WRITING AND MEDITATION EXERCISES

Writing

THAT FREE YOUR CREATIVITY,

from the

INSPIRE YOUR IMAGINATION AND

Inner Self

TIELP YOU OVERCOME WRITER'S BLOCK

Elaine Farris Hughes

Writing from the Inner Self

Elaine Farris Hughes

Acquisitions Editor: Jane Kinney

Project Coordination and Text Design: Proof Positive/Farrowlyne Associates, Inc.

Cover Design: Kay Petronio

Production Manager: Kewal Sharma

Compositor: Proof Positive/Farrowlyne Associates, Inc. Printer and Binder: R. R. Donnelley & Sons Company

Cover Printer: The Lehigh Press, Inc.

Credits:

Grateful acknowledgment is made for permission to reprint:

Lines from Stephen Sondheim's "Finishing the Hat" from Sunday in the Park with George © 1984. Reprinted by permission of Revelation Music Publishing Corp. & Rilting Music, Inc., A Tommy Valando Publication.

Shinkichi Takahashi's poem "Potato" published in *Leaping Poetry*, edited by Robert Bly, Boston: Beacon Press, 1972. Reprinted by permission of the translator, Harold P. Wright.

"An Appointment in Samarra" from *Sheppey* by W. Somerset Maugham. Copyright 1933 by W. Somerset Maugham. Used by permission of Doubleday, a division of Bantam Doubleday Dell Publishing Group, Inc.

Writing from the Inner Self, First Edition

Copyright ©1994 by Elaine Farris Hughes

All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America. No part of this book may be used or reproduced in any manner whatsoever without written permission, except in the case of brief quotations embodied in critical articles and reviews. For information address HarperCollins College Publishers, 10 East 53rd Street, New York, NY 10022.

The Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data Hughes, Elaine.

Writing from the inner self / Elaine Farris Hughes. — 1st ed.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references (p.) and index. ISBN 0-06-501437-5.

1. English language—Rhetoric. 1. Title.

PE1408.H6864 1994

808'.042—dc20

93-14406

CIP

PREFACE

All genuine writing begins with the self, with the moment when you dip into yourself—your memories, feelings, body sensations, observations, and imagination—and decide to bring something new into existence. Once you have discovered this continuous and fertile source within you, writing will become a never-ending, surprising adventure. New horizons await you: That is the promise of this book.

Writing from the Inner Self contains 48 exercises and about 300 writing ideas based on your experiences with the exercises. Each exercise employs some type of meditation or inner focus; all of them are designed to elicit original material from you. There are also several short chapters to help you with different aspects of your writing: using the exercises effectively, overcoming writer's block, keeping a journal, revising and expanding your pieces.

This book surprised me. I wrote it several years ago and thought I had said all that I had to say about writing from the inner self. Although that first book grew directly out of my classroom teaching, it was published as a trade book, meant for the general public rather than for college students. When it evolved into plans for a textbook version, I thought it'd be simply a matter of adding a little of this and cutting a little of that. I couldn't imagine what else I might find to say.

What happened, of course, is that I almost couldn't stop finding things to say. Prior to writing the textbook, I had developed the exercises as a way to generate in-class journal writing and there was seldom any connection between these writings and the expository essays students were required to write out in class. But once I began to incorporate writing-from-the-inner-self ideas regularly in my classes, ideas and techniques kept multiplying. With my students' responses and suggestions, I started finding ways to expand the personal writing generated by the exercises into more traditional expository essays required in college classrooms. All these new discoveries changed the original book into a totally different one—which is the one you are now using. My deepest hope for this book is that it will help you to love writing for the rest of your life.

Many silent contributors helped in the creation of Writing from the Inner Self. My major gratitude is to my students, who are the reason and the source for the book. Their pleasure in the exercises, their writings which have so often delighted me, their classroom responses, and their wise suggestions are the taproot of the book. Specifically, I want to thank the following students

who allowed me to publish their writing in the appendix: Darren Barje, Emilie Borg, Robert Bruck, Andrew Cohen, Cynthia Davis, Joe Dourigan, Robert Echeverria, John Falino, Karla Fitzgerald, Gregory Garry, Gregory Schweizer, and Robin Simkins.

Any textbook owes a debt to the reviewers, but mine is a large one. The dedicated attention of the ten reviewers kept me going on what I often thought was an impossible task of keeping the original idea intact while tumbling it into many different shapes. Steve Beck, Southeastern Community College, North Carolina, Susan Becker, Illinois Central College, Mark Reynolds, Jefferson Davis Community College, Alabama, and Charles Suhor, The National Council of Teachers of English, all reviewed the book twice and offered strong expert advice on content and reorganization. Judith Olson-Fallon, Case Western Reserve University, Nell Ann Pickett, Hinds Community College, Mississippi, and John Presley, Lafayette College, Pennsylvania, and Ben Wiley, St. Petersburg Junior College, gave me encouragement and important suggestions. Polly Marshall, Hinds Community College, not only served as a reviewer in the final round but also tested in class many of the exercises in both books. To Dick Graves of Auburn University, I owe a special debt: His suggestions helped shape the present book significantly and his enthusiasm for the first book planted the seed which later became the textbook.

It's corny to say perhaps, but never truer, that without my editor, Jane Kinney, there would be no book. She believed in the book from the start and made it happen—and then kept me afloat during the rough times. I also want to thank Lynn Miller of Proof Positive/Farrowlyne Associates, Inc., whose calm expertise kept the production of the book on a steady course throughout, and my son, James Hughes, for his help at two crucial points.

Finally, I want to acknowledge several people who gave me ideas for specific exercises: Arnold Bennett for "A Throw-It-in-the-Fire Confession" in his book Self and Self-Management; Dorothea Brande for "A Five-Minute Concentration Exercise" in her book Wake Up and Live; Aharon Remez of Israel for "A Seven-Year Inventory"; Ralph Nazareth, my colleague at Nassau Community College, for "Sex Change"; and The School of Practical Philosophy for the centering exercise "The Pause."

Elaine Hughes Nassau Community College Garden City, New York May 1993 The wine still waits in the cellars below.

My beloved family still sits on the porch in the dark.

The fire balloon still drifts and burns in the night sky of an as yet unburied summer.

Why and how?

Because I say it is so.

—Ray Bradbury Preface, Dandelion Wine

Prologue: Bean Picking

You go out to the garden with a basket on your arm. Three people want beans for dinner. At first the pickings are so slim that you think you'll have to run out and buy beans or maybe just have carrots instead.

With each bean you pick, you think that this is the last one—there don't seem to be any others. Yet you keep finding another bean and then another. You're so busy looking and picking that you don't even notice the bottom of the basket, which is already covered with the long green pods.

When no more beans are in sight, you get down on your knees and search under the bushes. At first your eyes can't pick out the green beans nestled into the green leaves. But you stay with it. Soon your eyes grow accustomed to what they are looking for and you begin to find hidden treasures—many beans in clusters, others resting on the ground waiting for you.

Even so, moments come when you feel impatient with these tiny creatures playing hide-and-seek with you. Moments come when you feel that you're not going fast enough. There are many other things back in the house that need your attention. Picking these beans is interfering with your life.

But the beans don't understand that. They want to wait where they have ripened for your table until you can find them. They've done their job. Now they want you to do yours. So you keep picking. Some of them are not ripe yet. Others have decayed and have to be discarded. Some are so tiny that you think you should throw them away. But you need beans, so you toss them into your basket.

Finally, you've done all you can. You rise, look up at the sky, listen to the birds, take in the canvas of leaves above you, and breathe deeply. The hard part is over. You see that the basket overflows. Each little bean that you harvested has helped to fill it, and now there will be beans for three tonight at dinner. You make your way back to the kitchen, humming a little tune. Something in you remembers that this is how it always is. Yes, bean by bean—that's how everything gets done.

xvi Prologue: Bean Picking

For my students
Who inspired this book
and
For Stefanie Woodbridge

CONTENTS -

Preface xi					
Prologue: Bean Picking xv					
Part I Preliminaries 1					
Chapter 1 You and Writing 3					
Why Meditation Can Help Your Writing 4					
Keeping a Journal 5					
Suggestions for Journal Entries 6					
Chapter 2 The Exercises: Resources for Your Writing 9					
How the Exercises Are Arranged 9					
How to Use the Exercises 10					
Four Meditation Techniques with Writing Warm-ups 11					
Centering: The Pause 12					
Spiral Breathing 12					
Visualizing 13					
Memory Recall 14					
Chapter 3 Getting Words on Paper 17					
Writing Papers Using This Book: The Process 17					
Generating Content 17					
Shaping the Writing 17					
Creating a Full Draft 18					
Producing a Final Paper 18					

Your Writing Process 19
Reading Your Papers Aloud to Others 20
When You Read Aloud 20
When You Listen to Others Read 20
Keeping the Flow of Writing Going 21
Freewriting 21
Freewriting Techniques 22
A List of Lists 23

Part II Your Inner World 25

Ten Writing Tips for Writer's Block

Introduction 26

Chapter 4 The Body 27

Your Laboratory 27

A Body Symptom Speaks 29

Recapturing a Feeling of Yourself as an Infant 32

Scars 34

Chapter 5 Childhood Memories 37

First Love 37

Grown-ups 40

Family Snapshot 43

I Remember 46

Chapter 6 Memorable Moments 51

A Memorable Prank 51

A Moment of Rebellion 53

An Eating Experience 56

Water 59

vi Contents

Chapter 7 Intense Emotions 63

Early Rejection 63

A Throw-It-in-the-Fire Confession 66

The Angry Exercise 68

Jealousy 70

Chapter 8 Observing Your Life 75

A Seven-Year Inventory 75

A Parable for Living 78

Fifteen Minutes Under the Microscope 81

Your Life in Song 84

Part III The Outer World 89

Introduction 90

Chapter 9 Seeing 91

The Eye of the Camera 91

Here-and-Now 94

A Rock 96

A Kitchen Utensil 99

Chapter 10 People 103

People-Watching 103

Outrageous Acts 105

A Family Legend 108

The Other 110

Chapter 11 Places 115

A Place You Know 115

A Place That Used to Be 118

A Place You've Never Been 121

Home 124

Chapter 12 Events 129

Today's News 129

A Blood-Boiling Issue 132

A Modern Hero 135

A Moment in History 138

Part IV The World of Invention 143

Introduction 144

Chapter 13 Reading 145

Words 145

A Book Recalled 149

People on Pages 151

A Favorite Author Revisited 154

Chapter 14 Mind Play 159

A Five-Minute Concentration Exercise 159

Dreaming Up an Invention 162

Repeat Performance 165

Sex Change 168

Chapter 15 Imagination 171

Whisper 171

You Are the Camera 174

Empty Stage 176

A Nightmare 179

Part V Going On 183

Chapter 16 A Few Essentials 185

Voice 185

Audience 186

Revision 187

Introductions, Conclusions, and Titles 188

Correctness 188

Proofreading 189

Writing on a Word Processor 190

Crediting Your Sources 190

Chapter 17 From Freewrite to Essay 193

Shaping the Mass 193

Making Cuts 194

Making Expansions 194

A Look at Three Drafts 195

Steps for Turning a Freewrite into an Essay 201

Chapter 18 Going On 203

Appendix 207

A List of Books 209

Sample Writings 215

Alphabetical List of Exercises 235

Index 237

Part I

PRELIMINARIES

Chapter 1

-YOU AND WRITING -

Nobody else can write what you can write. You are one of a kind and have had one-of-a-kind experiences. On top of that, nobody else sees or feels exactly what you see and feel. If you're old enough to be reading this, you already have a limitless reservoir of thoughts, memories, ideas, facts, dreams, and fantasies from which you could write for the rest of your life. In fact, right this very minute, you've got enough material stored within you to write a shelfful of books.

The prospect of writing may delight or depress you. Or maybe you see writing as simply some activity you have to perform in order to get through a class. Perhaps you even hate the idea of writing or feel you're not a good writer or that writing is harder for you than for others. All of these feelings and attitudes are possible at different times. But whatever your particular situation or attitude is at this moment, this book can help you. The 48 writing exercises that follow lead you to look inside yourself first and discover a personal connection with the subject before you even begin to write. Stated another way: This book is a source book for using yourself as the primary source from which to write.

But don't expect writing to cost you nothing. Any kind of writing—good, bad, or indifferent—takes time, energy, and attention. Mrs. Lipsey, one of my most memorable teachers, said to our class one day when we were all groaning over the multitude of comments on our papers: "Don't you know that writing is harder work than digging ditches?" I thought that remark to be a playful exaggeration at the time; but since then I have come to know what she means. When you dig a ditch, you know exactly what is before you. The sun may be broiling, you may have a bum arm and indigestion, but you know that the ditch has to be four feet deep and three feet wide and you know that it has to be dug in six hours. You can see that it will require mostly physical labor and the determination to endure. The knowledge of those limits somehow helps you knuckle down and get the job done. But with writing, you never know what the limits will be. Writing requires all your resources—mental alertness, imagination, emotional response, a relationship with chaos, physical stamina, and the courage to face the critics who will read what you've written.

Yet, while writing can cost you a lot, it gives back far more than it takes. The very act of writing can integrate you in ways you may never consciously understand. In fact, I'll go far enough to say that the act of writing can change your life in positive ways. I've seen it happen many times in the classroom. For when you write from the inside, from the place within where the real you