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Carl Edward Rasmussen  
Heinrich H. Bülfhoff  
Martin A. Giese  
Bernhard Schölkopf (Eds.)

# Pattern Recognition

**26th DAGM Symposium  
Tübingen, Germany, August/September 2004  
Proceedings**

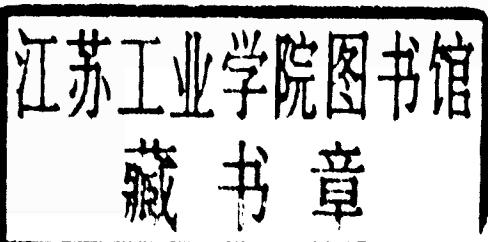


**Springer**

Carl Edward Rasmussen Heinrich H. Bülthoff  
Martin A. Giese Bernhard Schölkopf (Eds.)

# Pattern Recognition

26th DAGM Symposium  
Tübingen, Germany, August 30 – September 1, 2004  
Proceedings



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## Preface

We are delighted to present the proceedings of DAGM 2004, and wish to express our gratitude to the many people whose efforts made the success of the conference possible. We received 146 contributions of which we were able to accept 22 as oral presentations and 48 as posters. Each paper received 3 reviews, upon which decisions were based. We are grateful for the dedicated work of the 38 members of the program committee and the numerous referees. The careful review process led to the exciting program which we are able to present in this volume.

Among the highlights of the meeting were the talks of our four invited speakers, renowned experts in areas spanning learning in theory, in vision and in robotics:

- William T. Freeman, Artificial Intelligence Laboratory, MIT: *Sharing Features for Multi-class Object Detection*
- Pietro Perona, Caltech: *Towards Unsupervised Learning of Object Categories*
- Stefan Schaal, Department of Computer Science, University of Southern California: *Real-Time Statistical Learning for Humanoid Robotics*
- Vladimir Vapnik, NEC Research Institute: *Empirical Inference*

We are grateful for economic support from Honda Research Institute Europe, ABW GmbH, Transtec AG, DaimlerChrysler, and Stemmer Imaging GmbH, which enabled us to finance best paper prizes and a limited number of travel grants. Many thanks to our local support Sabrina Nielebock and Dagmar Maier, who dealt with the unimaginably diverse range of practical tasks involved in planning a DAGM symposium. Thanks to Richard van de Stadt for providing excellent software and support for handling the reviewing process. A special thanks goes to Jeremy Hill, who wrote and maintained the conference website. Without all of your dedicated contributions, the successful 26th DAGM Symposium in Tübingen would not have been possible.

June 2004

Carl Edward Rasmussen, Heinrich H. Bülfhoff,  
Martin A. Giese and Bernhard Schölkopf

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DAGM e.V.: German Association for Pattern Recognition

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Since 1978 DAGM (German Association for Pattern Recognition) has organized annual scientific conferences at various venues. The goal of each DAGM symposium is to inspire conceptual thinking, support the dissemination of ideas and research results from different areas in the field of pattern recognition, stimulate discussions and the exchange of ideas among experts, and support and motivate the next generation of young researchers.

DAGM e.V. was founded as a registered research association in September 1999. Until that time, DAGM had been comprised of the following support organizations that have since become honorary members of DAGM e.V.:

DGaO	Deutsche Arbeitsgemeinschaft für angewandte Optik (German Society for Applied Optics)
GMDS	Deutsche Gesellschaft für Medizinische Informatik, Biometrie und Epidemiologie (German Society for Medical Informatics, Biometry, and Epidemiology)
GI	Gesellschaft für Informatik (German Informatics Society)
ITG	Informationstechnische Gesellschaft (Information Technology Society)
DGN	Deutsche Gesellschaft für Nuklearmedizin (German Society for Nuclear Medicine)
IEEE	Deutsche Sektion des IEEE (Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, German Section)
DGPF	Deutsche Gesellschaft für Photogrammetrie und Fernerkundung (German Society for Photogrammetry, Remote Sensing and Geo-information)
VDMA	Fachabteilung industrielle Bildverarbeitung/Machine Vision im VDMA (Robotics + Automation Division within VDMA)
GNNS	German Chapter of the European Neural Network Society
DGR	Deutsche Gesellschaft für Robotik (German Robotics Society)

## VIII Organization

### DAGM Prizes 2003

The main prize was awarded to

Ullrich Köthe

Universität Hamburg, Germany

*Edge and Junction Detection with an Improved Structure Tensor*

Further DAGM prizes for 2003 (sponsored by ABW) were awarded to

Christian Perwass, Vladimir Banarer, Gerald Sommer

Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel, Germany

*Spherical Decision Surfaces Using Conformal Modelling*

Martin Welk, Christian Feddern, Bernhard Burgeth, Joachim Weickert

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*Median Filtering of Tensor-Valued Images*

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*Partial Optimal Labelling Search for a NP-Hard Subclass of (max,+)*

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# Table of Contents

## Learning

Predictive Discretization During Model Selection .....	1
<i>Harald Steck, Tommi S. Jaakkola</i>	
Adaptive Feature Selection in Image Segmentation .....	9
<i>Volker Roth, Tilman Lange</i>	
Semi-supervised Kernel Regression Using Whitened Function Classes .....	18
<i>Matthias O. Franz, Younghee Kwon, Carl Edward Rasmussen, Bernhard Schölkopf</i>	

## Bayesian Approaches

Fast Monocular Bayesian Detection of Independently Moving Objects by a Moving Observer .....	27
<i>Felix Woelk, Reinhard Koch</i>	
Kernel Density Estimation and Intrinsic Alignment for Knowledge-Driven Segmentation: Teaching Level Sets to Walk .....	36
<i>Daniel Cremers, Stanley J. Osher, Stefano Soatto</i>	

## Vision and Faces

3D Head Pose Estimation with Symmetry Based Illumination Model in Low Resolution Video .....	45
<i>Martin Gruendig, Olaf Hellwich</i>	
Efficient Approximations for Support Vector Machines in Object Detection .....	54
<i>Wolf Kienzle, Gökhan Bakir, Matthias Franz, Bernhard Schölkopf</i>	
Efficient Face Detection by a Cascaded Support Vector Machine Using Haar-Like Features .....	62
<i>Matthias Rätsch, Sami Romdhani, Thomas Vetter</i>	

## Vision / Motion

Differential Analysis of Two Model-Based Vehicle Tracking Approaches .....	71
<i>Hendrik Dahlkamp, Arthur E.C. Pece, Artur Ottlik,     Hans-Hellmut Nagel</i>	

Efficient Computation of Optical Flow Using the Census Transform . . . . .	79
<i>Fridtjof Stein</i>	

Hybrid Model-Based Estimation of Multiple Non-dominant Motions . . . . .	87
<i>Arne Jacobs, Thorsten Hermes, Otthein Herzog</i>	

## Biologically Motivated Approaches

A Model of Motion, Stereo, and Monocular Depth Perception . . . . .	95
<i>Pierre Bayerl, Heiko Neumann</i>	

POI Detection Using Channel Clustering and the 2D Energy Tensor . . . . .	103
<i>Michael Felsberg, Gösta Granlund</i>	

## Segmentation

3D Segmentation and Quantification of Human Vessels Based on a New 3D Parametric Intensity Model . . . . .	111
<i>Stefan Wörz, Karl Rohr</i>	

Hierarchical Image Segmentation Based on Semidefinite Programming . . . . .	120
<i>Jens Keuchel, Matthias Heiler, Christoph Schnörr</i>	

Fast Random Sample Matching of 3d Fragments . . . . .	129
<i>Simon Winkelbach, Markus Rilk, Christoph Schönfelder, Friedrich M. Wahl</i>	

## Object Recognition

Invariants for Discrete Structures – An Extension of Haar Integrals over Transformation Groups to Dirac Delta Functions . . . . .	137
<i>Hans Burkhardt, Marco Reisert, Hongdong Li</i>	

Scale-Invariant Object Categorization Using a Scale-Adaptive Mean-Shift Search . . . . .	145
<i>Bastian Leibe, Bernt Schiele</i>	

Pixel-to-Pixel Matching for Image Recognition Using Hungarian Graph Matching . . . . .	154
<i>Daniel Keysers, Thomas Deselaers, Hermann Ney</i>	

## Object Recognition / Synthesis

Estimation of Multiple Orientations at Corners and Junctions . . . . .	163
<i>Cicero Mota, Ingo Stuke, Til Aach, Erhardt Barth</i>	

Phase Based Image Reconstruction in the Monogenic Scale Space . . . . .	171
<i>Di Zang, Gerald Sommer</i>	

Synthesizing Movements for Computer Game Characters .....	179
<i>Christian Thurau, Christian Bauckhage, Gerhard Sagerer</i>	
<b>Poster Session</b>	
MinOver Revisited for Incremental Support-Vector-Classification .....	187
<i>Thomas Martinetz</i>	
A Semantic Typicality Measure for Natural Scene Categorization .....	195
<i>Julia Vogel, Bernt Schiele</i>	
Tunable Nearest Neighbor Classifier .....	204
<i>Yonglei Zhou, Changshui Zhang, Jingchun Wang</i>	
SVM-Based Feature Selection by Direct Objective Minimisation .....	212
<i>Julia Neumann, Christoph Schnörr, Gabriele Steidl</i>	
Learning with Distance Substitution Kernels .....	220
<i>Bernard Haasdonk, Claus Bahlmann</i>	
Features for Image Retrieval: A Quantitative Comparison .....	228
<i>Thomas Deselaers, Daniel Keysers, Hermann Ney</i>	
Learning from Labeled and Unlabeled Data Using Random Walks .....	237
<i>Dengyong Zhou, Bernhard Schölkopf</i>	
Learning Depth from Stereo .....	245
<i>Fabian H. Sinz, Joaquin Quiñonero Candela, Gökhan H. Bakır, Carl Edward Rasmussen, Matthias O. Franz</i>	
Learning to Find Graph Pre-images .....	253
<i>Gökhan H. Bakır, Alexander Zien, Koji Tsuda</i>	
Multivariate Regression via Stiefel Manifold Constraints .....	262
<i>Gökhan H. Bakır, Arthur Gretton, Matthias Franz, Bernhard Schölkopf</i>	
Hilbertian Metrics on Probability Measures and Their Application in SVM's .....	270
<i>Matthias Hein, Thomas Navin Lal, Olivier Bousquet</i>	
Shape from Shading Under Coplanar Light Sources .....	278
<i>Christian Wöhler</i>	
Pose Estimation for Multi-camera Systems .....	286
<i>Jan-Michael Frahm, Kevin Köser, Reinhard Koch</i>	
Silhouette Based Human Motion Estimation .....	294
<i>Bodo Rosenhahn, Reinhard Klette, Gerald Sommer</i>	

## XVI Table of Contents

Cooperative Optimization for Energy Minimization in Computer Vision: A Case Study of Stereo Matching.....	302
<i>Xiaofei Huang</i>	
Building a Motion Resolution Pyramid by Combining Velocity Distributions .....	310
<i>Julian Eggert, Volker Willert, Edgar Körner</i>	
A Stratified Self-Calibration Method for a Stereo Rig in Planar Motion with Varying Intrinsic Parameters .....	318
<i>Yan Li, Yeung Sam Hung</i>	
Efficient Feature Tracking for Long Video Sequences.....	326
<i>Timo Zinßer, Christoph Gräßl, Heinrich Niemann</i>	
Recognition of Deictic Gestures with Context .....	334
<i>Nils Hofemann, Jannik Fritsch, Gerhard Sagerer</i>	
Mosaics from Arbitrary Stereo Video Sequences.....	342
<i>Nicolas Gorges, Marc Hanheide, William Christmas, Christian Bauckhage, Gerhard Sagerer, Joseph Kittler</i>	
Accurate and Efficient Approximation of the Continuous Gaussian Scale-Space.....	350
<i>Ullrich Köthe</i>	
Multi-step Entropy Based Sensor Control for Visual Object Tracking .....	359
<i>Benjamin Deutsch, Matthias Zobel, Joachim Denzler, Heinrich Niemann</i>	
Spatio-temporal Segmentation Using Laserscanner and Video Sequences.....	367
<i>Nico Kaempchen, Markus Zocholl, Klaus C.J. Dietmayer</i>	
Fast Statistically Geometric Reasoning About Uncertain Line Segments in 2D- and 3D-Space .....	375
<i>Christian Beder</i>	
A Statistical Measure for Evaluating Regions-of-Interest Based Attention Algorithms .....	383
<i>Martin Clauss, Pierre Bayerl, Heiko Neumann</i>	
Modelling Spikes with Mixtures of Factor Analysers .....	391
<i>Dilan Görür, Carl Edward Rasmussen, Andreas S. Tolias, Fabian Sinz, Nikos K. Logothetis</i>	
An Algorithm for Fast Pattern Recognition with Random Spikes .....	399
<i>Udo A. Ernst, David Rotermund, Klaus R. Pawelzik</i>	

The Perceptual Influence of Spatiotemporal Noise on the Reconstruction of Shape from Dynamic Occlusion .....	407
<i>Theresa Cooke, Douglas W. Cunningham, Heinrich H. Bülthoff</i>	
Level Set Based Image Segmentation with Multiple Regions .....	415
<i>Thomas Brox, Joachim Weickert</i>	
CVPIC Colour/Shape Histograms for Compressed Domain Image Retrieval .....	424
<i>Gerald Schaefer</i>	
The Redundancy Pyramid and Its Application to Segmentation on an Image Sequence .....	432
<i>Jocelyn Marchadier, Walter G. Kropatsch, Allan Hanbury</i>	
A Higher Order MRF-Model for Stereo-Reconstruction .....	440
<i>Dmitrij Schlesinger, Boris Flach, Alexander Shekhovtsov</i>	
Adaptive Computer Vision: Online Learning for Object Recognition .....	447
<i>Holger Bekel, Ingo Bax, Gunther Heidemann, Helge Ritter</i>	
Robust Pose Estimation for Arbitrary Objects in Complex Scenes .....	455
<i>Peter Dörfler, Clemens Schnurr</i>	
Vectorization-Free Reconstruction of 3D CAD Models from Paper Drawings .....	463
<i>Frank Ditrich, Herbert Suesse, Klaus Voss</i>	
Globally Consistent 3-D Reconstruction by Utilizing Loops in Camera Movement .....	471
<i>Ingo Scholz, Heinrich Niemann</i>	
A Probabilistic Framework for Robust and Accurate Matching of Point Clouds .....	480
<i>Peter Biber, Sven Fleck, Wolfgang Strasser</i>	
Large Vocabulary Audio-Visual Speech Recognition Using the Janus Speech Recognition Toolkit .....	488
<i>Jan Kratt, Florian Metze, Rainer Stiefelhagen, Alex Waibel</i>	
Lesion Preserving Image Registration with Applications to Human Brains .....	496
<i>Stefan Henn, Lars Hömke, Kristian Witsch</i>	
Snake-Aided Automatic Organ Delineation .....	504
<i>Weibing Xu, Saad A. Amin, Olivier C.L. Haas, Keith J. Burnham, John A. Mills</i>	