

Reading into Writing

BOSWELL • LAMONT • MARTYN

# THE Writer's VOICE

1

# THE Writer's VOICE



William Boswell, M.A., M.Ed.

. . . . .

h School ntreal)

tion

# John Martyn, B.A.

English Department Head, St. Peter's High School (Peterborough Victoria Northumberland and Newcastle Roman Catholic Separate School

Toronto New York London Sydney Auckland

# Copyright © 1984 by Methuen Publications (A Division of the Carswell Company Limited)

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior written permission of Methuen Publications, 2330 Midland Avenue, Agincourt, Ontario, Canada.

### Canadian Cataloguing in Publication Data

Boswell, William, 1930– The writer's voice: book 1

ISBN 0-458-98450-7

Exposition (Rhetoric).
English language — Composition and exercises.
English language — Rhetoric.
Lamont, Betty, 1938—
Martyn, John, 1937—
III. Title.

PEI+29.B67 1984 808',066 C84-098565-7

Project Editor: Loralee Case Supervising Editor: Ian McClelland Photo Editor: Cathy Munro Copy Editor: Dave Marshall Designer: Dreadnaught

Printed and bound in Canada

1 2 3 4 84 88 87 86 85

# In Appreciation

We are grateful to the following educators and their students for their assistance in the preparation of this book. For their reactions and suggestions, we are indebted to those who acted as reviewers for the manuscript either in its initial or final form, and to those who class tested the material.

Stanley B. Sparkes, Vice Principal, Glovertown Regional High, Terra Nova Integrated School Board, Glovertown, Newfoundland

Dale T. Fawthrop, English Department Head, Amherst Regional High School, Amherst, Nova Scotia

Ed Ritter, Durham Board of Education, Oshawa, Ontario

Devra B. Freedman, Associate Chairperson of Communications, L'Amoreaux Collegiate Institute, Scarborough Board of Education, Scarborough, Ontario

Fred W. Kennedy, L'Amoreaux Collegiate Institute, Scarborough Board of Education, Scarborough, Ontario

Anne Howlett, North York Board of Education, Toronto, Ontario

Albert Croxall, English Department Head, Ancaster High and Vocational School, Wentworth County Board of Education, Ancaster, Ontario

Elizabeth Hedley, English Department, Ancaster High School, Ancaster, Ontario

Rudi Engbrecht, Grant Park High School, Winnipeg School Division No. I, Winnipeg, Manitoba

Roman Kopchuk, English Department Head, St. James Collegiate, Winnipeg, Manitoba

Lionel Wilson, Aden Bowman Collegiate, Saskatoon Board of Education, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan

R. Garnet Colborne & the English Department, City Park Collegiate Institute, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan

J.H. Rollins, Crescent Heights High School, Calgary Board of Education, Calgary, Alberta

Marilyn Lidster, Sooke District #62, Victoria, British Columbia

# Acknowledgments

#### **Exploring**

"The Unvarnished Me" from *Hundreds and Thousands: The Journals of Emily Carr* by Emily Carr, © 1966 by Clarke, Irwin. Used by permission of Irwin Publishing Inc.

Excerpts from "A Family's Diary," *Hurricane Hazel* by Betty Kennedy (1979). Reprinted by permission of Macmillan of Canada.

"Casebook: January 4, 1982," by Mary Wells, *Mudpie* Magazine, April 1982. (Box 5969, Station A, Toronto, Ontario M5W 1P7)

From The Immigrants by Gloria Montero, 1977, by permission of James Lorimer & Co. Ltd.

From Cries from the Corridor by Peter McLaren, 1980, by permission of Methuen Publications, Toronto.

From A Kid in Haileybury by Leslie McFarlane by permission of The Highway Book Shop, Cobalt, Ontario.

Excerpt from Mary Haws's Pears Are Yellow. Reprinted by permission of Mary Haws.

#### Reflecting

"Steven's Story," from *The Killing of Lynn Harper* by Bill Trent, 1979, Optimum Publishing International.

"An Infinitely Gentle Man," (originally "The Silk Umbrella") from *Raisins and Almonds* by Fredelle Bruser Maynard. Copyright © 1972 by Fredelle Bruser Maynard. Reprinted by permission of Doubleday & Company, Inc.

"I, Icarus," from *Bread, Wine and Salt* by Alden Nowlan, © 1967 by Clarke, Irwin. Used by permission of Irwin Publishing Inc.

"The Hockey Sweater," by Roch Carrier, from *The Hockey Sweater and Other Stories*, translated by Sheila Fischman, 1979, House of Anansi Press, Toronto.

"Jamie," from Passage of Summer by Elizabeth Brewster, McGraw-Hill Ryerson Limited.

"Politician or Woman?" from *Memoirs of a Bird in a Gilded Cage* by Judy LaMarsh, used by permission of The Canadian Publishers, McClelland and Stewart Limited, Toronto.

"For Joe MacKinaw," by Jim Dumont, from *TAWOW*. Reprinted by permission of the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development.

"Blessed Are the Cheeky," by Harry Bruce, from Today Magazine, December 1980.

#### Informing

"Only in Canada, Eh?" from *The Canuck Book* by Ian Walker and Keith Bellows. Reprinted by permission of General Publishing Co. Limited, Toronto, Ontario.

"'M' is for McIntosh" from *The Canadian Inventions Book*. Reprinted by permission of the publisher, Greey de Pencier Books.

"Hockey Star" by Lois Kalchman, as published in The Toronto Star, February 1981.

"Timber Wolf" by Alan Kennedy, from Outdoor Canada, November/December 1980.

"The Mouth of Hell" by William Boyd, from A Terrible Beauty by Heather Robertson, James Lorimer & Co. Ltd.

#### Making a Point

"The Unquiet Bed" from Collected Poems: The Two Seasons by Dorothy Livesay, McGraw-Hill Ryerson Limited.

"What Do I Remember of the Evacuation?" from *A Choice of Dreams*, McClelland and Stewart Limited, 1974. © Joy Kogawa. Reprinted by permission of Joy Kogawa.

"Handling Teen Calls" by Gary Lautens. Reprinted by permission of The Toronto Star Syndicate.

"Who Cares?" from *Goodbye, Little Town* by H. Gordon Green, 1970, used by permission of The Canadian Publishers, McClelland and Stewart Limited, Toronto.

Excerpt from *The Dog Crisis* by Iris Nowell, 1978, used by permission of The Canadian Publishers, McClelland and Stewart Limited, Toronto.

"Why Parks?" by John and Janet Foster from *Nature Canada*, Vol. 10, pages 8-9, Special Issue, March 1981. Reprinted by permission of the authors.

"Clothe Thine Enemy in Pink," from *The Canadian Churchman*, February 1981.

"No Sparkle in April Wine," by Liam Lacey, *The Globe and Mail*, Toronto, August 23, 1982.

"The Ruffs and the Hootles," from *The Great Canadian Lover* by Mervyn J. Huston, Hurtig, 1970.

#### Persuading

"I Believe in Miracles," by Terry Fox. Reproduced with the kind permission of Rolly and Betty Fox and the Canadian Cancer Society.

"Imagine Your Child" reprinted with permission of the Foster Parents Plan of Canada.

"Irreplaceable Milk" reprinted with permission of the Ontario Milk Marketing Board.

"Alberta, Land of Adventure" from *Alberta Adventure Guide*. Reproduced courtesy of Alberta Tourism and Small Business.

"Fitness Now - and How!" reprinted with permission of Participaction Canada.

"Advice to the Young" from *Driving Home* by Miriam Waddington © Oxford University Press Canada.

"The Laser Blade" reprinted with permission of Performance Sailcraft Inc.

"Let Us Go To It!" reproduced by permission of Chief Jack Rabbit Johannsen and Montreal West High School.

# Illustrations and Photographs

Archives of Ontario, 161

Jim Borgman © 1982 Cincinnati Enquirer, King Features Syndicate, 134

Canadian Cancer Society, 140

Canapress Photo Service, 15

Carr, M. Emily Canadian, 1871-1945; *Kispiax Village*, 1929; oil on canvas; 36 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>8</sub> x 50 <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> in. 91.8 x 128.9 cm.; Art Gallery of Ontario, Toronto; Purchase, 1937, 17

Bruce Cole © 1978 Plum Studios Incorporated, 64

Foster Parents Plan of Canada, 147

The Globe and Mail, Toronto, 126-7

Miller Services, 52, 102-3, 57, 30-1

The Ontario Milk Marketing Board, McKim Advertising Ltd., and Watt/Burt Advertising Inc., 149

Parks Canada, 68, 121

Participaction, 153

Performance Sailcraft Inc., 159

Public Archives Canada, 108

Leonard Lee Rue III, Outdoor Canada, 95

The Toronto Star, 20,91

United Press Canada, 144

The Vancouver Sun (Rob Draper), 42

Neil Walker, Stephen Leacock Collegiate Institute, 76

# Contents

Foreword by Margaret Laurence 11 Introduction 12

## **EXPLORING 15**

Introduction 16 Using a Journal 19 Exploring with Language 28 Conclusion 38

# WRITING FOR A PURPOSE 40

## Reflecting 43

Introduction 44 Steven's Story 45 An Infinitely Gentle Man 50 I, Icarus 54 The Hockey Sweater 56 Jamie 61 Politician or Woman? 63 For Joe MacKinaw 67 Blessed Are the Cheeky 70 Writing Workshop 73 Informing 77 Introduction 78 The Summer Olympics 79 Yummy Pizza 81 Only in Canada, Eh? 83 I Got It! 86 "M" Is for McIntosh 88 Hockey Star 90 Timber Wolf 93 The Mouth of Hell 97 Writing Workshop 99

Making a Point 103 Introduction 104 The Unquiet Bed 105 What Do I Remember of the Evacuation? 107 Handling Teen Calls 110 Who Cares? 113 The Dog Crisis 116 Why Parks? 119 Clothe Thine Enemy in Pink 124 No Sparkle in April Wine 126 The Ruffs and the Hootles 130 Writing Workshop 135 Persuading 141 Introduction 142 I Believe in Miracles 143 Imagine Your Child 147 Irreplaceable Milk 149 Alberta, Land of Adventure 151 Fitness Now - and How! 153 Advice to the Young 155 The Laser Blade 158

# THE WRITER'S HANDBOOK 169

Guidelines and Strategies for Writing 170 Glossary 174

Mark My Words, Canadians! 160

Let Us Go to It! 163 Writing Workshop 165

# Foreword

Young writers often ask me what advice I have for them. I tell them I have two basic pieces of advice. First, they should keep on writing, keep on practising, keep on rewriting, keep on trying to improve what they've set down in words so that their work will come more closely to the idea they had in their minds. Second, they should read widely, not in order to be influenced by anybody else but simply to see what is possible in writing, to see what accomplished writers have done in terms of the portrayal of characters in all their complexity, the evocation of places, the setting down of the genuine sound of human speech in the ways it is spoken in particular places and by particular people, the communication of an underlying stance towards life itself. Of course, what all writers need to do, and all real writers eventually do, is to discover their own voices, their own ways of expressing in writing their unique and individual voices.

Margaret Laurence

# Introduction

Each of us is unique. We have all had different experiences, and we see and think about the world in different ways. Therefore, when we write about our ideas, either for ourselves or to communicate with others, each of us is finding an individual voice. No one else has ever expressed the same thought in the same way before.

The Writer's Voice is based on five main ideas:

- Writing is thinking. When you write, you learn as you work with language.
- Writing is discovery. It grows out of personal experience and can help your understanding.
- Writing is linked to listening, speaking, viewing, and reading. Talking about your ideas, and listening to and reading the ideas of others, will help your writing.
- Writing is determined by purpose and audience. Why you are writing, and for whom, will influence what you say and how you say it.
- Writing is learned by writing. To be a good writer, you must write frequently. However, not all of what you write needs to be revised or corrected.

The Writer's Voice is divided into three sections. In the first section you will be looking at writing as a means of exploring ideas and clarifying your own thinking. In the second section, divided into four units according to the writing purpose, you will be examining various ways in which you can communicate.

You will be reading selections by other writers, discussing how they expressed their thoughts, and then developing your own thoughts in your own way. The third section is a handbook for writers. It contains a glossary and outlines strategies and guidelines to assist you.

We hope that this book will provide ideas and opportunities for practice that will help you develop what Margaret Laurence calls your "unique and individual voice" to its fullest potential.



# Exploring

- What feelings and ideas does this photograph of *Canada I* suggest to you?
- What does the word "exploring" mean to you?
- What risks and freedoms are a part of exploring?

Find other photographs that illustrate exploring. Bring them to class and, working in small groups, examine them.

# Introduction

To find our own voice, we need the freedom to discover new ideas and explore our own thoughts. We can say to ourselves, "I wonder"; "Could it be?"; "I didn't think of that before"; "What if?"; and write down our responses in our own words. In this type of writing, we put aside for a while as a primary concern the "nevers" and "mustn'ts" associated with correct writing and let the ideas emerge freely. We write this way because we have things to say that are important. Later on, these explorations can become a well from which we draw the ideas we will shape for readers other than ourselves.

In the first part of this section you will be exploring the uses of a journal, a notebook in which you can record your thoughts and explore ideas in your own voice. In the second part you will be exploring other uses of language by learning the value of talk as a preparation for writing, building vocabulary, developing powers of observation, and using language to solve problems.