Hymnus in Apollinem</i>
Berger, <i>Gesch. d. wiss. Erdkunde d. Gr.</i>	<i>Berliner Klassikertexte</i> , 1904-	<i>Cer.</i>	" " <i>Cererem</i>
	H. Berve, <i>Das Alexanderreich aus topographischer Grundlage</i> (1927)	<i>Del.</i>	" " <i>Delum</i>
<i>Bibl. Éc. Franc.</i>	<i>Bibliothèque des Écoles françaises d'Athènes et de Rome</i> , 1877-	<i>Dian.</i>	" " <i>Dianam</i>
Bidez-Cumont	J. Bidez and F. Cumont, <i>Les Mages hellénisés</i> (2 vols., 1938)	<i>Epigr.</i>	<i>Epigrammata</i>
Blass, <i>Att. Ber.</i>	F. Blass, <i>Die Attische Beredsamkeit</i> , 2nd ed. 1887-98	<i>Jov.</i>	<i>Hymnus in Jovem</i>
<i>Boll. Fil. Class.</i>	<i>Bollettino di filologia classica</i> , 1894-1929; N.S. 1930-	<i>Lav. Pall.</i>	<i>Lavacrum Palladis</i>
<i>Bonner Jahrb.</i>	<i>Bonner Jahrbücher</i> , 1895-	Calp.	Calpurnius Siculus
<i>Bresl. phil. Abh.</i>	<i>Breslauer philologische Abhandlungen</i>	<i>Carm. Arv.</i>	<i>Carmen Arvale</i>
Bruns, <i>Font.</i>	C. G. Bruns, <i>Fontes iuris Romani antiqui</i> ⁷ (1919)	<i>Carm. Epigr.</i>	<i>Carmina Epigraphica</i> ('pars posterior' of <i>Anthologia Latina</i>)
Budé	Collection des Univ. de France, publiée sous le patronage de l'Assoc. Guillaume Budé	<i>Carm. Pop.</i>	<i>Carmina Popularia</i> in Diehl's <i>Anth. Lyr. Graec.</i> ii, pp. 192-208
Buecheler, <i>Carm. Epigr.</i>	F. Buecheler, <i>Carmina Latina Epigraphica</i> (2 vols. with Supplem. by E. Lommatsch, 1895-1926)	<i>Carm. Sal.</i>	<i>Carmen Saliare</i>
<i>Bull. Com. Arch.</i>	<i>Bullettino della Commissione archeologica comunale in Roma</i> , 1872-see <i>BCH</i>	Cary-Warmington, <i>Explorers</i>	M. Cary and E. H. Warmington, <i>The Ancient Explorers</i> (1929)
<i>Bull. Corr. Hell.</i>	<i>Bullettino del Istituto di diritto romano</i> , 1888-	Cass. Dio	Cassius Dio
<i>Bull. Ist. Dir. Rom.</i>	J. Burnet, <i>Early Greek Philosophy</i> ⁴ (1930)	Cassiod.	Cassiodorus
Burnet, <i>EGP</i>	C. Bursian, <i>Geographie von Griechenland</i> , vol. ii (1872)	<i>Var.</i>	<i>Variae</i>
Bursian	Bursian's <i>Jahresberichte über die Fortschritte der Altertumswissenschaft</i> , 1873-	<i>Cat. Cod. Astr.</i>	<i>Catalogus Codicum Astrologorum</i> (ed. F. Cumont et alii, 1898-)
<i>Jahresb.</i>		<i>Cat. Lit. Pap.</i>	H. J. M. Milne, <i>Catalogue of the Literary Papyri in the British Museum</i> (1927)
		Cato, <i>Agr. or Rust. Orig.</i>	Cato, <i>De Agricultura or De Re Rustica Origines</i>
		Catull.	Catullus
		Celsus, <i>Med.</i>	Celsus, <i>De Medicina</i>
		Censorinus, <i>D.N.</i>	Censorinus, <i>De die natali</i>
		Chalcid. in <i>Tim.</i>	Chalcidius, in <i>Platonis Timaeum</i>
		Charisius, <i>Gramm.</i>	Charisius, <i>Ars Grammatica</i>
		Christ-Schmid-Stählin	W. von Christ, <i>Geschichte d. griechischen Litteratur</i> , revised by W. Schmid and O. Stählin, II. i ⁶ 1920, II. ii ⁶ 1924. See also Schmid-Stählin.
		<i>Chron. Marcell.</i>	Marcellinus, <i>Chronicon</i>
		<i>Chron. Min.</i>	<i>Chronica Minora</i>
		<i>Chron. Pasch.</i>	<i>Chronicon Paschale</i>
		Cic.	Cicero (Marcus Tullius)
		<i>Acad.</i>	<i>Academicae Quaestiones</i>
		<i>Acad. Post.</i>	<i>Academica Posteriora</i> (= Plasberg, Bk. IV)
		<i>Acad. Pr.</i>	<i>Academica Priora</i> (= Plasberg, Bk. I)

- Cic. (cont.)
ad Brut.
Amic.
Arch.
Att.
Balb.
Brut.
Caecin.
Cael.
Cat.
Clu.
Corn.
Deiot.
De Imp. Cn. Pomp.
De Or.
Div.
Div. Caec.
Dom.
Fam.
Fat.
Fin.
Flac.
Font.
Har. Resp.
Inv. Rhet.
Leg. Agr.
Leg.
Leg. Man.
Lig.
Luc.
Marcell.
Mil.
Mur.
Nat. D.
Off.
Orat.
Phil.
Pis.
Planc.
Prov. Cons.
QFr.
Quinct.
QRosc.
Rab. Post.
Red. Pop.
Red. Sen.
Rep.
Scaur.
Sen.
Sest.
Sull.
Tog. Cand.
Top.
Tusc.
Verr.
Cicero, *Comment. Pet.*
Cichorius, *Röm. Stud.*
Claud., *Cons. Hon.*
Cons. Stil.
Clem. Al.
Protr.
Strom.
Cod.
Cod. Iust.
Cod. Theod.
Codd. Lat. Ant. (Lowe)
Coll. Alex.
Collingwood-Myres,
Roman Britain
Comm. in Arist. Graeca
Comp. Gr. Stud.
Comp. Lat. Stud.
Conon, *Narr.*
Const.
Conway, *Ital. Dial.*
Epistulae ad Brutum
De Amicitia
Pro Archia
Epistulae ad Atticum
Pro Balbo
Brutus or De Claris Oratoribus
Pro Caecina
Pro Caelio
In Catilinam
Pro Cluentio
Pro Cornelio de maiestate (fragmentary)
Pro rege Deiotaro
see *Leg. Man.*
De Oratore
De Divinatione
Divinatio in Caecilium
De Domo sua
Epistulae ad Familiares
De Fato
De Finibus
Pro Flacco
Pro Fonteio
De Haruspicum Responso
De Inventionis Rhetorica
De Lege Agraria
De Legibus
Pro Lege Manilia or De Imperio Cn. Pompeii
Pro Ligario
Lucullus or Academica Posteriora
Pro Marcello
Pro Milone
Pro Murena
De Natura Deorum
De Officiis
Orator ad M. Brutum
Orationes Philippicae
In Pisonem
Pro Plancio
De Provinciis Consularibus
Epistulae ad Quintum Fratrem
Pro Quinctio
Pro Roscio Comoedo
Pro Rabirio Postumo
Post reditum ad Populum
Post reditum in Senatu
De Republica
Pro Scauro
De Senectute
Pro Sestio
Pro Sulla
Oratio in Senatu in toga candida (fragmentary)
Topica
Tusculanae Disputationes
In Verrem
Cicero (Quintus), *Commentariolum Petitionis*
C. Cichorius, *Römische Studien*, 1922 (cited by chapter and section)
Claudianus, *De consulatu Honorii*
De consulatu Stilichonis
Clemens Alexandrinus
Protrepticus
Stromateis
Codex
Codex Iustinianus
Codex Theodosianus
E. A. Lowe, *Codices Latini Antiquiores* (1934-)
see Powell
R. G. Collingwood and J. N. L. Myres, *Roman Britain and the English Settlements*² (1937)
Commentaria in Aristotelem Graeca
The Cambridge Companion to Greek Studies⁴ (1931)
The Cambridge Companion to Latin Studies³ (1935)
Conon Mythographus, *Διηγήσεις*
Constitutio
R. S. Conway, *Italic Dialects* (1897)
Cook, Zeus
A. B. Cook, *Zeus: a Study in Ancient Religion* (vol. i, 1914; vol. ii, 1925; vol. iii, 1940)
Cornutus, *Theol. Graec.* Cornutus (L. Annaeus), *Ἐπιδρομή τῶν κατὰ τὴν Ἑλληνικὴν Θεολογίαν παραδεδομένων*
Corp. poes. ep. Graec. *Corpusculum poesis epicae Graecae ludibundae*, vol. 1, *Parodia et Archestratus*, P. Brandt, 1888; vol. 2, *Syllographi Graeci*, C. Wachsmuth, 1885
Cos., Cos. suff. *Consul, Consul suffectus*
Cramer, *Anecd. Par.* see *Anecd. Par.*
Croiset, *Hist. Lit. Gr.* Croiset (A. and M.), *Histoire de la littérature grecque*, i⁴ 1928, ii³ 1914, iii³ 1913, iv² 1900, v 1928
Cul. *Culex*
Cumont, *Rel. or.* F. Cumont, *Les Religions orientales dans le paganisme romain*⁴ (1929)
Cyril, *Adv. Iul.* Cyrillus, *Adversus Iulianum*
DCB *Dictionary of Christian Biography and Literature*, ed. H. Wace and W. C. Piercy, 1911.
D.H. see *Dion. Hal.*
D.L. see *Diog. Laert.*
Dam. *Isid.* Damascius, *Vita Isidori*
Dar.-Sag. Ch. Daremberg and E. Saglio, *Dictionnaire des antiquités grecques et romaines d'après les textes et les monuments* (1877-1919)
De Com. see *Anon. De Com.*
De Sanctis, *Stor. Rom.* G. De Sanctis, *Storia dei Romani* (1907-)
De Vir. Ill. *De Viris Illustribus* (auctor ignotus)
Déchelette, *Manuel* J. Déchelette, *Manuel d'archéologie préhistorique, celtique et gallo-romaine* (1908-14)
Dem. Demosthenes
De Cor. *De Corona*
Lept. *Against Leptines*
Meid. *Against Meidias*
Demetr. *Eloc.* Demetrius [Phalereus], *De Elocutione* = II. ἐμπρησίας
Demiańczuk, *Supp.* J. Demiańczuk, *Supplementum Comicum* (1912)
Democr. Democritus
Dessau, *ILS* H. Dessau, *Inscriptiones Latinae Selectae* (1892-1916)
Did. Iul. Didius Julianus, see S.H.A.
Diehl, *Anth. Lyr. Graec.* E. Diehl, *Anthologia Lyrica Graeca* (1925, 2nd ed. 1942)
Poet. Rom. vet. *Poetarum Romanorum veterum reliquiae* (1911)
Diels, *Dox. Graec.* H. Diels, *Doxographi Graeci* (1879)
Vorsokr. *Fragmente der Vorsokratiker*³ (1934)
Dig. *Digesta*
Dio Cass. Dio Cassius
Dio Chrys. Dio Chrysostomus
Or. *Orationes*
Diocl. Magn. Diocles of Magnesia
Diod. or Diod. Sic. Diodorus Siculus
Diog. Laert. or D.L. Diogenes Laertius
Diogenian. Diogenianus Paroemiographus
Dion. Diomedes Grammaticus
Dion. Calliphon. Dionysius Calliphontis filius
Dion. Hal. or D.H. Dionysius Halicarnassensis
Ant. Rom. *Antiquitates Romanae*
Comp. *De Compositione Verborum*
De Imit. *De Imitatione*
Dem. *De Demosthene*
Isoc. *De Isocrate*
Lys. *De Lysia*
Pomp. *Epistula ad Pompeium*
Rhet. *Ars Rhetorica*
Thuc. *De Thucydide*
Vett. Cens. *De Veterum Censura*
Dion. Thrax Dionysius Thrax
Dionys. Per. Dionysius Periegeta
Diss. *Dissertation*
Diss. Pan. *Dissertationes Pannonicae* 1932-
Dittenberg, *SIG* W. Dittenberger, *Sylloge Inscriptionum Graecarum*¹ (1915-24)

- Dis. Epigr.* see Ruggiero
Donat. Aelius Donatus
Dox. Graec. see Diels
- EGF** G. Kinkel, *Epicorum Graecorum Fragmenta* (1877)
EGP see Burnet
EM see *Etym. Magn.*
ERE see Hastings
Enc. Brit. *Encyclopaedia Britannica*
Ennius, Ann. Ennius, *Annales*
Eph. Epigr. *Ephemeris Epigraphica, Corporis Inscriptionum Latinarum Supplementum*, Berlin 1872–
- Epicurus, *Ep.* Epicurus, *Epistulae*
Epigr. Gr. G. Kaibel, *Epigrammata Graeca ex lapidibus collecta* (1878)
- Epiph. *Adv. Haeres.* Epiphanius, *Adversus Haereses*
Epit. *Epitome*
Epit. Oxyrh. *Epitome Oxyrhynchica* of Livy
Eratosth. Eratosthenes
[Cat.] [Καταστερισμοί]
Ét. d'arch. rom. Vol. I of *Annales de l'École des Hautes Études de Gand* (1937)
- Etym. Gud.* *Etymologicum Gudianum*
Etym. Magn. *Etymologicum Magnum*
Euc. Euclid
Eudem. Eudemus
Eunap. Eunapius
VS *Vitae Sophistarum*
- Eup. Eupolis
Eur. Euripides
Alc. *Alcestis*
Andr. *Andromache*
Bacch. *Bacchae*
Beller. *Bellerophon*
Cyc. *Cyclops*
El. *Electra*
HF *Hercules Furens*
Hec. *Hecuba*
Hel. *Helena*
Herac. *Heracleidae*
Hipp. *Hippolytus*
Hyps. *Hypsipyle*
IA *Iphigenia Aulidensis*
IT *Iphigenia Taurica*
Med. *Medea*
Or. *Orestes*
Phoen. *Phoenissae*
Rhes. *Rhesus*
Sthen. *Sthenoboea*
Supp. *Supplices*
Tro. *Troades*
- Eus. or Euseb. Eusebius
Chron. *Chronica*
Hist. Eccl. *Historia Ecclesiastica*
Praep. Evang. *Praeparatio Evangelica*
Eust., II. Eustathius, *ad Iliadem*
Eutocius, In Arch. circ. dim. Eutocius, *In Archimedis circuli dimensionem*
- FCG** see Meineke
FGH F. Jacoby, *Fragmente der griechischen Historiker* (1923–)
- FHG** C. Müller, *Fragmenta Historicorum Graecorum* (1841–70)
- FPG** F. W. A. Mullach, *Fragmenta Philosphorum Graecorum* (1860–81)
- FPL** see Morel
FPR see Baehr. (Baehrens)
Farnell, Cults L. R. Farnell, *The Cults of the Greek States* (1896–1909)
Hero-Cults L. R. Farnell, *Greek Hero-Cults and Ideas of Immortality* (1921)
Festus, Gloss. Lat. W. M. Lindsay's second ed. of Festus in his *Glossaria Latina*, vol. iv
Firm. Mat. Firmicus Maternus
Err. prof. rel. *De errore profanarum religionum*
Fleck. J. Suppl. *Flecksens Jahrbücher für klassische Philologie*, Suppl. xxiv, 1898 = *Neue Jahrbücher f. d. klassische Altertum*
- Frank, *Econ. Surv.* *An Economic Survey of Ancient Rome*, Ed. T. Frank (5 vols., U.S.A. 1933–40)
- Frazer, **GB** J. G. Frazer, *The Golden Bough: a Study in Magic and Religion*³ (13 vols., 1911–15)
Friedländer, Rom. Life L. Friedländer, *Darstellungen aus der Sittengeschichte Roms*^{9–10} (1921–23, revised by G. Wissowa); *Roman Life and Manners under the Early Empire* (Engl. Transl. from ed. 7, 1908–13)
- Frontin. Frontinus
Aq. *De Aquae Ductu Urbis Romae*
Str. *Strategemata*
Fronto, Ep. Fronto, *Epistulae*
Fulg. Fulgentius
Myth. *Mitologiae tres libri*
Funaioli, Gramm. Rom. Frag. H. Funaioli, *Grammaticae Romanae fragmenta* (1907, vol. i alone published)
- GB** see Frazer
GDI H. Collitz et alii, *Sammlung der griechischen Dialektinschriften* (1884–1915)
GGM C. Müller, *Geographici Graeci Minores* (1855–61)
- Gai. Inst.* Gaius, *Institutiones*
Gal. Galen
Libr. Propr. *Περὶ τῶν ἰδίων βιβλίων*
Nat. Fac. *Περὶ φυσικῶν δυνάμεων*
Gell. Aulus Gellius
NA *Noctes Atticae*
Gercke–Norden A. Gercke u. E. Norden, *Einleitung in die Altertumswissenschaft* (1927–)
- German.* Germanicus
Arat. *Aratea*
Gesch. *Geschichte*
Gesch. der griech. Lit. see Christ–Schmid–Stählin and Schmid–Stählin
Gesch. gr. Lit. Alex. see Susemihl
Gesch. röm. Lit. see Schanz and Teuffel
Gloss. Lat. see Lindsay
Glitz, Hist. grecque G. Glitz, R. Cohen, and P. Roussel, *Histoire grecque, i–iv. I* (1925–38)
- Gnomon* *Gnomon, Kritische Zeitschrift für d. gesamte klassische Altertumswiss.*, 1925–
- Gomperz* T. Gomperz, *Griechische Denker* (1896). Engl. Transl. ('Greek Thinkers'), vol. i, 1901; vol. ii, 1902; vol. iii, 1905; vol. iv, 1912.
Herk. Stud. *Herkulanische Studien* (1866)
- Gorg.* Gorgias
Hel. *Helena*
Pal. *Palamedes*
Gött. Anz. *Göttingischer gelehrte Anzeigen*, 1739–
Gött. Nachr. *Nachrichten von der Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften zu Göttingen*, 1845–
- Gr. Gesch.* see Beloch
Gramm. Lat. see Keil
Gramm. Rom. Frag. see Funaioli
Greenidge–Clay, Sources A. H. J. Greenidge and A. M. Clay, *Sources for Roman History*, 133–70 B.C. (1903)
Grenier, Manuel A. Grenier, *Manuel d'archéologie gallo-romaine* (1931–4; = vol. v of Déchelette's *Manuel d'archéologie préhistorique*)
- HR Rel.* see under Peter
Halm, Rhet. Lat. Min. K. Halm, *Rhetores Latini Minores* (1863)
Harp. Harpocration
Harrison, Prolegomena J. E. Harrison, *Prolegomena to the Study of Greek Religion* (1903, 3rd ed. 1922)
Themis *Themis: a Study of the Social Origins of Greek Religion* (2nd ed. 1927)
Harv. Stud. *Harvard Studies in Classical Philology*, 1890–
Harv. Theol. Rev. *Harvard Theological Review*, 1908–

Hastings, <i>ERE</i>	J. Hastings, <i>Encyclopaedia of Religion and Ethics</i> (12 vols., 1908-21; Index vol. 1926)	Isid.	Isidorus
Hdn.	Herodianus	<i>Etym. or Orig.</i>	<i>Etymologiae or Origines</i>
Hdt.	Herodotus	Isoc.	Isocrates
Head, <i>Hist. Num.</i>	B. V. Head, <i>Historia Numorum</i> (ed. 2, 1911)	Bus.	Busiris
<i>Hell. Oxy.</i>	<i>Hellenica Oxyrhynchia</i>	Paneg.	Panegyricus
Heph.	Hephaestion	<i>It. Alex.</i>	<i>Itinerarium Alexandri</i>
Heraclid. Pont.	Heraclides Ponticus	<i>It. Ant.</i>	<i>Itineraria Antonini Augusti</i>
Hermes	<i>Hermes, Zeitschrift für klassische Philologie</i> , 1866-	γDAI	<i>Jahrbuch des [kaiserlich] deutschen archäologischen Instituts</i> , 1886- (contains <i>Archäologischer Anzeiger</i>)
Hermog.	Hermogenes	γEg.Arch.	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i> , 1914-
Id.	Περί ιδεῶν	γHS	<i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i> , 1880-
Inv.	Περί εὐρέσεως	γOAI	<i>Jahreshefte des Österreichischen Archäolog. Instituts in Wien</i> , 1898-
Prog.	Προγυμνάσματα	γRS	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i> , 1911-
Herod.	Herodas	γTS	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i> , 1899-
Hes.	Hesiod	Jacobsthal-Neuffer	P. Jacobsthal and E. Neuffer, <i>Gallia Graeca</i> (1933)
Op.	<i>Opera et Dies</i>	Jahrb.	see [Neue] <i>Jahrb.</i>
Sc. or Scut.	Scutum	Jahrb. f. cl. Phil. Suppl.	<i>Jahrbücher für klassische Philologie, Supplementband</i>
Th. or Theog.	Theogonia	Jahresb.	see Bursian
Hesp.	<i>Hesperia: Journal of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens</i> , 1932-	Jerome	see Hieron.
Hieron.	Hieronymus (Jerome)	Jones, <i>Eastern Cities</i>	A. H. M. Jones, <i>The Cities of the Eastern Roman Provinces</i> (1937)
ab Abr.	ab Abraham, the chronological reckoning from the first year of Abraham followed in Jerome's translation and enlargement of Eusebius' Chronicle	Joseph.	Josephus
Adv. Iovinian.	<i>Adversus Iovinianum</i>	Aγ	<i>Antiquitates Judaicae</i>
Chron.	<i>Chronica</i> = ab Abr.	Ap.	<i>Contra Apionem</i>
De script. eccles.	<i>De scriptoribus ecclesiasticis prolegomena</i>	Bγ	<i>Bellum Judaicum</i>
proleg.		Vit.	<i>Vita</i>
De Vir. Ill.	<i>De Viris Illustribus</i>	Journ. Bib. Lit.	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i> , 1890-
Ep.	<i>Epistulae</i>	Journ. Phil.	<i>Journal of Philology</i> , 1868-1920; Index, 1923
Himer. Ex. Nap.	Himerius, <i>Excerpta Napolitana</i>	Journ. Sav.	<i>Journal des savants</i> , N.S. 1903-
Hippoc.	Hippocrates	Julian.	Julianus Imperator
[Ep.]	<i>Epistulae</i>	Apophth.	<i>Apophthegmata</i>
Hippol.	Hippolytus	Ep.	<i>Epistulae</i>
Haer.	<i>Refutatio omnium Haeresium</i>	Mis.	<i>Misopogon</i>
Hist. Aug.	<i>Historia Augusta</i> (see S.H.A.)	Or.	<i>Orationes</i>
Hist. Rom. Rel.	see Altheim	Just. Epit.	Justinus, <i>Epitome</i> (of Trogus)
Hom.	Homer	κ.	κατά
Il.	<i>Iliad</i>	KB	see Winter
Od.	<i>Odyssey</i>	KS	A. Kiessling and R. Schöll, ed. of Asconius
Homil. Clement.	Clementine Homilies	KZ	Kuhn's <i>Zeitschrift für vergleichende Sprachforschung</i> , 1851-
Hor.	Horace	Kaibel	see CGF and <i>Epigr. Gr.</i>
Ars P.	<i>Ars Poetica</i>	Keil, <i>Gramm. Lat.</i>	H. Keil, <i>Grammatici Latini</i> (8 vols., 1855-1923)
Carm.	<i>Carmina</i> or <i>Odes</i>	Kern, <i>Inscr. von M.</i>	O. Kern, <i>Die Inschriften von Magnesia am Maeander</i> (1900-)
Carm. Saec.	<i>Carmen Saeculare</i>	Orph. frag.	<i>Orphica Fragmenta</i> (1922)
Epist.	<i>Epistulae</i>	Rel. d. Griech.	<i>Die Religion der Griechen</i> (1926)
Epod.	<i>Epodi</i>	Kl. Schr.	<i>Kleine Schriften</i> (of various authors)
Sat.	<i>Satirae</i> or <i>Sermones</i>	Klass. Phil. Stud.	<i>Klassische Philologische Studien herausg. von E. Bickel u. C. Jensen</i> , 1901-
How and Wells	W. W. How and J. Wells, <i>A Commentary on Herodotus</i> (1912)	Klio	<i>Klio, Beiträge zur alten Geschichte</i> , 1901-
Hyg.	Hyginus	Körte, <i>Men. Rel.</i>	A. Körte, <i>Menandri Reliquiae</i>
Fab.	<i>Fabulae</i>	Kroll, <i>Rhet.</i>	W. Kroll, <i>Rhetorik</i> (1937; written as article for PW, but published separately)
Poet. Astr.	<i>Poetica Astronomica</i>	Kühn	K. G. Kühn, <i>Medicorum Graecorum Opera</i>
Hymn. Hom. Ap.	<i>Hymnus Homericus ad Apollinem</i>	LXX	<i>Septuagint</i>
Bacch.	" " " <i>Bacchum</i>	L & S	Liddell & Scott, <i>Greek-English Lexicon</i> , 9th ed., revised by H. Stuart Jones (1925-40)
Cer.	" " " <i>Cererem</i>	Lactant.	Lactantius
Mart.	" " " <i>Martem</i>	Div. Inst.	<i>Divinae Institutiones</i>
Merc.	" " " <i>Mercurium</i>	Laur.	Laurentian Library
Pan.	" " " <i>Panem</i>	Leipz. Stud.	<i>Leipziger Studien zur klassischen Philosophie</i> , 1878-95
Ven.	" " " <i>Venerem</i>	Lex.	<i>Lexicon</i>
Hymn. Mag.	<i>Hymni Magici</i>	Lex. Mess.	<i>Lexicon Messanense</i>
Hymn. Orph.	<i>Hymni Orphici</i>	Lib. Colon.	<i>Libri coloniarum</i>
hyp.	hypothesis		
IG	<i>Inscriptiones Graecae</i> (1873-)		
IG Rom.	<i>Inscriptiones Graecae ad res Romanas pertinentes</i> (1906-)		
ILS	see Dessau		
IPE	<i>Inscriptiones orae septentrionalis Ponti Euxini</i> , (1885)		
Iamb.	Iamblichus		
Myst.	<i>De Mysteriis</i>		
Ibyc.	Ibycus		
Il.	<i>Iliad</i>		
Indo-Germ. Forsch.	<i>Indogermanische Forschungen</i> , 1891-		
Inst. Iust.	<i>Institutiones Iustiniani</i>		
Isac.	Isaeus		

- Lind. Temp. Chron.* Chr. Blinkenberg, *Die Lindische Tempelchronik*, 1915
- Lindsay, Gloss. Lat.* W. M. Lindsay, *Glossaria Latina* (Paris, 1930)
- Lit. Gesch.* see Christ-Schmid-Stählin, Schmid-Stählin, Schanz, and Susemihl
- Livy, Epit. Per.* Livy, *Epitomae Periochae*
- Lobeck, Aglaoph.* C. A. Lobeck, *Aglaophamus* (1829)
- Loeb* Loeb Classical Library
- [Longinus], Subl.* [Longinus], *Περὶ ὑψους*
- Luc.* Lucan
- Lucian* Alexander
- Alex.* Anacharsis
- Anach.* Cataplus
- Catapl.* Demonax
- Demon.* *Dialogi Meretricii*
- Dial. Meret.* *Dialogi Mortuorum*
- Dial. Mort.* *Hermotimus*
- Hermot.* *Quomodo Historia conscribenda sit*
- Hist. conscr.* *Adversus Indoctum*
- Ind.* *Iuppiter Tragoedus*
- Iupp. Trag.* *Macrobii*
- Macr.* *Nigrinus*
- Nigr.* *De Saltatione*
- Salt.* *Symposium*
- Symp.* *De Syria Dea*
- Syr. D.* *Tragoedopodagra*
- Trag.* *Verae Historiae* 1, 2
- Ver. Hist.* *Vitarum Auctio*
- Vit. Auct.* Lucilius
- Lucil.* Lucretius
- Lucr.* Lycophron
- Lycoph.* Alex. Alexandra
- Alex.* Lycurgus
- Lycurg.* Leoc. Against Leocrates
- Leoc.* Lydus, *De Mensibus*
- Lydus, Mens.* *De Magistratibus*
- Mag.* Lysias
- Lys.* *Monumenta Germaniae Historica*, 1826-
- MGH* Macrobius
- Macro.* Sat. *Saturnalia*
- Sat.* Malcovati, ORF
- Malcovati, ORF* H. Malcovati, *Oratorum Romanorum Fragmenta* (Turin, 1930)
- Manitius* M. Manitius, *Gesch. der lat. Lit. des Mittelalters* (1911-12)
- Marcellin.* Marcellinus
- Marm. Par.* *Marmor Parium* (IG 12(5), 444)
- Marquardt* J. Marquardt
- Privatleben* *Privatleben der Römer*, 2^o Auflage, besorgt von A. Mau. 2 vols., 1886. These together make up vol. vii of *Handbuch der römischen Altertümer*, von Joachim Marquardt und Theodor Mommsen
- Staatsverw.* *Römische Staatsverwaltung*² (1881-5)
- Mart.* Martial
- Spect.* *Spectacula*
- Marx* F. Marx, *C. Lucilii Carminum Reliquiae* (1904-5)
- Med. Nederl. Akad.* *Mededeelingen der Koninklijke Akademie van Wetenschappen*, 1896-
- Med. Nederl. Hist. Inst. Rom.* *Mededeelingen van het Nederlandsch histor. Instituut te Rom*, 1921-
- Meineke, FCG* A. Meineke, *Fragmenta Comicorum Graecorum* (1839-57)
- Mélanges d'arch.* *Mélanges d'archéologie et d'histoire de l'Ecole française de Rome*, 1881-
- Mél. Masp.* *Mélanges Maspéro* (1934-7)
- Men. Rel.* see Körte
- Men.* Menander
- Epit.* *Εμπρόπριες
- Her.* *Ἡρώς
- Pk.* Περικειρομένη
- Sam.* Σαμία
- Met. Mus. Studies* Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, *Studies*, 1928-
- Meyer, Forschungen* Ed. Meyer, *Forschungen zur alten Geschichte* (1892-9)
- Migne, PG* Migne, *Patrologiae Cursus, series Graeca*
- PL* *Patrologiae Cursus, series Latina*
- Min. Fel.* Minucius Felix
- Oct.* *Octavius*
- Mir. Ausc.* *De Mirabilibus Auscultationibus* (auctor ignotus)
- Mnemos.* *Mnemosyne*, 1852-
- Mommsen* Th. Mommsen
- Ges. Schr.* *Gesammelte Schriften* (8 vols., 1905-13)
- Röm. Forsch.* *Römische Forschungen* (2 vols. (1 in 2nd ed.), 1864-79)
- Röm. Staatsr.* *Das Römische Staatsrecht*, i, ii (ed. 3, 1887), iii (1888)
- Röm. Strafr.* *Das Römische Strafrecht* (1890)
- Mommsen-Marquardt, Manuel* *Manuel des antiquités romaines* (1887-1907), a French transl. of Mommsen's *Römisches Staatsrecht*
- Mon. Anc.* *Monumentum Ancyranum*
- Mon. Ant.* *Monumenti Antichi pubblicati per cura della Reale Accademia dei Lincei*, 1890-
- Mon. Piot* *Monuments Piot*, 1894-
- Morel, FPL* *Fragmenta Poetarum Latinorum epicorum et lyricorum...* post E. Baehrens, ed. W. Morel (1927)
- Münzer, Röm. Adelsparteien* F. Münzer, *Römische Adelsparteien u. Adelsfamilien* (1920)
- Mus. Belge* *Musée Belge*, 1897-
- Myth. Vat.* *Mythographi Vaticani*, ed. Bode (1834)
- Nachr. Ges. d. Wiss. Gött.* see *Gött. Nachr.*
- Naevius, fr. com.* Naevius, *fragmenta comoediarum*
- Nauck* see TGF
- Nemes.* Nemesianus
- Cyn.* *Cynegetica*
- Ecl.* *Eclogae*
- Nep.* Nepos
- Att.* *Atticus*
- Epam.* *Epaminondas*
- [Neue] Jahrb.* (1) [Neue] Jahrbücher für Philologie und Pädagogik, 1826-97
(2) Neue Jahrbücher für d. klassische Altertum, 1898-1925
(3) Neue Jahrbücher für Wissenschaft und Jugendbildung, 1925-36
(1), (2), and (3) form a continuous series)
- Nic.* Nicander
- Alex.* *Alexipharmaca*
- Ther.* *Theriaca*
- Nic. Dam.* Nicolaus Damascenus
- Nilsson, Feste* M. P. Nilsson, *Griechische Feste v. religiöser Bedeutung m. Ausschluss d. attischen* (1906)
- Non.* Nonius
- Nonnus, Dion.* Nonnus, *Dionysiaca*
- Norden, Ant. Kunstpr.* E. Norden, *Die Antike Kunstprosa, vom 6. Jahrh. v. Chr. bis in d. Zeit d. Renaissance* (1898, rp. with supplements 1909)
- Not. Dign. [occ.] [or.]* *Notitia dignitatum in partibus Occidentis Orientis*
- Not. Scav.* *Notizie degli scavi di antichità*, 1876-
- Nov.* *Novellae*
- Nov. Com. Fragm.* see Schroeder
- Num. Chron.* *Numismatic Chronicle*, 1861-
- Numen.* Numenius
- O.C.T.* Oxford Classical Texts
- OGI* *Oriens Graeci Inscriptiones Selectae* (1903-05)
- ORF* see Malcovati
- Od.* *Odyssey*
- Or.* *Oratio*
- Origen, c. Cels.* Origen, *Contra Celsum*
- Oros.* Orosius
- Orph. Lith.* *Orphica, Lithica*
- Ov.* Ovid

- Ov. (cont.)
 Am. Amores
 Ars Am. Ars Amatoria
 Fast. Fasti
 Hal. Halieuticon Liber
 Her. Heroides
 Ib. Ibis
 Medic. Medicamina faciei
 Met. Metamorphoses
 Pont. Epistulae ex Ponto
 Rem. Am. Remedia Amoris
 Tr. Tristia
 Overbeck J. Overbeck, *Die antiken Schriftquellen zur Geschichte d. bildenden Künste bei den Griechen* (1868)
- π.
 PG see Migne
 PGM Papyri Graecae Magicae, ed. by Karl Preisendanz, 2 vols., 1928-31
 PIR Prosopographia Imperii Romani Saeculi I, II, III (1st ed. by E. Klebs and H. Dessau, 1897-8; 2nd ed. by E. Groag and A. Stein, 1933-)
 PL see Migne
 PLG T. Bergk, *Poetae Lyrici Graeci* (1882, rp. 1914-15)
 PLM Poetae Latini Minores (ed. E. Baehrens, 5 vols., 1879-83; rev. by F. Vollmer, only vols. i, ii, and v completed 1911-35)
 PMG see PGM
 PPF H. Diels, *Poetarum Philosophorum Graecorum Fragmenta* (1901)
 PSAS Proceedings Soc. Antiq. Scotland, 1866-
 PSI Papiri Greci e Latini (Publicazioni della Società italiana per la ricerca dei Papiri greci e Latini in Egitto, 1912-)
 PW A. Pauly, G. Wissowa, and W. Kroll, *Real-Encyclopädie d. klassischen Altertumswissenschaft* (1893-)
 PAmh. Amherst Papyri, 1900-
 PAntin. The Antinoe Papyrus of Theocritus
 PBerol. Berlin Papyri
 PEleph. Elephantine Papyri (1907)
 PFouad P. Jouguet and others, *Les Papyrus Fouad I* (1939)
 PGiess. Griechische Papyri im Museum des oberhessischen Geschichtsvereins zu Giessen
 PHib. Hibeh Papyri (1906)
 PInd. Papyri Iandanae (1912-)
 PLips. Griechische Urkunden der Papyrus-sammlung zu Leipzig
 PLondon Greek Papyri in the British Museum, ed. F. G. Kenyon and H. I. Bell
 PLund Papyri Lundenses
 PMilan. Papyri Milanese
 POsl. Papyri Osloenses
 POxy. Oxyrhynchus Papyri, ed. B. P. Grenfell and A. S. Hunt (1898-)
 PRyl. Catalogue of the Greek papyri in the John Rylands Library at Manchester (1911-)
 PTeb. Tebtunis Papyri (1902-38)
 PVat. II II Papiro Vaticano Greco II, ed. M. Norsa and G. Vitelli (1931)
 Parker, Roman World H. M. D. Parker, *A History of the Roman World from A.D. 138 to 337* (1935)
 Parod. Epic. Gr. Rel. Parodorum Epicorum Graecorum reliquiae (vol. i of *Corpusculum Poesis Epicae Graecae Ludibundae*, P. Brandt and C. Wachsmuth, 1888)
 Parth. Parthenius
 Amat. Narr. Narrationum Amatoriarum libellus (Ἐρωτικά διήγηματα)
 Paulus, Sent. Julius Paulus, *Sententiae*
 Paus. Pausanias
- Peripl. M. Rubr. Periplus Maris Rubri
 Pers. Persius
 Peter, HR Rel. H. Peter, *Historicorum Romanorum Reliquiae* (vol. i², 1914)
 Petron. Petronius
 Sat. Satura
 Pf. R. Pfeiffer
 Pfuhl E. Pfuhl, *Malerei u. Zeichnung d. Griechen* (3 vols., 1923)
 Pherec. or Pherecyd. Pherecydes
 Phil. Unters. Philologische Untersuchungen, 1880-
 Phil. Wochenschr. Philologische Wochenschrift, 1921-
 Philo Philo Judaeus
 CW Edition of Philo Judaeus by L. Cohn and P. Wendland (Berlin, 1896-1916)
 In Flacc. In Flaccum
 Leg. Legatio ad Gaium
 Philol. Philologus, 1846-
 Philol. Suppl. Philologus, Supplement, 1860-
 Philostr. Philostratus
 Imag. Imagines
 VA Vita Apollonii
 VS Vitae Sophistarum
 Phld. Philodemus
 Phlegon, Mir. Phlegon, *Miracula*
 Phot. Photius
 Bibl. Bibliotheca
 Pind. Pindar
 Isthm. Isthmian Odes
 Nem. Nemean
 Ol. Olympian
 Pyth. Pythian
 Pl. Plato
 Alc. Alcibiades
 Ap. Apologia
 Chrm. Charmides
 Cra. Cratylus
 Cri. Crito
 Criti. Critias
 Epin. Epinomis
 Euthphr. Euthyphro
 Grg. Gorgias
 Hipparch. Hipparchus
 Hp. Mi. Hippias Minor
 La. or Lach. Laches
 Leg. Leges
 Menex. Menexenus
 Phd. Phaedo
 Phdr. Phaedrus
 Phlb. Philebus
 Prm. Parmenides
 Prt. Protagoras
 Resp. Respublica
 Symp. Symposium
 Soph. Sophista
 Tht. Theaetetus
 Ti. Timaeus
 Platner-Ashby, Topog. S. B. Platner and T. Ashby, *A Topographical Dictionary of Ancient Rome* (1929)
 Plato Com. Plato Comicus
 Platon. Platonius
 Diff. Com. De Differentia Comoediarum
 Plaut. Plautus
 Amph. Amphitruo
 Asin. Asinaria
 Bacch. Bacchides
 Capt. Captivi
 Cas. Casina
 Cist. Cistellaria
 Curc. Curculio
 Men. Menaechmi
 Merc. Mercator
 Mostell. Mostellaria
 Stich. Stichus
 Plin. Pliny (the Elder)
 HN Naturalis Historia
 Plin. Pliny (the Younger)
 Ep. Epistulae
 Pan. Panegyricus
 Tra. Epistulae ad Traianum
 Plotinus, Enn. Plotinus, *Enneades*
 Plut. Plutarch

Plut. (cont.)		Powell and Barber,	J. U. Powell and E. A. Barber, <i>New</i>
Mor.	Moralia	<i>New Chapters</i>	<i>Chapters in the History of Greek Literature</i> (1921); Second Series (1929); Third Series (J. U. Powell alone, 1933)
Amat.	Amatorius	praef.	praefatio
An seni	An seni respublica gerenda sit	Preisendanz	see PGM
Comp. Ar. et Men.	Comparatio Aristophanis et Menandri	Preller-Robert	L. Preller, <i>Griechische Mythologie</i> , bearbeitet von C. Robert (1894)
Conv. sept. sap.	Convivium septem sapientium	Prisc. Inst.	Priscian, <i>Institutio de arte grammatica</i>
De Alex. fort.	De fortuna Alexandri	Procl.	Proclus
De def. or.	De defectu oraculorum	In Ti.	In Platonis Timaeum commentarii
De exil.	De exilio	Procop.	Procopius
De fac.	De facie in orbe lunae	Goth.	De Bello Gothico
De frat. amor.	De fraterno amore	Vand.	De Bello Vandalico
De garr.	De garrulitate	Progr.	Programm
De gen.	De genio Socratis	Prop.	Propertius
De glor. Ath.	De gloria Atheniensium	Prosop. Att.	J. Kirchner, <i>Prosopographia Attica</i> (1901-3)
De Is. et Os.	De Iside et Osiride	Prosop. Rom.	= PIR
De lat. viv.	De latenter vivendo	Prudent.	Prudentius
De mul. vir.	De mulierum virtutibus	c. Symm.	contra Symmachum
De mus.	De musica	Perist.	Peristephanon
De prof. virt.	De profectu in virtute	Ptol.	Ptolemaeus mathematicus
De Pyth. or.	De Pythiae oraculis	Alm.	Almagest
De sera	De sera numinis vindicta	Geog.	Geographia
De superst.	De superstitione	Harm.	Harmonica
De tranq. anim.	De tranquillitate animi		
Quaest. conv.	Quaestiones convivales	Quint.	Quintilian
Quaest. Graec.	" Graecae	Ep. ad Tryph.	Epistula ad Tryphonem (introductory to the following)
Quaest. Plat.	" Platonicae	Inst.	Institutio oratoria
Quaest. Rom.	" Romanae	Quint. Smyrn.	Quintus Smyrnaeus
Quomodo adul.	Quomodo adolescens poetas audire debeat		
Vit.	Vitae Parallelae	RGVV	Religionsgeschichtliche Versuche und Vorarbeiten, ed. A. Dieterich, R. Wünsch, L. Malten, O. Weinreich, L. Deubner (1903-)
Aem.	Aemilius Paulus	RK	see Wissowa
Ages.	Agesilaus	RLÖ	Der römische Limes in Oesterreich (1900-)
Alc.	Alcibiades	Rav. Cosm.	Cosmographia Anonymi Ravennatis
Alex.	Alexander	Reiff.	Reifferscheid (ed. Suetonius)
Ant.	Antonius	Rend. Ist. Lomb.	Rendiconti d. R. istituto Lombardo di scienze e lettere, 1864-
Arat.	Aratus	Rend. Linc.	Rendiconti della reale accademia dei Lincei, 6th Ser. 1892-1924; 7th Ser. 1925-
C. Gracch.	Gaius Gracchus	Rend. Pont.	Rendiconti della pontificia accademia romana di archeologia, 1921-
Caes.	Caesar	Rer. nat. scr. Graec. min.	O. Keller, <i>Rerum naturalium scriptores Graeci minores</i> (1877)
Cam.	Camillus	Rev. Arch.	Revue archéologique, 1844-
Cat. Mai., Min.	Cato Maior, Minor	Rev. Bibl.	Revue biblique, 1892-
Cic.	Cicero	Rev. Ét. Anc.	Revue des études anciennes, 1899-
Cim.	Cimon	Rev. Ét. Grec.	Revue des études grecques, 1888-
Cleom.	Cleomenes	Rev. Ét. Lat.	Revue des études latines, 1923-
Crass.	Crassus	Rev. Hist.	Revue historique, 1876-
Dem.	Demosthenes	Rev. Hist. Rel.	Revue de l'histoire des religions, 1880-
Demetr.	Demetrius	Rev. Phil.	Revue de philologie, Nouv. Sér. 1877-
Flam.	Flaminius	Rh. Mus.	Rheinisches Museum für Philologie, 1827-, Neue Folge, 1842-
Luc.	Lucullus	Rhet.	see Spengel
Lyc.	Lycurgus	Rhet. Her.	Rhetorica ad Herennium
Lys.	Lysander	Rhet. Lat. Min.	see Halm
Mar.	Marius	Ribbeck, CRF	O. Ribbeck, <i>Comicorum Romanorum Fragmenta</i>
Marc.	Marcellus		
Num.	Numa	TRF	O. Ribbeck, <i>Tragicorum Romanorum Fragmenta</i> [both in <i>Scaenicae Romanorum Poesis Fragmenta</i> ³ (1897-8)]
Pel.	Pelopidas		
Per.	Pericles	Ritter and Preller	H. Ritter and L. Preller, <i>Historia Philosophiae Graecae</i> ¹⁰ (1934)
Phil.	Philopoemen	Riv. d. Arch. Crist.	Rivista di archeologia cristiana, 1924-
Pomp.	Pompeius	Riv. Fil.	Rivista di filologia, 1873-
Pyrrh.	Pyrrhus	Riv. ital. per le sc. giur.	Rivista italiana per le scienze giuridiche, 1886-
Rom.	Romulus		
Sert.	Sertorius	Robert, Bild und Lied	Carl Robert, <i>Bild und Lied</i> (1881)
Sol.	Solon	Robin	L. Robin, <i>La Pensée grecque et l'origine de l'esprit scientifique</i> ² (1932); Engl. Transl. <i>Greek Thought</i>
Sull.	Sulla		
Them.	Themistocles		
Thes.	Theseus		
Ti. Gracch.	Tiberius Gracchus		
Tim.	Timoleon		
[Plut.], Cons. ad Apoll.	[Plutarch], Consolatio ad Apollonium		
Vit. Hom.	Vita Homeri		
X orat.	Vitae decem oratorum		
Poet. Rom. Vet.	see Diehl		
Poll.	Pollux		
Onom.	Onomasticon		
Polyaenus, Strat.	Polyaenus, Strategemata		
Polyb.	Polybius		
Pompon.	Pomponius		
Porph.	Porphyrus		
Abst.	De Abstinencia		
De Antr. Nymph.	De Antro Nympharum		
Plot.	Vita Plotini		
Powell, Coll. Alex.	J. U. Powell, <i>Collectanea Alexandrina</i> (1925)		

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- Röm. Römisch
Röm. Forsch. see Mommsen
Röm. Gesch. see Beloch
Röm. Mitt. *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäolog. Instituts, Römische Abteilung*, 1886—
- Röm. Staatsr. see Mommsen
Röm. Strafr. " "
Röm. Stud. see Cichorius
Roscher, *Lex.* W. H. Roscher, *Ausführliches Lexikon d. griechischen u. römischen Mythologie*, 1884—
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Roman Empire M. Rostovtzeff
The Social and Economic History of the Roman Empire (1926)
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- Ruggiero, *Diz. Epigr.* E. de Ruggiero, *Dizionario epigrafico di antichità romana* (1886—)
- Rut. Namat. Rutilius Namatianus, *De Reditu*
- SC *Senatus consultum*
SEG *Supplementum epigraphicum Graecum* (1923—)
- S.H.A. *Scriptores Historiae Augustae*
Alex. Sev. *Alexander Severus*
Aurel. *Aurelian*
Comm. *Commodus*
Did. Iul. *Didius Iulianus*
Hadr. *Hadrian*
M. Ant. *Marcus Antoninus*
Max. *Maximinus*
Sev. *Severus*
Spart. *Spartianus*
Tyr. Trig. *Tyranni Triginta*
Marc. *Marcus*
- SIG see Dittenberg. SIG
SMSR *Studi e materiali di storia delle religioni*, 1925—
- SPCK Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge
- SVF H. von Arnim, *Stoicorum Veterum Fragmenta* (1903—)
- Sall. Sallust
Cat. *Bellum Catilinae or De Catilinae coniuratione*
H. *Historiae*
Iug. *Bellum Iugurthinum*
Satyr. Satyrus Historicus
Vit. Eur. *Vita Euripidis*
Sav. Zeitschr. *Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte, romanistische Abteilung* (1862—)
- Schanz, Schanz-Hosius M. Schanz, *Geschichte d. römischen Literatur*, revised I⁴ 1927 and II⁴ 1935 by C. Hosius; III³ 1922, Hosius and Krüger; IV. i² 1914 and IV. ii. 1920, Schanz, Hosius, and Krüger
- Schmid-Stählin W. Schmid and O. Stählin, *Geschichte d. griechischen Literatur*, I. i 1929, I. ii 1934. See also Christ-Schmid-Stählin
- schol. scholiast or scholia
Schol. Bern. *Scholia Bernensia ad Vergilii bucolica et georgica*, ed. Hagen (1867)
Schol. Bob. *Scholia Bobiensia*
Schol. Cruq. *Scholia Cruquiana*
Schol. Dan. Aen. *Scholia Danielis* (Pierre Daniel, first publisher in 1600 of Supplements to Servius' Commentary on Virgil)
- Schol. Flor. Callim. *Scholia Florentina in Callimachum*
Schroeder, Nov. Com. O. Schroeder, *Novae Comoediae fragmenta in papyris reperta exceptis Menandreis* (1915)
- Scol. Anon. *Scolia Anonyma in Diehl's Anth. Lyr. Graec.* II, pp. 181-92
Scol. Att. *Scolia Attica in Diehl's Anth. Lyr. Graec.* II, pp. 181-9
- Scymn. Scymnus
sel. selected
Semon. Semonides
Sen. Seneca (The Elder)
Con. Ex. *Controversiarum Excerpta*
Controv. *Controversiae*
Suas. *Suasoriae*
- Sen. Seneca (The Younger)
Apocol. *Apocolocyntosis*
Ben. *De beneficiis*
Clem. *De clementia*
Constant. *De constantia sapientis*
Dial. *Dialogi*
Ep. *Epistulae*
Epigr. *Epigrammata super exilio*
Helv. *Ad Helviam*
Prov. *De Providentia*
QNat. *Quaestiones Naturales*
Tranq. *De tranquillitate animi*
- Serv. Servius
Praef. *Praefatio*
Serv. Dan. see Schol. Dan. Aen.
Sext. Emp. Sextus Empiricus
Math. *adversus Mathematicos*
Pyr. *Πυρρώνειοι ὑποτυπώσεις*
- Sid. Apoll. Sidonius Apollinaris
Carm. *Carmina*
- Sil. Silius Italicus
Pun. *Punica*
- Simon. Simonides
Simpl. Simplicius
in Cael. *in Aristotelis de Caelo Commentarii*
in Phys. *in Aristotelis de Physica Commentarii*
- Sitz. followed by name of Academy or Society
Sitz. Wien *Sitzungsberichte der Akad. der Wissenschaften in Wien*, 1848—
- Socrates, Hist. Eccl. Socrates, *Historia Ecclesiastica*
- Solin. Solinus
Soph. Sophocles
Aj. *Ajax*
Ant. *Antigone*
El. *Electra*
Fr. *Fragments, TGF or A. C. Pearson* (1917)
- OC *Oedipus Coloneus*
OT *Oedipus Tyrannus*
Phil. *Philoctetes*
Trach. *Trachiniae*
- Sozom. Sozomen
Hist. Eccl. *Historia Ecclesiastica*
- Spengel, Rhet. L. Spengel, *Rhetores Graeci* (1853-6 vol. I pars. ii. iterum ed. C. Hammer, 1894)
- Stat. Statius
Achil. *Achilleis*
Silv. *Silvae*
Theb. *Thebais*
- Steph. Byz. Stephanus Byzantius or Byzantinus
Stith Thompson Stith Thompson, *Motif-Index of Folk-Literature* (6 vols. in Indiana University Studies, 96-7, 100-1, 105-6, 108, 110-12; also published as FF Communication 106-9, 116-17, 1932-6)
- Stob. Stobaeus
Ecl. *Ἐκλογαί*
Flor. *Ἀνθολόγιον*
- Stor. Rom. see De Sanctis
Strab. Strabo
Stud. Gesch. Kult. Alt. *Studien zur Geschichte und Kultur des Altertums*, 1907—
- Stud. Ital. *Studi italiani di filologia classica*, 1893—
Studi stor. *Studi storici per l'antichità classica* (1908-15)

- Suet. Suetonius
Aug. *Divus Augustus*
Calig. *Gaius Caligula*
Claud. *Divus Claudius*
Dom. *Domitianus*
Gram. *De Grammaticis*
Iul. *Divus Iulius*
Ner. *Nero*
Poet. *De Poetis*
Rel. Reiff. *Reliquiae*, ed. Reifferscheid
Rhet. *De Rhetoribus*
Tib. *Tiberus*
Tit. *Divus Titus*
Vit. *Vitellius*
Vita Luc. *Vita Lucani*
Suid. Suidas
Supp. Aesch. H. J. Mette, *Supplementum Aeschyleum* (1939)
Supp. Com. see Demianczuk
Supp. Epigr. see SEG
Susemihl, *Gesch. gr. Lit. Alex.* F. Susemihl, *Geschichte d. griechischen Litteratur in d. Alexandriner-Zeit* (1891-2)
Syll. Graec. see Corp. poes. ep. Graec. lud.
Symb. *Symbolum*
Symb. Philol. Daniels-son *Symbolae Philologicae O. A. Daniels-son octogenario dicatae*, Upsala (1932)
Symmachus, *Relat.* Symmachus, *Relationes*
T. see Teubner
TAPA see *Trans. Am. Phil. Ass.*
TGF A. Nauck, *Tragicorum Graecorum Fragmenta*² (1889)
TRF see Ribbeck
Tab. Agn. *Tabula Agnomiensis*
Tac. Tacitus
Agr. *Agricola*
Ann. *Annales*
Dial. *Dialogus de Oratoribus*
Germ. *Germania*
Hist. *Historiae*
Tatianus, *Ad Gr.* Tatianus, *Oratio ad Graecos*
Ter. Terence
Ad. *Adelphoe*
An. *Andria*
Eun. *Eunuchus*
Haut. *H(e)autontimorumenos*
Phorm. *Phormio*
Tert. Tertullian
Ad Nat. *Ad Nationes*
Adv. Valent. *Adversus Valentinianos*
Apol. *Apologeticus*
De Anim. *De Testimonio Animae*
De Bapt. *De Baptismo*
De Monog. *De Monogamia*
De praescr. haeret. *De praescriptione haereticorum*
De Spect. *De Spectaculis*
Teubner or T. Bibliotheca Scriptorum Graecorum et Romanorum Teubneriana (1849-)
Teuffel, Teuffel-Kroll W. S. Teuffel, *Geschichte d. römischen Literatur*⁶, vol. ii⁷ by W. Kroll and F. Skutsch (3 vols., 1913-20). Engl. Transl. by G. C. Warr from L. Schwabe's revision of the 5th German ed. (2 vols., 1900)
Theoc. Theocritus
Epigr. *Epigrammata*
Id. *Idylls*
Theog. Theognis
Theoph. *ad Autol.* Theophilus, *ad Autolycum*
Theophr. Theophrastus
Caus. Pl. *De Causis Plantarum*
Char. *Characteres*
Hist. Pl. *Historia Plantarum*
Theopomp. Theopompus Historicus
Thuc. Thucydides
Tib. Tibullus
Timoth. Timotheus
Pers. *Persae*
Tod M. N. Tod, *Greek Historical Inscriptions* (1933-48)
Trag. Adesp. *Tragica Adespota* in Nauck's *Tragicorum Graecorum Fragmenta*, pp. 837-958
Trans. Am. Phil. Ass. or TAPA *Transactions of the American Philological Association*, 1870-
trib. *tribunus*
trib. pot. *tribunicia potestas*
Tzetz. *Tzetzes*
Chil. *Historiarum variarum Chiliades*
UPZ U. Wilcken, *Urkunden der Ptolemäerzeit* (1922-)
Ueberweg-Praechter, *Grundriss* F. Ueberweg, *Grundriss d. Geschichte d. Philosophie*, Pt. i, *Das Altertum*; 12th ed. by K. Praechter (1926)
Ulp. Ulpian
VCH *Victoria County History*
Val. Max. Valerius Maximus
Varro, *Ling. Rust.* Varro, *De Lingua Latina De Re Rustica*
Sat. Men. *Saturae Menippeae*
Vatin. Vatinus
Vell. Pat. Velleius Paterculus
Verg. Virgil
Aen. *Aeneid*
Catal. *Catalepton*
Ecl. *Eclogues*
G. *Georgics*
Vit. Aesch. *Vita Aeschyli* (O.C.T. of Aeschylus)
Vitr. *De Architectura*
Vopiscus, *Cyn. Vorsokr.* Vopiscus, *Cynegetica* see Diels
Walz C. Walz, *Rhetores Graeci* (9 vols., 1832-6)
Warde Fowler, *Rel. Exper.* W. Warde Fowler, *The Religious Experience of the Roman People* (1911)
Warmington, *Indian Commerce* E. H. Warmington, *The Commerce between the Roman Empire and India* (1928)
Westd. Zeit. *Westdeutsche Zeitschrift für Geschichte und Kunst*, 1882-1909
Wien. Stud. *Wiener Studien*, 1879-
Wilamowitz *Interpret.* U. von Wilamowitz-Moellendorf
Textg. d. gr. Lyr. *Aischylos Interpretationen* (1914)
Wilhelm, Urkunden *Textgeschichte der griechischen Lyriker* (1900)
A. Wilhelm, *Urkunden dramatischer Aufführungen in Athen* (1905)
Winter, KB F. Winter, *Kunstgeschichte in Bildern* (1935 ff.)
Wissowa, RK G. Wissowa, *Religion und Kultus d. Römer*² (1912)
Ges. Abh. *Gesammelte Abhandlungen zur römischen Religions- und Stadtgeschichte*.
Xen. Xenophon
Ages. *Agesilaus*
An. *Anabasis*
Ap. *Apologia Socratis*
Cyn. *Cynegeticus*
Cyr. *Cyropaedia*
Hell. *Hellenica*
Mem. *Memorabilia*
Oec. *Oeconomicus*
Symp. *Symposium*
Vect. *De Vectigalibus*
Z. für die öst. Gym. *Zeitschrift für die österreichischen Gymnasien*, 1850-
Zeller, *Phil. d. Gr. Gesch. d. gr. Phil.* E. Zeller, *Die Philosophie d. Griechen Grundriss d. Geschichte d. Griechischen Philosophie*¹³ (1928)
Plato, etc. *Plato and the Older Academy* (Engl. Transl. 1888)
Zonar. Zonaras

NOTE TO THE READER

ROMANS have normally been listed under their *cognomina* rather than *nomina*. Bearers of the same name have usually been arranged in their chronological order, subject to a priority given to emperors and kings. But it has not been possible to do this in the case of the bearers of the names Dionysius, Julius, and Ptolemaeus; and for these a rough alphabetical order of their places of origin, or of their *cognomina*, has been adopted. Numerous cross-references have been given for the reader's assistance. Quantities of vowels have been indicated where readers might be in doubt, e.g. ANŶTUS, EURIPIDES. In the bibliographies place of publication is not mentioned, except in the case of books in English published outside the United Kingdom. The abbreviations employed (a list of which is given on pp. ix-xix) are somewhat fuller than those in Liddell and Scott, *Greek-English Lexicon*, and in Lewis and Short, *Latin Dictionary*. In the spelling of Greek and Latin words the rules for transliteration adopted in the *Journal of Hellenic Studies* have been in general followed; but no attempt has been made to achieve a pedantic uniformity. Where there is an accepted English form of an ancient name, such as Hecuba, Clytemnestra, Phidias, Pisistratus, that form has been used. Similarly, such established forms of common nouns as *choregus*, *didascaliae*, *palaestra*, *scolia*, *strategus* have been thus spelt, while the Greek spelling has been retained for less familiar words such as *ephetai*, *hektemoroi*, *nauarchos*. For the names of Greek cities ending in *-eia*, *-eia* has normally been adopted; but *-ea* or *-ia* has been preferred in the case of some cities, e.g. Chaeronea, Mantinea, Alexandria, which are usually so spelt in English. The Greek final *-ων* in proper names has normally been transliterated *-on*, but not in such famous names as Plato and Zeno. The whole subject is one on which scholars differ, and it has been found necessary to impose a measure of uniformity in face of some disagreement. In the cases of I and J, U and V the following rules have been followed in principle; but many exceptions have been made where it seemed convenient. In headings J is normally used as initial letter for proper names, e.g. Janiculum, Jason, Josephus, Julius, Juvenal (but it would be eccentric to spell Iacchus, Iapetus, &c., where metre often demands the I, with a J): I for all other words, e.g. *iaculum*, *iudex*, *ius*, *iuvenes*. In the body of the articles J is used for names isolated in an English context, also for abbreviations: I for names in a Latin title, phrase, or quotation, and for things. Thus: Jugurtha *passim* in article on Marius, Juv. for Juvenal, but *Bellum Iugurthinum*, *ius civile*, *Lex Iulia*, *De vita Iulii Agricolae*. Consonantal U is used in Latin quotations (as opposed to phrases) alone: V everywhere else, including all headings.

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