

Tzai-Der Wang Xiaodong Li  
Shu-Heng Chen Xufa Wang  
Hussein Abbass Hitoshi Iba  
Guoliang Chen Xin Yao (Eds.)

LNCS 4247

# Simulated Evolution and Learning

6th International Conference, SEAL 2006  
Hefei, China, October 2006  
Proceedings

 Springer

Tzai-Der Wang Xiaodong Li  
Shu-Heng Chen Xufa Wang  
Hussein Abbass Hitoshi Iba  
Guoliang Chen Xin Yao (Eds.)

# Simulated Evolution and Learning

6th International Conference, SEAL 2006  
Hefei, China, October 15-18, 2006  
Proceedings

 Springer

Volume Editors

Tzai-Der Wang

Cheng Shiu University, Taiwan, E-mail: dougwang@csu.edu.tw

Xiaodong Li

RMIT University, Australia, E-mail: xiaodong@cs.rmit.edu.au

Shu-Heng Chen

AI-ECON Research Center, Taiwan, E-mail: chchen@nccu.edu.tw

Xufa Wang

University of Science and Technology of China, E-mail: xfwang@ustc.edu.cn

Hussein Abbass

University of New South Wales, Australia, E-mail: abbass@itee.adfa.edu.au

Hitoshi Iba

University of Tokyo, Japan, E-mail: iba@iba.k.u-tokyo.ac.jp

Guoliang Chen

University of Science and Technology of China, E-mail: glchen@ustc.edu.cn

Xin Yao

University of Birmingham, UK, E-mail: x.yao@cs.bham.ac.uk

Library of Congress Control Number: 2006933999

CR Subject Classification (1998): F.1.1, I.2.6, I.6, G.1.6, D.2.2, J.3-4

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 1 – Theoretical Computer Science and General Issues

ISSN 0302-9743

ISBN-10 3-540-47331-9 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

ISBN-13 978-3-540-47331-2 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer is a part of Springer Science+Business Media

springer.com

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2006

Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India

Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 11903697 06/3142 5 4 3 2 1 0

*Commenced Publication in 1973*

Founding and Former Series Editors:

Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

## Editorial Board

David Hutchison

*Lancaster University, UK*

Takeo Kanade

*Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA*

Josef Kittler

*University of Surrey, Guildford, UK*

Jon M. Kleinberg

*Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA*

Friedemann Mattern

*ETH Zurich, Switzerland*

John C. Mitchell

*Stanford University, CA, USA*

Moni Naor

*Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel*

Oscar Nierstrasz

*University of Bern, Switzerland*

C. Pandu Rangan

*Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India*

Bernhard Steffen

*University of Dortmund, Germany*

Madhu Sudan

*Massachusetts Institute of Technology, MA, USA*

Demetri Terzopoulos

*University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA*

Doug Tygar

*University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA*

Moshe Y. Vardi

*Rice University, Houston, TX, USA*

Gerhard Weikum

*Max-Planck Institute of Computer Science, Saarbruecken, Germany*

# Preface

We are very delighted to present this LNCS volume, the proceedings of the Sixth International Conference on Simulated Evolution And Learning (SEAL 2006). SEAL is a prestigious international conference series in evolutionary computation and learning. This biennial event was first held in Seoul, Korea, in 1996, and then in Canberra, Australia (1998), Nagoya, Japan (2000), Singapore (2002), and Busan, Korea (2004).

SEAL 2006 received a record 420 paper submissions this year. After an extensive peer review process involving more than 1100 reviews, the best 117 papers were selected by the programme committee to be presented at the conference and included in this volume, resulting in an acceptance rate of less than 30%.

The papers included in this volume cover a wide range of topics in simulated evolution and learning: from evolutionary learning to evolutionary optimisation, from hybrid systems to adaptive systems, from theoretical issues to real-world applications. They represent some of the latest and best research in simulated evolution and learning in the world.

The conference featured four distinguished keynote speakers: Karl Sigmund, Zbigniew Michalewicz, Han La Poutré and Gary Yen. Karl Sigmund's talk was on "The Evolution of Cooperation in Groups." Zbigniew Michalewicz's talk was on "Adaptive Business Intelligence." Han La Poutré's talk was on "Learning Agents in Socio-economic Games." Gary G. Yen's talk was on "Adaptive Critics for Fault Tolerant Control". We were very fortunate to have such distinguished speakers giving talks at SEAL 2006 despite their busy schedules. Their presence at the conference was yet another indicator of the importance of SEAL on the international research map.

SEAL 2006 also included five tutorials, which were free to all conference participants. The five tutorials covered some of the hottest topics in evolutionary computation and its applications, i.e., Evolutionary Multiobjective Optimization and its Applications (Gary Yen), Evolutionary Computation for Real-World Problems (Zbigniew Michalewicz), Automatic Decomposition in Evolutionary Computation for Optimization and Learning (Hussein Abbass), Particle Swarm Optimization (Xiaodong Li) and Recent Advances in Real Parameter Optimization (P.N. Suganthan). They provided an excellent start to the four-day event.

Furthermore, Jim Kennedy, a pioneer in particle swarm optimisation, also gave a brilliant plenary speech at SEAL 2006.

The success of a conference depends on its authors, reviewers and organisers. SEAL 2006 was no exception. We were very grateful to all the authors for their paper submissions and to all the reviewers for their outstanding work in refereeing the papers within a very tight schedule. We relied heavily upon a team of volunteers to keep the SEAL 2006 wheel turning. They were true heroes working behind the scene. In particular, Wenjian Luo from USTC in Hefei, China,

played a crucial role in organising the conference. We are most grateful to all the volunteers for their great efforts and contributions.

August 2006

Xin Yao  
Tzai-Der Wang  
Xiaodong Li

# Organisation

The Sixth International Conference on Simulated Evolution And Learning (SEAL 2006) was organised and hosted by the University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei, China.

## SEAL 2006 Conference Committee

General Chair	Guo-Liang Chen (China)
Programme Chairs	Xin Yao (UK) Xufa Wang (China)
Technical Co-chairs	Shu-Heng Chen (Taiwan) Tzai-Der Wang (Taiwan) Hussein Abbass (Australia) Hitoshi Iba (Japan) Zengqi Sun (China) Bob McKay (South Korea)
Tutorials and Special Sessions Chair	Xiaodong Li (Australia)
Organising Committee Co-chairs	Xufa Wang (China) Liusheng Huang (China) Naijie Gu (China)
Organising Committee Members	Haoran Zheng, Xianbin Cao, Enhong Chen, Houning Wang, Bin Li, Wenjian Luo, Jinlong Li, Shangfei Wang, Jianhui Ma, Sihai Zhang, Kaiming Chen, Hai Qian

## SEAL 2006 Steering Committee

Takeshi Furuhashi	Japan
Jong-Hwan Kim	South Korea
Bob McKay	South Korea
Xin Yao	UK

## SEAL 2006 Tutorials

### Evolutionary Multiobjective Optimization and Its Applications

*Gary G. Yen*

### Evolutionary Computation for Real-World Problems

*Zbigniew Michalewicz*

### Automatic Decomposition in Evolutionary Computation for Optimization and Learning

*Hussein Abbass*

### Particle Swarm Optimization

*Xiaodong Li*

### Recent Advances in Real Parameter Optimization

*P.N. Suganthan*

## SEAL 2006 Programme Committee

Abbass, Hussein	Heymann, Daniel	Luo, Wenjian
Alam, Sameer	Hiot, Lim-Meng	McKay, Bob
Bonabeau, Eric	Hiroshi, Furutani	McMullan, Paul
Bui, Lam Thu	Iba, Hitoshi	Michalewicz, Zbigniew
Cao, Wenming	Ishibuchi, Hisao	Miyamoto, Sadaaki
Chandra, Arjun	Izumi, Kiyoshi	Mo, Hongwei
Chen, Enhong	Jain, Lakhmi	Nakao, Zensho
Chen, Guoqing	Jiao, Licheng	Navet, Nicolas
Chen, Shu-Heng	Jin, Yaochu	Nishizaki, Ichiro
Chen, Shyi-Ming	Jo, Jun	North, Michael
Cheng, Xiaochun	Kahraman, Cengiz	Ohkura, Kazuhiro
Cho, Sung-Bae	Kaizoji, Taisei	Pei, Jihong
Chong, Siang Yew	Kendall, Graham	Pichl, Lukas
Chu, Chao-Hsien	Klos, Tomas	Riechmann, Thomas
Chuang, Shang-Jen	Kubota, Naoyuki	Sasaki, Yuya
Coello, Carlos A. Coello	Laing, Yiwen	Sato, Yuji
Dam, Helen	Lajbcygier, Paul	Schnier, Thorsten
Darwen, Paul	Lee, JangMyung	Shi, Zhongzhi
de Carvalho, André	Lee, Yuh-Jye	Soon, Ong Yew
Engelbrecht, AP	Leung, Kwong-Sak	Suganthan, Ponnuthurai
Fyfe, Colin	Li, Bin	Nagaratnam
Gallegati, Mauro	Li, Jin	Sun, Jianyong
Gao, Jun	Li, Tong	Sun, Zengqi
Handa, Hisashi	Li, Xiaodong	Sun, Zhaohao
He, Jun	Lin, Ping-Chen	Szeto, Kwokyip



Takadama, Keiki	Wang, Binghong	Yao, Xin
Tan, Kay Chen	Wang, Han	Yen, Gary
Tang, Maolin	Wang, Lipo	Yu, Xinghuo
Terano, Takao	Wang, Shinn-Wen	Zhang, Byoung-Tak
Tohme, Fernando	Wang, Tzai-Der	Zhang, Ling
Tsaih, Rua-huan	Wang, Xufa	Zhao, Mingsheng
Tsao, Chueh-Yung	Wang, Zengfu	Zhao, Qiangfu
Tseng, Chiu-Che	Westerhoff, Frank	Zheng, Zijian
Velez-Langs, Oswaldo	Whigham, Peter	Zhou, Zhihua
Verma, Brijesh	Xu, Yong	
Vila, Xavier	Xue, Weimin	
Vriend, Nicholas J.	Yang, Shengxiang	

## Sponsoring Institutions

National Natural Science Foundation of China

Chinese Academy of Sciences

Anhui Computer Federation

University of Science and Technology of China

The Centre of Excellence for Research in Computational Intelligence and Applications (Cercia), The University of Birmingham, UK

Anhui Province Key Laboratory for Computing and Communication Software Engineering

# Lecture Notes in Computer Science

For information about Vols. 1–4164

please contact your bookseller or Springer

Vol. 4270: H. Zha, Z. Pan, H. Thwaites, A.C. Addison, M. Forte (Eds.), *Interactive Technologies and Sociotechnical Systems*. XVI, 547 pages. 2006.

Vol. 4265: N. Lavrač, L. Todorovski, K.P. Jantke (Eds.), *Discovery Science*. XIV, 384 pages. 2006. (Sublibrary LNAI).

Vol. 4264: J.L. Balcázar, P.M. Long, F. Stephan (Eds.), *Algorithmic Learning Theory*. XIII, 393 pages. 2006. (Sublibrary LNAI).

Vol. 4253: B. Gabrys, R.J. Howlett, L.C. Jain (Eds.), *Knowledge-Based Intelligent Information and Engineering Systems, Part III*. XXXII, 1301 pages. 2006. (Sublibrary LNAI).

Vol. 4252: B. Gabrys, R.J. Howlett, L.C. Jain (Eds.), *Knowledge-Based Intelligent Information and Engineering Systems, Part II*. XXXIII, 1335 pages. 2006. (Sublibrary LNAI).

Vol. 4251: B. Gabrys, R.J. Howlett, L.C. Jain (Eds.), *Knowledge-Based Intelligent Information and Engineering Systems, Part I*. LXXVI, 1297 pages. 2006. (Sublibrary LNAI).

Vol. 4249: L. Goubin, M. Matsui (Eds.), *Cryptographic Hardware and Embedded Systems - CHES 2006*. XII, 462 pages. 2006.

Vol. 4248: S. Staab, V. Svátek (Eds.), *Engineering Knowledge in the Age of the Semantic Web*. XIV, 400 pages. 2006. (Sublibrary LNAI).

Vol. 4247: T.-D. Wang, X. Li, S.-H. Chen, X. Wang, H. Abbass, H. Iba, G. Chen, X. Yao (Eds.), *Simulated Evolution and Learning*. XXI, 940 pages. 2006.

Vol. 4243: T. Yakhno, E.J. Neuhold (Eds.), *Advances in Information Systems*. XIII, 420 pages. 2006.

Vol. 4241: R.R. Beichel, M. Sonka (Eds.), *Computer Vision Approaches to Medical Image Analysis*. XI, 262 pages. 2006.

Vol. 4239: H.Y. Youn, M. Kim, H. Morikawa (Eds.), *Ubiquitous Computing Systems*. XVI, 548 pages. 2006.

Vol. 4238: Y.-T. Kim, M. Takano (Eds.), *Management of Convergence Networks and Services*. XVIII, 605 pages. 2006.

Vol. 4236: L. Breveglieri, I. Koren, D. Naccache, J.-P. Seifert (Eds.), *Fault Diagnosis and Tolerance in Cryptography*. XIII, 253 pages. 2006.

Vol. 4234: I. King, J. Wang, L. Chan, D. Wang (Eds.), *Neural Information Processing, Part III*. XXII, 1227 pages. 2006.

Vol. 4233: I. King, J. Wang, L. Chan, D. Wang (Eds.), *Neural Information Processing, Part II*. XXII, 1203 pages. 2006.

Vol. 4232: I. King, J. Wang, L. Chan, D. Wang (Eds.), *Neural Information Processing, Part I*. XLVI, 1153 pages. 2006.

Vol. 4229: E. Najm, J.F. Pradat-Peyre, V.V. Donzeau-Gouge (Eds.), *Formal Techniques for Networked and Distributed Systems - FORTE 2006*. X, 486 pages. 2006.

Vol. 4228: D.E. Lightfoot, C.A. Szyperski (Eds.), *Modular Programming Languages*. X, 415 pages. 2006.

Vol. 4227: W. Nejdl, K. Tochtermann (Eds.), *Innovative Approaches for Learning and Knowledge Sharing*. XVII, 721 pages. 2006.

Vol. 4225: J.F. Martínez-Trinidad, J.A. Carrasco Ochoa, J. Kittler (Eds.), *Progress in Pattern Recognition, Image Analysis and Applications*. XIX, 995 pages. 2006.

Vol. 4224: E. Corchado, H. Yin, V. Botti, C. Fyfe (Eds.), *Intelligent Data Engineering and Automated Learning – IDEAL 2006*. XXVII, 1447 pages. 2006.

Vol. 4223: L. Wang, L. Jiao, G. Shi, X. Li, J. Liu (Eds.), *Fuzzy Systems and Knowledge Discovery*. XXVIII, 1335 pages. 2006. (Sublibrary LNAI).

Vol. 4222: L. Jiao, L. Wang, X. Gao, J. Liu, F. Wu (Eds.), *Advances in Natural Computation, Part II*. XLII, 998 pages. 2006.

Vol. 4221: L. Jiao, L. Wang, X. Gao, J. Liu, F. Wu (Eds.), *Advances in Natural Computation, Part I*. XLI, 992 pages. 2006.

Vol. 4219: D. Zamboni, C. Kruegel (Eds.), *Recent Advances in Intrusion Detection*. XII, 331 pages. 2006.

Vol. 4218: S. Graf, W. Zhang (Eds.), *Automated Technology for Verification and Analysis*. XIV, 540 pages. 2006.

Vol. 4217: P. Cuenca, L. Orozco-Barbosa (Eds.), *Personal Wireless Communications*. XV, 532 pages. 2006.

Vol. 4216: M.R. Berthold, R. Glen, I. Fischer (Eds.), *Computational Life Sciences II*. XIII, 269 pages. 2006. (Sublibrary LNBI).

Vol. 4213: J. Fürnkranz, T. Scheffer, M. Spiliopoulou (Eds.), *Knowledge Discovery in Databases: PKDD 2006*. XXII, 660 pages. 2006. (Sublibrary LNAI).

Vol. 4212: J. Fürnkranz, T. Scheffer, M. Spiliopoulou (Eds.), *Machine Learning: ECML 2006*. XXIII, 851 pages. 2006. (Sublibrary LNAI).

Vol. 4211: P. Vogt, Y. Sugita, E. Tuci, C. Nehaniv (Eds.), *Symbol Grounding and Beyond*. VIII, 237 pages. 2006. (Sublibrary LNAI).

Vol. 4210: C. Priami (Ed.), *Computational Methods in Systems Biology*. X, 323 pages. 2006. (Sublibrary LNBI).

- Vol. 4209: F. Crestani, P. Ferragina, M. Sanderson (Eds.), *String Processing and Information Retrieval*. XIV, 367 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4208: M. Gerndt, D. Kranzlmüller (Eds.), *High Performance Computing and Communications*. XXII, 938 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4207: Z. Ésik (Ed.), *Computer Science Logic*. XII, 627 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4206: P. Dourish, A. Friday (Eds.), *UbiComp 2006: Ubiquitous Computing*. XIX, 526 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4205: G. Bourque, N. El-Mabrouk (Eds.), *Comparative Genomics*. X, 231 pages. 2006. (Sublibrary LNBI).
- Vol. 4204: F. Benhamou (Ed.), *Principles and Practice of Constraint Programming - CP 2006*. XVIII, 774 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4203: F. Esposito, Z. W. Raś, D. Malerba, G. Semeraro (Eds.), *Foundations of Intelligent Systems*. XVIII, 767 pages. 2006. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4202: E. Asarin, P. Bouyer (Eds.), *Formal Modeling and Analysis of Timed Systems*. XI, 369 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4201: Y. Sakakibara, S. Kobayashi, K. Sato, T. Nishino, E. Tomita (Eds.), *Grammatical Inference: Algorithms and Applications*. XII, 359 pages. 2006. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4199: O. Nierstrasz, J. Whittle, D. Harel, G. Reggio (Eds.), *Model Driven Engineering Languages and Systems*. XVI, 798 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4198: O. Nasraoui, O. Zaiane, M. Spiliopoulou, B. Mobasher, B. Masand, P. Yu (Eds.), *Advances in Web Mining and Web Usage Analysis*. IX, 177 pages. 2006. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4197: M. Raubal, H.J. Miller, A.U. Frank, M.F. Goodchild (Eds.), *Geographic, Information Science*. XIII, 419 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4196: K. Fischer, I.J. Timm, E. André, N. Zhong (Eds.), *Multiagent System Technologies*. X, 185 pages. 2006. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4195: D. Gaiti, G. Pujolle, E. Al-Shaer, K. Calvert, S. Dobson, G. Leduc, O. Martikainen (Eds.), *Autonomic Networking*. IX, 316 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4194: V.G. Ganzha, E.W. Mayr, E.V. Vorozhtsov (Eds.), *Computer Algebra in Scientific Computing*. XI, 313 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4193: T.P. Runarsson, H.-G. Beyer, E. Burke, J.J. Merelo-Guerrovós, L. D. Whitley, X. Yao (Eds.), *Parallel Problem Solving from Nature - PPSN IX*. XIX, 1061 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4192: B. Mohr, J.L. Träff, J. Worringer, J. Dongarra (Eds.), *Recent Advances in Parallel Virtual Machine and Message Passing Interface*. XVI, 414 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4191: R. Larsen, M. Nielsen, J. Sporning (Eds.), *Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention - MICCAI 2006, Part II*. XXXVIII, 981 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4190: R. Larsen, M. Nielsen, J. Sporning (Eds.), *Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention - MICCAI 2006, Part I*. XXXVIII, 949 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4189: D. Gollmann, J. Meier, A. Sabelfeld (Eds.), *Computer Security - ESORICS 2006*. XI, 548 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4188: P. Sojka, I. Kopeček, K. Pala (Eds.), *Text, Speech and Dialogue*. XIV, 721 pages. 2006. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4187: J.J. Alferes, J. Bailey, W. May, U. Schwertel (Eds.), *Principles and Practice of Semantic Web Reasoning*. XI, 277 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4186: C. Jesshope, C. Egan (Eds.), *Advances in Computer Systems Architecture*. XIV, 605 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4185: R. Mizoguchi, Z. Shi, F. Giunchiglia (Eds.), *The Semantic Web - ASWC 2006*. XX, 778 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4184: M. Bravetti, M. Núñez, G. Zavattaro (Eds.), *Web Services and Formal Methods*. X, 289 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4183: J. Euzenat, J. Domingue (Eds.), *Artificial Intelligence: Methodology, Systems, and Applications*. XIII, 291 pages. 2006. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4182: H.T. Ng, M.-K. Leong, M.-Y. Kan, D. Ji (Eds.), *Information Retrieval Technology*. XVI, 684 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4180: M. Kohlhase, *OMDoc - An Open Markup Format for Mathematical Documents [version 1.2]*. XIX, 428 pages. 2006. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4179: J. Blanc-Talon, W. Philips, D. Popescu, P. Scheunders (Eds.), *Advanced Concepts for Intelligent Vision Systems*. XXIV, 1224 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4178: A. Corradini, H. Ehrig, U. Montanari, L. Ribeiro, G. Rozenberg (Eds.), *Graph Transformations*. XII, 473 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4177: R. Marín, E. Onaindía, A. Bugarín, J. Santos (Eds.), *Current Topics in Artificial Intelligence*. XV, 482 pages. 2006. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4176: S.K. Katsikas, J. Lopez, M. Backes, S. Gritzalis, B. Preneel (Eds.), *Information Security*. XIV, 548 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4175: P. Bücher, B.M.E. Moret (Eds.), *Algorithms in Bioinformatics*. XII, 402 pages. 2006. (Sublibrary LNBI).
- Vol. 4174: K. Franke, K.-R. Müller, B. Nickolay, R. Schäfer (Eds.), *Pattern Recognition*. XX, 773 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4173: S. El Yacoubi, B. Chopard, S. Bandini (Eds.), *Cellular Automata*. XV, 734 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4172: J. Gonzalo, C. Thanos, M. F. Verdejo, R.C. Carrasco (Eds.), *Research and Advanced Technology for Digital Libraries*. XVII, 569 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4169: H.L. Bodlaender, M.A. Langston (Eds.), *Parameterized and Exact Computation*. XI, 279 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4168: Y. Azar, T. Erlebach (Eds.), *Algorithms - ESA 2006*. XVIII, 843 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4167: S. Dolev (Ed.), *Distributed Computing*. XV, 576 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4166: J. Górski (Ed.), *Computer Safety, Reliability, and Security*. XIV, 440 pages. 2006.
- Vol. 4165: W. Jonker, M. Petković (Eds.), *Secure, Data Management*. X, 185 pages. 2006.

# Table of Contents

## Evolutionary Learning

Evolutionary Dynamics on Graphs: The Moran Process . . . . .	1
<i>Peter A. Whigham, Grant Dick</i>	
Generalized Embedded Landscape and Its Decomposed Representation . . . . .	9
<i>Shude Zhou, Robert B. Heckendorn, Zengqi Sun</i>	
Representative Selection for Cooperative Co-evolutionary Genetic Algorithms . . . . .	18
<i>Xiao-yan Sun, Dun-wei Gong, Guo-sheng Hao</i>	
Kernel Matching Pursuit Based on Immune Clonal Algorithm for Image Recognition . . . . .	26
<i>Shuiping Gou, Licheng Jiao, Yangyang Li, Qing Li</i>	
Power Quality Disturbance Detection and Classification Using Chirplet Transforms . . . . .	34
<i>Guo-Sheng Hu, Feng-Feng Zhu, Yong-Jun Tu</i>	
Ensemble Learning Classifier System and Compact Ruleset . . . . .	42
<i>Yang Gao, Lei Wu, Joshua Zhexue Huang</i>	
The Role of Early Stopping and Population Size in XCS for Intrusion Detection . . . . .	50
<i>Kamran Shafi, Hussein A. Abbass, Weiping Zhu</i>	
Improving Radial Basis Function Networks for Human Face Recognition Using a Soft Computing Approach . . . . .	58
<i>Wanida Pensuwon, Rod Adams, Neil Davey, Wiroj Taweepworadej</i>	
Solving Traveling Salesman Problems by Artificial Immune Response . . . . .	64
<i>Maoguo Gong, Licheng Jiao, Lining Zhang</i>	
A Strategy of Mutation History Learning in Immune Clonal Selection Algorithm . . . . .	72
<i>Yutao Qi, Xiaoying Pan, Fang Liu, Licheng Jiao</i>	

Quantum-Inspired Immune Clonal Algorithm for Multiuser Detection in DS-CDMA Systems . . . . .	80
<i>Yangyang Li, Licheng Jiao, Shuiping Gou</i>	
Innate and Adaptive Principles for an Artificial Immune System . . . . .	88
<i>M. Middlemiss, Peter A. Whigham</i>	
Immune-Based Dynamic Intrusion Response Model . . . . .	96
<i>SunJun Liu, Tao Li, Kui Zhao, Jin Yang, Xun Gong, JianHua Zhang</i>	
Immune Multi-agent Active Defense Model for Network Intrusion . . . . .	104
<i>SunJun Liu, Tao Li, DianGang Wang, Kui Zhao, Xun Gong, XiaoQing Hu, Chun Xu, Gang Liang</i>	
An Immune Mobile Agent Based Grid Intrusion Detection Model . . . . .	112
<i>Xun Gong, Tao Li, Tiefang Wang, Jin Yang, Sunjun Liu, Gang Liang</i>	
Solving Optimization Problem Using Multi-agent Model Based on Belief Interaction . . . . .	120
<i>Dongwei Guo, Yanbin Liu, Na Zhang, Kangping Wang</i>	
Continuous Function Optimization Using Hybrid Ant Colony Approach with Orthogonal Design Scheme . . . . .	126
<i>Jun Zhang, Wei-neng Chen, Jing-hui Zhong, Xuan Tan, Yun Li</i>	
Niching for Dynamic Environments Using Particle Swarm Optimization . . . . .	134
<i>Isabella Schoeman, Andries Engelbrecht</i>	
A New Ant Colony Optimization Applied for the Multidimensional Knapsack Problem . . . . .	142
<i>Min Kong, Peng Tian</i>	
Numerical Optimization Using Organizational Particle Swarm Algorithm . . . . .	150
<i>Lin Cong, Yuheng Sha, Licheng Jiao</i>	
A Hybrid Discrete Particle Swarm Algorithm for Open-Shop Problems . . . . .	158
<i>Qingyun Yang, Jigui Sun, Juyang Zhang, Chunjie Wang</i>	
Particle Swarms Cooperative Optimization for Coalition Generation Problem . . . . .	166
<i>Guofu Zhang, Jianguo Jiang, Na Xia, Zhaopin Su</i>	

A Novel Multi-objective PSO Algorithm for Constrained Optimization Problems .....	174
<i>Jingxuan Wei, Yuping Wang</i>	
A Hybrid Discrete Particle Swarm Optimization for the Traveling Salesman Problem .....	181
<i>Xiangyong Li, Peng Tian, Jing Hua, Ning Zhong</i>	
Incremental Clustering Based on Swarm Intelligence .....	189
<i>Bo Liu, Jiahui Pan, R.I. McKay</i>	
Variable Neighborhood Particle Swarm Optimization for Multi-objective Flexible Job-Shop Scheduling Problems .....	197
<i>Hongbo Liu, Ajith Abraham, Okkyung Choi, Seong Hwan Moon</i>	
Optimal Designing of Multi-channel WDM Filter Using Intelligent Particle Swarm Optimization Algorithm .....	205
<i>Yumin Liu, Zhongyuan Yu</i>	
Adaptive Comprehensive Learning Particle Swarm Optimizer with History Learning .....	213
<i>J.J. Liang, P.N. Suganthan</i>	
Optimal Designing of EDFA Gain Flattening Long Period Fiber Grating by Intelligent Particle Swarm Optimization Algorithm.....	221
<i>Yumin Liu, Zhongyuan Yu</i>	
<b>Evolutionary Optimisation</b>	
Research of Undirected Network Capacity Expansion Based on the Spanning-Tree .....	228
<i>Yuhua Liu, Kaihua Xu, Hao Huang, Wei Teng</i>	
A New Approach to Solving Dynamic Traveling Salesman Problems .....	236
<i>Changhe Li, Ming Yang, Lishan Kang</i>	
Shannon Wavelet Chaotic Neural Networks .....	244
<i>Yao-qun Xu, Ming Sun, Ji-hong Shen</i>	
Deterministic Divide-and-Conquer Algorithm for Decomposable Black-Box Optimization Problems with Bounded Difficulty .....	252
<i>Shude Zhou, Zengqi Sun</i>	
QPSO-Based QoS Multicast Routing Algorithm .....	261
<i>Jun Sun, Jing Liu, Wenbo Xu</i>	

ANDYMARK: An Analytical Method to Establish Dynamically the Length of the Markov Chain in Simulated Annealing for the Satisfiability Problem . . . . .	269
<i>Juan Frausto-Solís, Héctor Sanvicente-Sánchez, Froilán Imperial-Valenzuela</i>	
An Accelerated Micro Genetic Algorithm for Numerical Optimization . . . . .	277
<i>Linsong Sun, Weihua Zhang</i>	
Optimal Ordering and Recovery Policy for Reusable Items with Shortages . . . . .	284
<i>H.M. Wee, Jonas C.P. Yu, Ling-Huey Su, Te-Chin Wu</i>	
A New Algorithm of Automatic Programming: GEGEP . . . . .	292
<i>Xin Du, Yueqiao Li, Datong Xie, Lishan Kang</i>	
Constrained Optimization Using Organizational Evolutionary Algorithm . . . . .	302
<i>Jing Liu, Weicai Zhong</i>	
Rotationally Invariant Crossover Operators in Evolutionary Multi-objective Optimization . . . . .	310
<i>Antony Iorio, Xiaodong Li</i>	
A Hybrid of Differential Evolution and Genetic Algorithm for Constrained Multiobjective Optimization Problems . . . . .	318
<i>Min Zhang, Huantong Geng, Wenjian Luo, Linfeng Huang, Xufa Wang</i>	
The Research on Repurchase Announcements of Open-Market Stock . . . . .	328
<i>Weimin Tang, Juanjuan Peng</i>	
Infeasible Elitists and Stochastic Ranking Selection in Constrained Evolutionary Multi-objective Optimization . . . . .	336
<i>Huantong Geng, Min Zhang, Linfeng Huang, Xufa Wang</i>	
A New Strategy for Parameter Estimation of Dynamic Differential Equations Based on NSGA II . . . . .	345
<i>Yingzi Shi, Jiangang Lu, Qiang Zheng</i>	
Vector Prediction Approach to Handle Dynamical Optimization Problems . . . . .	353
<i>Bojin Zheng, Yuanxiang Li, Ting Hu</i>	

Benchmarking Evolutionary and Hybrid Algorithms Using Randomized Self-similar Landscapes . . . . .	361
<i>Cara MacNish</i>	
Interactive Genetic Algorithms Based on Implicit Knowledge Model . . . . .	369
<i>Yi-nan Guo, Dun-wei Gong, Ding-quan Yang</i>	
An Evolutionary Fuzzy Multi-objective Approach to Cell Formation . . . . .	377
<i>Chang-Chun Tsai, Chao-Hsien Chu, Xiaodan Wu</i>	
Dual Guidance in Evolutionary Multi-objective Optimization by Localization . . . . .	384
<i>Lam T. Bui, Kalyanmoy Deb, Hussein A. Abbass, Daryl Essam</i>	
Hybridisation of Particle Swarm Optimization and Fast Evolutionary Programming . . . . .	392
<i>Jingsong He, Zhengyu Yang, Xin Yao</i>	
An Improved Particle Swarm Pareto Optimizer with Local Search and Clustering . . . . .	400
<i>Ching-Shih Tsou, Hsiao-Hua Fang, Hsu-Hwa Chang, Chia-Hung Kao</i>	
A Hybrid Genetic Algorithm for Solving a Class of Nonlinear Bilevel Programming Problems . . . . .	408
<i>Hecheng Li, Yuping Wang</i>	
A Synergistic Selection Strategy in the Genetic Algorithms . . . . .	416
<i>Kuo Ting</i>	
Priority-Based Genetic Local Search and Its Application to the Traveling Salesman Problem . . . . .	424
<i>Jyh-Da Wei, D.T. Lee</i>	
Integrated the Simplified Interpolation and Clonal Selection into the Particle Swarm Optimization for Optimization Problems . . . . .	433
<i>Jing Wang, Xiaohua Zhang, Licheng Jiao</i>	
Hybrid Model of Genetic Algorithm and Cultural Algorithms for Optimization Problem . . . . .	441
<i>Fang Gao, Hongwei Liu, Qiang Zhao, Gang Cui</i>	
Selection Enthusiasm . . . . .	449
<i>A. Agrawal, I. Mitchell</i>	



Spatially-Structured Evolutionary Algorithms and Sharing: Do They Mix? ..... 457  
*Grant Dick, Peter A. Whigham*

Suggested Algorithms for Blood Cell Images ..... 465  
*Weixing Wang, Qi Zhao, Wang Luo*

An Adaptive Multi-objective Particle Swarm Optimization for Color Image Fusion ..... 473  
*Yifeng Niu, Lincheng Shen*

A New Dynamic Particle Swarm Optimizer ..... 481  
*Binbin Zheng, Yuanxiang Li, Xianjun Shen, Bojin Zheng*

Mean-Contribution Ant System: An Improved Version of Ant Colony Optimization for Traveling Salesman Problem ..... 489  
*Anzuo Liu, Guishi Deng, Shimin Shan*

A Diversity-Guided Quantum-Behaved Particle Swarm Optimization Algorithm ..... 497  
*Jun Sun, Wenbo Xu, Wei Fang*

Multimodal Optimisation with Structured Populations and Local Environments ..... 505  
*Grant Dick, Peter A. Whigham*

A Time Complexity Analysis of ACO for Linear Functions ..... 513  
*Zhifeng Hao, Han Huang, Xili Zhang, Kun Tu*

Particle Swarm Optimization Based on Information Diffusion and Clonal Selection ..... 521  
*Yanping Lv, Shaozi Li, Shuili Chen, Qingshan Jiang, Wenzhong Guo*

Evolutionary Bayesian Classifier-Based Optimization in Continuous Domains ..... 529  
*Teresa Miquélez, Endika Bengoetxea, Pedro Larrañaga*

A Simple Ranking and Selection for Constrained Evolutionary Optimization ..... 537  
*Ehab Z. Elfeiky, Ruhul A. Sarker, Daryl L. Essam*

Optimizing Continuous Problems Using Estimation of Distribution Algorithm Based on Histogram Model ..... 545  
*Nan Ding, Shude Zhou, Zengqi Sun*