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Sharad Mehrotra  
Daniel D. Zeng  
Hsinchun Chen  
Bhavani Thuraisingham  
Fei-Yue Wang (Eds.)

# Intelligence and Security Informatics

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# Intelligence and Security Informatics

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**Volume Editors**

Sharad Mehrotra  
University of California at Irvine  
Computer Science Department  
Irvine, CA 92697, USA  
E-mail: sharad@ics.uci.edu

Daniel D. Zeng  
Hsinchun Chen  
University of Arizona  
MIS Department  
Tucson, AZ 85721, USA  
E-mail: {zeng,hchen}@eller.arizona.edu

Bhavani Thuraisingham  
University of Texas at Dallas  
Department of Computer Science  
Richardson, Texas, USA  
E-mail: bhavani.thuraisingham@utdallas.edu

Fei-Yue Wang  
University of Arizona  
Industrial and Systems Engineering  
Tucson, AZ 85721, USA  
and  
Chinese Academy of Sciences  
Beijing, China  
E-mail: feiyue.wang@sie.arizona.edu

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## Preface

In the past few years, intelligence and security informatics (ISI) research, which is concerned with the study of the development and use of advanced information technologies and systems for national and international security-related applications, has experienced tremendous growth and attracted substantial interest from academic researchers in related fields as well as practitioners from both government agencies and industry. The ISI community is maturing, and a core set of research methodologies and technical approaches has emerged and is becoming the underpinning of ISI research.

The first two meetings (ISI 2003 and ISI 2004) in the ISI symposium and conference series were held in Tucson, Arizona. With sponsorship by the IEEE Intelligent Transportation Systems Society, ISI 2005 was held in Atlanta, Georgia. Building on the momentum of these ISI meetings, we held ISI 2006 in San Diego, California, in May 2006. In addition to the established and emerging ISI technical research topics, ISI 2006 included a track on terrorism informatics, which is a new stream of terrorism research leveraging the latest advances in social science methodologies, and information technologies and tools.

ISI 2006 was jointly hosted by the University of California, Irvine (UCI); the University of Texas at Dallas (UTD); and the University of Arizona (UA). The two-day program included one plenary panel discussion session focusing on the perspectives and future research directions of the government-funding agencies, several invited panel sessions, 69 regular papers, and 56 posters. In addition to the main sponsorship from the National Science Foundation, the Intelligence Technology Innovation Center, and the U.S. Department of Homeland Security, the conference was also co-sponsored by several units within the three hosting universities, including: the ResCUE project at the California Institute of Telecommunications and Information Technology (Calit2) at UCI, the Database Research Group in the Bren School of Information and Computer Sciences at UCI; the Eller College of Management and the Management Information Systems Department at UA; the NSF COPLINK Center of Excellence at UA; the Artificial Intelligence Laboratory at UA; the Intelligent Systems and Decisions Laboratory at UA; and the Program for Advanced Research in Complex Systems at UA. We also thank the Public Health Foundation Enterprises (PHFE) Management Solutions and the Chesapeake Innovation Center for their generous support.

We wish to express our gratitude to all members of the ISI 2006 Program Committee and additional reviewers who provided high-quality, constructive review comments under an unreasonably short lead-time. Our special thanks go to Edna Reid, who recruited high-caliber contributors from the terrorism informatics research community and helped process submissions in the terrorism informatics area. We wish to express our gratitude to Quent Cassen, Jean Chin, Catherine Larson, Priscilla Rasmussen, and Shing Ka Wu for providing excellent conference logistics support. ISI 2006 was co-located with the 7th Annual National Conference on Digital Government Research (DG.O). We wish to thank the DG.O organizers and support staff for their cooperation and assistance. We also would like to thank the Springer LNCS editorial and production staff for their professionalism and continuous support of the ISI symposium and conference series.

Our sincere gratitude goes to all of the sponsors. Last, but not least, we thank Larry Brandt, Art Becker, Robert Ross, Valerie Gregg, and Joshua Sinai for their strong and continuous support of the ISI series and other related ISI research.

May 2006

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# Table of Contents

## Part I: Long Papers

### Intelligence Analysis and Knowledge Discovery

Computer-Mediated Collaborative Reasoning and Intelligence Analysis <i>Douglas Yeung, John Lowrance</i> . . . . .	1
Using Importance Flooding to Identify Interesting Networks of Criminal Activity <i>Byron Marshall, Hsinchun Chen</i> . . . . .	14
Towards Automatic Event Tracking <i>Clive Best, Bruno Pouliquen, Ralf Steinberger, Erik Van der Goot, Ken Blackler, Flavio Fuart, Tamara Oellinger, Camelia Ignat</i> . . . . .	26
Interactive Refinement of Filtering Queries on Streaming Intelligence Data <i>Yiming Ma, Dawit Yimam Seid</i> . . . . .	35
Semantic Analytics Visualization <i>Leonidas Deligiannidis, Amit P. Sheth, Boanerges Aleman-Meza</i> . . . . .	48
Visualizing Authorship for Identification <i>Ahmed Abbasi, Hsinchun Chen</i> . . . . .	60
A Dictionary-Based Approach to Fast and Accurate Name Matching in Large Law Enforcement Databases <i>Olcay Kursun, Anna Koufakou, Bing Chen, Michael Georgioupolos, Kenneth M. Reynolds, Ron Eaglin</i> . . . . .	72
Iterative Relational Classification Through Three-State Epidemic Dynamics <i>Aram Galstyan, Paul R. Cohen</i> . . . . .	83
Analyzing Entities and Topics in News Articles Using Statistical Topic Models <i>David Newman, Chaitanya Chemudugunta, Padhraic Smyth, Mark Steyvers</i> . . . . .	93

The Hats Simulator and Colab: An Integrated Information Fusion Challenge Problem and Collaborative Analysis Environment <i>Clayton T. Morrison, Paul R. Cohen</i>	105
--	-----

## Access Control, Privacy, and Cyber Trust

Cost-Sensitive Access Control for Illegitimate Confidential Access by Insiders <i>Young-Woo Seo, Katia Sycara</i>	117
Design and Implementation of a Policy-Based Privacy Authorization System <i>HyangChang Choi, SeungYong Lee, HyungHyo Lee</i>	129
Privacy Preserving DBSCAN for Vertically Partitioned Data <i>Artak Amirkbekyan, V. Estivill-Castro</i>	141
Inferring Privacy Information from Social Networks <i>Jianming He, Wesley W. Chu, Zhenyu (Victor) Liu</i>	154

## Surveillance and Emergency Response

Motion-Alert: Automatic Anomaly Detection in Massive Moving Objects <i>Xiaolei Li, Jiawei Han, Sangkyum Kim</i>	166
Adaptive Method for Monitoring Network and Early Detection of Internet Worms <i>Chen Bo, Bin Xing Fang, Xiao Chun Yun</i>	178
Measures to Detect Word Substitution in Intercepted Communication <i>SzeWang Fong, David B. Skillicorn, D. Roussinov</i>	190
Finding Hidden Group Structure in a Stream of Communications <i>J. Baumes, M. Goldberg, Mykola Hayvanovych, M. Magdon-Ismail, William Wallace, Mohammed Zaki</i>	201
Collective Sampling and Analysis of High Order Tensors for Chatroom Communications <i>Evrim Acar, Seyit A. Çamtepe, Bülent Yener</i>	213
Naturally Occurring Incidents as Facsimiles for Biochemical Terrorist Attacks <i>Jamie L. Griffiths, Donald J. Berndt, Alan R. Hevner</i>	225

DrillSim: A Simulation Framework for Emergency Response Drills <i>Vidhya Balasubramanian, Daniel Massaguer, Sharad Mehrotra, Nalini Venkatasubramanian</i> .....	237
A Review of Public Health Syndromic Surveillance Systems <i>Ping Yan, Daniel Zeng, Hsinchun Chen</i> .....	249
<b>Infrastructure Protection and Cyber Security</b>	
A Novel Mechanism to Defend Against Low-Rate Denial-of-Service Attacks <i>Wei Wei, Yabo Dong, Dongming Lu, Guang Jin, Honglan Lao</i> .....	261
Integrating IDS Alert Correlation and OS-Level Dependency Tracking <i>Yan Zhai, Peng Ning, Jun Xu</i> .....	272
Attacking Confidentiality: An Agent Based Approach <i>Kapil Kumar Gupta, Baikunth Nath, Kotagiri Ramamohanarao, Ashraf U. Kazi</i> .....	285
Viability of Critical Mission of Grid Computing <i>Fangfang Liu, Yan Chi, Yuliang Shi</i> .....	297
Suspect Vehicle Identification for Border Safety with Modified Mutual Information <i>Siddharth Kaza, Yuan Wang, Hsinchun Chen</i> .....	308
Experimental Analysis of Sequential Decision Making Algorithms for Port of Entry Inspection Procedures <i>Saket Anand, David Madigan, Richard Mammone, Saumitr Pathak, Fred Roberts</i> .....	319
<b>Terrorism Informatics and Countermeasures</b>	
Analyzing the Terrorist Social Networks with Visualization Tools <i>Christopher C. Yang, Nan Liu, Marc Sageman</i> .....	331
Tracing the Event Evolution of Terror Attacks from On-Line News <i>Christopher C. Yang, Xiaodong Shi, Chih-Ping Wei</i> .....	343
Measuring Effectiveness of Anti-terrorism Programs Using Performance Logic Models <i>Robert G. Ross</i> .....	355

## XIV Table of Contents

On the Topology of the Dark Web of Terrorist Groups <i>Jennifer Xu, Hsinchun Chen, Yilu Zhou, Jialun Qin</i> . . . . .	367
Indicators of Threat: Reflecting New Trends <i>Yael Shahar</i> . . . . .	377
Practical Algorithms for Destabilizing Terrorist Networks <i>Nasrullah Memon, Henrik Legind Larsen</i> . . . . .	389
Combating Terrorism Insurgency Resolution Software: A Research Note <i>Joshua Sinai</i> . . . . .	401
A First Look at Domestic and International Global Terrorism Events, 1970–1997 <i>Laura Dugan, Gary LaFree, Heather Fogg</i> . . . . .	407

## Emerging Applications

Computational Modeling and Experimental Validation of Aviation Security Procedures <i>Uwe Glässer, Sarah Rastkar, Mona Vajihollahi</i> . . . . .	420
Intelligent Face Recognition Using Feature Averaging <i>Adnan Khashman, Akram Abu Garad</i> . . . . .	432
Multi-perspective Video Analysis of Persons and Vehicles for Enhanced Situational Awareness <i>Sangho Park, Mohan M. Trivedi</i> . . . . .	440

## Part II: Short Papers

### Data Analysis, Knowledge Discovery, and Information Dissemination

Database Security Protection Via Inference Detection <i>Yu Chen, Wesley W. Chu</i> . . . . .	452
An Embedded Bayesian Network Hidden Markov Model for Digital Forensics <i>Olivier De Vel, Nianjun Liu, Terry Caelli, Tiberio S. Caetano</i> . . . . .	459
Entity Workspace: An Evidence File That Aids Memory, Inference, and Reading <i>Eric A. Bier, Edward W. Ishak, Ed Chi</i> . . . . .	466

Strategic Intelligence Analysis: From Information Processing to Meaning-Making <i>Yair Neuman, Liran Elihay, Meni Adler, Yoav Goldberg, Amir Viner</i> . . . . .	473
A Multi-layer Naïve Bayes Model for Approximate Identity Matching <i>G. Alan Wang, Hsinchun Chen, Homa Atabakhsh</i> . . . . .	479
Towards Optimal Police Patrol Routes with Genetic Algorithms <i>Danilo Reis, Adriano Melo, André L.V. Coelho, Vasco Furtado</i> . . . . .	485
SemanticSpy: Suspect Tracking Using Semantic Data in a Multimedia Environment <i>Amit Mathew, Amit Sheth, Leonidas Deligiannidis</i> . . . . .	492
A Framework for Exploring Gray Web Forums: Analysis of Forum-Based Communities in Taiwan <i>Jau-Hwang Wang, Tianjun Fu, Hong-Ming Lin, Hsinchun Chen</i> . . . . .	498
Detecting Deception in Person-of-Interest Statements <i>Christie Fuller, David P. Biros, Mark Adkins, Judee K. Burgoon, Jay F. Nunamaker Jr., Steven Coulon</i> . . . . .	504
Personal Information Management (PIM) for Intelligence Analysis <i>Antonio Badia</i> . . . . .	510
Synergy: A Policy-Driven, Trust-Aware Information Dissemination Framework <i>Ragib Hasan, Marianne Winslett</i> . . . . .	516
<b>Access Control, Privacy, and Cyber Trust</b>	
Sanitization of Databases for Refined Privacy Trade-Offs <i>Ahmed HajYasien, Vladimir Estivill-Castro, Rodney Topor</i> . . . . .	522
Access Control Requirements for Preventing Insider Threats <i>Joon S. Park, Joseph Giordano</i> . . . . .	529
<b>Surveillance, Bioterrorism, and Emergency Response</b>	
Venn Diagram Construction of Internet Chatroom Conversations <i>James F. McCarthy, Mukkai S. Krishnamoorthy</i> . . . . .	535