

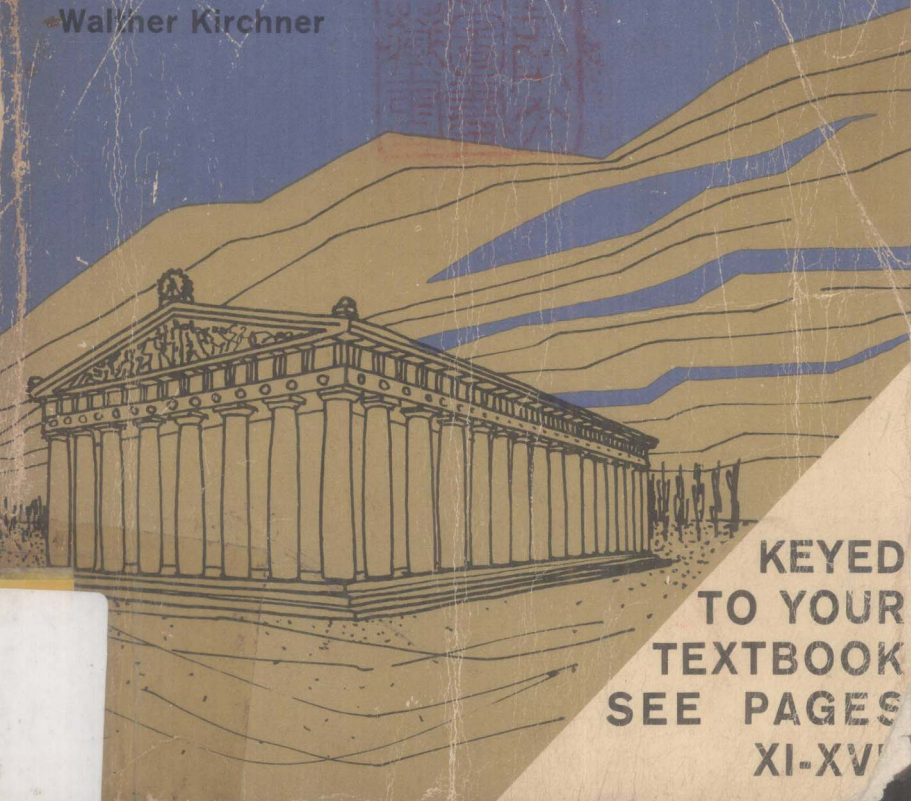
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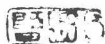
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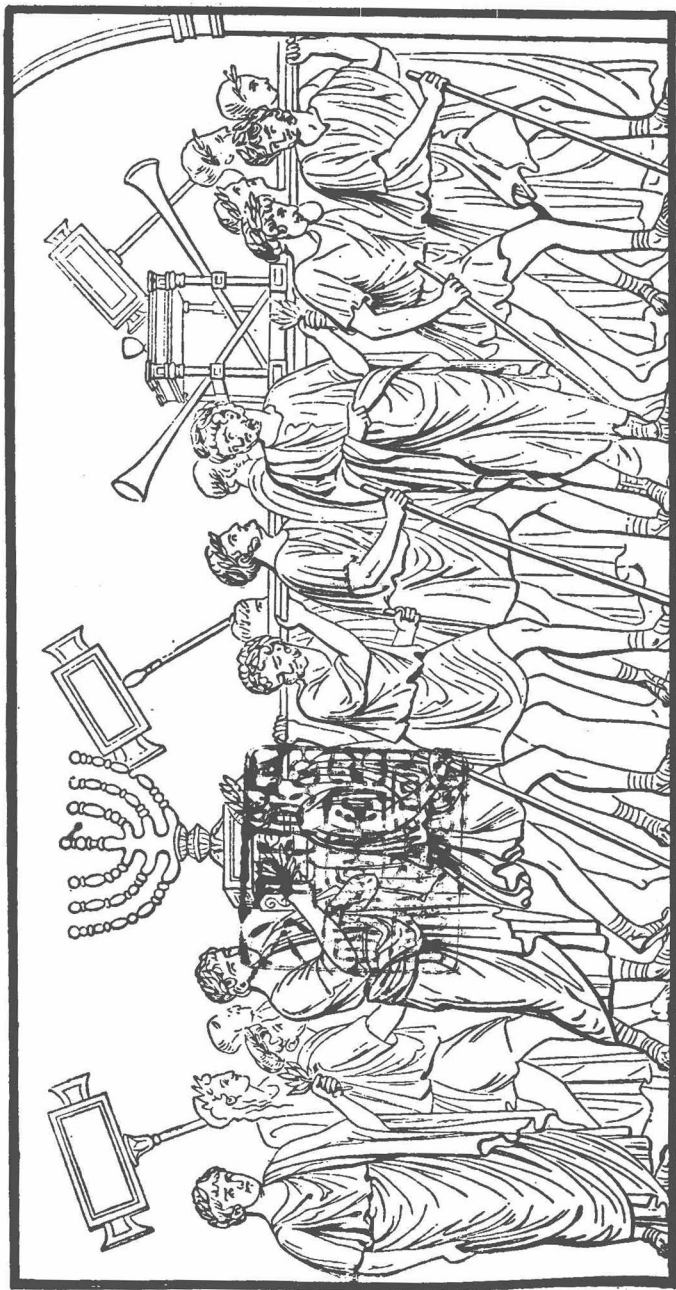
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## PREFACE

The scope of European history, the diversity of achievements in classical and medieval times, the multitude of events and developments, and the wealth of ideas and beliefs born in the Western World make it impossible for any author to present without trepidation a new survey of Western civilization. Confronted with the task, he appreciates the more such advice and help as I have received from Dr. Jill Nadell of the University of Kentucky for the sections on Ancient history, from Dr. Norman Zacour of Franklin and Marshall College for those on Medieval history, and from my wife for each and every part.

W. K.

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1. If you are studying one of the following textbooks, consult the cross references here listed to find which pages of the *Outline* summarize the appropriate chapter of your text.

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