

A RotoVision Book
Published and Distributed by RotoVision SA Rue Du Bugnon 7 CH-1299 Crans-Près-Céligny Switzerland

RotoVision SA, Sales & Production Office Sheridan House, 112/116A Western Road Hove, East Sussex BN3 1DD, UK

+44 (0) 1273 71 60 27 +44 (0) 1273 72 72 69 e-mail: sales@RotoVision.com

Copyright @ RotoVision SA 1999

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without permission of the copyright holder.

The photographs used in this book are copyrighted or otherwise protected by legislation and cannot be reproduced without the permission of the holder of the rights.

10987654321

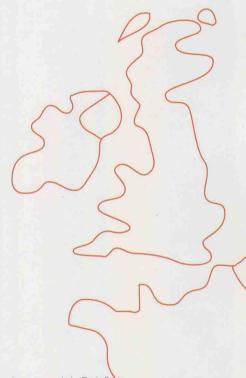
ISBN: 2-88046-395-5

Book design by Navy Blue Design Consultants

Production and separations in Singapore by ProVision Pte. Ltd.
Tel: +65 334 7720

+65 334 7721





# Acknowledgements

A project the size and breadth of the European Design Annual requires assistance from many people and organisations, and RotoVision would like to sincerely thank the following people for making the fourth European Design Annual such a succ

Andy Kner, Carol Stevens, Tim Rich, Kehrt Reyher and Olaf Stein, the five jury members, for their co-operation and enthusiasm in judging thousands of pieces of artwork during one short but very full weekend, and for all their help and advice throughout the year; Sarah Jameson for turning a logistical challenge into a tangible result (promoting the Annual across Europe, liaising with entrants in 24 countries, hosting the judging and archiving the work) and Alex Matwijiszyn who not only put on a marathon show of over 1000 slides for the jury, but has cheerfully assisted with the Annual in innumerable other ways over the last 12 months. Pat and Simon Jameson, Amy Davies and Nick Anderson for helping to make the judging weekend run as a smoothly. Simon the judging weekend run so smoothly; Simon Hennessey for his tireless help on all manner of production and database matters; Tomasz Sobecki of IDEA98/99 and Jan Grabialo for putting on the first exhibition of winning European Design Annual works at the State Art Gallery of Torun, Poland, in April/May 1999; the team at Print Magazine who have been unerringly helpful throughout the year (we are very pleased to have their continued collaboration and support with the European Design Annual); Clare Lundy at Navy Blue Design Consultants for designing this book and the whole Call for Entries promotion for the fifth Annual. the fifth Annual

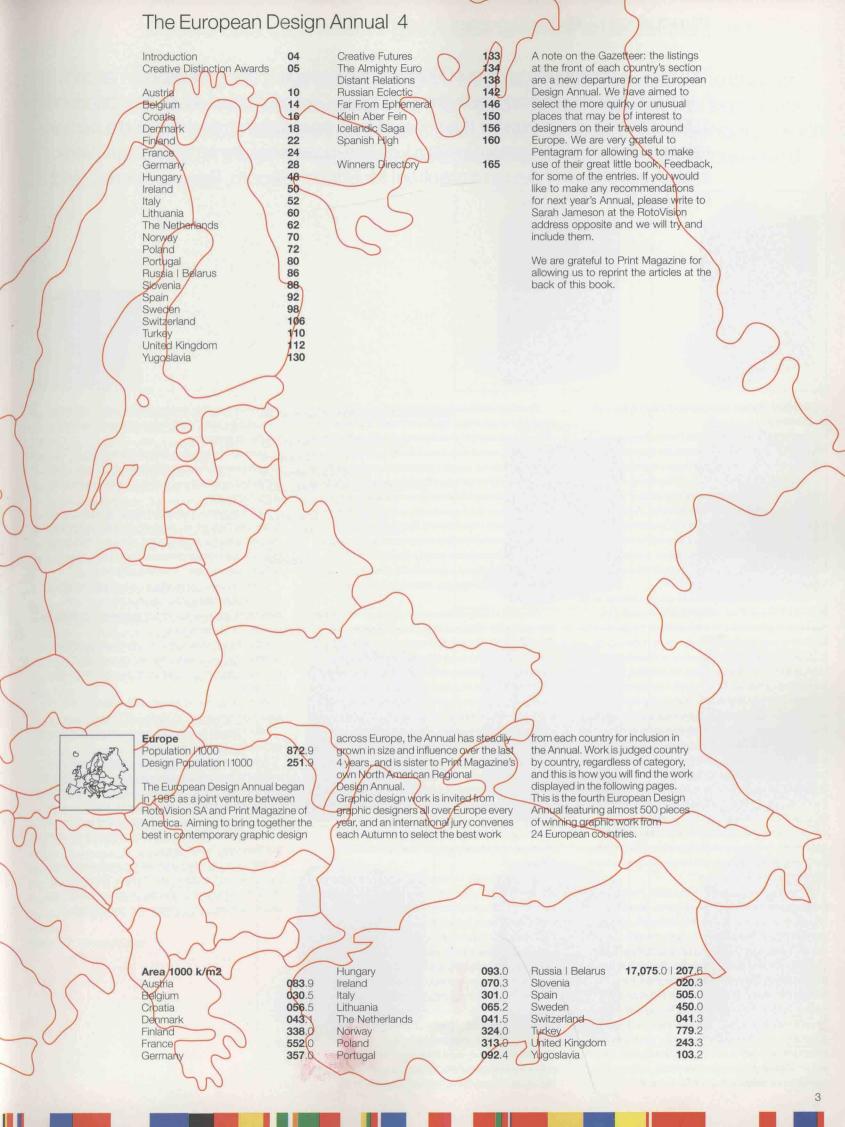
Finally, we are grateful to the following people, associations and magazines for all their help and advice in promoting the European Design Annual to designers in their countries

Advertising Association of Sweden Acta Graphica magazine, Croatia Acta Graphica magazine, Croatia Allianz Deutscher Designer, Germany Art Directors Club 4rt Deutschland ADG/FAD/Art Directors Club of Spain Art Directors Club Schweiz Art Directors Club Schweiz
Association Design Communication, France
Associação Portuguesa de Pesigners, Portugal
Barcelona Centre de Disseny, Spain
Beroepsørganisatie Nederlandse Ontwerpers, The Netherlands British Design & Art Direction, UK British Design Initiative, UK
Buthhandlung Lia Wolf, Austria
Bureau of European Design Associations
Bruil & Van de Staai; The Netherlands
Creative Club Austria Centro Portugues de Design, Portugal Creative Review magazine, UK Croatian Designers Society Design Austria Design and Applied Arts Index (DAAI), UK Drustvo Oblikovalbev Slovenija, Slovenija Etapes Graphiques magazine, France Föreningen Danske Designere, Denmark Föreningen "O", Sweden Föreningen Svenska Tecknare, Sweden Grafill, Norway Grafia Ry, Finland Hungarian Advertising Association IDEA98, Poland

Index Book, Spain Institute of Creative Advertising & Design, Ireland Institute of Practitioners in Advertising, UK João Mario de Silva, Portugal Jump Magazine, Italy Kodia Photo & Graphis, Slovenia Kodia Photo & Graphis, Slovenia
Kopp Fachbuch und-Medienwersand, Germany
LineaGrafic an magazine, Italy
Lithuanian Association of Graphic Design
MM magazine, Slovenia
Media Polska magazine, Poland
Navy Blue Design Consultants, UK
Packaging Design Association, France
Page Magazine, Germany
Platform Illustratoren. The Netherlands Platformi Illustratoren, The Netherlands Ratfür Formgebung, Germany Slovensko Oglasevalsko Zdruzenje, Slo Society of Typographic Designers, UK Struktur Design, UK TegneCenter, Denmark Vormberighten magazine, The Netherlands

RotoVision SA Publisher April 1999





Tim Rich, a contributing editor of Print and former editor of Graphics International, has been actively involved with the European Design Annual since its inception in 1995, serving as a judge for the competition, an insightful reporter, and a primary editor of the articles section. He is a London-based columnist for Design Week and an editorial and design consultant for British Telecom, Bass breweries, and PhotoDisc.

Welcome to the only Annual devoted entirely to European graphic design.

Many design awards spend years honing their judging criteria to a fine pitch. This is admirable and can help raise important issues. It may even help improve standards. But there is no holy grail of objectivity for an awards scheme. With this in mind, the Print European Annual does not pretend to be a scientific analysis of European graphic design. As we declared in the very first Annual and each year since, our intention is to assess the work submitted to find examples that we consider excellent, unusual, innovative, controversial, entertaining, or just plain brave. To sum it up in one word, we want to discover the "remarkable" from the selection before us.

We do, however, carefully consider ways the judging can be improved. This year, it was strengthened by increasing the number of judges to five. This initiative reflects the growth of the project and helps to bring fresh perspectives to the judging process. The three judges who worked on the annual in 1995. 1996, and 1997-Print's art director, Andrew Kner, Print contributing editor Carol Stevens, and I-were joined by Olaf Stein and Kehrt Reyher. Stein is a founding director of one of Germany's most admired design companies, Factor Design. Based in Hamburg, the consultancy has had many items selected for this Annual in previous years. It has enjoyed great success in international awards schemes and had five pieces selected in the 1998 German Prize for Communications Design competition. Revher is publisher of the highly influential Media Polska magazine in Poland. He is also one of the owners and organizers of Kreatura, Poland's top advertising creativity awards scheme, and is publisher-in-chief of Marketing Polska and OKO Photo Quarterly. Media Polska is an award-winning publication and has been one of the most successful entrants into this Annual in previous years.

This year's entries came from 24 countries: Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Croatia, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Lithuania, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Russia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, , United Kingdom and Yugoslavia. We viewed the work in a space close to the offices of RotoVision (co-sponsor of the Annual) in Brighton, England. The entries for each country were laid out on tables and the judges toured the tables separately, nominating work for inclusion with markers. We then came together as a group and walked around, discussing nominations and other points or issues that arose. When necessary, staff from RotoVision were on hand to assist with translations and contextual information. Judges were, of course, excluded from voting for their own work.

In previous years, I have offered an impressionistic country-by-country sweep of the collection of entries. The Annual has now reached a size and diversity that precludes such an offering. Suffice to say, we witnessed an extraordinary collection of work, some of it poorly constructed, some simply unimaginative, but the vast majority considered and well-produced. Sitting above this, we found many entries marrying imagination and fine execution. Every country produced a number of excellent items and some—particularly Germany, France, Portugal, and Slovenia—contributed a body of work that was (for me) one level up from their entries in previous years.

What we determined to be the most interesting work is shown on the following pages. I think you'll find some gems there.

One point of interest: Although we did not actively request Web sites or CD-ROMs, we received a significant number of them. We can only imagine how many such projects will be entered if we actively pursue these categories next year. Discussion and debates in the industry about creative standards in digital design, and the judging criteria needed for such work, rage on. We applied our existing judging principles to this area but assessed the work back in our own offices. Away from the intense time pressures of a two-day judging session, we were able to explore fully the architecture and interactivity of the work. Personally, I think the Web is a crucial new agent in the development of contemporary design. Some dismiss it as a faddish toy that promotes superficial design thinking, but I believe that engaging with the three-dimensionality of the medium will expand and increase our understanding of traditional print design media and what it takes to be a meaningful and effective designer. I welcome Web design

On a different note, it is always interesting to see recurring visual motifs in the entire body of work entered. My previous bête noire, images of businesspeople shaking hands, has almost entirely disappeared. Indeed, there were far fewer figurative shots. Instead, I noticed an increasing use of images from the natural world. There were 11 instances of nautilus seashells, numerous water and whirlpool images, and several chickens. Cocks and hens were, however, overrun by pigs, who were definitely the stars of the graphic farmyard. Top marks to the designers who managed to get a pig onto a skateboard with no evidence of Photoshop. I have no problems with images of pigs. They're exceptionally intelligent creatures and considerably more photogenic than some of the boards of directors in Europe's annual reports. Exactly what the beach load of oceanic and aquatic imagery says about the European business

environment is unclear; perhaps design output is reflecting a move toward softer values and an increasing propensity toward mild abstraction.

Two days of judging and discussion completed, I asked the panel to nominate their personal "star" of the show. Fuelled by a box of delicious Belgian biscuits, we sat down to clarify our thoughts.

Olaf Stein selected the fashion literature produced for Uns & Outros by Portuguese consultancy Ricardo Mealha Atelier. The work embodied a strong overall showing by Portugal, and, Stein noted, demonstrated fine handling of both retro and contemporary esthetics—a sort of graphic remixing.

Carol Stevens chose a poster by João Machado for Papeis Carreira featuring leaf symbolism—one of a series for the company by this acclaimed Portuguese designer. "Simple, fun, effortless," in Stevens's words.

Kehrt Reyher selected posters by Swiss designer Niklaus Troxler for the Jazz in Willisau festival. "You see a lot of posters for jazz and music, but this is just excellent simplicity," said Reyher.

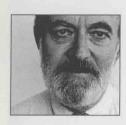
Andrew Kner chose the series of advertisements for British book chain Waterstone's by TBWA GGT Simons Palmer, London. "They are conceptually very clever," remarked Kner of the attention-grabbing poster ads.

And though I was tempted by the excellent record sleeve work out of Portugal, I plumped instead for an annual report for a German bank, VVBS Vereinigte Volksbanken. Designed by the impressive Maksimovic and Partners in Saarbrücken, the report epitomizes every aspect of annual report excellence. It even achieved the extraordinary feat of making the directors look genuinely happy to be pictured.

What united all of the judges was the enjoyment of seeing such a volume of excellent work. I think you'll find a collection of diverse and dynamic graphic design work on the following pages; I certainly hope you see something remarkable.

## Creative Distinction Award | TBWA GGT Simons Palmer, London, UK

Following the 2-day judging session, each jury member was asked to choose their own personal favourite from the thousands of pieces they had seen. Here you can see what each member of the jury chose; some brief thoughts from each judge on the entry in question; and a short explanation from the people behind the work.

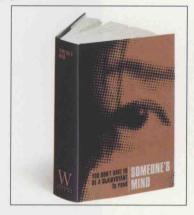


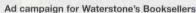
Andrew Kner was born in Hungary, and after moving to the United States became Executive Art Director at the New York Times in the 1970s. He left to join Backer & Spielvogel as Senior Vice President and Creative Director and later joined RC publications as Creative and Art Director of Print Magazine. A winner of over 150 awards for design and art direction, his posters are part of the permanent collections of the Museum of Modern Art, the Smithsonian and the Louvre. He served as President of the New York Art Directors Club from

"I fell in love with this series of posters on reading because they originally fooled me so completely. The book jacket theme is so slyly executed that I originally thought they must be jackets of real books. The humour, both graphic and verbal, is irresistible. I think that any book jacket designer would blush with shame on seeing how completely the genre has been satirized". Andy Kner

"Our brief was to create a series of advertisements that would differentiate Waterstone's from other book shops and convey the feeling that books are more than a mere commodity to them. We created a campaign that pointed out this passion for books, using insights that might serve as a reminder to those who've forgotten about books and reading, while displaying an empathy for those who haven't. The problem then was to create as distinct a look as possible for the campaign. Designing the ads as book covers achieved this, and obviously could not have been more relevant. It meant that the options for each in terms of typography and illustration or photography were infinite, but it would still be instantly recognised as part of the Waterstone's campaign"

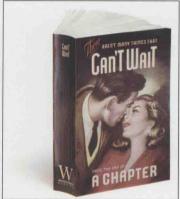
**TBWA GGT Simons Palmer** 

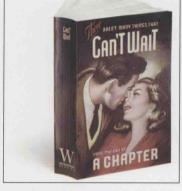


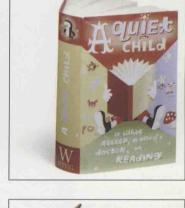


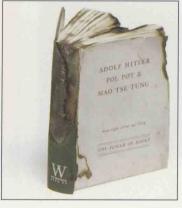
Agency TBWA GGT Simons Palmer Art director Paul Belford Copywriter Nigel Roberts Typographers Alison Wills, Paul Belford, Nigel Ward, Alan Dempsey Photographers Laurie Haskell. James Nachtwey, Joel-Peter Witkin, Glen Erler

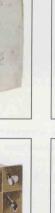
Illustrator Ian Wright

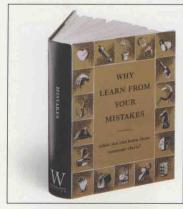


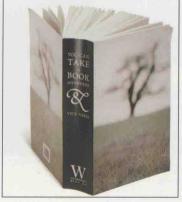




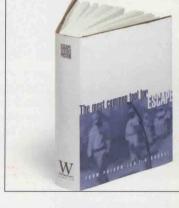














# Creative Distinction Award I João Machado, Porto, Portugal



Carol Stevens Studied at the Univeristà degli Studi in Florence, Italy, and graduated from Smith College with a major in Art History. She joined Print Magazine in New York where she served as managing editor and writer. She has written articles for the Encyclopedia of World Art, the French publication, Connaissance des Arts, and several editions of Print casebooks. She is currently a contributing editor to Print.

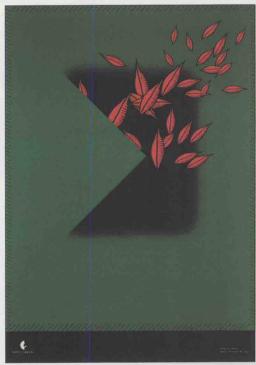
"João Machado's posters for the Carreira Paper Company are eloquent in their simplicity. Each design, celebrating one of the four seasons, also hints at what's to come. Cold white leaves blowing across autumn's vibrant red; the azure of a Mediterranean winter sky holds in its yellow leafy overlay the sunny promise of spring; spring's green showers predict the red of summer heat; and summer's gold embraces all others. Leaves. Paper. Paper for all seasons".

#### Carol Stevens

"I always like to use good, bright colours with an airbrush, and pastels for the softer effects. The simple, clearly defined forms are achieved by cutting out bold paper shapes and arranging them again and again until I reach the desired effect. In this instance, the client was a paper company, Papéis Carreira, and I was invited to produce a set of posters that showed how their paper could be used for different purposes (stationery, books, wrapping paper &c). I was given total freedom to design these four posters, and they were also used to illustrate the company's annual report".

João Machado









Promotional posters representing the seasons for Carreira Paper

Design firm João Machado Design LDA, Porto Designer/illustrator João Machado Client Papéis Carreira



Tim Rich is a design writer and editorial consultant. He is a contributing editor to Print, a columnist for Design Week and a consultant to a number of companies, including Bass plc, BT, PhotoDisc and ICO. Previously, he was the Editor of Graphics International and Ads International magazines, and the UK correspondent for the Dutch creative arts magazine, Blad.

"Most reports are so dull. Often it's because they've been stifled by the personal and professional limitations of the people—both clients and designers—involved. I suppose 'dull' is the right approach for some organisations, but I'm not interested in investing in or working with unimaginative companies. That's why this annual report, for German bank Vereinigte Volksbanken, epitomises annual report excellence for me. The designers made me want to read the copy and think about the company. I liked the way it conveyed energy and confidence. The report has stayed in my memory. And it even achieved the extraordinary feat of making the directors look genuinely happy to be photographed".

#### Tim Rich

"The brief was to design the 1997 Annual Report for Vereinigte Volksbanken (United People's Bank) and it was to celebrate the 125th anniversary of the bank. The client gave us a lot of freedom, which was important for making this project a success. They were not even disturbed by us using punching and embossing techniques on the normally 'serious' financial review facts and figures section!"

Maksimovic & Partners

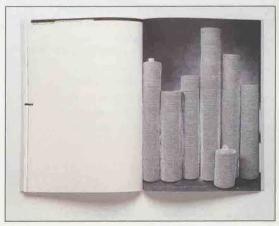




1997 Annual Report for a bank

Design firm Maksimovic & Partners, Saarbrücken Art directors Ivica Maksimovic, Patrick Bittner Photographer Gerd Westrich Client Vereinigte Volksbanken, Saarbrücken







**Olaf Stein** is a founding director of one of Germany's most admired design companies, Factor Design.

Based in Hamburg, the consultancy has enjoyed great success in international awards schemes.

"I selected the fashion literature produced for Uns & Outros because the work demonstrated fine handling of both retro and contemporary aesthetics—a sort of graphic remixing. I particularly liked the colour palette of the piece and really enjoyed the Sixties approach. I was astonished that the design firm is from Portugal".

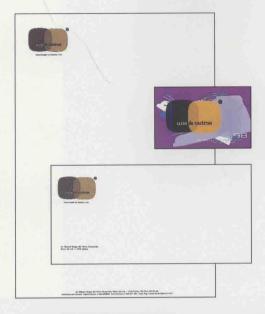
#### Olaf Stein

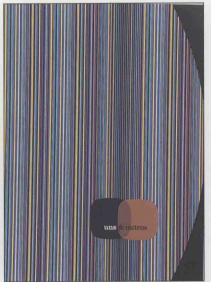
"We are a young team and have been involved in many cultural, fashion and product projects. One of the most important things about the Uns & Outros project (for a new male shoes label) was the trust and freedom the client gave us right from the start. The client brought us the product, and, together, we defined the strategy and target. There were very few changes made to the first concept and the effort involved in working on the brief was rewarded with the fun we had doing it. We pictured the hypothetical consumer to be simultaneously elegant and sober and we had to appeal to masculine taste. Usually, these kind of labels have a face, but instead of using the human model, we decided to relate the product to a certain lifestyle and ambience by using graphic elements, forms, colours and words. We chose brown and grey, and stripes (a sign of the male universe) and played around with different fonts and font sizes".

Richardo Mealha

Brochure and stationery for a shoe manufacturer

Design firm Ricardo Mealha-Atelier, Lisbon Art director Ricardo Mealha Designer Ana Margarida Cunha Client Uns & Outros













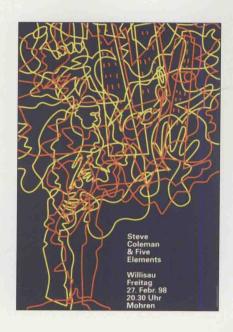
Kehrt Reyher is the publisher of the highly influential Media Polska magazine in Poland. He is one of the owners and organisers of Kreatura, Poland's top advertising creativity awards scheme, and is publisher-in-chief of OKO Photo Quarterly.

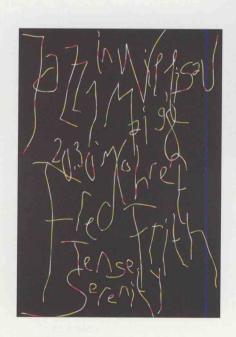
"You see lots of posters for jazz and music, but you can sum these posters up in just two words—excellent simplicity".

#### Kehrt Reyher

"I feel a poster has to have a personal style and convey an artistic message. Personal interpretation is all important. Moreover the design of a poster has to be true to the medium, and it's essential I create 'a Poster'. The solution, really, is simplicity. The secret is to rely on my own curiosity and let myself be carried away, always trusting that my taste and sensibilities don't allow banality. Message has priority over form, creativeness over aesthetics and expression over perfect design".

#### Niklaus Troxler







Posters for a jazz festival

Design firm Niklaus Troxler Design, Willisau Designer Niklaus Troxler Client Jazz in Willisau

## Gazetteer

#### Hotels

#### Martinspark Hotel

Mozartstrasse 2 Dornbirn

T +43 5572 3760

F +43 5572 376

A good half way stop-off between Zürich and Munich, in the centre of Dornbirn, on the Swiss / Austrian border is this excellent private hotel, opened in March 1995.

#### Restaurants & Bars

#### The American Bar

Kartnerstrasse 4 Vienna Adolph (ornament is crime) Loos was not only Austro-Hungary's sharpest architectural critic, he was also the first designer to be able to give luxury a modern form.

#### Tiergarten

Schönbrunn Palace Schönbrunner Schlosstrasse Vienna

T +43 1 877 9294

Houses Europe's oldest menagerie, established in 1752 for courtly amusement. An extensive assortment of animals can be viewed from the original Baroque enclosures.

#### Museums & Galleries

#### **Graphische Sammlung Albertina**

Inner City
Augustinerstrasse 1
Vienna **T** +43 1 53483

#### Internet:

http://www.2.telecom.at/albertina
The largest collection of graphic art in
the world, the Albertina holds over
44,000 drawings and approx. 1.5
million prints, not to mention maps,
posters, playing cards, 15th-century
printing blocks and a huge library
of books.

#### Josephinium

Institute for the History of Medicine University of Vienna 9, Wahringer Strasse 25 Vienna On the first floor of a grand, late 18th-century house, built by Joseph II, is an astonishing display of life-size wax anatomy specimens.

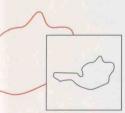
#### Uhrenmuseum

Schulhof 2
Vienna
T +43 1 533 2265
A wonderful collection of clocks and watches in a tiny baroque house. Try and be around when they all strike noon. Next door to an interesting toy and puppet museum.

#### Bookshops

#### **Buchhandlung Lia Wolf**

Bäckerstrasse 2 Vienna T +43 1 512 4094 For graphic design books.

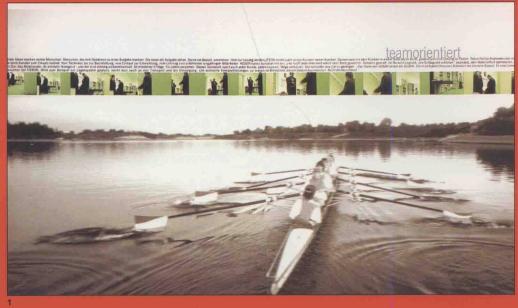


Austria Local name Coordinates
Population | 1000
Design Population | 1000
Languages
Capital
Monetary unit

Oesterreich 47 20 N, 13 20 E 8,134 002.5 German Vienna Austrian schilling (AS)

Area 1000 km | 2

Area 1000 km   2		Hungary	093.0	Russia I Belarus	17,075.0   207.6
		Ireland	070.3	Slovenia	<b>020</b> .3
Belgium	030.5	Italy	301.0	Spain	<b>505</b> .0
Croatia	<b>056</b> .5	Lithuania	065.2	Sweden	<b>450</b> .0
Denmark	043.1	The Netherlands	041.5	Switzerland	041.3
Finland	338.0	Norway	324.0	Turkey	779.2
France	<b>552</b> .0	Poland	313.0	United Kingdom	<b>243</b> .3
Germany	357.0	Portugal	092.4	Yugoslavia	103.2
083.9					







1 Promotional book for Heson Design firm Createam, Linz Art director Sabine Scherhaufer Photographer Thomas Smetana

2 Identity materials for Manic Botanic, a florist Design firm Heider & Klausner Atelier für Corporate Design, Vienna Designer Heider Clemens

3 Business cards for Knut Klinger Studio Designer Richard Bayer, Linz Photographer Reinhard Mayr

4 Poster for Gruppe 80 Theatre Designer Markus Göbl, Vienna

5 Invitation to a trade show for Engel, "Future Symposium, '97" Design firm Projektagentur, Linz Designer Richard Bayer Photographer Paul Grebliunas

6 CD cover for Vienna Art Orchestra Designer Elisabeth Kopf, Vienna





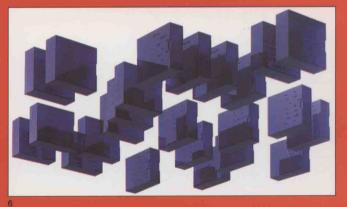






7 Logo for Brigitte Berger-Görlich, an opera singer Art director/designer Robert Kaitan, Vienna.

8 Symbol for Rudolf Berger, director of the Opera du Rhin Designer Robert Kaitan, Vienna







9 Promotional material for DesignerDock, a personnel recruitment agency Art director/illustrator Stefan Gandl Designers Stefan Gandl, Antje Booken Copywriter Johanna Clausen Photographer/concept Andrew Dewhirst

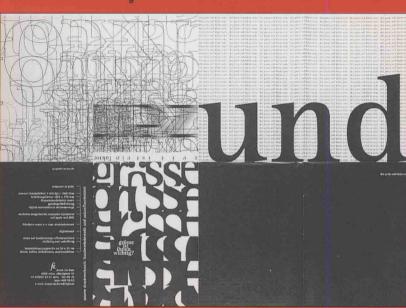
10 Promotional mailer for Artwork Werbe GmbH Design firm Art & Joy, Vienna

11 Poster for Druck im 8'ten, a printer Art director Lothar Ämilian Heinzle, Vienna

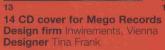
12 Cover of brochure for Jugend am Werk Design firm Faschingbauer & Schaar Werbeagentur, Graz Art director Roberto Grill Creative director Siegfried Faschingbauer Photographer Croce & Wir

13 Party invite for Ismirschlecht Music Designers Richard Bayer, Astrid Bartsch, Linz Photographer Thomas Smetana

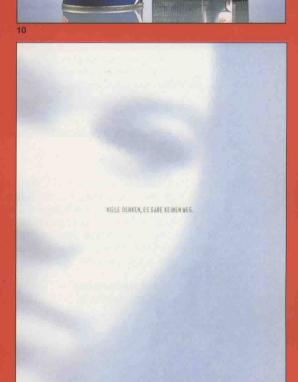


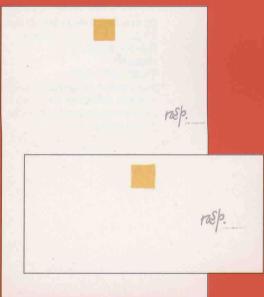






15 Stationery for Norbert Rasp, a textile distributor Design firm Caldonazzi Grafik Design, Frastanz-Amerlügen Illustrator Wilma Zündel





jugend am werk



PARSE 011

## Gazetteer

#### **Restaurants & Bars**

#### Chez Jean

Rue des Chapeliers 6 Brussels

T +32 2 511 9815

Old-timer next to the Grand'Place has been serving good honest Belgian food for 65 years (shrimp croquettes, waterzooi, salmon-and-endives cooked with beer...)

#### **Restaurant Christina**

Napoleonkaai 45-47 Antwerp

T+32 3 233 5526

Enjoy a lunch of mussels (cooked in one of a dozen ways) in one of the small dockside restaurants in Antwerp at very modest cost.

#### Museums & Galleries

#### Museum Plantin-Moretus

Vrijdagmarkt 22 Antwerp

T +32 3 2330294

Christopher Plantin (1514-1589), was printer to King Philip II of Spain. The museum's rooms are hung with priceless works of art, but also include the original workshops, the type foundry and two of the world's oldest presses still in working order.

#### Victor Horta House

Amerikastraat 23-25 Saint Gilles Brussels

T +32 2 537 1692

Victor Horta (1861-1947) the famous Art Nouveau architect designed many of Brussels' most beautiful buildings. This is his house, built in 1898 at the peak of his creative activity. Now a museum, it is one of Europe's best preserved examples of Art Nouveau architecture.

#### Centre Belge de la Bande Dessinée

(Belgian Comic-Strip Centre) Rue des Sables, 20 Brussels

T+32 2 219 1980

In a splendid Art Nouveau building, this museum celebrates the comic strip and focuses especially on Hergé, Tintin's creator.

#### Places of Interest

### The Fallen Angel

Jan Breydelstraat 29 Ghent

T + 32 9 23 94 15

A dream shop, selling artists' supplies long out of stock elsewhere.

#### Auberge du Moulin Hideux

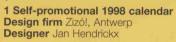
Noirefontaine

Ardennes

T + 32 61 46 70 15 The charm of an old mill nestled away in its valley lost in the Ardennes forest. With private fishing and walks.

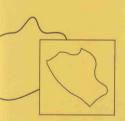








2 CD cover for Sony Music Design firm Seven Productions, Wilryk Designer/illustrator Sven Mastboons



Belgium Local name Coordinates Population | 1000
Design population | 1000
Languages
Capital
Monetary unit

Belgique/Belgie 50 50 N, 4 00 E 10,174 001.0 Flemish, French, German Brussels Belgian franc (BF)

Area 1000 k/m2
Austria Croatia
Denmark
Finland France
Germany <b>030</b> .5

	Hungary Ireland
083.9	Italy
<b>056</b> .5	Lithuania
043.1	The Netherlands
<b>338</b> .0	Norway
<b>552</b> .0	Poland
357.0	Portugal

093.0	Russia I Belarus	17,075.0   207.6
070.3	Slovenia	020.3
301.0	Spain	505.0
065.2	Sweden	450.0
041.5	Switzerland	041.3
324.0	Turkey	779.2
313.0	United Kingdom	243.3
092.4	Yugoslavia	103.2

## Croatia

## Gazetteer

#### Museums & Galleries

#### St Mark's Church

Markov trg.
Zagreb
With its colourful painted-tile roof, this church houses the work of Ivan
Mestrovic, Croatia's most famous
modern sculptor.

#### Museum Mimara

Rooseveltov trg 5
Zagreb
One of the finest art galleries in Europe housed in a neo-Renaissance former school building. Houses the collection of Ante Topic Mimara, who spent most of his life in Austria, and donated nearly 4000 priceless objects to his native

#### Places of Interest

Zagreb. Closed Mondays.

#### Mirogo

20 minute ride on bus no. 106 from the cathedral. One of Europe's most beautiful cemeteries with English-style landscaping enclosed by a long 19th-century neo-Renaissance arcade. Some gorgeous mausoleums.

## Euphraisan basilica

Pored

A world heritage site with wonderfully preserved gold Byzantine mosaics. Entry to the church is free, and for a small fee you can visit the 4th-century mosaic floor of the adjacent Early Christian basilica.

#### Bookshops

#### Algoritam

Gajeva 1 Zagreb

T +385 1 481 8674 For graphic design books.





#### Croatia

Local name Coordinates Population | 1000 Design population | 1000 Languages Capital Monetary unit Hrvatska 45 10 N, 15 30 E 4,672 000.2 Serbo-Croatian, Other Zagreb Croatian kuna (KN)

Area '	1000	k/m2
--------	------	------

Austria Belgium Denmark Finland France Germany 056.5

	Hungary
	Ireland
083.9	Italy
030.5	Lithuania
043.1	The Netherlands
338.0	Norway
<b>552</b> .0	Poland
<b>357</b> .0	Portugal

93.0	Russia I Belarus	17,075.0   207.6
70.3	Slovenia	<b>020</b> .3
01.0	Spain	<b>505</b> .0
<b>35</b> .2	Sweden	<b>450</b> .0
11.5	Switzerland	041.3
24.0	Turkey	779.2
13.0	United Kingdom	<b>243</b> .3
92.4		103.2
	3	
	70.3 01.0 65.2 41.5 24.0 13.0	70.3 Slovenia 51.0 Spain 65.2 Sweden 61.5 Switzerland 70.0 United Kingdom