EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY ENGLISH LITERATURE

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ISBN: 0-15-520957-4

Library of Congress Catalog Card Number: 69-11483

PRINTED IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Preface

Our aim in this anthology is to provide a larger and more prepossessing collection of eighteenth-century writings than has hitherto been available, and to provide them in trustworthy texts without modernization. Our selection has been made with an eye to literary merit, and in trying to determine what constitutes literary merit in the eighteenth century we have allowed the comic and the satiric ample room, while straitening the space customarily allotted to the sentimental. We have also tried to recognize the importance of works of theology, philosophy, criticism, polemic, practical advice, and travel. The reader will thus find here, in addition to the standard authors, selections from writers who have not been represented in anthologies of this kind: Thomas Sprat, John Locke, John Tillotson, Francis Atterbury, John Dennis, Joseph Butler, William Law, Samuel Richardson, and Tobias Smollett. We have begun the book with sufficient writing of the Restoration to imply the genealogy of eighteenth-century achievements, and we have concluded it with that part of Blake's work which strikes us as emanating from eighteenth-century thematic and stylistic concerns. Representing the drama posed a challenge to our criterion of literary merit. The four plays we have included illustrate the generic types of Restoration and eighteenth-century drama and the artistic predicament in which drama found itself: Dryden's Marriage A-la-Mode offers the advantage of exhibiting elements of the Restoration heroic play together with elements of Restoration comedy; Gay's Beggar's Opera, Fielding's Tragedy of Tragedies, and Sheridan's The Critic, in addition to presenting their own delights, serve to delineate by satiric implication the kind of tiresome contemporary plays that they so conspicuously are not. For reasons of space we have had to exclude prose fiction.

Most works have been given complete; the few that are not complete are represented by self-contained parts. Believing that it is not satisfactory to present anything but the whole of *Gulliver's Travels* and very substantial parts of Boswell's *Life of Johnson*, we have not offered a mere selection from either.

For those who may be curious about the look of eighteenth-century letterpress, we have included fifteen facsimile pages from *The Gentleman's Magazine*. And in the two miscellanies of poems, one for the first half of the century, one for the second, we have brought together a varied group of poems and presented them cheek by jowl in the way Jacob Tonson and Robert Dodsley presented them to contemporary readers in their popular collections.

In our introductions, headnotes, and footnotes we have tried not only to embody the most recent scholarship but also to respond to the most penetrating modern criticism—criticism that has found eighteenth-century English literature to be quite other than the place of rest and refreshment it was once thought to be. All we have done that is new we have done in a sincere effort to communicate our excitement about the best of eighteenth-century writing.

On the principle that successive printings of a text tend to adulterate it, we have generally chosen the first edition of each work (and, where discrepancies are known, the first state of the first edition) as our copy-text. Thus the authority for accidentals of spelling, capitalization, and punctuation rests on the edition that is presumably closest to the copy originally prepared by the author for the press. When a text has been revised in the author's lifetime, we have introduced into our copy-text the latest substantive revisions clearly ascertainable as the author's own. Where we have been fortunate enough to have a well-edited modern text, we have generally adopted its readings, even though it may not recognize first editions as the authority for accidentals.

Although our aim in general has been a precise transcription of the originals, four systematic departures from this practice seemed necessary: (1) palpable errors of the press have been silently corrected; but we have assumed that the eighteenth-century compositor tended to follow copy, and we have therefore usually imputed variations in spelling, as well as other anomalies, to authors rather than to printers and preserved them unchanged; (2) s has been substituted for long f; (3) the eighteenth-century convention of repeating quotation marks down the left margin has been discarded in favor of modern practice, and, where confusion might result, we have brought double and single quotation marks into conformity with modern American usage; and (4) decorative initial capitals have been standardized. With these exceptions, our texts reproduce the spelling, capitalization, italicization, and punctuation of the originals. When we have had to depart from these principles we have so indicated in the headnotes, which give the source of every text. Titles (as they appear at the head of the texts), date lines, salutations, and closings reproduce the spelling and punctuation of the originals, but capitalization and type styles have been normalized to establish a consistent style for display elements throughout the book. Titles at the head of texts are given in the form that appeared last in the author's lifetime. All titles not clearly the author's own, as well as all elements that did not appear as part of the original titles, are enclosed in brackets. Where a partial title is more familiar than the full one, we have used the partial title, but with ellipses to indicate omissions. The scrupulous reader should also be warned that occasionally the demands of the context have obliged us to render foreign expressions rather than to translate them literally.

It will be immediately apparent to scholars how deeply we are indebted to the standard works of scholarship and criticism. We cannot here acknowledge all our thefts; we can only express our grateful awareness of all here that is not our own. We owe much to the following library staffs: those of the British Museum, the Bodleian, and the University of London; Harvard, Yale, Princeton, Princeton Theological Seminary, Rutgers, Duke, the University of North Carolina, the University of Illinois, Hamilton College, and the Honnold Library of the Claremont Colleges; the New York and Boston Public Libraries; and the Henry E. Huntington and William Andrews Clark Memorial Libraries.

We wish to thank the many scholars and students who have been kind in donating

their assistance and encouragement: Walter J. Bate, Michael Bliss, H. F. Brooks, D. D. Brown, Harry J. Carroll, M. L. Clarke, Leonore Ewert, the late DeLancey Ferguson, Albert B. Friedman, Arthur Friedman, Stephen Glass, Josiah Gould, Guido Guarino, Clayton M. Hall, Benjamin B. Hoover, B. Jenkins, Arthur Johnston, Carol Landon, Wilmarth S. Lewis, Nancy McNally, Samuel H. Monk, Robert E. Moore, Walter Moskalew, James Parsons, Charles Ryskamp, Benjamin Saltman, Donald S. Taylor, William B. Todd, Theodore Waldman, and Ralph M. Wardle. The Research Council of Rutgers University has provided generous and imaginative support, and its Associate Director, C. F. Main, has from the beginning given us the benefit of his interest and criticism. Finally we must thank Mrs. Dorothy Couchman, Mrs. Anneliese Smith, and Mrs. Catherine Tramz for cheerful and efficient secretarial help.

G. T. P. F. M. W. B. R.

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