



# 1986 PHILIPPINE STATISTICAL YEARBOOK



Republic of the Philippines  
NATIONAL ECONOMIC AND DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

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August 1986

Republic of the Philippines  
NATIONAL ECONOMIC AND DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

FOREWORD

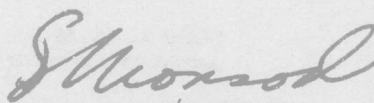
The 1986 edition of the Philippine Statistical Yearbook, the thirteenth in the series, is a consolidation of statistical data and information produced by various agencies of the government.

As in previous issues, the yearbook features national and regional data as well as international statistics.

In this edition, the sectoral classifications of data have been revised to adhere as closely as possible to the sectoral groupings of the Philippine Development Plan. Efforts are continually exerted to ensure that data series included in this publication are consistent and timely. Along this line, relevant statistics are regularly reviewed and evaluated by sector specialists of the Statistical Coordination Office (SCO); new bits of information of current interest are added and continuing series are updated to provide the users with timely and comprehensive sets of the more important series available from the Philippine Statistical System. The statistical inter-agency committees of the SCO have been contributing a great deal towards the improvement of the series included in this publication with their sustained efforts at developing and utilizing more efficient methodologies in data collection and generation.

We take this opportunity to thank all the source agencies of the statistical data presented in this volume for their splendid and wholehearted cooperation in this endeavor.

Except for data on national accounts and food balances which are released by the Statistical Coordination Office, NEDA, much of the other sets of statistical data were obtained from major statistical agencies such as the National Census and Statistics Office, Central Bank of the Philippines, and Bureau of Agricultural Economics; regulatory agencies such as the Bureau of Internal Revenue and Bureau of Customs; government corporations and other agencies.

  
SOLITA COLLAS-MONSOD  
Director General



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The following standard symbols are  
used in the publication:

Symbols	Meaning
1. CY	Calendar Year (Jan. 1 - Dec. 31)
2. SY	School Year
3. FY	Fiscal Year (July 1 - June 30)
4. n.e.s:	Not elsewhere stated
5. n.e.c.	Not elsewhere classified
6. p	Preliminary
7. r	Revised
8. ...	Data not available
9. *(asterisk)	Less than half the unit employed
10. -(dash)	Nil or zero
11. ..	Not applicable

## **SUMMARY OF MAJOR STATISTICAL SERIES**

# SUMMARY OF MAJOR STATISTICAL SERIES

Statistical series	Latest data		Compared to		Percent change
	Reference period	Value	Reference period	Value	
Part 1. General Statistics					
Chapter 1. Population and Housing Statistics					
1. Population (1,000 persons)	May 1, 1980	48,098	May 1, 1975	42,071	14.3
2. Sex distribution					
Both sexes (1,000 persons)	May 1, 1980	48,098	May 1, 1975	42,071	14.3
Male (percent)		50.2		50.6	
Female (percent)		49.8		49.4	
3. Region distribution					
Philippines (1,000 persons)	May 1, 1980	48,098	May 1, 1975	42,071	14.3
Metropolitan Manila Area (National Capital Region)		5,926		4,970	19.2
Region 1		3,541		3,269	8.3
Region 2		2,215		1,933	14.6
Region 3		4,803		4,210	14.1
Region 4		6,119		5,214	17.4
Region 5		3,477		3,194	8.9
Region 6		4,526		4,146	9.2
Region 7		3,787		3,387	11.8
Region 8		2,799		2,600	7.7
Region 9		2,528		2,048	23.4
Region 10		2,759		2,314	19.2
Region 11		3,347		2,715	23.3
Region 12		2,271		2,070	9.7
4. Total City population (1,000 persons)	May 1, 1980	10,181	May 1, 1975	8,725	16.7
Ten most populous cities		5,730		4,866	17.8
Manila		1,630		1,479	10.2
Quezon		1,166		957	21.8
Davao		610		485	25.8
Cebu		490		413	18.6
Caloocan		468		397	17.9
Zamboanga		344		265	29.8
Pasay		288		255	12.9
Bacolod		262		223	17.5
Iloilo		245		227	7.9
Cagayan de Oro		227		165	37.6



SUMMARY OF MAJOR STATISTICAL SERIES (continued)

Statistical series	Latest data		Compared to		Percent change
	Reference period	Value	Reference period	Value	
Chapter 2. Income and Prices					
1. Average family income, Philippine (peso)	1985	30,748	1971	3,736	723.0
Urban		46,209		5,867	687.6
Metro-Manila					
Other urban					
Rural		21,409		2,818	659.7
2. Consumer price index (all families; all items: 1978=100)	June 1986		June 1985		
Philippines		351.4		351.3	0.03
Metropolitan Manila Area (National Capital Region)		365.6		349.1	4.7
Areas outside Metropolitan Manila		348.6		351.7	(0.9)
Region 1		343.2		351.9	(2.5)
Region 2		335.4		318.6	5.3
Region 3		368.6		369.1	(0.1)
Region 4		334.9		329.8	1.5
Region 5		340.6		347.0	(1.8)
Region 6		372.4		372.5	(0.03)
Region 7		352.9		365.7	(3.5)
Region 8		327.7		339.4	(3.4)
Region 9		327.0		341.3	(4.2)
Region 10		350.7		363.3	(3.5)
Region 11		349.5		350.2	(0.2)
Region 12		355.2		356.0	(0.2)
Chapter 3. Economic Accounts					
1. Gross national product (million pesos)	1985		1984		
At current prices		595,122		526,300	13.1
At 1972 prices		88,432		91,931	(3.8)

SUMMARY OF MAJOR STATISTICAL SERIES (continued)

Statistical series	Latest data		Compared to		Percent change
	Reference period	Value	Reference period	Value	
2. Gross domestic product by industrial origin (million pesos at 1972 prices)	1985	90,469	1984	94,214	(4.0)
Agriculture, fishery and forestry		26,010		25,409	2.4
Mining and quarrying		1,764		1,755	0.5
Manufacturing		21,625		23,319	(7.3)
Construction		4,248		5,866	(27.6)
Electricity, gas, and water		1,243		1,219	2.0
Transport, communication and storage		4,953		5,032	(1.6)
Commerce		14,066		14,073	0.1
Finance and Housing		4,855		5,544	(12.4)
Services		11,705		11,997	(2.4)
3. Expenditures on gross domestic product at 1972 prices (million pesos)	1985	90,469	1984	94,214	(4.0)
Personal consumption expenditures		66,162		66,033	0.2
General government expenditures		8,205		8,255	(0.6)
Gross domestic capital formation		12,565		15,851	(20.7)
Construction		6,908		9,446	(26.9)
Durable equipment		5,806		7,095	(18.2)
Increase in stocks		(149)		(690)	21.6
Exports		19,351		20,846	(7.2)
(Less) imports		13,995		18,175	(23.0)
4. Per capita national income (pesos)	1985		1984		
At current prices		8,806		8,010	9.9
At 1972 prices		1,275		1,363	(6.5)
5. Per capita private (personal) consumption expenditure (pesos)	1985		1984		
At current prices		8,889		7,586	17.2
At 1972 prices		1,210		1,238	(2.3)

SUMMARY OF MAJOR STATISTICAL SERIES (continued)

Statistical series	Latest data		Compared to		Percent change
	Referenc period	Value	Reference period	Value	
Part 11. Economic					
Chapter 4. Natural Resources					
1. Classified land area (1,000 hectares)	1985		1984		
Allienable and disposable Timberland		14,659,760 14,020,446		14,515,393 13,657,272	1.0 2.7
2. Fish production (1,000 m.t.)	1984	2,080.4	1983	2,110.2	(1.4)
Commercial fishing		513.3		519.3	(1.2)
Aquaculture		477.9		445.1	7.4
Municipal fishing and sustenance fishing		1,089.2		1,145.8	(4.9)
3. Value of fishing production (million pesos)	1984	25,649.9	1983	18,981.5	35.1
Commercial fishing		6,521.2		4,642.7	40.5
Aquaculture		7,265.9		4,799.2	51.4
Municipal fishing and sustenance fishing		11,862.8		9,539.6	24.4
4. Production of logs, lumber, plywood and veneer (1,000 m )	1985		1984		
Logs		2,814		2,160	30.3
Lumber		361		1,234	(70.7)
Plywood		190		438	(56.6)
Veneer		20		84	(76.2)
Chapter 5. Agriculture					
1. Production of agricultural crop (1,000 m.t.)	Crop year 1985	27,093.2	Crop year 1984	27,332.9	(0.9)
Food crops		21,092.0		20,858.6	1.1
Palay		8,200.1		7,840.9	4.6
Corn		3,438.8		3,346.2	2.8
Rootcrops		2,453.2		2,286.5	7.3
Fruits and vegetables		6,646.4		7,035.0	(5.5)
Other food crops		353.2		350.0	0.9



SUMMARY OF MAJOR STATISTICAL SERIES (continued)

Statistical series	Latest data		Compared to		Percent change
	Reference period	Value	Reference period	Value	
Commercial Crops		6,001.2		6,474.2	(7.3)
Coconut		2,964.8		2,921.9	1.5
Sugarcane		2,747.6		3,260.2	(15.7)
Abaca and other crops		95.6		102.7	(6.9)
Tobacco		47.0		66.3	(29.1)
Rubber		146.2		123.1	18.8
2. Value of production of agricultural crops (million P)	Crop year 1985	81,545.6	Crop year 1984	63,698.3	28.0
Food crops		57,395.1		38,278.6	49.9
Palay		24,969.5		15,311.8	63.1
Corn		9,542.6		5,166.8	84.7
Rootcrops		3,430.0		2,433.9	40.9
Fruits and vegetables		18,240.7		14,580.9	25.1
Other food crops		1,212.3		785.2	54.4
Commercial crops		24,150.5		25,419.6	(5.0)
Coconut		12,628.7		12,270.1	2.9
Sugarcane		9,278.0		11,150.4	(16.8)
Abaca and other crops		744.0		632.6	17.6
Tobacco		713.7		819.4	(12.9)
Rubber		786.2		547.1	43.7
3. Number of registered Samahang Nayan	1985	17,115	1984	16,408	4.3
4. Membership of registered Samahang Nayan	1985	727,029	1984	695,745	4.5
Chapter 6. Establishment Characteristics; Industrial Sectors					
1. Number of newly registered corporations and partnerships	1985		1984		
Corporations		4,269		3,604	18.5
Partnerships		1,031		876	17.7

SUMMARY OF MAJOR STATISTICAL SERIES (continued)

Statistical series	Latest data		Compared to		Percent change
	Reference period	Value	Reference period	Value	
2. Capital increases & withdrawals of corporations & partnerships (million pesos)	1985		1984		
Increases		4,461.5		2,428.8	83.7
Withdrawals		2,354.2		389.8	503.9
Net effect		2,107.3		2,039.0	3.3
3. Amount of investments approved under P.D. 1989 and P.D. 218 (million pesos)	1985	4,700.6	1984	6,114.3	(23.1)
Local		2,251.0		2,213.8	1.7
Foreign		2,449.6		3,900.5	(37.2)
4. Value of manufacturing output (million pesos)	1981	140,331	1980	125,058	12.2
Food		31,301		27,870	12.3
Beverages		7,208		3,363	114.3
Tobacco		5,829		3,987	46.2
Textiles		9,726		9,051	7.5
Footwear & wearing apparel		5,645		3,685	53.2
Wood and cork		5,188		4,999	3.8
Furniture and fixtures		1,117		1,246	(10.4)
Paper		3,513		3,670	(4.3)
Printing		1,855		1,926	(3.7)
Leather		168		190	(11.6)
Rubber		2,623		2,051	27.9
Chemicals		14,618		14,379	1.7
Petroleum and coal		23,073		19,937	15.7
Non-metallic mineral products		1,106		1,213	(8.8)
Basic metal		4,741		4,891	(3.1)
Metal products		3,381		3,140	7.7
Machinery except electrical		1,644		1,639	0.3
Electrical machinery		4,725		5,043	(6.3)
Transport equipment		4,714		5,787	(18.5)
Miscellaneous		708		882	(19.7)
5. Value of mining production (million pesos)	1984		1983		
Precious metal		4,739.0		4,039.0	17.3
Base metals		5,806.3		4,713.0	23.2
Non-metallics		2,639.2		1,789.4	47.5
Other minerals		3,387.8		3,099.2	9.3

SUMMARY OF MAJOR STATISTICAL SERIES (continued)

Statistical series	Latest data		Compared to		Percent change
	Reference period	Value	Reference period	Value	
6. Value of private building construction (million pesos)	1984	8,217	1983	8,479	(3.1)
Metropolitan Manila Area (National Capital Region)		4,832		4,388	10.1
Rest of the Regions		3,385		4,091	(17.3)
Residential buildings		4,154		4,115	0.9
Metropolitan Manila Area (National Capital Region)		2,194		2,494	(12.0)
Rest of the Regions		1,960		1,621	20.9
Non-residential buildings		3,393		3,723	(8.9)
Metropolitan Manila Area (National Capital Region)		2,210		1,469	50.4
Rest of the Regions		1,183		2,254	(47.5)
Additions/alterations		670		642	4.4
Metropolitan Manila Area (National Capital Region)		427		426	0.2
Rest of the Regions		243		216	12.5
Chapter 7. Foreign Trade, Balance of Payments					
1. Direction of external trade (million dollars)	1985		1984		
Exports		4,629.0		5,390.6	(14.1)
Imports		5,110.7		6,069.6	(15.8)
Balance of trade (all countries)		(481.7)		(679.0)	70.9
2. Total exports Million pesos)	1985	4,629.0	1984	5,390.6	(14.1)
Ten principal exports		1,124.6		1,645.8	(31.7)
Copra		-		-	-
Sugar		168.7		307.6	(45.2)
Banana		113.5		122.3	(7.2)
Logs and lumber		129.7		194.3	(33.2)
Desiccated coconut		75.7		106.0	(28.6)



# SUMMARY OF MAJOR STATISTICAL SERIES (continued)

Statistical series	Latest data		Compared to		Percent change
	Reference period	Value	Reference period	Value	
Coconut oil		347.4		580.2	(40.1)
Pineapples, canned		88.8		87.1	2.0
Gold		100.0		104.3	(4.1)
Abaca (unmanufactured)		16.5		29.1	(43.3)
Copper concentrates		84.5		114.8	(26.4)
3. Imports by end use (million \$)	1985	5,110.7	1984	6,139.0	(16.7)
Consumer goods		1,537.7		1,833.3	(16.1)
Capital goods		787.6		1,149.3	(31.5)
Raw materials and intermediate goods		2,785.4		3,106.4	(10.3)
4. Exports of non-traditional manufactures (million dollars)	1984	2,991.3	1983	2,537.3	17.9
5. Balance of payments (million \$)	1985	137	1984	258	(46.9)
Chapter 8. Tourism					
1. Number of visitor arrivals	1985	773,074	1984	816,712	(5.3)
2. Total tourist receipts (thousand dollars)	1985	507,000	1984	366,250	38.4
Part III. Social Statistics					
Chapter 9. Vital, Health and Nutrition Statistics					
1. Crude birth and death rates (per 1,000 population)	1983		1982		
Birth rate		28.9		29.0	(0.3)
Death rate		6.3		6.1	3.3
2. Number of registered marriages	1983	351,663	1982	351,819	(0.04)
3. Daily per capita available food supply (grams/day)	1983		1982		
Cereals and cereal products		385.7		411.1	(6.2)
Roots and tubers		111.1		154.4	(28.0)
Sugar and syrup		64.3		62.2	3.4
Pulses and nuts		15.8		16.9	(6.5)
Vegetables		115.1		115.9	(0.7)

# SUMMARY OF MAJOR STATISTICAL SERIES (continued)

Statistical series	Latest data		Compared to		Percent change
	Reference period	Value	Reference period	Value	
Fruits		246.9		281.2	(12.2)
Meat products		80.5		74.7	7.8
Milk and milk products		44.9		56.7	(20.8)
Eggs		13.9		13.3	4.5
Fish and other marine products		143.3		140.7	1.8
Fats and oil		9.2		10.5	(12.4)
Miscellaneous food		70.9		70.9	0.0
4. Calorie and nutrient values of available food supply (daily per capita)	1983		1982		
Calorie (number)		2,875		2,604	10.4
Protein (grams)		67		71	(5.6)
Fats (grams)		33		35	(5.7)
5. Bed capacity of government and private hospitals	1985		1984		
Government		38,090		31,403	21.3
Private		41,613		39,205	6.1
6. Number of hospitals	1985		1984		
Government		445		403	10.4
Private		1,190		1,199	(0.7)
Chapter 10. Education					
1. Number of government and private schools	SY 1984-85		SY 1983-84		
Pre-School		2,310		2,358	(2.0)
Government		1,431		1,423	0.6
Private		879		935	(6.0)
Elementary		32,791		32,809	(0.1)
Government		31,570		31,440	0.4
Private		1,221		1,369	(10.8)
Secondary		5,388		5,430	(0.8)
Government		3,383		3,354	0.9
Private		2,005		2,076	(3.4)
Tertiary		1,178		1,157	1.8
Government		360		319	12.8
Private		818		838	(2.4)

SUMMARY OF MAJOR STATISTICAL SERIES (continued)

Statistical series	Latest data		Compared to		Percent change
	Reference period	Value	Reference period	Value	
2. Enrolment in government and private schools (in thousand)	SY 1984-85		SY 1983-84		
Pre-School		153.0		181.7	(15.8)
Government		57.6		68.2	(15.5)
Private		95.4		113.5	(15.9)
Elementary		8,793.7		8,717.5	0.9
Government		8,269.8		8,228.6	0.5
Private		523.9		488.9	7.2
Secondary		3,323.0		3,204.6	3.7
Government		1,957.4		1,844.2	6.1
Private		1,365.6		1,360.4	0.4
Chapter 11. Labor and Employment					
1. Total labor force (1,000 persons)	1985	21,318	1984	21,180	0.6
Employed		19,801		19,632	0.9
Unemployed		1,517		1,548	(2.0)
2. Labor force participation rate (percent)					
Philippines	1985	63.4	1984	64.8	(2.2)
3. Filipino workers sent overseas during the year by major occupation group	1985	337,754	1984	371,065	(9.0)
Professional, technical and related workers		75,959		65,401	16.1
Managerial, executive, administrative workers		1,202		1,222	(1.6)
Clerical workers		15,141		15,117	0.2
Sales workers		2,780		2,295	21.1
Service workers		91,381		77,564	17.8
Agricultural, animal husbandry, forestry workers and fishermen		1,217		1,578	(22.9)
Production process workers, transport equipment operators and laborers		150,074		207,888	(27.8)