The Molecular and Cellular Biology of Wound Repair

Edited by

R. A. F. Clark

and

P. M. Henson

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National Jewish Center for Immunology and Respiratory Medicine Denver, Colorado

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Cover illustration: Scanning electron micrograph of femoral artery demonstrating fibrin strand formation and platelet deposition. (See Chapter 4, Figure 11b.)

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Preface

Editing a book of this nature was a simultaneously exhilarating and frightening experience. It was exhilarating to draw from cell biologists, biochemists, and molecular biologists, as well as those dermatologists, pathologists, and pulmonologists who are cell biologists at heart, to author chapters. At the same time, it was frightening to ask such busy investigators to devote their precious time to writing chapters that summarize not just their own endeavors but their entire area of expertise. However, the authors assuaged our fears by enthusiastically accepting the proposal to write on specific topics despite the time burden, and to update and willingly accept our editorial comments. In the editors' view, the authors have captured the important scientific data in their respective fields, have organized the data into an understandable outline, and have applied the information to elucidating wound repair processes.

The explosion of new, important discoveries in the field of wound repair and related areas as our book was developing has been very unsettling. This observation predicts obsolescence. In response to this possibility, the authors and the editors have attempted to build fundamental concepts upon existing data. Hopefully, these concepts will help provoke further experimentation to unravel the complex, interwoven processes of wound repair.

The book has been organized into three parts: Inflammation, Granulation Tissue Formation, and Extracellular Matrix Production and Remodeling. We believe that these parts comprehensively cover the molecular and cellular processes of wound repair that occurs when tissue damage has been sufficient to destroy tissue architecture and elicit a fibrotic response. What is not covered to any great extent are the processes that occur during tissue regeneration, that is, the repopulation of an injured area with tissue-specific parenchymal cells, as occurs when tissue damage has been insufficient to destroy the tissue architecture. In fact, the original intention of the editors was to have a fourth section entitled Tissue Regeneration, which would have drawn upon the expertise of investigators in the fields of lung, bone, liver, gastrointestinal, cardiovascular, nerve, and skin research. However, the length of the book became unwieldly and the only vestige of this plan lies in Chapter 23, which covers dermal-epidermal reepithelialization. Perhaps a future edition or, more likely, a second book, on the important topic of tissue regeneration will be generated.

This book is intended for all students of wound healing, who quest to understand the phenomenology of tissue repair at the level of molecular and cellular biology.

The editors would like to express their deep gratitude to the authors, without whom this book would have been only an idea and not a completed work. Special thanks goes to Pam Kirby, our managing editor, who organized the manuscripts into a book, corrected syntax, spelling, and punctuation, checked bibliographies against text references, and, finally, indexed the book. Thanks also go to our wives Marcia and Jan, our fellow workers, and the secretaries in the departments of Medicine and Pediatrics at the National Jewish Center for Immunology and Respiratory Medicine, who bore up under the immense pressure that overflowed from us onto them. Finally, our thanks to Plenum for patiently awaiting the final work.

Richard A. F. Clark Peter M. Henson Denver

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