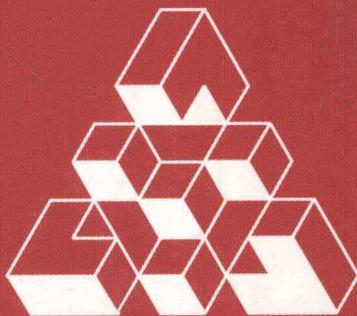


LNCS 4708

Luděk Kučera  
Antonín Kučera (Eds.)

# Mathematical Foundations of Computer Science 2007

32nd International Symposium, MFCS 2007  
Český Krumlov, Czech Republic, August 2007  
Proceedings



Springer

Luděk Kučera Antonín Kučera (Eds.)

# Mathematical Foundations of Computer Science 2007

32nd International Symposium, MFCS 2007  
Český Krumlov, Czech Republic, August 26-31, 2007  
Proceedings



Springer

**Volume Editors**

Luděk Kučera

Charles University

Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Department of Applied Mathematics

Malostranské nám. 25, 118 00 Praha 1, Czech Republic

E-mail: ludek@mff.cuni.cz

Antonín Kučera

Masaryk University

Faculty of Informatics, Department of Computer Science

Botanická 68a, 602 00 Brno, Czech Republic

E-mail: tony@fi.muni.cz

Library of Congress Control Number: 2007932973

CR Subject Classification (1998): F.1, F.2, F.3, F.4, G.2, E.1

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 1 – Theoretical Computer Science and General Issues

ISSN 0302-9743

ISBN-10 3-540-74455-X Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

ISBN-13 978-3-540-74455-9 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer is a part of Springer Science+Business Media

[springer.com](http://springer.com)

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2007  
Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India  
Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 12112838 06/3180 5 4 3 2 1 0

*Commenced Publication in 1973*

Founding and Former Series Editors:

Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

## Editorial Board

David Hutchison

*Lancaster University, UK*

Takeo Kanade

*Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA*

Josef Kittler

*University of Surrey, Guildford, UK*

Jon M. Kleinberg

*Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA*

Friedemann Mattern

*ETH Zurich, Switzerland*

John C. Mitchell

*Stanford University, CA, USA*

Moni Naor

*Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel*

Oscar Nierstrasz

*University of Bern, Switzerland*

C. Pandu Rangan

*Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India*

Bernhard Steffen

*University of Dortmund, Germany*

Madhu Sudan

*Massachusetts Institute of Technology, MA, USA*

Demetri Terzopoulos

*University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA*

Doug Tygar

*University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA*

Moshe Y. Vardi

*Rice University, Houston, TX, USA*

Gerhard Weikum

*Max-Planck Institute of Computer Science, Saarbruecken, Germany*

# Preface

This volume contains the proceedings of the 32nd International Symposium on Mathematical Foundations of Computer Science (MFCS 2007). The purpose of the MFCS symposia is to encourage high-quality research in all fields of theoretical computer science. This year's conference was held in Český Krumlov, Czech Republic, during August 26–31.

The conference program of MFCS 2007 consisted of 61 contributed papers selected by the Program Committee from a total of 167 submissions. All submissions were read and evaluated by at least four referees, and the resulting decision was based on electronic discussion which often included help from outside experts. A selection of contributed papers will appear in the journal *Theoretical Computer Science*.

Complementing the contributed papers, the program of MFCS 2007 included invited lectures by Vašek Chvátal (Montreal, Canada), Anuj Dawar (Cambridge, UK), Kurt Mehlhorn (Saarbrücken, Germany), Luke Ong (Oxford, UK), and Leslie Valiant (Cambridge, USA). We are grateful to the invited speakers for accepting our invitation and sharing their knowledge and skills with all MFCS 2007 participants.

As the editors of these proceedings, we would like to thank everyone who contributed to the success of the symposium. First of all, we thank the authors of all submitted papers for considering MFCS 2007 as an appropriate platform for presenting their work. Since the number of submissions was very high, many good papers could not be accepted. We also thank the Program Committee members for their demanding and responsible work, the referees for careful reading of all the submissions, and the staff at Springer for the professional support in producing this volume.

June 2007

Luděk Kučera  
Antonín Kučera

# Organization

The 32nd International Symposium on Mathematical Foundations of Computer Science (MFCS 2007) was held in *Hotel Růže*, Český Krumlov, Czech Republic, during August 26–31, 2007. The conference was organized by the Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Charles University, Prague in cooperation with other institutions in the Czech Republic.

## Organizing Committee

Milena Zeithamlová (*Action M Agency*)

Blanka Puková (*Action M Agency*)

Martin Mareš (*Charles University*)

Luděk Kučera (*Charles University*)

## Program Committee

Parosh Abdulla (*Uppsala University, Sweden*)

Jos Baeten (*Eindhoven University of Technology, The Netherlands*)

Narsingh Deo (*University of Central Florida, USA*)

Josep Díaz (*Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya, Spain*)

Yefim Dinitz (*Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Israel*)

Javier Esparza (*Technische Universität München, Germany*)

Fedor Fomin (*University of Bergen, Norway*)

Pierre Fraigniaud (*CNRS and University Paris 7, France*)

Juraj Hromkovič (*ETH Zürich, Switzerland*)

Giuseppe F. Italiano (*Università di Roma “Tor Vergata”, Italy*)

Kazuo Iwama (*Kyoto University, Japan*)

Michael Kaufmann (*Universität Tübingen, Germany*)

Barbara König (*Universität Duisburg-Essen, Germany*)

Petr Kolman (*Charles University, Czech Republic*)

Rastislav Královič (*Comenius University, Slovak Republic*)

Antonín Kučera (*Co-chair, Masaryk University, Czech Republic*)

Luděk Kučera (*Co-chair, Charles University, Czech Republic*)

Alberto Marchetti-Spaccamela (*Università di Roma “La Sapienza”, Italy*)

Martin Mareš (*Charles University, Czech Republic*)

Friedhelm Meyer auf der Heide (*Universität Paderborn, Germany*)

Madhavan Mukund (*Chennai Mathematical Institute, India*)

Mogens Nielsen (*University of Aarhus, Denmark*)

Reinhard Pichler (*Technische Universität Wien, Austria*)

Rajeev Raman (*University of Leicester, UK*)

José Rolim (*University of Geneva, Switzerland*)

## VIII Organization

Davide Sangiorgi (*University of Bologna, Italy*)  
Philippe Schnoebelen (*École Normale Supérieure de Cachan, France*)  
Jerzy Tyszkiewicz (*Warsaw University, Poland*)  
Uzi Vishkin (*University of Maryland, USA*)  
Peter Widmayer (*ETH Zürich, Switzerland*)  
James Worrell (*Oxford University, UK*)  
Christos Zaroliagis (*CTI & University of Patras, Greece*)

## Referees

Farid Ablayev	Didier Caucal	Michele Flammini
Isolde Adler	Jakub Černý	Abraham Flaxman
Manindra Agrawal	Ho-Lin Chen	Vojtěch Forejt
Luca Allulli	Jianer Chen	Enrico Formenti
Kazuyuki Amano	Paul Christophe	Lance Fortnow
Vikraman Arvind	Josef Cibulka	Gudmund Frandsen
Albert Atserias	Maxime Crochemore	Kimmo Fredriksson
Jiří Barnat	Felipe Cucker	Keith Frikken
Amos Beimel	Flavio D'Alessandro	Stefan Funke
Wolf Bein	Peter Damaschke	Joaquim Gabarró
Amir Ben-Amram	Valentina Damerow	Anna Gambin
Daniel Berend	Samir Datta	Alfredo Garcia
Stefan Berghofer	Anuj Dawar	Michael Gatto
Nayantara Bhatnagar	Francien Dechesne	Cyril Gavoille
Vittorio Bilò	Bastian Degener	Markus Geyer
Davide Bilò	Stéphane Demri	Beat Gfeller
Johannes Blömer	Jörg Derungs	Dan Ghica
Peter van Emde Boas	Volker Diekert	Kristian Gjøsteen
Hans Bodlaender	Martin Dietzfelbinger	Bart Goethals
Filippo Bonchi	Yannis Dimopoulos	Paul Goldberg
Guillaume Bonfante	Arnaud Durand	Avi Goldstein
Vincenzo Bonifaci	Bruno Durand	Rajeev Goré
Paul Bonsma	Ron Dutton	Fabrizio Grandoni
Ahmed Bouajjani	Martin Dyer	Petr Gregor
Torben Braüner	Miroslav Dynia	Gregory Gutin
Václav Brožek	Tomáš Ebenlendr	Alex Hall
Sander Bruggink	Thomas Erlebach	Magnus Halldorsson
Henning Bruhn	Zoltán Ésik	Xin Han
Jakub Bystroň	Serge Fehr	Sariel Har-Peled
H.-J. Böckenhauer	Maribel Fernández	Ichiyo Hasuo
Peter Bürgisser	Jiří Fiala	Tobias Heindel
Toon Calders	Andrzej Filinski	Harald Hempel
Alberto Caprara	Jean-Christophe Filliâtre	Miki Hermann
Arturo Carpi	Jiří Fink	Ulrich Hertrampf
Olivier Carton	Lev Finkelstein	Petr Hliněný

Michael Hoffmann	Jim Laird	Jan Midtgaard
Jan Holeček	Gad Landau	Matus Mihalak
Markus Holzer	Ivan Lanese	Zoltan Miklos
Tomas Hruz	Sophie Laplante	Peter Bro Miltersen
Yinghua Hu	Slawomir Lasota	Tobias Moemke
Cornelis Huizing	Søren Lassen	Luminita Moraru
Pierre Hyvernat	Luigi Laura	Andrzej Murawski
Costas Iliopoulos	Ranko Lazić	Christophe Morvan
Riko Jacob	Emmanuelle Lebhar	Nysret Musliu
Florent Jacquemard	Katharina Lehmann	Veli Mäkinen
Mark Jerrum	Pietro Di Lena	Takayuki Nagoya
Ravi Kant	Nutan Limaye	Masaki Nakanishi
Christos Kapoutsis	Guohui Lin	Shin-ichi Nakano
Jan Kára	Giuseppe Liotta	K. Narayan Kumar
Jarkko Kari	Maciej Liskiewicz	Alan Nash
Neeraj Kayal	Bruce Litow	Pavel Nejedlý
Iordanis Kerenidis	Kamal Lodaya	Jaroslav Nešetřil
Uzma Khadim	Martin Loebel	Cyril Nicaud
Stefan Kiefer	Christoph Löding	Rolf Niedermeier
Pekka Kilpelainen	Markus Lohrey	Harumichi Nishimura
Martin Klazar	Daniel Lokshtanov	Dirk Nowotka
Bartek Klin	Sylvain Lombardy	Marc Noy
Johannes Köbler	Alex Lopez-Ortiz	Marc Nunkesser
Roman Kolpakov	Martin Lotz	Jan Obdržálek
Elisavet Konstantinou	Antoni Lozano	Alexander Okhotin
Spyros Kontogiannis	Michael Luttenberger	Luke Ong
Peter Korteweg	Ian Mackie	Jaroslav Opatrný
Takeshi Koshiba	Meena Mahajan	Simona Orzan
Michal Koucký	Peter Mahlmann	Michiel van Osch
Elias Koutsoupias	Johann A. Makowsky	S.P. Suresh
Jakub Kozik	Christos Makris	Ondřej Pangrác
Richard Královč	Federico Mancini	Dana Pardubská
Maksims Kravcevs	Nicolas Markey	Mike Paterson
Steve Kremer	Hendrik Maryns	Dirk Pattinson
Danny Krizanc	Luděk Matyska	Andrzej Pelc
Peter Krusche	Jens Maué	Paolo Penna
Manfred Kufleitner	Elvira Mayordomo	Martin Pergel
Werner Kuich	Ernst Mayr	Libor Polák
Viraj Kumar	Jacques Mazoyer	John Power
Michal Kunc	Tyrrell B. McAllister	Sanjiva Prasad
Petr Kůrka	Andrew McGregor	Rudy Raymond
Piyush Kurur	Pierre McKenzie	J. Radhakrishnan
Anna Labella	Klaus Meer	M. Sohel Rahman
Ugo Dal Lago	Daniel Meister	C.R. Ramakrishnan
Giovanni Lagorio	Stéphane Messika	R. Ramanujam

Srinivasa Rao	Anil Seth	Jacobo Torán
Jean-François Raskin	Nikolay Shilov	Tayssir Touili
Stefan Ratschan	Amir Shpilka	Kostas Tsichlas
Bala Ravikumar	Jakob Grue Simonsen	Dekel Tsur
Ran Raz	Alex Simpson	Emilio Tuosto
Vojtěch Řehák	Sitabhra Sinha	Pavel Tvrđík
Eric Remila	Christian Sohler	Paweł Urzyczyn
Chloé Rispal	Ana Sokolova	Tarmo Uustalu
Mike Robson	Robert Špalek	Tomas Valla
Piet Rodenburg	Jirí Srba	Pavel Valtr
Laurent Rosaz	Srikanth Srinivasan	Victor Vianu
Salvador Roura	Ludwig Staiger	Elias Vicari
Hana Rudová	Yannis Stamatou	Yngve Villanger
Daniel Russel	Martin Staněk	Tjark Vredeveld
Jan Rutten	Ian Stark	Tomasz Waleń
Harald Räcke	Bjoern Steffen	Fang Wei
David Šafránek	Benjamin Steinberg	Pascal Weil
Jacques Sakarovitch	Krzysztof Stencel	Michael Weiss
Louis Salvail	Jan Strejček	Carola Wenk
Piotr Sankowski	K.V. Subrahmanyam	Mark Weyer
Saket Saurabh	K.G. Subramanian	Ronald de Wolf
Zdeněk Sawa	Stefan Szeider	Alexander Wolff
Francesco Scarcello	Andrzej Szepietowski	David Wood
Guido Schaefer	Siamak Taati	Thomas Worsch
Gunnar Schomaker	Tadao Takaoka	Ondřej Zajíček
Florian Schoppmann	Jean-Marc Talbot	Ayal Zaks
Lutz Schroeder	Seiichiro Tani	Hans Zantema
Stefan Schwoon	Greg Tener	Guochuan Zhang
Sebastian Seibert	Véronique Terrier	Jie Zheng
Helmut Seidl	Dimitrios Thilikos	Martin Ziegler
Maria Serna	Seinosuke Toda	
Olivier Serre	Marc Tommasi	

## Sponsoring Institutions

European Association for Theoretical Computer Science

## Previous MFCS

MFCS symposia have been organized in the Czech Republic, Poland, and Slovak Republic since 1972. The previous meetings are listed below.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1972 Jablonna (Poland)                     | 1991 Kazimierz Dolny (Poland)            |
| 1973 Štrbské Pleso (Czechoslovakia)        | 1992 Praha (Czechoslovakia)              |
| 1974 Jadwisin (Poland)                     | 1993 Gdańsk (Poland)                     |
| 1975 Mariánské Lázně<br>(Czechoslovakia)   | 1994 Košice (Slovak Republic)            |
| 1976 Gdańsk (Poland)                       | 1995 Praha (Czech Republic)              |
| 1977 Tatranská Lomnica<br>(Czechoslovakia) | 1996 Kraków (Poland)                     |
| 1978 Zakopane (Poland)                     | 1997 Bratislava (Slovak Republic)        |
| 1979 Olomouc (Czechoslovakia)              | 1998 Brno (Czech Republic)               |
| 1980 Rydzyna (Poland)                      | 1999 Szklarska Poreba (Poland)           |
| 1981 Štrbské Pleso (Czechoslovakia)        | 2000 Bratislava (Slovak Republic)        |
| 1984 Praha (Czechoslovakia)                | 2001 Mariánské Lázně<br>(Czech Republic) |
| 1986 Bratislava (Czechoslovakia)           | 2002 Warsaw-Otwock (Poland)              |
| 1988 Karlovy Vary (Czechoslovakia)         | 2003 Bratislava (Slovak Republic)        |
| 1989 Porabka-Kozubnik (Poland)             | 2004 Praha (Czech Republic)              |
| 1990 Banská Bystrica<br>(Czechoslovakia)   | 2005 Gdańsk (Poland)                     |
|  | 2006 Bratislava (Slovak Republic)        |

# Lecture Notes in Computer Science

For information about Vols. 1–4558

please contact your bookseller or Springer

- Vol. 4708: L. Kučera, A. Kučera (Eds.), Mathematical Foundations of Computer Science 2007. XVIII, 764 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4697: L. Choi, Y. Paek, S. Cho (Eds.), Advances in Computer Systems Architecture. XIII, 400 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4682: D.-S. Huang, L. Heutte, M. Loog (Eds.), Advanced Intelligent Computing Theories and Applications. XXVII, 1373 pages. 2007. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4681: D.-S. Huang, L. Heutte, M. Loog (Eds.), Advanced Intelligent Computing Theories and Applications. XXVI, 1379 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4679: A.L. Yuille, S.-C. Zhu, D. Cremers, Y. Wang (Eds.), Energy Minimization Methods in Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition. XII, 494 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4673: W.G. Kropatsch, M. Kampel, A. Hanbury (Eds.), Computer Analysis of Images and Patterns. XX, 1006 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4671: V. Malyshev (Ed.), Parallel Computing Technologies. XIV, 635 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4660: S. Džeroski, J. Todorovski (Eds.), Computational Discovery of Scientific Knowledge. X, 327 pages. 2007. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4651: F. Azevedo, P. Barahona, F. Fages, F. Rossi (Eds.), Recent Advances in Constraints. VIII, 185 pages. 2007. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4647: R. Martin, M. Sabin, J. Winkler (Eds.), Mathematics of Surfaces XII. IX, 509 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4645: R. Giancarlo, S. Hannenhalli (Eds.), Algorithms in Bioinformatics. XIII, 432 pages. 2007. (Sublibrary LNBI).
- Vol. 4643: M.-F. Sagot, M.E.M.T. Walter (Eds.), Advances in Bioinformatics and Computational Biology. XII, 177 pages. 2007. (Sublibrary LNBI).
- Vol. 4639: E. Csuhaj-Varjú, Z. Ésik (Eds.), Fundamentals of Computation Theory. XIV, 508 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4637: C. Kruegel, R. Lippmann, A. Clark (Eds.), Recent Advances in Intrusion Detection. XII, 338 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4635: B. Kokinov, D.C. Richardson, T.R. Roth-Berghofer, L. Vieu (Eds.), Modeling and Using Context. XIV, 574 pages. 2007. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4634: H.R. Nielson, G. Filé (Eds.), Static Analysis. XI, 469 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4633: M. Kamel, A. Campilho (Eds.), Image Analysis and Recognition. XII, 1312 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4632: R. Alhajj, H. Gao, X. Li, J. Li, O.R. Zaïane (Eds.), Advanced Data Mining and Applications. XV, 634 pages. 2007. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4628: L.N. de Castro, F.J. Von Zuben, H. Knidell (Eds.), Artificial Immune Systems. XII, 438 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4627: M. Charikar, K. Jansen, O. Reingold, J.D.P. Rolim (Eds.), Approximation, Randomization, and Combinatorial Optimization. XII, 626 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4626: R.O. Weber, M.M. Richter (Eds.), Case-Based Reasoning Research and Development. XIII, 534 pages. 2007. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4624: T. Mossakowski, U. Montanari, M. Haveraeaen (Eds.), Algebra and Coalgebra in Computer Science. XI, 463 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4622: A. Menezes (Ed.), Advances in Cryptology - CRYPTO 2007. XIV, 631 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4619: F. Dehne, J.-R. Sack, N. Zeh (Eds.), Algorithms and Data Structures. XVI, 662 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4618: S.G. Akl, C.S. Calude, M.J. Dinneen, G. Rozenberg, H.T. Wareham (Eds.), Unconventional Computation. X, 243 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4617: V. Torra, Y. Narukawa, Y. Yoshida (Eds.), Modeling Decisions for Artificial Intelligence. XII, 502 pages. 2007. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4616: A. Dress, Y. Xu, B. Zhu (Eds.), Combinatorial Optimization and Applications. XI, 390 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4615: R. de Lemos, C. Gacek, A. Romanovsky (Eds.), Architecting Dependable Systems IV. XIV, 435 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4613: F.P. Preparata, Q. Fang (Eds.), Frontiers in Algorithmics. XI, 348 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4612: I. Miguel, W. Ruml (Eds.), Abstraction, Reformulation, and Approximation. XI, 418 pages. 2007. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4611: J. Indulska, J. Ma, L.T. Yang, T. Ungerer, J. Cao (Eds.), Ubiquitous Intelligence and Computing. XXIII, 1257 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4610: B. Xiao, L.T. Yang, J. Ma, C. Muller-Schloer, Y. Hua (Eds.), Autonomic and Trusted Computing. XVIII, 571 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4609: E. Ernst (Ed.), ECOOP 2007 – Object-Oriented Programming. XIII, 625 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4608: H.W. Schmidt, I. Crnkovic, G.T. Heineman, J.A. Stafford (Eds.), Component-Based Software Engineering. XII, 283 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4607: L. Baresi, P. Fraternali, G.-J. Houben (Eds.), Web Engineering. XVI, 576 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4606: A. Pras, M. van Sinderen (Eds.), Dependable and Adaptable Networks and Services. XIV, 149 pages. 2007.

- Vol. 4605: D. Papadias, D. Zhang, G. Kollios (Eds.), Advances in Spatial and Temporal Databases. X, 479 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4604: U. Priss, S. Polovina, R. Hill (Eds.), Conceptual Structures: Knowledge Architectures for Smart Applications. XII, 514 pages. 2007. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4603: F. Pfenning (Ed.), Automated Deduction – CADE-21. XII, 522 pages. 2007. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4602: S. Barker, G.-J. Ahn (Eds.), Data and Applications Security XXI. X, 291 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4600: H. Comon-Lundh, C. Kirchner, H. Kirchner (Eds.), Rewriting, Computation and Proof. XVI, 273 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4599: S. Vassiliadis, M. Berekovic, T.D. Hämäläinen (Eds.), Embedded Computer Systems: Architectures, Modeling, and Simulation. XVIII, 466 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4598: G. Lin (Ed.), Computing and Combinatorics. XII, 570 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4597: P. Perner (Ed.), Advances in Data Mining. XI, 353 pages. 2007. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4596: L. Arge, C. Cachin, T. Jurdziński, A. Tarlecki (Eds.), Automata, Languages and Programming. XVII, 953 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4595: D. Bošnački, S. Edelkamp (Eds.), Model Checking Software. X, 285 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4594: R. Bellazzi, A. Abu-Hanna, J. Hunter (Eds.), Artificial Intelligence in Medicine. XVI, 509 pages. 2007. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4592: Z. Kedad, N. Lammari, E. Métais, F. Meziane, Y. Rezgui (Eds.), Natural Language Processing and Information Systems. XIV, 442 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4591: J. Davies, J. Gibbons (Eds.), Integrated Formal Methods. IX, 660 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4590: W. Damm, H. Hermanns (Eds.), Computer Aided Verification. XV, 562 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4589: J. Münch, P. Abrahamsson (Eds.), Product-Focused Software Process Improvement. XII, 414 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4588: T. Harju, J. Karhumäki, A. Lepistö (Eds.), Developments in Language Theory. XI, 423 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4587: R. Cooper, J. Kennedy (Eds.), Data Management. XIII, 259 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4586: J. Pieprzyk, H. Ghodosi, E. Dawson (Eds.), Information Security and Privacy. XIV, 476 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4585: M. Kryszkiewicz, J.F. Peters, H. Rybinski, A. Skowron (Eds.), Rough Sets and Intelligent Systems Paradigms. XIX, 836 pages. 2007. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4584: N. Karssemeijer, B. Lelieveldt (Eds.), Information Processing in Medical Imaging. XX, 777 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4583: S.R. Della Rocca (Ed.), Typed Lambda Calculi and Applications. X, 397 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4582: J. Lopez, P. Samarati, J.L. Ferrer (Eds.), Public Key Infrastructure. XI, 375 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4581: A. Petrenko, M. Veane, J. Tretmans, W. Grieskamp (Eds.), Testing of Software and Communicating Systems. XII, 379 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4580: B. Ma, K. Zhang (Eds.), Combinatorial Pattern Matching. XII, 366 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4579: B. M. Häggerli, R. Sommer (Eds.), Detection of Intrusions and Malware, and Vulnerability Assessment. X, 251 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4578: F. Masulli, S. Mitra, G. Pasi (Eds.), Applications of Fuzzy Sets Theory. XVIII, 693 pages. 2007. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4577: N. Sebe, Y. Liu, Y.-t. Zhuang, T.S. Huang (Eds.), Multimedia Content Analysis and Mining. XIII, 513 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4576: D. Leivant, R. de Queiroz (Eds.), Logic, Language, Information and Computation. X, 363 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4575: T. Takagi, T. Okamoto, E. Okamoto, T. Okamoto (Eds.), Pairing-Based Cryptography – Pairing 2007. XI, 408 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4574: J. Derrick, J. Vain (Eds.), Formal Techniques for Networked and Distributed Systems – FORTE 2007. XI, 375 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4573: M. Kauers, M. Kerber, R. Miner, W. Windsteiger (Eds.), Towards Mechanized Mathematical Assistants. XIII, 407 pages. 2007. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4572: F. Stajano, C. Meadows, S. Capkun, T. Moore (Eds.), Security and Privacy in Ad-hoc and Sensor Networks. X, 247 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4571: P. Perner (Ed.), Machine Learning and Data Mining in Pattern Recognition. XIV, 913 pages. 2007. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4570: H.G. Okuno, M. Ali (Eds.), New Trends in Applied Artificial Intelligence. XXI, 1194 pages. 2007. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4569: A. Butz, B. Fisher, A. Krüger, P. Olivier, S. Owada (Eds.), Smart Graphics. IX, 237 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4568: T. Ishida, S. R. Fussell, P. T. J. M. Vossen (Eds.), Intercultural Collaboration. XIII, 395 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4566: M.J. Dainoff (Ed.), Ergonomics and Health Aspects of Work with Computers. XVIII, 390 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4565: D.D. Schmorow, L.M. Reeves (Eds.), Foundations of Augmented Cognition. XIX, 450 pages. 2007. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4564: D. Schuler (Ed.), Online Communities and Social Computing. XVII, 520 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4563: R. Shumaker (Ed.), Virtual Reality. XXII, 762 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4562: D. Harris (Ed.), Engineering Psychology and Cognitive Ergonomics. XXIII, 879 pages. 2007. (Sublibrary LNAI).
- Vol. 4561: V.G. Duffy (Ed.), Digital Human Modeling. XXIII, 1068 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4560: N. Aykin (Ed.), Usability and Internationalization, Part II. XVIII, 576 pages. 2007.
- Vol. 4559: N. Aykin (Ed.), Usability and Internationalization, Part I. XVIII, 661 pages. 2007.

# Table of Contents

## Invited Papers

How To Be Fickle . . . . .	1
<i>Vašek Chvátal</i>	
Finite Model Theory on Tame Classes of Structures . . . . .	2
<i>Anuj Dawar</i>	
Minimum Cycle Bases in Graphs Algorithms and Applications . . . . .	13
<i>Kurt Mehlhorn</i>	
Hierarchies of Infinite Structures Generated by Pushdown Automata and Recursion Schemes . . . . .	15
<i>C.-H.L. Ong</i>	
Evolvability . . . . .	22
<i>Leslie G. Valiant</i>	

## Random Graphs

Expander Properties and the Cover Time of Random Intersection Graphs . . . . .	44
<i>Sotiris E. Nikoletseas, Christoforos Raptopoulos, and Paul G. Spirakis</i>	
Uncover Low Degree Vertices and Minimise the Mess: Independent Sets in Random Regular Graphs . . . . .	56
<i>William Duckworth and Michele Zito</i>	

## Rewriting

Transition Graphs of Rewriting Systems over Unranked Trees . . . . .	67
<i>Christof Löding and Alex Spelten</i>	
Rewriting Conjunctive Queries Determined by Views . . . . .	78
<i>Foto Afrati</i>	

## Approximation Algorithms

Approximation Algorithms for the Maximum Internal Spanning Tree Problem . . . . .	90
<i>Gábor Salamon</i>	

New Approximability Results for 2-Dimensional Packing Problems . . . . .	103
<i>Klaus Jansen and Roberto Solis-Oba</i>	
On Approximation of Bookmark Assignments . . . . .	115
<i>Yuichi Asahiro, Eiji Miyano, Toshihide Murata, and Hirotaka Ono</i>	

## Automata and Circuits

Height-Deterministic Pushdown Automata . . . . .	125
<i>Dirk Nowotka and Jiří Srba</i>	
Minimizing Variants of Visibly Pushdown Automata . . . . .	135
<i>Patrick Chervet and Igor Walukiewicz</i>	
Linear Circuits, Two-Variable Logic and Weakly Blocked Monoids . . . . .	147
<i>Christoph Behle, Andreas Krebs, and Mark Mercer</i>	

## Complexity I

Combinatorial Proof that Subprojective Constraint Satisfaction Problems are NP-Complete . . . . .	159
<i>Jaroslav Nešetřil and Mark Siggers</i>	
NP by Means of Lifts and Shadows . . . . .	171
<i>Gábor Kun and Jaroslav Nešetřil</i>	
The Complexity of Solitaire . . . . .	182
<i>Luc Longpré and Pierre McKenzie</i>	

## Streams and Compression

Adapting Parallel Algorithms to the W-Stream Model, with Applications to Graph Problems . . . . .	194
<i>Camil Demetrescu, Bruno Escoffier, Gabriel Moruz, and Andrea Ribichini</i>	
Space-Conscious Compression . . . . .	206
<i>Travis Gagie and Giovanni Manzini</i>	

## Graphs I

Small Alliances in Graphs . . . . .	218
<i>Rodolfo Carvajal, Martín Matamala, Ivan Rapaport, and Nicolas Schabanel</i>	
The Maximum Solution Problem on Graphs . . . . .	228
<i>Peter Jonsson, Gustav Nordh, and Johan Thapper</i>	

## Iteration and Recursion

- What Are Iteration Theories? ..... 240  
*Jiří Adámek, Stefan Milius, and Jiří Velebil*

- Properties Complementary to Program Self-reference ..... 253  
*John Case and Samuel E. Moelius III*

## Algorithms I

- Dobrushin Conditions for Systematic Scan with Block Dynamics ..... 264  
*Kasper Pedersen*

- On the Complexity of Computing Treelength ..... 276  
*Daniel Lokshtanov*

- On Time Lookahead Algorithms for the Online Data Acknowledgement Problem ..... 288  
*Csanád Imreh and Tamás Németh*

## Automata

- Real Time Language Recognition on 2D Cellular Automata: Dealing with Non-convex Neighborhoods ..... 298  
*Martin Delacourt and Victor Poupet*

- Towards a Rice Theorem on Traces of Cellular Automata ..... 310  
*Julien Cervelle and Pierre Guillon*

- Progresses in the Analysis of Stochastic 2D Cellular Automata: A Study of Asynchronous 2D Minority ..... 320  
*Damien Regnault, Nicolas Schabanel, and Éric Thierry*

## Complexity II

- Public Key Identification Based on the Equivalence of Quadratic Forms ..... 333  
*Rupert J. Hartung and Claus-Peter Schnorr*

- Reachability Problems in Quaternion Matrix and Rotation Semigroups ..... 346  
*Paul Bell and Igor Potapov*

- VPSPACE and a Transfer Theorem over the Complex Field ..... 359  
*Pascal Koiran and Sylvain Perifel*

## Protocols

- Efficient Provably-Secure Hierarchical Key Assignment Schemes ..... 371  
*Alfredo De Santis, Anna Lisa Ferrara, and Barbara Masucci*

Nearly Private Information Retrieval . . . . .	383
<i>Amit Chakrabarti and Anna Shubina</i>	

## Graphs II

Packing and Squeezing Subgraphs into Planar Graphs . . . . .	394
<i>Fabrizio Frati, Markus Geyer, and Michael Kaufmann</i>	
Dynamic Matchings in Convex Bipartite Graphs . . . . .	406
<i>Gerth Stølting Brodal, Loukas Georgiadis, Kristoffer Arnsfelt Hansen, and Irit Katriel</i>	

## Networks

Communication in Networks with Random Dependent Faults . . . . .	418
<i>Evangelos Kranakis, Michel Paquette, and Andrzej Pelc</i>	
Optimal Gossiping in Directed Geometric Radio Networks in Presence of Dynamical Faults (Extended Abstract) . . . . .	430
<i>Andrea E.F. Clementi, Angelo Monti, Francesco Pasquale, and Riccardo Silvestri</i>	

## Algorithms II

A Linear Time Algorithm for the $k$ Maximal Sums Problem . . . . .	442
<i>Gerth Stølting Brodal and Allan Grønlund Jørgensen</i>	
A Lower Bound of $1 + \phi$ for Truthful Scheduling Mechanisms . . . . .	454
<i>Elias Koutsoupias and Angelina Vidali</i>	
Analysis of Maximal Repetitions in Strings . . . . .	465
<i>Maxime Crochemore and Lucian Ilie</i>	

## Languages

Series-Parallel Languages on Scattered and Countable Posets . . . . .	477
<i>Nicolas Bedon and Chloé Rispal</i>	
Traces of Term-Automatic Graphs . . . . .	489
<i>Antoine Meyer</i>	
State Complexity of Basic Operations on Suffix-Free Regular Languages . . . . .	501
<i>Yo-Sub Han and Kai Salomaa</i>	

## Graphs III

Exact Algorithms for $L(2, 1)$ -Labeling of Graphs . . . . .	513
<i>Jan Kratochvíl, Dieter Kratsch, and Mathieu Liedloff</i>	

On $(k, \ell)$ -Leaf Powers .....	525
<i>Andreas Brandstädt and Peter Wagner</i>	

## Quantum Computing

An Improved Claw Finding Algorithm Using Quantum Walk .....	536
<i>Seiichiro Tani</i>	
Complexity Upper Bounds for Classical Locally Random Reductions Using a Quantum Computational Argument .....	548
<i>Rahul Tripathi</i>	

## Isomorphism

On the Complexity of Game Isomorphism (Extended Abstract) .....	559
<i>Joaquim Gabarró, Alina García, and María Serna</i>	
Hardness Results for Tournament Isomorphism and Automorphism .....	572
<i>Fabian Wagner</i>	
Relating Complete and Partial Solution for Problems Similar to Graph Automorphism .....	584
<i>Takayuki Nagoya and Seinosuke Toda</i>	

## Equilibria

Well Supported Approximate Equilibria in Bimatrix Games: A Graph Theoretic Approach .....	596
<i>Spyros C. Kontogiannis and Paul G. Spirakis</i>	
Selfish Load Balancing Under Partial Knowledge .....	609
<i>Elias Koutsoupias, Panagiota N. Panagopoulou, and Paul G. Spirakis</i>	
Extending the Notion of Rationality of Selfish Agents: Second Order Nash Equilibria .....	621
<i>Vittorio Bilò and Michele Flammini</i>	

## Games

Congestion Games with Player-Specific Constants .....	633
<i>Marios Mavronicolas, Igal Milchtaich, Burkhard Monien, and Karsten Tiemann</i>	
Finding Patterns in Given Intervals .....	645
<i>Maxime Crochemore, Costas S. Iliopoulos, and M. Sohel Rahman</i>	
The Power of Two Prices: Beyond Cross-Monotonicity .....	657
<i>Yvonne Bleischwitz, Burkhard Monien, Florian Schoppmann, and Karsten Tiemann</i>	