



Who's Who in the Soviet Union



Konstantin U. Chernenko



Andrej A. Gromyko



Yuri V. Andropov †



Dimitri F. Ustinov



Mikhail S. Gorbachev

Who's Who in the Soviet Union

A biographical encyclopedia
of 5,000 leading personalities
in the Soviet Union

Edited by
Borys Lewytskyj

K · G · Saur
München · New York · London · Paris 1984

CIP-Kurztitelaufnahme der Deutschen Bibliothek
Who's who in the Soviet Union : a biograph.
encyclopedia of 5000 leading personalities
in the Soviet Union / ed. by Borys Lewytzkj.
– München ; New York ; London ; Paris : Saur,
1984.
ISBN 3-598-10467-7
NE: Lewytzkj, Borys [Hrsg.]

Copyright ©1984 by K·G·Saur Verlag
Printed in the Federal Republic of Germany

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced,
stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means,
electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise,
without permission in writing from the publisher.

Cover design by Manfred Link, München
Phototype-setting by Druckerei Appl, Wemding
Printed and bound by Druckerei Pustet, Regensburg

ISBN 3-598-10467-7

Foreword to Who's Who in the Soviet Union

Who's Who in the Soviet Union provides biographical information otherwise generally unavailable in the West about leading Soviet figures in all fields of activity. This more narrowly focussed edition not only updates the first edition of 1978 (which covered leading figures in all the Socialist countries), but also makes the information more accessible through indexes which tell immediately who is what where.

The biographical information given attempts to be as complete and accurate as possible. It was provided by the private archives of the office of B. Lewytzkyj in Munich, which are themselves based on the most reliable Soviet sources available.

All changes in the biographies of Party, State, Komsomol, and Trade Union leaders and functionaries between the end of 1976 and 1982 are fully noted. Less completely noted are changes in the biographies of authors, artists, and other groups since no new reference work dealing with them has appeared since 1976, nor are they referred to in the new *Great Soviet Encyclopedia*. However, as much information as possible has been gathered from other sources.

Especially valuable in this edition is a new feature which arranges names of party, government and military and other leaders according to their areas of activity. Thus one can see immediately, for example, who the members of the Central Committee are, or who commands the Baltic Military District, and can thereby selectively use the biographical data. Such information is, in general, extremely valuable in shedding light on the 'grey' area of knowledge about Soviet leaders and functionaries, and this type of index makes it readily accessible.

Also new are alphabetically arranged name-indexes of authors, artists, scientists, etc., which provide a useful guide to and overview of those active in these areas. Names of people who died, retired, or were dismissed since the publication of the first edition have been similarly listed, and the biographies of their successors incorporated in the main entry section.

It is hoped that the updated information and the new features will be of value to all those engaged in research on the Soviet Union.

Borys Lewytzkyj

Abbreviations and Terms

A		D	
acad.	academy, academic	d.	daughter
admin.	administration, administrative	D.	December
Ag.	August	D.D.	Doctor of Divinity
a.i.	ad interim	D.Econ.	Doctor of Economics
alt.	alternate	decor.	decoration
amb.	ambassador	DEFA	Deutsche Film-Agentur (German Film Agency, GDR)
anniv.	anniversary	del.	delegate, delegation
Antifa	Antifaschistischer Kampfband (Anti-Fascist Fighting Union)	dept.	department, departmental
Ap.	April	Dipl.(-)Ing.	Graduate Engineer
approx.	approximately	Dipl.-Landwirt	Graduate Agricultural Scientist
asscn.	association	Dipl.-Volkswirt	Graduate Economist
assoc.	associate	dir.	director
ASSR	Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic	div.	division
asst.	assistant	D.Math.	Doctor of Mathematics
AWP	Albanian Workers' Party	DP	Democratic Party, Poland
B		Dr. Agr.	Doctor of Agriculture
b.	born	Dr. ès Lettres	Doctor of Letters
B. A.	Bachelor of Arts	Dr.habil.	Doctor with university teaching qualification
BCP	Bulgarian Communist Party	Dr.h.c.	Honorary Doctor
B.L.	Bachelor of Laws	Dr.(-)Ing.	Doctor of Engineering
brig.	brigadier, brigade	Dr.iur. (jur.)	Doctor of Laws
C		Dr.med.	Doctor of Medicine
cand.	candidate	Dr.med.vet.	Doctor of Veterinary Medicine
capt.	captain	Dr.oec.	Doctor of Business Management
CCP	Cuban Communist Party	Dr.of Agric.Sc.	Doctor of Agricultural Sciences
CDU	Christlich-Demokratische Union (Christian Democratic Party, FRG)	Dr.of Arch.Sc.	Doctor of Archaeological Sciences
cen.	central	Dr.of Biol.Sc.	Doctor of Biological Sciences
CERN	Conseil Européen pour la recherche nucléaire (European Council for Nuclear Research)	Dr.of Chem.Sc.	Doctor of Chemical Sciences
ČKD	Českomoravská Kolben Daněk, Engineering Works, CSSR	Dr.of Econ.Sc.	Doctor of Economic Sciences
cl.	class	Dr.of Geog.Sc.	Doctor of Geographical Sciences
col.	colonel	Dr.of Geol.- Min.Sc.	Doctor of Geological and Mineralogical Sciences
comm.	commission	Dr.of Hist.Sc.	Doctor of Historical Sciences
commr.	commissar, commissioner	Dr.of Math.Sc.	Doctor of Mathematical Sciences
COMECON	Council for Mutual Economic Aid	Dr.of Mil.Sc.	Doctor of Military Sciences
Comintern	Communist International	Dr.of Ped.Sc.	Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences
confed.	confederation	Dr.of Phil.Sc.	Doctor of Philosophical Sciences
CP	Communist Party	Dr.of Philol.Sc.	Doctor of Philological Sciences
CPC	Communist Party of China	Dr.of Phy.Sc.	Doctor of Physical Sciences
CPSU	Communist Party of the Soviet Union	Dr.of Phy.- Math.Sc.	Doctor of Physical and Mathematical Sciences
CPY	Communist Party of Yugoslavia	Dr.of Tech.Sc.	Doctor of Technical Sciences
CSR	Czech Socialist Republic	Dr.paed.	Doctor of Pedagogy
cttee.	committee	Dr.phil.	Doctor of Philosophy
		Dr.rer.agr.	Doctor of Agriculture
		Dr.rer.nat.	Doctor of Natural Sciences
		Dr.rer.oec.	Doctor of Economics
		Dr.rer.pol.	Doctor of Political Sciences

Abbreviations and Terms

Dr.sc.nat.	Doctor of Natural Sciences	J	
Dr.sc.oec.	Doctor of Economic Sciences	Ja.	January
Dr.sc.pol.	Doctor of Political Sciences	Je.	June
Dr.techn.	Doctor of Technical Sciences	Jl.	July
Dr.theol.	Doctor of Theology		
D.Sc.	Doctor of Sciences	K	
E		K.C.M.G.	Knight Commander of St. Michael and St. George (British order)
E.	East	KGB	Komissariat gosudarstvennoi bezopasnosti (Commissariat for State Security, USSR)
econ.	economic, economics	km.	kilometre(s)
ed.	editor, edition, edited	kolkhoz	collective farm, USSR
educ.	education, educated	KPD	Kommunistische Partei Deutschlands (Communist Party of Germany)
EEC	European Economic Community	Krai	administrative unit larger than an Oblast, USSR
elem.	elementary		
emb.	embassy		
Engl.	English		
exam.	examination		
exec.	executive		
F		L	
F.	February	Landtag	diet, parliament of a Land, FRG,
fed.	federation, federal, federative	LC	League of Communists, Yugoslavia
FRG	Federal Republic of Germany	LCY	League of Communists of Yugoslavia
FZO	Fabrichno-zavodskoe obuchenie (Factory School, USSR)	LDP	Liberal-Demokratische Partei (Liberal Democratic Party, GDR)
G		L. en D.	Licentiate of Laws
GB	Great Britain	Lic.de Philos.	Licentiate of Philosophy
GDR	German Democratic Republic	Lic.ès Lettres	Licentiate of Letters
gen.	general	lieut.	lieutenant
GmbH	Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung (Limited Liability Company, FRG)	LL.B.	Bachelor of Laws
GOSPLAN	Gosudarstvenii planovii komitet (State Planning Commission, USSR)	LL.D.	Doctor of Laws
GOSSTROI	Gosudarstvennii komitet po delam stroitel'stva (State Committee for Construction, USSR)	LL.M.	Master of Laws
gouv.	gouvernement (administrative and territorial district in Russia during Tsarist regime)	M	
govt.	government	M.A.	Master of Arts
grad.	graduation, graduated	maj.	major
gromada	smallest administrative unit in Poland	mem.	member
gymnasium	secondary school, grammar-school	Mgr.Ing.	Master Engineer
H		mil.	military
HQ	headquarters	min.	minister, ministry
HSWP	Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party	movt.	movement
I		Mr.	March
ind.	industry, industrial	MTS	Mashino-traktornaia stantsia (machine and tractor station, USSR)
Ing.Arch.	Graduate Architect	My.	May
Ing.Chem.	Graduate Chemist	N	
insp.	inspector	N.	North, November
inst.	institute	Narodno Sabranie	National Assembly, Bulgaria
int.	international	nat.	national, nationalist
		NDP	Nationaldemokratische Partei Deutschlands (National Democratic Party of Germany)
		NLF	National Liberation Front
		nr.	near
		NSDAP	Nationalsozialistische Deutsche Arbeiterpartei (German National Socialist Party)

O		SS	Schutzstaffel (elite paramilitary corps in Nazi Germany)
O.	October	SSR	Slovak Socialist Republic, Soviet Socialist Republic
Oberschule	secondary school, FRG, GDR	suppl.	supplement
oblast	basic administrative and territorial unit, USSR	supr.	supreme
okrug	administrative and territorial subdivision of an Oblast or Autonomous Republic, USSR	T	
ord.	ordinary	Tanjug	Yugoslav News Agency
org.	organization, organizational	TASS	Soviet News Agency
P		tech.	technical
PAX	Pro-Communist Catholic group, Poland	temp.	temporary
perm.	permanent	Th.D.	Doctor of Theology
Ph.D.	Doctor of Philosophy	U	
pol.	policy, politics, political	UK	United Kingdom
pres.	president, presidential	UN(O)	United Nations (Organization)
prod.	production	UN ECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
prof.	professor, professorial	UN ECOSOC	United Nations Economic and Social Council, New York
publ.	published, publication	UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
PUWP	Polish United Workers' Party	UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization, Vienna
PWP	Polish Workers' Party	univ.	university
R		UPP	United Peasant Party, Poland
raion	small administrative and territorial division, USSR	US(A)	United States of America
R.C.	Roman Catholic	USPD	Unabhängige Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands (Independent Social Democratic Party of Germany)
RCP	Rumanian Communist Party	USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
RCP(B)	Russian Communist Party (Bolsheviks)	V	
realgymnasium	type of secondary school in German-speaking countries	VEB	Volkseigener Betrieb (state-owned enterprise, GDR)
reg.	regional	Voivode	head of a Voivodship, Poland
regt.	regiment, regimental	Voivodship	province, administrative district in Poland
rep.	representative, representation	vol.	volume
resp.	respectively	volost	rural soviet, USSR
Rs.Dr.	Doctor of Political Sciences	VVB	Vereinigung Volkseigener Betriebe (federation of state-owned enterprises, GDR)
RSFSR	Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic	VVO	Vaterländischer Verdienstorden (Fatherland Order of Merit, GDR)
RWP	Rumanian Workers' Party	VWP	Vietnam Workers' Party
S		W	
s.	son	W.	West
S.	September, South	WHO	World Health Organization
SA	Sturmabteilung (Stormtroopers, Nazi Germany)	WMO	World Medical Organization
SALT	Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty	Y	
sec.	secretary	YMCA	Young Men's Christian Association
secr.	secretariat	Z	
SED	Sozialistische Einheitspartei Deutschlands (Socialist Unity Party, GDR)	ZNAK	"Sign", group of Catholic deputies in the Sejm, Poland
Sejm	Parliament, Poland		
sen.	senior		
soc.	society		
sov.	soviet		
sovkhoz	state farm, USSR		
SPD	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands (Social Democratic Party of Germany)		
SRR	Socialist Republic of Rumania		

Contents

Foreword	VIII	All-Union Komsomol	383
Abbreviations and Terms	IX	All-Union Central Trade Union Council	383
Biographies	3–371	RSFSR	
Index Section	375	The Government of the RSFSR	383
<i>Leaders of the Party and members of the Government, leaders of the Komsomol and the Works Council as of January 1st 1983 Lists of members of individual groups (scientists, authors, artists, etc.), as well as those persons who retired, died, or were dismissed between 1977 (first edition) and January 1st 1983.</i>		Supreme Soviet	383
USSR		Presidium	383
The Communist Party of the Soviet Union	375	Chairman of the Supreme Soviet	383
Politbureau of the Central Committee	375	Council of Ministers	383
Members	375	Union Republican Ministries and their Ministers	383
Candidate Members	375	Republican Ministries and their Ministers	384
Secretariat of the Central Committee	375	State Committees and their Chairmen	384
Central Committee	375		
Members	375	Ukrainian SSR	
Candidate Members	376	The Communist Party of the Ukraine	384
Central Auditing Commission of the CPSU	377	Politbureau of the Central Committee	384
Chairman	377	Members	384
Members	377	Candidate Members	384
Party Control Committee	378	Secretariat of the Central Committee	384
City Committees Moscow and Leningrad and their First Secretaries	378	City Committee Kiev and its First Secretary	384
Krai Committees and their First Secretaries	378	Oblast Committees and their First Secretaries	384
Oblast Committees and their First Secretaries	378	The Government of the Ukrainian SSR	385
ASSR Oblast Committees and their First Secretaries	378	Supreme Soviet	385
Autonomous Oblast Committees and their First Secretaries	379	Presidium	385
The Government of the USSR	379	Chairman of the Supreme Soviet	385
Supreme Soviet	379	Council of Ministers	385
Presidium	379	Union Republican Ministries and their Ministers	385
Soviet of the Union	379	Republican Ministries and their Ministers	385
Soviet of Nationalities	379	State Committees and their Chairmen	385
Council of Ministers	379	Komsomol of the Ukraine	385
All-Union Ministries and their Ministers	379	Ukrainian Republican Trade Union Council	386
Union Republic Ministries and their Ministers	379	Belorussian SSR	
All-Union State Committees of the USSR and their Chairmen	380	The Communist Party of Belorussia	386
Union Republic State Committees of the USSR and their Chairmen	380	Bureau of the Central Committee	386
USSR Ministry of Foreign Affairs	380	Members	386
Apparatus of the Ministry	380	Candidate Members	386
Ambassadors	381	Secretariat of the Central Committee	386
USSR Ministry of Defense	382	City Committee Minsk and its First Secretary	386
Commanders of Groups of Forces	382	Oblast Committees and their First Secretaries	386
Commanders of Military Districts	382	The Government of the Belorussian SSR	386
Fleet Commanders	383	Supreme Soviet	386
		Presidium	386
		Chairman of the Supreme Soviet	386
		Council of Ministers	386
		Union-Republican Ministries and their Ministers	386
		Republican Ministries and their Ministers	386
		State Committees and their Chairmen	387
		Komsomol of Belorussia	387
		Belorussian Republic Trade Union Council	387
		Uzbek SSR	
		The Communist Party of Uzbekistan	387
		Bureau of the Central Committee	387
		Members	387
		Candidate Members	387

Contents

Secretariat of the Central Committee	387	<i>The Government of the Azerbaijan SSR</i>	392
City Committee Tashkent and its First Secretary	387	Supreme Soviet	392
Oblast Committees and their First Secretaries	387	Presidium	392
<i>The Government of the Uzbek SSR</i>	387	Chairman of the Supreme Soviet	392
Supreme Soviet	387	Council of Ministers	392
Presidium	387	Union Republican Ministries and their Ministers	392
Chairman of the Supreme Soviet	387	Republican Ministries and their Ministers	392
Council of Ministers	387	State Committees and their Chairmen	392
Union Republican Ministries and their Ministers	388	<i>Azerbaijdzhan Komsomol</i>	392
Republican Ministries and their Ministers	388	<i>Azerbaijdzhan Republican Trade Union Council</i>	392
State Committees and their Chairmen	388		
<i>Komsomol of Uzbekistan</i>	388		
<i>Uzbek Republican Trade Union Council</i>	388		
		Lithuanian SSR	
Kazakh SSR		<i>The Communist Party of Lithuania</i>	393
<i>The Communist Party of Kazakhstan</i>	388	Bureau of the Central Committee	393
Bureau of the Central Committee	388	Members	393
Members	388	Candidate Members	393
Candidate Members	388	Secretariat of the Central Committee	393
Secretariat of the Central Committee	388	City Committee Vilnius and its First Secretary	393
City Committee Alma-Ata and its First Secretary	389	<i>The Government of the Lithuanian SSR</i>	393
Oblast Committees and their First Secretaries	389	Supreme Soviet	393
<i>The Government of the Kazakh SSR</i>	389	Presidium	393
Supreme Soviet	389	Chairman of the Supreme Soviet	393
Presidium	389	Council of Ministers	393
Chairman of the Supreme Soviet	389	Union Republican Ministries and their Ministers	393
Council of Ministers	389	Republican Ministries and their Ministers	393
Union Republican Ministries and their Ministers	389	State Committees and their Chairmen	393
Republican Ministries and their Ministers	389	<i>Lithuanian Komsomol</i>	394
State Committees and their Chairmen	389	<i>Lithuanian Republican Trade Union Council</i>	394
<i>Komsomol of Kazakhstan</i>	390		
<i>Kazakh Republican Trade Union Council</i>	390		
		Moldavian SSR	
Georgian SSR		<i>The Communist Party of Moldavia</i>	394
<i>The Communist Party of Georgia</i>	390	Bureau of the Central Committee	394
Bureau of the Central Committee	390	Members	394
Members	390	Candidate Members	394
Candidate Members	390	Secretariat of the Central Committee	394
Secretariat of the Central Committee	390	City Committee Kishinev and its First Secretary	394
City Committee Tbilisi and its First Secretary	390	<i>The Government of the Moldavian SSR</i>	394
Oblast Committees and their First Secretaries	390	Supreme Soviet	394
<i>The Government of the Georgian SSR</i>	390	Presidium	394
Supreme Soviet	390	Chairman of the Supreme Soviet	394
Presidium	390	Council of Ministers	394
Chairman of the Supreme Soviet	390	Union Republican Ministries and their Ministers	394
Council of Ministers	390	Republican Ministries and their Ministers	394
Union Republican Ministries and their Ministers	390	State Committees and their Chairmen	394
Republican Ministries and their Ministers	390	<i>Moldavian Komsomol</i>	395
State Committees and their Chairmen	391	<i>Moldavian Republican Trade Union Council</i>	395
<i>Georgian Komsomol</i>	391		
<i>Georgian Republican Trade Union Council</i>	391		
		Latvian SSR	
Azerbaijdzhan SSR		<i>The Communist Party of Latvia</i>	395
<i>The Communist Party of Azerbaijan</i>	391	Bureau of the Central Committee	395
Bureau of the Central Committee	391	Members	395
Members	391	Candidate Members	395
Candidate Members	391	Secretariat of the Central Committee	395
Secretariat of the Central Committee	391	City Committee Riga and its First Secretary	395
City Committee Baku and its First Secretary	391	<i>The Government of the Latvian SSR</i>	395
Oblast Committees and their First Secretaries	391	Supreme Soviet	395
		Presidium	395
		Chairman of the Supreme Soviet	395

Council of Ministers	395	<i>Armenian Komsomol</i>	400
Union Republican Ministries and their Ministers	395	<i>Armenian Republican Trade Union Council</i>	400
Republican Ministries and their Ministers	396		
State Committees and their Chairmen	396		
<i>Latvian Komsomol</i>	396	Turkmenian SSR	
<i>Latvian Republican Trade Union Council</i>	396	<i>The Communist Party of Turkmenistan</i>	400
		Bureau of the Central Committee	400
Kirghiz SSR		Members	400
<i>The Communist Party of Kirghizia</i>	396	Candidate Members	400
Bureau of the Central Committee	396	Secretariat of the Central Committee	400
Members	396	City Committee Ashkhabad and its First Secretary	400
Candidate Members	396	Oblast Committees and their First Secretaries	400
Secretariat of the Central Committee	396	<i>The Government of the Turkmenian SSR</i>	400
City Committee Frunze and its First Secretary	396	Supreme Soviet	400
Oblast Committees and their First Secretaries	396	Presidium	400
<i>The Government of the Kirghiz SSR</i>	397	Chairman of the Supreme Soviet	400
Supreme Soviet	397	Council of Ministers	400
Presidium	397	Union Republican Ministries and their Ministers	400
Chairman of the Supreme Soviet	397	Republican Ministries and their Ministers	401
Council of Ministers	397	State Committees and their Chairmen	401
Union Republican Ministries and their Ministers	397	<i>Turkmen Komsomol</i>	401
Republican Ministries and their Ministers	397	<i>Turkmen Republican Trade Union Council</i>	401
State Committees and their Chairmen	397		
<i>Kirghiz Komsomol</i>	397	Esthonian SSR	
<i>Kirghiz Republican Trade Union Council</i>	397	<i>The Communist Party of Esthonia</i>	401
		Bureau of the Central Committee	401
Tadzhik SSR		Members	401
<i>The Communist Party of Tadzhikistan</i>	398	Candidate Members	401
Bureau of the Central Committee	398	Secretariat of the Central Committee	401
Members	398	City Committee Tallinn and its First Secretary	401
Candidate Members	398	<i>The Government of the Esthonian SSR</i>	402
Secretariat of the Central Committee	398	Supreme Soviet	402
City Committee Dushanbe and its First Secretary	398	Presidium	402
Oblast Committees and their First Secretaries	398	Chairman of the Supreme Soviet	402
<i>The Government of the Tadzhik SSR</i>	398	Council of Ministers	402
Supreme Soviet	398	Union Republican Ministries and their Ministers	402
Presidium	398	Republican Ministries and their Ministers	402
Chairman of the Supreme Soviet	398	State Committees and their Chairmen	402
Council of Ministers	398	<i>Esthonian Komsomol</i>	402
Union Republican Ministries and their Ministers	398	<i>Esthonian Republican Trade Union Council</i>	402
Republican Ministries and their Ministers	398		
State Committees and their Chairmen	398		
<i>Tadzhik Komsomol</i>	399	Scientists	403
<i>Tadzhik Republican Trade Union Council</i>	399	Authors	409
		Artists	414
Armenian SSR		Military Leaders	420
<i>The Communist Party of Armenia</i>	399	Ecclesiastical Dignitaries	420
Bureau of the Central Committee	399	Jurists	421
Members	399	Journalists	421
Candidate Members	399	Cosmonauts	421
Secretariat of the Central Committee	399	Architects	421
City Committee Erevan and its First Secretary	399	Athletes	421
<i>The Government of the Armenian SSR</i>	399	Retired	423
Supreme Soviet	399	Deceased	425
Presidium	399	Relieved and Dismissed	427
Chairman of the Supreme Soviet	399		
Council of Ministers	399		
Union Republican Ministries and their Ministers	399		
Republican Ministries and their Ministers	399		
State Committees and their Chairmen	399		

Biographies

Aarela (Roos), Reet Iakovlevna

Graphic artist; b. 1912, Gatchino, Petersburg Oblast.

Attended Tallinn School of Arts 1927–33, Inst. of Fine Arts 1945–49, pupil of E. Adamson-Erik, B. Lukats and P. Lukhtein.

Aavik, Priidu Eduardovich

Painter; b. 1905, Novgorod.

Studied with A. Laikmaa 1922–32, student at Pallas School of Arts in Tartu 1934–38; exhibitions 1938–; mem. CPSU 1948–.

Abae, Vasilii Ivanovich

Philologist; b. D. 22, 1899 (Ja. 3, 1900), Kobi, Georgia.

Ossset; grad. Leningrad Univ. 1925; specialist in Iranian languages.

Publs.: "Jazyk kak ideologija i jazyk kak tehnika" in "Jazyk i myšlenie" vol. 2, Moscow/Leningrad 1934, "Ponjatije ideosemantiki" *ibid.*, vol. 11, Moscow/Leningrad 1948, "Nartovskij epos" 1945, "Osetinskij jazyk i fol'klor" 1949, "Istorko-ëtimologičeskij slovar' osetinskogo jazyka" vol. 1, A-K, 1958, "Skifoevropejskie izoglossy" Moscow 1965, "Le cheval de Troie, P.", *Annales* 6, 1963.

Abakirov, Dzhumabek Abdylasovich

State official.

Min. of Justice Kirghiz SSR D. 1980–; mem. Auditing Comm. Kirghiz CP 1981–.

Abakirov, Emilbek

Trade union official.

1st City Sec. of Kirghiz CP in Osh 1970–73; mem. Cen. Cttee. 1971–, cand. mem. Bureau Cen. Cttee. Kirghiz CP 1976–; Chair. of Kirghiz Republican Trade Union Council D. 1973–; Dep. to Supr. Sov. Kirghiz SSR 1975–.

Abakumtsev, Nikolai Il'ich

Sculptor; b. 1905, Moscow.

Studied Higher State Studios for Applied Arts with B. D. Korolev, N. P. Krymov, D. A. Shcherbinovskii 1921–24, Inst. of Musicology Moscow 1924–30; exhibitions 1935–.

Abashidze, Grigor Grigor'evich

Poet; b. Ag. 1, 1913, Chiatura, Georgia.

Grad. Tbilisi Univ., Dept. of Philology 1936; mem. CPSU 1944–; cand. mem. 1964–71, mem. Cen. Cttee. Georgian CP 1971–; 1st Sec. and Chair. of Georgian Branch of Union of Sov. Writers 1967–; Sec. of USSR Writers' Union 1970–. Decors.: Stalin Prize, Hero of Socialist Labour 1974, 2 orders and various medals.

Publs.: "Vragi" (Enemies) 1941, "Poedionok tankov" (Tank Duel) 1941, verse cycles "Lenin v Samgori" (Lenin in Samgori), "Na iuzhnoi granitse" (On the Southern Border), 1949, poems "Georgii shes-toi" (George the Sixth) 1942, "Legenda o perykh tbilistsakh" (About the First

Men of Tbilisi) 1959, "Dolgaia noch" (A Long Night) 1963, "Lasharella" (in Russian translation) 1965, and others.

Abashidze, Iraklii Vissarionovich

Poet; b. 1909, Khoni, Georgia.

Grad. State Univ. of Georgia; mem. CPSU 1939–; managing ed. of various periodicals 1930–53; 1st Sec. of Writers' Union of Georgian SSR 1953–64, Chair. 1964–67; mem. Cen. Cttee. Georgian CP 1954–71, and 1981–, cand. mem. 1971–81; mem. Georgian Acad. of Sciences 1960–, Vice-Pres. 1970–76; Dep. to and Chair. of Supr. Sov. Georgian SSR 1971–. Decor.: Order of Lenin.

Publs.: collection "Novye stikhi" (New Poems) 1938, poems "Kapitan Bukhaidze" (Captain Bukhaidze), "Pesnia ranenogo" (Song of a Wounded Man), "Kogda priblizhaesia k Brandenburg" (As You Approach Brandenburg) 1941–45, "Gimn Partii" (Hymn to the Party), "Proshchanie s Tsulukidze" (Parting from Tsulukidze), and others.

Abdrakhimov (Abdurakhimov), Adel Khakimovich

Sculptor; b. 1915, Eniseisk.

No higher education; mem. CPSU 1947–; instructor at Childrens' Art School in Krasnoiarsk 1960–; exhibitions 1944–.

Abdrakhimova, D. E.

Trade union official.

Sec. of Kazakh Republican Trade Union Council D. 1978–.

Abdrakhmanov, S. A.

Komsomol official.

1st Sec. and mem. Bureau of Cen. Cttee. Kazakh Komsomol Mr. 1982–.

Abdrakmanov, Sadyrbek

State official.

Cand. mem. Cen. Cttee. Kirghiz CP 1966–71, mem. 1971–; Min. of Supplies Kirghiz SSR S. 1982–.

Abdukadyrov, Kalmakan Abdukadyrovich

Author; b. 1903, Kazakhstan.

Publs.: "Batrak" (The Farm Hand) 1928, "Tempy" (Tempi) 1932, "Shakhter" (The Miner) 1934, "Collected Verse" 1948, collection "Kliatva" (The Oath) 1945, novelle "Komsomol'skoe zveno" (The Komsomol Team) 1948, children's books "Amantai", "Sladkie dyni" (Sweet Musk-Melons) 1936, and others.

Abdulkhalyk, Abdul Ali ogly

Painter; b. 1920, Baku.

Grad. Azerbaidzhan School of Arts 1939; studied Surikov Art Inst. Moscow 1944–50; teacher at Azerbaidzhan School of Arts Baku 1950–; exhibitions 1951–.

Abdullaev, Abdulakhad

State official.

Chair. of State Cttee. for Cinematography. Uzbek SSR Ja. 1974–; cand. mem. Cen. Cttee. Uzbek CP 1976–81.

Abdullaev, Abdulkhak Aksakovich

Painter; b. 1918, Turkestan.

Studied Techn. School of Art Samarkand with P. P. Benkov, L. A. Bure, Z. M. Kovalevskii 1931–36; studied Inst. of Fine Arts Moscow with V. P. Efanov and A. A. Osmerkin; exhibitions 1934–.

Abdullaev, Agalar Bakhman ogly

Painter; b. 1923, Baku.

Grad. Azerbaidzhan School of Art 1944; studied Surikov Art Inst. Moscow with V. P. Efanov; exhibitions 1945–.

Abdullaev, Gasan Mamed Bagir ogly, Dr. of Phy.-Math. Sc.

Scientist; b. 1918, Azerbaidzhan.

Mem. CPSU 1942–; grad. Azerbaidzhan Pedagogical Inst. 1941; physicist; doctoral degree in physical-mathematical sciences; Prof.; Pres. of Acad. of Sciences Azerbaidzhan SSR and corresponding mem. USSR Acad. of Sciences 1970–; mem. staff. Inst. of Physics at Acad. of Sciences Azerbaidzhan SSR 1949–50, 1954–, Dir. 1957–; doctoral cand. at Physical-Technical Inst. of USSR Acad. of Sciences 1950–53; Dep. to USSR Supr. Sov. 1970–.

Abdullaev, Lutfulla Abdullaevich

Painter and designer; b. 1912, Mirzachul, Tashkent Oblast; brother of S. A. Abdullaev.

Studied Techn. School of Arts Samarkand with P. P. Benkov, L. A. Bure, Z. M. Kovalevskii 1930–35; exhibitions 1934–.

Abdullaev, Mikail Gusein ogly

Painter; b. 1921, Baku.

Studied Azerbaidzhan Tech. School of Arts with S. Bakhuluzade 1935–39 and Surikov Art Inst. Moscow with S. V. Gerasimov, V. A. Favorskii, I. I. Chekmazov 1939–49; mem. CPSU 1954–; corresponding mem. USSR Acad. of Arts 1958–; exhibitions 1940–. Decor.: Order of Lenin.

Abdullaev, Sagdulla Abdullaevich

Painter; b. 1916, Mirzachul, Tashkent Oblast; brother of L. A. Abdullaev.

Grad. Tech. School of Arts Samarkand 1937, student of P. P. Benkov; exhibitions 1937–.

Abdullaev, Sagid Nukhkadiyevich

Author and philologist; b. 1903, Mugi, Dagestan.

Publs.: poems "la veruii" (I Believe) 1930, "Zhaloba Mully" (Mulla's Lament) 1925, "Proch, soroka" (Shoo, Magpie!) 1929, "Frontovye ocherki" (Sketches of the Front) 1948, works on the research on the Dagestan language.

Abdullaev, Samyg Faizullaevich

Painter; b. 1917, Tashkent.

Grad. Tashkent School of Arts 1937, pupil of A. N. Volkov and N. G. Karakhan; grad. Inst. of Theatre and Art Tashkent

1960; mem. CPSU 1943–; exhibitions 1944–. Decor.: Hero of the Soviet Union.

Abdullaeva, Geiat Gamdullaevna

Sculptor; b. 1912, Derbent.

Studied Azerbaidzhan School of Arts with P. V. Sabsai, Repin Inst. for Painting, Sculpture and Architecture of USSR Acad. of Arts 1945–50; exhibitions 1948–.

Abdullaeva, Rano Khabibovna,

Cand. of Hist. Sc.

State official; b. 1935.

Uzbekian; grad. Higher Party School in Tashkent, mem. CPSU 1955–; intermediate school teacher, 1st sec. of a raion cttee. Uzbek Komsomol, dept. head of a raion cttee. Uzbek CP 1955–61; Sec. and mem. Bureau of Cen. Cttee. Uzbek Komsomol 1961–62; 1st Sec. of Samarkand Oblast Cttee. Uzbek CP 1963; 1st Sec. and mem. Bureau of Cen. Cttee. Uzbek Komsomol 1963–71; mem. Cen. Cttee. Uzbek CP 1966–; Dep. to and mem. Mandate Comm. at Sov. of Nationalities USSR Supr. Sov. 1966–74; cand. mem. Bureau Cen. Cttee. USSR Komsomol 1967–71; Head of Cultural Dept. at Cen. Cttee. Uzbek CP 1971; Vice-Chair. of Council of Mins. Uzbek SSR JI. 1971–.

Abdullin, Ibragim Akhmetovich

Author and dramatist; b. 1920, Zirikle, Bashkir ASSR; s. of a peasant.

Mem. CPSU 1947–; grad. Gorkii Inst. of Literature Moscow 1957; author and dramatist in Bashkir ASSR; works publ. 1938–.

Publs.: stories: “On byl s Urala” (He Came from the Ural Region) 1946; plays: “Glubokoe dykhanie” (Deep Breathing) 1947, “My ne rasstanemsia” (We Shall Not Part) 1949, “Prekrasnye doliny Ak-Ideli” (The Beautiful Valleys of Ak-Idel) 1950, “General Shaimuratov” 1958, and others.

Abdulov, Boris Nikolaevich

Painter; b. 1926, Tashkent.

No formal art educ.; learned painting in studios of Painters' Assn. and branch of Painters' Union Kirov; mem. CPSU 1955–; active in Kirov TV studios 1958–.

Abdulzhalilov, Fazil Apasovich

Author and poet; b. 1913, Kangly, Stavropol Krai.

Grad. Cherkess Tech. Pedagogical School 1932; mem. CPSU 1940–.

Publs.: poems “Shumit Kuban'” (Kuban' Surges) 1955, “Asantai” 1956, novel “Burnyi potok” (The Raging Stream) 1959, and others.

Abdumomunov, Toktobolot

Author; b. 1922, Ataika, Kirghiz SSR; s. of an office worker.

No completed higher educ., studied medicine; medical aid at a raion health dept., head of a medical care station 1938–41; proof-reader, Dept. Ed. of Kirghiz State

Press, translator on staff of various republican newspapers and periodicals 1941–42; literary activities 1942–; mem. CPSU 1959–; cand. mem. Cen. Cttee. 1960–61, mem. Cen. Cttee. Kirghiz CP 1961–; Dep. to USSR Supr. Sov. 1962–66; Chair. of Kirghiz Branch Novosti Press Agency 1966–; works published 1945–.

Publs.: plays “Sovremenniki” (Contemporaries) 1948, “Peschanoe predgor'e” (Sandy Foothills) 1948, novel “Pod golubym nebom” (Beneath an Azure Sky) 1956, children's books “Zhukesh” 1948, “Neraskrytaia taina” (Unsolved Secret) 1950, and others.

Abdurakhmanov, Iliia Abramovich

Painter; b. 1923, Dushanbe.

Studied Moscow Higher School of Applied Arts 1945–50; mem. CPSU 1949–; teacher at Art School Dushanbe 1950–52; exhibitions 1950–.

Abdurakhmanov, Nadir Gambar ogly

Painter; b. 1925, Lachin, Azerbaidzhan SSR.

Studied Repin Inst. of Painting, Sculpture and Architecture USSR Acad. of Arts 1947–53; teacher at Azerbaidzhan Art School 1954–62; mem. CPSU 1957–; exhibitions 1946–.

Abdurazakov, Bakhodir Abbasovich

State official.

Mem. Auditing Comm. Uzbek CP 1966–71 and 1981–; Head of Dept. of Science and Educ. Institutions of Cen. Cttee. Uzbek CP 1966–70; Sec. of Tashkent Oblast Cttee. Uzbek CP 1970–74; Min. of Foreign Affairs Uzbek SSR D. 1980–.

Abdushukurov, Telman Rustamovich

Party official.

Sec. od Samarkand Oblast Cttee. Uzbek CP 1975–78; Head of Dept. of Science and Educ. Institutions of Cen. Cttee. Uzbek CP 1978–80, of Dept. of Propaganda and Agitation Mr. 1980–; mem. Cen. Cttee. Uzbek CP 1981–.

Abdykalykov, O.

Komsomol official.

1st Sec. and mem. Bureau Cen. Cttee. Kirghiz Komsomol N. 1982–.

Abdykerimov, Annaoraz

State official.

Min. of Posts and Telecommunications Turkmen SSR JI. 1976–; mem. Auditing Comm. Turkmen CP 1981–.

Abegian, Mger Manukovich (also Meger)

Painter and graphic artist; b. Ja. 13 (26), 1909, Echmiadzin.

People's Artist of the Armenian SSR (1960). Studied at the Yerevan Art and Industry Technicum (1922–27) under S. Agadzhanian and S. Arakelian, at the Moscow State Advanced Arts and Engineering Institute (1927–30), and at the

Leningrad Academy of Arts (1930–31). His principal teacher was S. V. Gerasimov. He produced lyrical landscapes and colorful still lifes, as well as portraits and landscape scenes from everyday life. His works include *On Sevan Island* and *Mid-day* (both 1956), *The Fields of Biurakan* (1957), and *Lullaby* (1959), all at the Armenian Picture Gallery in Yerevan; *Summer* (1959, at the Tret'iakov Gallery); and numerous graphic easel landscapes (drawings, watercolors, etchings, and line engravings) imbued with a subtle mood. Decor.: two orders, medals.

Abelite, Olgert Mintautovich

Graphic artist; b. 1919, Riga.

Taught in Riga by Ia. K. Liepin 1929–30, studied at Latvian Univ. with S. I. Vidberg, R. Ia. Suta 1930–34.

Abesadze, Dzhabulo Parmenovich

Sculptor; b. 1924, Kursebi, Georgia.

Studied Moscow Inst. for Applied and Decorative Arts 1950–52, and at V. I. Mukhina Higher School of Applied Arts in Leningrad with L. M. P. Pisarevskii and V. L. Simonov 1952–56; mem. CPSU 1954–; teacher at Children's Art School Kutaisi 1956–; exhibitions 1961–.

Abilev, Dikhan

Poet; b. 1907, Baian-Aulskii Raion, Pavlodar Oblast.

Grad. Inst. of Journalism Alma-Ata; active as journalist and teacher; war correspondent 1941–45; works publ. 1938–.

Publs.: poem collection “Energiiia” (Energy) 1937, poems “Shalkyma” 1938, “Maidanbek” 1943, “Ot serdtsa” (From the Heart) 1945, “Tulga” 1947, novel “Serditse Altaia” (The Heart of the Altai) 1953, poem “Ognennye volny” (Waves of Fire) 1956, and others.

Abishev, Alzhappar

Author; b. 1907, Karaganda Oblast, Kazakhstan; s. of a farmer.

Mem. CPSU 1939–. Decor.: Order of Red Banner of Labour.

Publs.: narratives and sketches “Zaval” (Burial) 1936, novellettes “Liudi, osushchetvishie svoiu mechtu” (People Who Have Realized Their Dreams) 1938, “Za Rodinu” (For the Fatherland) 1939, “Tovarishchi” (Comrades) 1940, “Bditel'nost'” (Alertness) 1941, “Gvardiia chesti” (The Guard of Honour) 1942, play “Druzha i Liubov” (Friendship and Love) 1947, narratives “Tulegen Tokhtarov” 1942, “Sarzhani” 1944, plays “Zavist'” (Envy) 1955, “Kto moi otets?” (Who is my Father?) 1957, and others.

Ablesov, Sadykbek Ablesovich

State official.

Mem. Cen. Cttee. Kirghiz CP 1981–; Min. of Construction Kirghiz SSR JI. 1982–.

Aboev, Zaur-Bek Petrovich

Graphic artist; b. 1931, Zaramat, North Ossetia.

Studied Dept. of Painting and Graphic Arts of Pedagogical School in Ordzhonikidze 1947–51, and Faculty of Graphic Arts of Moscow Polygraphic Inst. with A. D. Goncharov and I. I. Chekmazov 1952–57; mem. CPSU 1957–; exhibitions 1952–.

Abol, Oiar Gustavovich, Cand. of Art Sc.

Painter and graphic artist; b. 1922, Riga. Learned painting in studio of R. Ia. Suta 1938–40, studied at Acad. of Arts of Latvian SSR with O. E. Skulme 1946–51; mem. CPSU 1947–; completed lecturer training at Repin Inst. of Painting, Sculpture and Architecture of USSR Acad. of Arts 1955; Cand. of Art Sc. 1956–; exhibitions 1951–.

Abolin (Abolinsh), Mikhail Andreevich

Stage painter; b. 1913, Kurshavka Cosak village, Stavropol Krai. Studied Kiev Art Inst. with A. G. Petritskii 1933, and at Repin Inst. of Painting, Sculpture and Architecture USSR Acad. of Arts with M. P. Bobyshov 1933–37; stage painter in Riga.

Abov, Iurii Georgevich, Dr. of Phy.-Math. Sc.

Physicist; b. 1922. Mem. CPSU 1955–; grad. Moscow Univ. 1947; Dr. of Physical-Mathematical Sciences 1969; employed at Inst. of Theoretical and Experimental Physics 1947–, Sen. Research Asst. 1963–, Chief of Laboratory. Decor.: Lenin Prize 1974.

Abraamian, Artashes Saakovich (also Abramian)

Painter; b. 1921, Leninakan. Mem. CPSU 1944–; studied Art. Inst. Erevan with A. A. Avetisyan and E. A. Isabekian 1945–52; exhibitions 1952–.

Abraamian (Abramian), Elena (Egine) Levonovna

Painter; b. 1912, Turkey. Studied Repin Inst. for Painting, Sculpture and Architecture USSR Acad. of Arts 1934–40; exhibition 1940–.

Abramavichius, Kazis Valdemaras Antano

Graphic artist; b. 1928, Kukautuve, Lithuania. Studied Art Inst. of Lithuanian SSR 1947–54; mem. CPSU 1954–; exhibitions 1956–.

Abramenkov, Iakov Vasil'evich

Painter; b. 1914, Dnepropetrovsk. Attended Workers' Faculty of Arts in Dnepropetrovsk 1931–33, and courses in Krupskaja Cen. House of Folk Art 1956–59; pupil of M. N. Panin and N. T. Sorokin; teacher in an intermediary school 1956–; exhibitions 1952–.

Abramov, Aleksandr Arushanovich

Sculptor; b. 1911, Shusha. Studied Art Inst. Kharkov with L. A. Blokh 1929–32; exhibitions 1940–.

Abramov, Aleksei Fedorovich

Painter; b. 1920, Yaroslavl. Studied Art School Yaroslavl with A. A. Churin and S. F. Shitov 1936–40; exhibitions 1950–.

Abramov, Artur Aleksandrovich

Sculptor; b. 1930, Tashkent; s. of Aleksandr Arushanovich Abramov. Studied Art School Kharkov with L. A. Tverdianskaia 1947–55, Moscow Pedagogical Oblast Art School and Leningrad Sychev Art School; sculptor in Ashkhabad; exhibitions 1950–.

Abramov, Fedor Aleksandrovich

Author; b. F. 29, 1920, Verkola, Arkhangelsk Oblast. Russian; mem. CPSU 1945–; grad. Dept. of Philology of Leningrad Univ. 1948; Head of Chair of Sov. Literature at Leningrad State Univ. in the fifties. Decors.: Order of the Patriotic War, various medals. Publs.: "Bratia i sestry" (Brothers and Sisters) 1958, "Bezotsovshchina" (Fatherless) 1961, "Dve zimy i tri leta" (Two Winters and Three Summers) 1968, "Pelageia" 1969, and others.

Abramov, Georgii (Iurii) Dmitrievich

Painter; b. 1914, Tula. Studied Workers' Faculty at Inst. of Proletarian Pictorial Art in Leningrad 1930–33; painter in Kaluga; exhibitions 1938–.

Abramov, Kuz'ma Grigor'evich

Author; b. 1914, Starye Naimany, Moldavian ASSR; s. of a peasant. Works publ. 1935–, amongst others: collection of poems "Stikhi" 1940, plays "Novaia sila" (New Strength) 1951, "Sorevnovanie" (Competition), "Traktoristy" (Tractor Driver), novelette "Rastushchaia sila" (Increasing Power) 1950, novel "Naiman" 1957.

Abramov, Nikolai Alekseevich

Painter; b. 1930, Leningrad. Studied Leningrad School of Art 1945–50 and Repin Inst. for Sculpture, Painting and Architecture Leningrad 1950–57.

Abramov, Nikolai Nikolaevich

Scientist; b. F. 10 (23), 1901, Moscow. Mem. CPSU 1945; grad. Engineering and Construction Faculty of Higher Tech. Inst. Moscow 1956; Prof. and Prof. Chair. for Water Supply at Inst. of Civil Engineering Moscow 1942–. Decors.: Order of Lenin and several other decors. Publs.: "Osnovy proektirovaniia i rascheta setej gorodskikh vodoprovodov" Moscow/Leningrad 1940, "Obosnovaniia i metody zonirovaniia vodoprovodnykh

setej" Moscow/Leningrad 1949, "Vodoprovodnye" Moscow 1967.

Abramov, Vladimir Efremovich

State official. Head of Dept. of Construction and Communal Econ. with Cen. Cttee. Turkmen CP 1966–70; 1st Dep. Chair of GOSPLAN Turkmen SSR 1970–76; Chair. D. 1977–; Dep. Chair of Council of Mins. Turkmen SSR JI. 1976–. mem. Auditing Comm. 1966–71, cand. mem. Cen. Cttee. Turkmen CP 1971–77, mem. D. 1977–.

Abramova, Sofia Alekseevna

Sculptor; b. 1917, Boguchar, Voronezh Oblast. Studied Repin Inst. for Sculpture, Painting and Architecture Leningrad 1952–58; pupil of D. P. Schwarz; exhibitions 1957–.

Abrasimov, Petr Andreevich

Diplomat; b. 1912, Belorussia. Mem. CPSU 1940–; electrical mechanic until 1941; various trade union and local Sov. posts in Vitebsk and Brest; served in Sov. Army 1941–45; Perm. Rep. of Belorussian Council of Mins. to USSR Council of Mins. 1946–48; grad. Belorussian State Univ. 1951; 1st Dep. Chair. of Belorussian Council of Mins. 1948–50, 1952–55; Dep. to Foreign Affairs. Comm. of USSR Supr. Sov. 1950–58, Dep. and mem. 1962–66; Sec. of Cen. Cttee. Belorussian CP 1950–52, 1955–56; Dep. to Belorussian Supr. Sov. 1955–59; mem. Bureau Cen. Cttee. Belorussian CP 1956, mem. Cen. Cttee. Belorussian CP 1956–58; Sov. Amb. to Poland 1957–61; 1st Sec. of Smolensk Oblast CPSU Cttee. 1961–62; mem. Cen. Cttee. CPSU 1961–; Sov. Amb. to the GDR 1962–71, to France 1971–73, to the Republic of Madagascar 1972–73; Head of CPSU Cen. Cttee. Dept. for Liaison with Communist Parties of Socialist Countries Ap. 1973–75; Sov. Amb. to the GDR Mr. 1975–. Decors.: Order of Lenin, Order of Red Banner, Order of Patriotic War 2nd Cl., Order of Red Star, Hero of Socialist Labour.

Abrikosov, Aleksei Alekseevich

Physicist; b. Je. 25, 1928. Grad. Moscow Univ. 1948; corresponding mem. USSR Acad. of Sciences 1964–; mem. staff. Inst. of Theoretical Physics with USSR Acad. of Sciences 1965–; Prof. at Moscow Univ. 1965–. Publs.: "Metody kvantovoi teorii polja v statisticheskoi fizike" Moscow 1962 (co-author), "O magnitnykh svoystvakh sverhprovodnikov vtoroi gruppy" in "Zhurnal eksperimental'noi i teoreticheskoi fiziki" (32, 1442) 1957, "Teoriia elektronnoho energiticheskogo spektra metallov rešetkoj tipa vismuta" (ibid. 43, 1089) 1962 (co-author), "On the Quantum Theory Fields" in "Nuovo cimento" (supplement to 3, series 10, 80) 1956 (co-author).

Abseliamov, Momet

Painter; b. 1911, Simferopol.
Attended N. S. Samokish's Studio in Simferopol 1929–35; exhibitions 1947–.

Abugov, Miron Efimovich

Sculptor; b. 1921, Ashkhabad.
Studied Repin Inst. for Painting, Sculpture and Architecture Leningrad 1948–52, pupil of I. V. Krestovskii.

Abulgasan (Aleker-Zade, Abulgasan Ali Baba ogly)

Author; b. 1906, Azerbaidzhan; s. of a craftsman.

Grad. at a pedagogical inst.; mem. CPSU 1941–; works publ. 1927–.

Publs.: "Mir rushitsia" (The World is Collapsing) 1933, "Synovia i ottsy" (Fathers and Sons) 1944, "Na beregu" (On the Shore) 1943, "Voina" (War) novel, vols. 1–3 1948–55, and others.

Abutkova, Natalia Vsevolodovna

Painter; b. 1916, Verkhodvorie, Viatka Oblast.

Attended Omsk Art School 1935–39 and Kiev Inst. of Art 1945–51; pupil of A. A. Shovkunenko and T. N. Iablonskii.

Abzianidze, Georgii Nikolaevich

Literary historian; b. 1907, Kutaisi; s. of a teacher.

Grad. Philological Faculty of Tbilisi Univ. 1929.

Publs.: "Akakii Tsereteli. Zhizn' i tvorchestvo" (Akakii Tsereteli, Life and Works) 1940, collection of investigations and monographs, "Gruzinskie klassiki" (Georgian Classicists) 1950, "Ocherki po istorii gruzinskoj obshchestvennoi mysli XIX v." (Sketches on the History of Georgian Social Thought in the 19th Century), and others.

Adalian, Ruben Martirosovich

Painter and graphic artist; b. 1929, Simferopol.

Studied Art and Theatre Inst. Erevan 1956; exhibitions 1954–.

Adamanov, O.

Trade union official.

Sec. of Uzbek Republican Trade Union Council Mr. 1977–.

Adamian, Nora (real name: Adamova, Eleonora Grigor'evna)

Author; b. 1910, Baku.

Attended Baku Univ. 1927–30; worked for newspaper "Kommunist" in Erevan 1938–45; literary activity 1939–; first works published 1953.

Publs.: collections "Nachalo zhizni" (The Beginning of Life) 1955, "U sinikh gor" (In the Blue Mountains) 1957, "Devushka iz ministerstva. Povesti i rasskazy" (The Girl from the Ministry. Stories) 1959, story "Pokinutyi dom" (The Deserted House) 1959, and others.

Adamkevich, Viktor Vladislavovich

Painter and graphic artist; b. 1915, Ekaterrinoslav.

Studied Art School Dnepropetrovsk 1932–36 and Kiev Art Inst. 1945–51; pupil of K. N. Eleva, K. D. Trokhimenko, I. N. Stilman; exhibitions 1951–.

Adamov, Efim Borisovich

Graphic artist; b. 1924, Moscow.

Mem. CPSU 1945–; studied Moscow Polygraphic Inst. 1950–55, pupil of A. D. Goncharov and P. G. Zakharov; aspirant at same Inst. 1955–59; exhibitions 1957–.

Adamova, Evgenia Mikhailovna

Soviet painter; b. 1913, Livny, Orel Oblast.

Attended Art School in Ashkhabad 1936–39; pupil of S. N. Begliarov and A. I. Khvorostenko; exhibitions 1940.

Adamova, Galina Vasil'evna

Artist in applied art; b. 1919, Elizavetgrad.

Studied Textile Inst. Moscow 1937–44; pupil of P. P. Pashkov and V. M. Shugaev; artist in applied art, designs patterns for furnishing fabrics taken from motifs of Georgian and Uzbek ornaments; exhibitions 1945.

Adamovich, Aleksandr Mikhailovich

Author; b. 1927, Koniukhi, Minsk Oblast.

Grad. Minsk Univ.; partisan 1941–45; first article on Belorussian prose publ. 1953.

Publs.: "Belorusskii roman v stikhakh" (A Belorussian Novel in Verse), "Problemy zhanra romana" (Problems in the Genre of the Novel), "Put' do masterstva" (The Path to Mastery) 1958, novelette "Viktoriiia" 1965, novel "Partizany" (Partisans) 1965, and others.

Adamovich, Sergej Faddeevich

Graphic artist and painter; b. 1922, Proletarske, Lugansk Oblast.

Mem. CPSU 1963–; attended Kiev Art Inst. 1944–50, pupil of A. A. Shovkunenko; lived in Kiev until 1955 and then in Riga; exhibitions 1949.

Adamovskaia-Andreeva, Busia Markovna

Stage designer; b. 1919, Elizavetgrad.

Attended Leningrad Art School 1941–44 and I. R. Repin Inst. for Painting, Sculpture and Architecture Leningrad 1944–51, pupil of M. P. Bobyshov.

Adashkevich, Sergej Aleksandrovich

Sculptor; b. 1918, Peretsiatki, Minsk Oblast.

Attended Vitebsk Art School 1935–37 and courses for raising the qualification of sculptors in Minsk 1937–39; exhibitions 1949–.

Adleiba, Boris Viktorovich

Party official; b. 1931.

Abkhazian; mem. CPSU 1958–; served in the Soviet Army 1951–55; 2nd, 1st Sec. Ochamchirskii Raykom Georgian Kom-somol 1955–62; Head of a Section with Abkhazian ASSR Oblast Cttee. Georgian CP 1962–65; Sec. Sukhumi City Cttee. Georgian CP 1965–69; mem. Apparat Cen. Cttee. Georgian CP 1969–71; 1st Sec. Ochamchirskii Raykom Georgian CP 1971–75; 1st Sec. Tkvarcheli City Cttee. Georgian CP 1975–77; 1st Dep. Chair. Council of Mins. Abkhazian ASSR 1977–78; 1st Sec. Abkhazian ASSR Oblast Cttee. Georgian CP Ap. 1978–; cand. mem. Bureau Cen. Cttee. Georgian CP Ja. 1979–.

Adomonis, Iuozas Antonovich

Ceramic artist; b. 1932, Seirijai, Lithuania.

Studied Art Inst. of the Lithuanian SSR 1951–57, pupil of I. I. Mikenas and T. I. Mikniavichiene; exhibitions 1958–.

Advadze, Vakhtang Nikolaevich

Painter; b. 1919, Akhaltsikhe, Georgia.

Studied Acad. of Art Tbilisi 1950, pupil of S. S. Kobuladze and A. K. Kutateladze; taught at Rostov School of Art 1950–60; exhibitions 1951–. Decor.: Merited Artist of the Georgian SSR 1967.

Adylov, Naufal Ismagilovich

Sculptor; b. 1932, Kazan.

Attended Art School in Kazan 1947–51, pupil of S. S. Akhun, and Art School in Penza 1955–57, pupil of A. A. Fomin; exhibitions 1958–.

Adylov, Vakhid

Painter; b. 1916, Tashkent.

Attended Art School in Tashkent 1933–37, pupil of N. G. Karakhan; exhibitions 1947–.

Adzhishvili, Iosif Iakovlevich

Artist in applied art; b. 1928, Bandza, Georgia.

Mem. CPSU 1944–; studied Georgian Acad. of Arts 1939 and 1946–52, pupil of Dzhaparidze; artist in applied art (pottery, procelain, crystal); exhibitions 1953–.

Adzhie, Dzhandi (real name: Dzhuari, Adzhie Dzhandi)

Author; b. 1908, Iamanchair.

Raised in orphanage in Aleksandropol, now Leninakan; grad. Pedagogical Tech. School 1929 and Pedagogical Inst. Erevan 1933; writes in Kurdish and Armenian; works published 1930–.

Publs.: "Kurdskie narodnye skazki" (Kurdish Folktales) 1940 and 1952, collection of stories "Novoe utro" (A New Morning) 1947, "Kurdskii folklor" (Kurdish Folklore) 1957, and others.

Adzhiev, Anvar Abdulgamidovich

Poet, author, translator; b. 1914, Kostek, Dagestan; s. of a peasant.

Translated works of Pushkin, Lermontov, Ketagurov, Tsadas and Stal'skii into Kumyk; works publ. 1933-. Decor.: Order of the Red Banner of Labor (twice).

Publs.: collections "Obnovlenie" (The Renewal) 1934, "Nastuplenie" (The Offensive) 1942, "Schastlivye gory" (The Happy Mountains) 1948, collected stories and verse for children.

Aerova, Basia Mendelevna

Artist in applied art; b. 1917, Iaroslavl. Attended Faculty of Art at Moscow Textile Inst. 1935-40; pupil of M. V. Leblan and P. P. Pashkov; artist in applied art, designs patterns for furnishing fabrics and carpets; exhibitions 1956-.

Afanasev, Georgii Dmitrievich

Geologist and petrographer; b. Mr. 4 (17), 1906, Novorossiisk.

Mem. CPSU 1948-; grad. Leningrad Univ. 1930; Scientific Sec. of Dept. of Geological Sciences, Dep. Scientific Sec. of Presidium USSR Acad. of Sciences 1949-53; sen. mem. of research staff at Inst. of Geology of Ore Deposits, Petrography, Mineralogy and Geochemistry of USSR Acad. of Sciences 1956-. Decors.: Order of Lenin and several other orders and medals.

Afanasev, Sergei Aleksandrovich

State official; b. 1918.

Grad. Bauman Tech. College Moscow 1941; mem. CPSU 1943-; worked for munitions ind. 1946-57; foreman, design engineer, dep. dept. head, dep. chief mechanic at an ind. plant. 1951-56; Dep. Chair. of Leningrad Econ. Council 1957-58, Chair. 1958-61; Dep. to Supr. Sov. RSFSR 1959-67; Dep. Chair. of Council of Mins. RSFSR, Chair. of Econ. Council RSFSR 1961-65; mem. Cen. Cttee. CPSU 1961-; mem. Draft Bills Comm. at Sov. of Nationalities USSR Supr. Sov. 1962-66, Dep. 1962-; USSR Min. of General Engineering Mr. 1965-. Decor.: Order of Lenin.

Afanasev, Viktor Grigorevich, Dr. of Phil. Sc.

Journalist; b. 1922.

Mem. CPSU 1943-; grad. State Pedagogical Inst. N. G. Chernyshevskii Chita 1950; served in Sov. Army, student 1940-53; teacher 1953-54; Dep. Dir. 1954-59, Prof. Chair of Philosophy at State Pedagogical Inst. Chita 1959-60; Prof. Chair for Scientific Communism at Acad. of Sociology Cen. Cttee. CPSU 1960-68; Dep. and 1st Dep. Chief Ed. of "Pravda" 1968-74; Chief Ed. of theoretical party organ "Kommunist" Cen. Cttee. CPSU 1974-76; mem. Cen. Cttee. CPSU 1976-; Chief Editor "Pravda"; Dr. of Phil. Sc. 1964; Prof. 1970; corresponding mem. Acad. of Sciences USSR 1972.

Afanasev, Vladimir Vasil'evich

Sculptor; b. 1928, Liski, Voronezh Oblast.

Attended Leningrad Art School 1948-50; exhibitions 1954-.

Agababaev, Odtekin Iskanderovich

Painter; b. 1928, Dushanbe.

Studied Surikov Art Inst. Moscow 1955; exhibitions 1957-.

Agababaev, Tofik Mamed Ali ogly

Artist in applied art; b. 1928, Baku.

Grad. Azerbaidzhan Art School 1951 and Mukhina High School for Arts and Crafts, Leningrad 1959; mem. CPSU 1963-; artist in applied art (crystal, glass, ceramics).

Agababian, Suren Bardukhovich

Armenian literary scholar and critic; b. Ja. 22, 1922, Karaklis, now Kirovakan.

Member of the CPSU since 1949. Doctor of philology. The author of monographs on A. Bakunts 1963; Russian translation (1965), two books of articles of literary criticism - *Responses* (1963) and *Literature and Contemporary Life* (1965) - and many articles on modern Armenian literature. He is also one of the authors of *The History of Soviet Armenian Literature* (vols. 1-2, 1961-65; Russian translation 1966).

Agadzhanian, Norair Gegamovich

Artist in applied art; b. 1927, Erevan.

Grad. Erevan Art and Theatre Inst. 1956, pupil of A. K. Kodzhian; artist in applied art (ceramics); exhibitions 1955-.

Agae, Iusuf Ismail ogly

Graphic artist; b. 1915, Shusha.

Mem. CPSU 1948-; grad. Moscow Inst. of Fine Arts 1941.

Agaian, Tsatur Pavlovich

Scholar; b. D. 30, 1911 (Ja. 12, 1912).

Grad. Historical Faculty of Moscow Inst. of Philosophy, Literature and History 1938; historian; Dir. of Armenian Branch Office of Inst. of Marxism-Leninism Cen. Cttee. CPSU 1961-68; Acad. Sec. of Sociology Dept. and mem. Acad. of Sciences Armenian SSR 1968-.

Agakov, Leonid Iakovlevich

Author and dramatist; b. 1910, Kanash, Chuvash ASSR.

Grad. at a pedagogical technical college and Faculty of Theatre Directing at State A. V. Lunacharskii Inst. for Drama in Moscow; mem. CPSU 1943-.

Publs.: stories "Lesnoi otriad" (The Forest Division), "Posledniaia skazka" (The Last Tale), plays "Obman" (Deception) 1931, "Moshch'" (Power) 1932, novelette "Odnazhdy vesvoi" (Once in Spring) 1939, "Frontovye rebata" (Front-Line Boys) 1943, "Partizan Murat" (The Partisan Murat) 1943, "Zolotaia tsepochnka" (The Golden Chain) 1945, satiric stories "Smeitsia khochetsia" (One Would Like

to Laugh) 1955, "Kozly" (Billy-Goat) 1959, and others.

Agaltsov, Filipp Aleksandrovich

Marshal of aviation; b. Ja. 8 (20), 1900.

Member of the CPSU since 1919. He was born into an impoverished peasant family in the village of Soldatskoe, Tula Oblast. He worked in the Obukhov plant from 1915 to 1919, when he joined the Soviet Army to participate in the Civil War. He graduated from the Military Political School in 1925, from the Lenin Military Political Academy in 1932, and from a pilot-training course in 1934. He fought as a volunteer in the Spanish Civil War in 1937-38.

First active in party political work, he moved to military leadership in 1940. At the start of the Great Patriotic War he commanded a bomber regiment; from 1941 to 1943 he directed a military aviation school for pilots, and from 1943 to 1945 he commanded an air attack division and the First Polish Mixed Air Corps. He was first deputy commander of the air force from 1949 to 1956 and for the next two years was air force inspector-general for the Chief Inspectorate of the Ministry of Defense. He was a deputy commander of the air force from 1958 to 1962, at which time he took command of long-range aviation. Decors.: three Orders of Lenin, five Orders of the Red Banner, the Order of Suvorov Second Class, the Order of Kutuzov Second Class, the Order of the Patriotic War First Class, the Order of the Red Star, two Polish orders, and various medals.

Agamalova, Lia Nikitichna

Artist in applied art; b. 1926, Buguruslan, Orenburg Oblast.

Grad. Moscow Inst. of Applied and Decorative Art 1952, pupil of V. S. Kondratev and N. N. Tikhonov; artist in applied art (glass); exhibitions 1957-.

Aganbegian, Abel Gezevich

Economist; b. N. 8, 1932, Tbilisi.

Corresponding member of the Academy of Sciences of the USSR since 1964. Member of the CPSU since 1956.

He was graduated from the Moscow State Institute of Economics in 1955. From 1955 to 1961 he worked for the State Committee of the Council of Ministers of the USSR on problems of labor and wages. In 1961 he became the chief of the laboratory of the Institute of Economics and Organization of Industrial Production of the Siberian Section of the Academy of Sciences of the USSR; he was named its director in 1966. His scientific activity was concerned with problems of labor productivity, wages, and the standard of living and with developing models for optimal future planning. He participated in international economic conferences.

Works: *Zarabotnaia plata v SSSR*. Moscow 1959. (With V. F. Mayer.) *Primenenie*