

Dominik Ślęzak  
Guoyin Wang  
Marcin Szczuka  
Ivo Düntsch  
Yiyu Yao (Eds.)

LNAI 3641

# Rough Sets, Fuzzy Sets, Data Mining, and Granular Computing

10th International Conference, RSFDGrC 2005  
Regina, Canada, August/September 2005  
Proceedings, Part I

**1**  
Part I

 Springer

TP3-53  
R893  
2005  
V.1

Dominik Ślęzak Guoyin Wang  
Marcin Szczuka Ivo Düntsch  
Yiyu Yao (Eds.)

# Rough Sets, Fuzzy Sets, Data Mining, and Granular Computing

10th International Conference, RSFDGrC 2005  
Regina, Canada, August 31 – September 3, 2005  
Proceedings, Part I



E200502111



Springer

## Series Editors

Jaime G. Carbonell, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA  
Jörg Siekmann, University of Saarland, Saarbrücken, Germany

## Volume Editors

Dominik Ślęzak

Yiyu Yao

University of Regina, Department of Computer Science  
3737 Wascana Parkway, Regina, SK S4S 0A2, Canada  
E-mail: {slezak, yyao}@cs.uregina.ca

Guoyin Wang

Chongqing University of Posts and Telecommunications  
Institute of Computer Science and Technology  
Chongqing, 400065, P.R. China  
E-mail: wanggy@ieee.org

Marcin Szczuka

Warsaw University, Institute of Mathematics  
Banacha 2, 02-097, Warsaw, Poland  
E-mail: szczuka@mimuw.edu.pl

Ivo Düntsch

Brock University, Computer Science Department  
St. Catharines, Ontario L2S 3A1, Canada  
E-mail: duentsch@brocku.ca

Library of Congress Control Number: 2005931253

CR Subject Classification (1998): I.2, H.2.4, H.3, F.4.1, F.1, I.5, H.4

ISSN 0302-9743

ISBN-10 3-540-28653-5 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

ISBN-13 978-3-540-28653-0 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer is a part of Springer Science+Business Media

[springeronline.com](http://springeronline.com)

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2005

Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India  
Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 11548669 06/3142 5 4 3 2 1 0

Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence

3641

Edited by J. G. Carbonell and J. Siekmann

Subseries of Lecture Notes in Computer Science

# Preface

This volume contains the papers selected for presentation at the 10th International Conference on Rough Sets, Fuzzy Sets, Data Mining, and Granular Computing, RSFDGrC 2005, organized at the University of Regina, August 31st–September 3rd, 2005. This conference followed in the footsteps of international events devoted to the subject of rough sets, held so far in Canada, China, Japan, Poland, Sweden, and the USA. RSFDGrC achieved the status of biennial international conference, starting from 2003 in Chongqing, China.

The theory of rough sets, proposed by Zdzisław Pawlak in 1982, is a model of approximate reasoning. The main idea is based on indiscernibility relations that describe indistinguishability of objects. Concepts are represented by approximations. In applications, rough set methodology focuses on approximate representation of knowledge derivable from data. It leads to significant results in many areas such as finance, industry, multimedia, and medicine.

The RSFDGrC conferences put an emphasis on connections between rough sets and fuzzy sets, granular computing, and knowledge discovery and data mining, both at the level of theoretical foundations and real-life applications. In the case of this event, additional effort was made to establish a linkage towards a broader range of applications. We achieved it by including in the conference program the workshops on bioinformatics, security engineering, and embedded systems, as well as tutorials and sessions related to other application areas.

## Revision Process

There were 277 submissions, excluding the invited, workshop, and special session papers. Every paper was examined by at least three reviewers. Out of the papers initially selected, some were approved subject to major revision and then additionally evaluated by the Advisory Board and Program Committee members; 119 papers were finally accepted, this gives an acceptance ratio equal to 43.0%.

In the case of workshops, 22 out of 130 submissions were finally approved to be published in the proceedings; this gives an acceptance ratio equal to 16.9%.

The reviewing process for the special session included in the proceedings was conducted independently by its organizers; 5 papers were finally accepted.

Final versions of all invited, regular, workshop, and special session papers were thoroughly revised by the editors, often with several iterations of corrections.

## Layout of Proceedings

The regular, invited, workshop, and special session papers are published within 30 chapters, grouped with respect to their topics. The conference materials are split into two volumes (LNAI 3641 and 3642), both consisting of 15 chapters.

This volume contains 75 papers. Three invited papers are gathered in Chap. 1. The remaining 72 regular papers are gathered in Chaps. 2–15, related to rough

set approximations, rough-algebraic foundations, feature selection and reduction, reasoning in information tables, rough-probabilistic approaches, rough-fuzzy hybridization, fuzzy methods in data analysis, evolutionary computing, machine learning, approximate and uncertain reasoning, probabilistic network models, spatial and temporal reasoning, non-standard logics, and granular computing.

### Acknowledgements

We wish to thank Zdzisław Pawlak and Lotfi A. Zadeh for acting as honorary chairs of the conference. We are also very grateful to the scientists who kindly agreed to give the keynote, plenary, and tutorial lectures: Vladimir Vapnik and Ronald Yager; Salvatore Greco, Hung Son Nguyen, Witold Pedrycz, Dimiter Vakarelov, Julio Valdés, and Ning Zhong; and Andrzej Czyżewski, Stéphane Demri, Igor Jurisica, Bożena Kostek, Ewa Orłowska, and Piotr Wasilewski.

Our special thanks go to Andrzej Skowron for presenting the keynote lecture on behalf of Zdzisław Pawlak, James F. Peters and René V. Mayorga for organizing the special session, and Jiman Hong, Tai-hoon Kim, and Sung Y. Shin for organizing three workshops at RSFDGrC 2005.

We are grateful for support given by the University of Regina, Faculty of Science, and Department of Computer Science. We would like to express our gratitude to all the people who helped in the organization of the conference in Regina: Brien Maguire and Lois Adams for coordinating all the arrangements, as well as Donald Kozłowski, Connie Novitski, and Janice Savoie for support at various stages of conference preparations; Cory Butz for serving as a publicity chair; Robert Cowles and Peng Yao for administrating and improving the conference software systems; Hong Yao for launching the conference homepage, and Shan Hua for its updating and taking care of email correspondence; all other students of Computer Science who helped during the conference preparations.

We would like to thank the authors who contributed to this volume. We are very grateful to the chairs, Advisory Board, and Program Committee members who helped in the revision process. We also acknowledge all the reviewers not listed in the conference committee. Their names are listed on a separate page, including also those who evaluated the workshop paper submissions.

Last but not least, we are grateful to Alfred Hofmann and Anna Kramer at Springer for support and cooperation during preparation of this volume.

June 2005

Dominik Ślęzak  
Guoyin Wang  
Marcin Szczuka  
Ivo Düntsch  
Yiyu Yao

# RSFDGrC 2005 Conference Committee

<b>Honorary Chairs</b>	Zdzisław Pawlak, Lotfi A. Zadeh
<b>Conference Chairs</b>	Wojciech Ziarko, Yiyu Yao, Xiaohua Hu
<b>Program Chair</b>	Dominik Ślęzak
<b>Program Co-chairs</b>	Ivo Düntsch, James F. Peters, Guoyin Wang
<b>Workshop Chair</b>	JingTao Yao
<b>Tutorial Chair</b>	Marcin Szczuka
<b>Publicity Chair</b>	Cory Butz
<b>Local Organizing Chair</b>	Brien Maguire
<b>Conference Secretary</b>	Lois Adams

## Advisory Board

Nick Cercone	Stan Matwin	Roman Słowiński
Salvatore Greco	Ewa Orłowska	Zbigniew Suraj
Jerzy Grzymała-Busse	Sankar K. Pal	Shusaku Tsumoto
Masahiro Inuiguchi	Witold Pedrycz	Julio Valdes
Jan Komorowski	Lech Polkowski	Jue Wang
Tsau Young Lin	Zbigniew Raś	Bo Zhang
Qing Liu	Andrzej Skowron	Ning Zhong

## Program Committee

Mohua Banerjee	Jiye Liang	Henryk Rybiński
Jan Bazan	Churn-Jung Liau	Hiroshi Sakai
Malcolm Beynon	Pawan Lingras	Zhongzhi Shi
Hans-Dieter Burkhard	Chunnian Liu	Arul Siromoney
Gianpiero Cattaneo	Benedetto Matarazzo	Jerzy Stefanowski
Chien-Chung Chan	Ernestina Menasalvas-Ruiz	Jarosław Stepaniuk
Juan-Carlos Cubero	Duoqian Miao	Roman Świniarski
Andrzej Czyżewski	Sadaaki Miyamoto	Piotr Synak
Jitender S. Deogun	John Mordeson	Gwo-Hshiung Tzeng
Didier Dubois	Mikhail Moshkov	Dimiter Vakarelov
Maria C. Fernandez-Baizan	Hiroshi Motoda	Alicja Wakulicz-Deja
Günther Gediga	Tetsuya Murai	Hui Wang
Anna Gomolińska	Michinori Nakata	Lipo Wang
Shoji Hirano	Hung Son Nguyen	Paul P. Wang
Ryszard Janicki	Sinh Hoa Nguyen	Anita Wasilewska
Jouni Jarvinen	Piero Pagliani	Jakub Wróblewski
Licheng Jiao	Frederick Petry	Keming Xie
Janusz Kacprzyk	Henri Prade	Zongben Xu
Jacek Koronacki	Mohamed Quafafou	Wen-Xiu Zhang
Bożena Kostek	Vijay Raghavan	Yanqing Zhang
Marzena Kryszkiewicz	Sheela Ramanna	Zhi-Hua Zhou

**Non-committee Reviewers**

Adam Ameur	Andrzej Kaczmarek	Concepción Pérez Llera
Robin Andersson	Wolfram Kahl	Skip Poehlman
Ryan Benton	Katarzyna Kierzkowska	Yuhua Qian
Steffen Bickel	Hanil Kim	Kenneth Revett
Fuyuan Cao	Jung-Yeop Kim	Tobias Scheffer
Jesus Cardenosa	Sung-Ryul Kim	Kay Schröter
Yoojin Chung	Tai-hoon Kim	Biren Shah
Piotr Dańka	Maciej Koutny	Charlie Shim
Agnieszka Dardzińska	Sangjun Lee	Sung Y. Shin
Anca Doloc-Mihu	Jiye Li	Chang O. Sung
Isabel Drost	Gabriela Lindemann	Robert Susmaga
Eugene Eberbach	Krzysztof Marasek	Piotr Szczuko
Santiago Eibe Garcia	Óscar Marbán	Yu Tang
Stefan Enroth	René V. Mayorga	Yuchun Tang
František Franek	Dagmar Monett Díaz	Alexandre Termier
Alicja Gruzdź	Lalita Narupiyakul	Tinko Tinchev
Junyoung Heo	Jose Negrete Martinez	Uma Maheswari V.
Jiman Hong	Phu Chien Nguyen	Junhong Wang
Piotr Hońko	Atorn Nuntiyagul	Haibin Wang
Torgeir Hvidsten	Kouzou Ohara	Ying Xie
Aleksandra Ihnatowicz	J. Orzechowski-Westholm	Sangho Yi
Gangil Jeon	Tianjie Pang	Yan Zhao
Guang Jiang	Puntip Pattaraintakorn	Marta Zorrilla
Bo Jin	Jiming Peng	Włodek Zuberek

# Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence (LNAI)

- Vol. 3662: C. Baral, G. Greco, N. Leone, G. Terracina (Eds.), *Logic Programming and Nonmonotonic Reasoning*. XIII, 454 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3642: D. Ślęzak, J. Yao, J.F. Peters, W. Ziarko, X. Hu (Eds.), *Rough Sets, Fuzzy Sets, Data Mining, and Granular Computing, Part II*. XXIII, 738 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3641: D. Ślęzak, G. Wang, M. Szczuka, I. Düntsch, Y. Yao (Eds.), *Rough Sets, Fuzzy Sets, Data Mining, and Granular Computing, Part I*. XXIV, 742 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3632: R. Nieuwenhuis (Ed.), *Automated Deduction – CADE-20*. XIII, 459 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3626: B. Ganter, G. Stumme, R. Wille (Eds.), *Formal Concept Analysis*. X, 349 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3625: S. Kramer, B. Pfahringer (Eds.), *Inductive Logic Programming*. XIII, 427 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3620: H. Muñoz-Avila, F. Ricci (Eds.), *Case-Based Reasoning Research and Development*. XV, 654 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3614: L. Wang, Y. Jin (Eds.), *Fuzzy Systems and Knowledge Discovery, Part II*. XLI, 1314 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3613: L. Wang, Y. Jin (Eds.), *Fuzzy Systems and Knowledge Discovery, Part I*. XLI, 1334 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3607: J.-D. Zucker, L. Saitta (Eds.), *Abstraction, Reformulation and Approximation*. XII, 376 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3596: F. Dau, M.-L. Mugnier, G. Stumme (Eds.), *Conceptual Structures: Common Semantics for Sharing Knowledge*. XI, 467 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3593: V. Mařík, R. W. Brennan, M. Pěchouček (Eds.), *Holonic and Multi-Agent Systems for Manufacturing*. XI, 269 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3587: P. Perner, A. Imiya (Eds.), *Machine Learning and Data Mining in Pattern Recognition*. XVII, 695 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3584: X. Li, S. Wang, Z.Y. Dong (Eds.), *Advanced Data Mining and Applications*. XIX, 835 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3581: S. Miksch, J. Hunter, E. Keravnou (Eds.), *Artificial Intelligence in Medicine*. XVII, 547 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3577: R. Falcone, S. Barber, J. Sabater-Mir, M.P. Singh (Eds.), *Trusting Agents for Trusting Electronic Societies*. VIII, 235 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3575: S. Wermter, G. Palm, M. Elshaw (Eds.), *Biomimetic Neural Learning for Intelligent Robots*. IX, 383 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3571: L. Godo (Ed.), *Symbolic and Quantitative Approaches to Reasoning with Uncertainty*. XVI, 1028 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3559: P. Auer, R. Meir (Eds.), *Learning Theory*. XI, 692 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3554: A. Dey, B. Kokinov, D. Leake, R. Turner (Eds.), *Modeling and Using Context*. XIV, 572 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3539: K. Morik, J.-F. Boulicaut, A. Siebes (Eds.), *Local Pattern Detection*. XI, 233 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3538: L. Ardissono, P. Brna, A. Mitrovic (Eds.), *User Modeling 2005*. XVI, 533 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3533: M. Ali, F. Esposito (Eds.), *Innovations in Applied Artificial Intelligence*. XX, 858 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3528: P.S. Szczepaniak, J. Kacprzyk, A. Niewiadomski (Eds.), *Advances in Web Intelligence*. XVII, 513 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3518: T.B. Ho, D. Cheung, H. Liu (Eds.), *Advances in Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining*. XXI, 864 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3508: P. Bresciani, P. Giorgini, B. Henderson-Sellers, G. Low, M. Winikoff (Eds.), *Agent-Oriented Information Systems II*. X, 227 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3505: V. Gorodetsky, J. Liu, V. A. Skormin (Eds.), *Autonomous Intelligent Systems: Agents and Data Mining*. XIII, 303 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3501: B. Kégl, G. Lapalme (Eds.), *Advances in Artificial Intelligence*. XV, 458 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3492: P. Blache, E. Stabler, J. Busquets, R. Moot (Eds.), *Logical Aspects of Computational Linguistics*. X, 363 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3488: M.-S. Hacid, N.V. Murray, Z.W. Raś, S. Tsumoto (Eds.), *Foundations of Intelligent Systems*. XIII, 700 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3487: J. Leite, P. Torroni (Eds.), *Computational Logic in Multi-Agent Systems*. XII, 281 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3476: J. Leite, A. Omicini, P. Torroni, P. Yolum (Eds.), *Declarative Agent Languages and Technologies II*. XII, 289 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3464: S.A. Brueckner, G.D.M. Serugendo, A. Karageorgos, R. Nagpal (Eds.), *Engineering Self-Organising Systems*. XIII, 299 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3452: F. Baader, A. Voronkov (Eds.), *Logic for Programming, Artificial Intelligence, and Reasoning*. XI, 562 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3451: M.-P. Gleizes, A. Omicini, F. Zambonelli (Eds.), *Engineering Societies in the Agents World V*. XIII, 349 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3446: T. Ishida, L. Gasser, H. Nakashima (Eds.), *Massively Multi-Agent Systems I*. XI, 349 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3445: G. Chollet, A. Esposito, M. Fernández-Zanuy, M. Marinaro (Eds.), *Nonlinear Speech Modeling and Applications*. XIII, 433 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3438: H. Christiansen, P.R. Skadhauge, J. Villadsen (Eds.), *Constraint Solving and Language Processing*. VIII, 205 pages. 2005.

- Vol. 3430: S. Tsumoto, T. Yamaguchi, M. Numao, H. Motoda (Eds.), *Active Mining*. XII, 349 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3419: B. Faltings, A. Petcu, F. Fages, F. Rossi (Eds.), *Constraint Satisfaction and Constraint Logic Programming*. X, 217 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3416: M. Böhlen, J. Gamper, W. Polasek, M.A. Wimmer (Eds.), *E-Government: Towards Electronic Democracy*. XIII, 311 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3415: P. Davidsson, B. Logan, K. Takadama (Eds.), *Multi-Agent and Multi-Agent-Based Simulation*. X, 265 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3403: B. Ganter, R. Godin (Eds.), *Formal Concept Analysis*. XI, 419 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3398: D.-K. Baik (Ed.), *Systems Modeling and Simulation: Theory and Applications*. XIV, 733 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3397: T.G. Kim (Ed.), *Artificial Intelligence and Simulation*. XV, 711 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3396: R.M. van Eijk, M.-P. Huget, F. Dignum (Eds.), *Agent Communication*. X, 261 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3394: D. Kudenko, D. Kazakov, E. Alonso (Eds.), *Adaptive Agents and Multi-Agent Systems II*. VIII, 313 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3392: D. Seipel, M. Hanus, U. Geske, O. Bartenstein (Eds.), *Applications of Declarative Programming and Knowledge Management*. X, 309 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3374: D. Weyns, H. V.D. Parunak, F. Michel (Eds.), *Environments for Multi-Agent Systems*. X, 279 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3371: M.W. Barley, N. Kasabov (Eds.), *Intelligent Agents and Multi-Agent Systems*. X, 329 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3369: V. R. Benjamins, P. Casanovas, J. Breuker, A. Gangemi (Eds.), *Law and the Semantic Web*. XII, 249 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3366: I. Rahwan, P. Moraitis, C. Reed (Eds.), *Argumentation in Multi-Agent Systems*. XII, 263 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3359: G. Grieser, Y. Tanaka (Eds.), *Intuitive Human Interfaces for Organizing and Accessing Intellectual Assets*. XIV, 257 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3346: R.H. Bordini, M. Dastani, J. Dix, A.E.F. Seghrouchni (Eds.), *Programming Multi-Agent Systems*. XIV, 249 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3345: Y. Cai (Ed.), *Ambient Intelligence for Scientific Discovery*. XII, 311 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3343: C. Freksa, M. Knauff, B. Krieg-Brückner, B. Nebel, T. Barkowsky (Eds.), *Spatial Cognition IV*. XIII, 519 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3339: G.I. Webb, X. Yu (Eds.), *AI 2004: Advances in Artificial Intelligence*. XXII, 1272 pages. 2004.
- Vol. 3336: D. Karagiannis, U. Reimer (Eds.), *Practical Aspects of Knowledge Management*. X, 523 pages. 2004.
- Vol. 3327: Y. Shi, W. Xu, Z. Chen (Eds.), *Data Mining and Knowledge Management*. XIII, 263 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3315: C. Lemaître, C.A. Reyes, J.A. González (Eds.), *Advances in Artificial Intelligence – IBERAMIA 2004*. XX, 987 pages. 2004.
- Vol. 3303: J.A. López, E. Benfenati, W. Dubitzky (Eds.), *Knowledge Exploration in Life Science Informatics*. X, 249 pages. 2004.
- Vol. 3301: G. Kern-Isberner, W. Rödter, F. Kulmann (Eds.), *Conditionals, Information, and Inference*. XII, 219 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3276: D. Nardi, M. Riedmiller, C. Sammut, J. Santos-Victor (Eds.), *RoboCup 2004: Robot Soccer World Cup VIII*. XVIII, 678 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3275: P. Perner (Ed.), *Advances in Data Mining*. VIII, 173 pages. 2004.
- Vol. 3265: R.E. Frederking, K.B. Taylor (Eds.), *Machine Translation: From Real Users to Research*. XI, 392 pages. 2004.
- Vol. 3264: G. Paliouras, Y. Sakakibara (Eds.), *Grammatical Inference: Algorithms and Applications*. XI, 291 pages. 2004.
- Vol. 3259: J. Dix, J. Leite (Eds.), *Computational Logic in Multi-Agent Systems*. XII, 251 pages. 2004.
- Vol. 3257: E. Motta, N.R. Shadbolt, A. Stutt, N. Gibbins (Eds.), *Engineering Knowledge in the Age of the Semantic Web*. XVII, 517 pages. 2004.
- Vol. 3249: B. Buchberger, J.A. Campbell (Eds.), *Artificial Intelligence and Symbolic Computation*. X, 285 pages. 2004.
- Vol. 3248: K.-Y. Su, J. Tsujii, J.-H. Lee, O.Y. Kwong (Eds.), *Natural Language Processing – IJCNLP 2004*. XVIII, 817 pages. 2005.
- Vol. 3245: E. Suzuki, S. Arikawa (Eds.), *Discovery Science*. XIV, 430 pages. 2004.
- Vol. 3244: S. Ben-David, J. Case, A. Maruoka (Eds.), *Algorithmic Learning Theory*. XIV, 505 pages. 2004.
- Vol. 3238: S. Biundo, T. Frühwirth, G. Palm (Eds.), *KI 2004: Advances in Artificial Intelligence*. XI, 467 pages. 2004.
- Vol. 3230: J.L. Vicedo, P. Martínez-Barco, R. Muñoz, M. Saiz Noeda (Eds.), *Advances in Natural Language Processing*. XII, 488 pages. 2004.
- Vol. 3229: J.J. Alferes, J. Leite (Eds.), *Logics in Artificial Intelligence*. XIV, 744 pages. 2004.
- Vol. 3228: M.G. Hinchey, J.L. Rash, W.F. Truszkowski, C.A. Rouff (Eds.), *Formal Approaches to Agent-Based Systems*. VIII, 290 pages. 2004.
- Vol. 3215: M.G. Negoita, R.J. Howlett, L.C. Jain (Eds.), *Knowledge-Based Intelligent Information and Engineering Systems, Part III*. LVII, 906 pages. 2004.
- Vol. 3214: M.G. Negoita, R.J. Howlett, L.C. Jain (Eds.), *Knowledge-Based Intelligent Information and Engineering Systems, Part II*. LVIII, 1302 pages. 2004.
- Vol. 3213: M.G. Negoita, R.J. Howlett, L.C. Jain (Eds.), *Knowledge-Based Intelligent Information and Engineering Systems, Part I*. LVIII, 1280 pages. 2004.
- Vol. 3209: B. Berendt, A. Hotho, D. Mladenic, M. van Someren, M. Spiliopoulou, G. Stumme (Eds.), *Web Mining: From Web to Semantic Web*. IX, 201 pages. 2004.
- Vol. 3206: P. Sojka, I. Kopeček, K. Pala (Eds.), *Text, Speech and Dialogue*. XIII, 667 pages. 2004.
- Vol. 3202: J.-F. Boulicaut, F. Esposito, F. Giannotti, D. Pedreschi (Eds.), *Knowledge Discovery in Databases: PKDD 2004*. XIX, 560 pages. 2004.

¥792.96元

# Table of Contents – Part I

## Invited Papers

Rough Sets and Flow Graphs <i>Zdzisław Pawlak</i> .....	1
A Modal Characterization of Indiscernibility and Similarity Relations in Pawlak's Information Systems <i>Dimiter Vakarelov</i> .....	12
Granular Computing with Shadowed Sets <i>Witold Pedrycz</i> .....	23

## Rough Set Approximations

Rough Sets and Higher Order Vagueness <i>Andrzej Skowron, Roman Swiniarski</i> .....	33
Approximation in Formal Concept Analysis <i>Ming-Wen Shao, Wen-Xiu Zhang</i> .....	43
Second-Order Rough Approximations in Multi-criteria Classification with Imprecise Evaluations and Assignments <i>Krzysztof Dembczyński, Salvatore Greco, Roman Słowiński</i> .....	54
New Approach for Basic Rough Set Concepts <i>A.A. Allam, M.Y. Bakeir, E.A. Abo-Tabl</i> .....	64
A Partitional View of Concept Lattice <i>Jian-Jun Qi, Ling Wei, Zeng-Zhi Li</i> .....	74
Characterizations of Attributes in Generalized Approximation Representation Spaces <i>Guo-Fang Qiu, Wen-Xiu Zhang, Wei-Zhi Wu</i> .....	84

## Rough-Algebraic Foundations

Proximity Spaces of Exact Sets <i>Peter John Apostoli, Akira Kanda</i> .....	94
Rough Group, Rough Subgroup and Their Properties <i>Duoqian Miao, Suqing Han, Daoguo Li, Lijun Sun</i> .....	104

Concept Lattices vs. Approximation Spaces <i>Piotr Wasilewski</i> .....	114
Rough Sets over the Boolean Algebras <i>Gui-Long Liu</i> .....	124
Algebraic Approach to Generalized Rough Sets <i>Michiro Kondo</i> .....	132
Logic for Rough Sets with Rough Double Stone Algebraic Semantics <i>Jian-Hua Dai</i> .....	141
<b>Feature Selection and Reduction</b>	
On Partial Tests and Partial Reducts for Decision Tables <i>Mikhail Ju. Moshkov, Marcin Piliszczuk</i> .....	149
The Second Attribute <i>Suqing Han, Jue Wang</i> .....	156
Pairwise Cores in Information Systems <i>Jakub Wróblewski</i> .....	166
Data Preprocessing and Kappa Coefficient <i>Gaelle Legrand, Nicolas Nicoloyannis</i> .....	176
Incremental Attribute Reduction Based on Elementary Sets <i>Feng Hu, Guoyin Wang, Hai Huang, Yu Wu</i> .....	185
Finding Rough Set Reducts with SAT <i>Richard Jensen, Qiang Shen, Andrew Tuson</i> .....	194
Feature Selection with Adjustable Criteria <i>JingTao Yao, Ming Zhang</i> .....	204
Feature Selection Based on Relative Attribute Dependency: An Experimental Study <i>Jianchao Han, Ricardo Sanchez, Xiaohua Hu</i> .....	214
<b>Reasoning in Information Systems</b>	
On Consistent and Partially Consistent Extensions of Information Systems <i>Zbigniew Suraj, Krzysztof Pancierz, Grzegorz Owsiany</i> .....	224

A New Treatment and Viewpoint of Information Tables <i>Mineichi Kudo, Tetsuya Murai</i> .....	234
Incomplete Data and Generalization of Indiscernibility Relation, Definability, and Approximations <i>Jerzy W. Grzymala-Busse</i> .....	244
Discernibility Functions and Minimal Rules in Non-deterministic Information Systems <i>Hiroshi Sakai, Michinori Nakata</i> .....	254
Studies on Rough Sets in Multiple Tables <i>R.S. Milton, V. Uma Maheswari, Arul Siromoney</i> .....	265
Normalization in a Rough Relational Database <i>Theresa Beaubouef, Frederick E. Petry, Roy Ladner</i> .....	275
<b>Rough-Probabilistic Approaches</b>	
Probabilistic Rough Sets <i>Wojciech Ziarko</i> .....	283
Variable Precision Bayesian Rough Set Model and Its Application to Human Evaluation Data <i>Tatsuo Nishino, Mitsuo Nagamachi, Hideo Tanaka</i> .....	294
Variable Precision Rough Set Approach to Multiple Decision Tables <i>Masahiro Inuiguchi, Takuya Miyajima</i> .....	304
Rough Membership and Bayesian Confirmation Measures for Parameterized Rough Sets <i>Salvatore Greco, Benedetto Matarazzo, Roman Słowiński</i> .....	314
Rough Sets Handling Missing Values Probabilistically Interpreted <i>Michinori Nakata, Hiroshi Sakai</i> .....	325
The Computational Complexity of Inference Using Rough Set Flow Graphs <i>Cory J. Butz, Wen Yan, Boting Yang</i> .....	335
<b>Rough-Fuzzy Hybridization</b>	
Upper and Lower Probabilities of Fuzzy Events Induced by a Fuzzy Set-Valued Mapping <i>Wei-Zhi Wu</i> .....	345

Variable Precision Fuzzy Rough Sets Model in the Analysis of Process Data  
*Alicja Mieszkowicz-Rolka, Leszek Rolka* ..... 354

CRST: A Generalization of Rough Set Theory  
*Hong Tian, Piri Zhao, Xiukun Wang* ..... 364

An Extension of Rough Approximation Quality to Fuzzy Classification  
*Van-Nam Huynh, Tetsuya Murai, Tu-Bao Ho, Yoshiteru Nakamori* ..... 373

Fuzzy Rules Generation Method for Classification Problems Using Rough Sets and Genetic Algorithms  
*Marek Sikora* ..... 383

Multilayer FLC Design Based on RST  
*Hongbo Guo, Fang Wang, Yuxia Qiu* ..... 392

### Fuzzy Methods in Data Analysis

Interpretable Rule Extraction and Function Approximation from Numerical Input/Output Data Using the Modified Fuzzy TSK Model, TaSe Model  
*L.J. Herrera, H. Pomares, I. Rojas, A. Guilén, M. Awad, J. González* ..... 402

A New Feature Weighted Fuzzy Clustering Algorithm  
*Jie Li, Xinbo Gao, Licheng Jiao* ..... 412

User-Driven Fuzzy Clustering: On the Road to Semantic Classification  
*Andres Dorado, Witold Pedrycz, Ebroul Izquierdo* ..... 421

### Evolutionary Computing

Research on Clone Mind Evolution Algorithm  
*Gang Xie, Hongbo Guo, Keming Xie, Wenjing Zhao* ..... 431

A Study on the Global Convergence Time Complexity of Estimation of Distribution Algorithms  
*R. Rastegar, M.R. Meybodi* ..... 441

Finding Minimal Rough Set Reducts with Particle Swarm Optimization  
*Xiangyang Wang, Jie Yang, Ningsong Peng, Xiaolong Teng* ..... 451

MEA Based Nonlinearity Correction Algorithm for the VCO of LFM CW Radar Level Gauge <i>Gaowei Yan, Gang Xie, Yuxia Qiu, Zehua Chen</i> .....	461
---	-----

## Machine Learning

On Degree of Dependence Based on Contingency Matrix <i>Shusaku Tsumoto, Shoji Hirano</i> .....	471
Model Selection and Assessment for Classification Using Validation <i>Wojciech Jaworski</i> .....	481
Dependency Bagging <i>Yuan Jiang, Jin-Jiang Ling, Gang Li, Honghua Dai, Zhi-Hua Zhou</i> .....	491
Combination of Metric-Based and Rule-Based Classification <i>Arkadiusz Wojna</i> .....	501
Combining Classifiers Based on OWA Operators with an Application to Word Sense Disambiguation <i>Cuong Anh Le, Van-Nam Huynh, Hieu-Chi Dam, Akira Shimazu</i> ....	512
System Health Prognostic Model Using Rough Sets <i>Zbigniew M. Wojcik</i> .....	522

## Approximate and Uncertain Reasoning

Live Logic <sup>TM</sup> : Method for Approximate Knowledge Discovery and Decision Making <i>Marina Sapir, David Verbel, Angeliki Kotsianti, Olivier Saidi</i> .....	532
Similarity, Approximations and Vagueness <i>Patrick Doherty, Witold Lukaszewicz, Andrzej Szalas</i> .....	541
Decision Theory = Performance Measure Theory + Uncertainty Theory <i>Eugene Eberbach</i> .....	551

## Probabilistic Network Models

The Graph-Theoretical Properties of Partitions and Information Entropy <i>Cungen Cao, Yuefei Sui, Youming Xia</i> .....	561
--	-----

A Comparative Evaluation of Rough Sets and Probabilistic Network Algorithms on Learning Pseudo-independent Domains  
*Jae-Hyuck Lee* ..... 571

On the Complexity of Probabilistic Inference in Singly Connected Bayesian Networks  
*Dan Wu, Cory Butz* ..... 581

## Spatial and Temporal Reasoning

Representing the Process Semantics in the Situation Calculus  
*Chunping Li* ..... 591

Modeling and Refining Directional Relations Based on Fuzzy Mathematical Morphology  
*Haibin Sun, Wenhui Li* ..... 601

A Clustering Method for Spatio-temporal Data and Its Application to Soccer Game Records  
*Shoji Hirano, Shusaku Tsumoto* ..... 612

Hierarchical Information Maps  
*Andrzej Skowron, Piotr Synak* ..... 622

## Non-standard Logics

Ordered Belief Fusion in Possibilistic Logic  
*Churn-Jung Liau* ..... 632

Description of Fuzzy First-Order Modal Logic Based on Constant Domain Semantics  
*Zaiyue Zhang, Yuefei Sui, Cungen Cao* ..... 642

Arrow Decision Logic  
*Tuan-Fang Fan, Duen-Ren Liu, Gwo-Hshiung Tzeng* ..... 651

Transforming Information Systems  
*Piero Pagliani* ..... 660

A Discrete Event Control Based on EVALPSN Stable Model Computation  
*Kazumi Nakamatsu, Sheng-Luen Chung, Hayato Komaba, Atsuyuki Suzuki* ..... 671

## Granular Computing

Tolerance Relation Based Granular Space <i>Zheng Zheng, Hong Hu, Zhongzhi Shi</i> .....	682
Discernibility-Based Variable Granularity and Kansei Representations <i>Yuji Muto, Mineichi Kudo</i> .....	692
Rough Set Approximation Based on Dynamic Granulation <i>Jiye Liang, Yuhua Qian, Chengyuan Chu, Deyu Li, Junhong Wang</i> .....	701
Granular Logic with Closeness Relation " $\sim_\lambda$ " and Its Reasoning <i>Qing Liu, Qianying Wang</i> .....	709
Ontological Framework for Approximation <i>Jarosław Stepaniuk, Andrzej Skowron</i> .....	718
Table Representations of Granulations Revisited <i>I-Jen Chiang, Tsau Young Lin, Yong Liu</i> .....	728
<b>Author Index</b> .....	739