

# THE INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO

TWENTY-EIGHTH EDITION

1964-65



LONDON  
EUROPA PUBLICATIONS LTD.  
18 BEDFORD SQUARE, W.C.1.

## FOREWORD TO THE 28th EDITION

Each new edition of THE INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO is the result of a complete and thorough revision of its predecessor. Not only are daily records of changes to existing entries maintained, but there is also continuous research directed towards the selection of new names for inclusion in the next edition. The fruits of this research will be apparent to all who use this latest volume and will, we believe, still further enhance the value of THE INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO as a source of international biographical reference.

We would once again like to express our thanks to all those who, by completing questionnaires or by correcting proofs sent to them, have enabled us to bring our information up-to-date. We would particularly like to emphasise the necessity for proofs of entries to be returned to us without delay, as only in this way can we be certain that every entry is as accurate and as up-to-date as possible.

August 1964.

## FOREWORD TO THE FIRST EDITION (1935)

THE INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO has been compiled to meet a need which has for long been noticeable to all who are brought into contact with the world of affairs. Business men, traders, bankers, politicians, journalists, writers, librarians, in every country are familiar with the existing reference books in which they can find short biographical details of the prominent figures in the life of the country. Anyone whose work leads to the handling of numbers of names of his eminent contemporaries knows by experience what an inestimable assistance it is to him to be able to find out, in a second or two, exactly "Who's Who".

But hitherto there has been a gap—an irritating, unnecessary gap—in this field of reference. Biographical reference books have been almost exclusively national. Names could be verified, addresses ascertained, past careers scrutinised, only if the subjects of the enquiry were of the same nationality as the searcher. Any attempt to have readily at hand similar information for citizens of foreign countries involved the possession of an array of different reference books. The inconvenience of this is obvious. The expense is too great for all but the tiny minority. The net result has been that biographical references for foreigners have not been available for the great majority of those who needed them.

THE INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO fills this need. It does not claim to include all those who find a place in the national reference books, nor does it give as many biographical details of those included as may be found elsewhere. But it does claim to include more names and more information than in any other international reference book of this kind.

THE INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO does not wish to supersede or to compete with the national reference books; it desires to supplement and co-ordinate them.

The compilation has necessitated both selection and compression; both are subject to the fallibility of judgment, but the compilers have attempted to include everyone whose name is known outside his own country, and to make mention of all those biographical details which are likely to be of value to foreigners. In compiling this information every attempt has been made to ensure accuracy. In the majority of cases the facts have been ascertained from the best possible source—to wit, the subject himself. In the remainder, information has been secured from authoritative sources, such as embassies, government offices, institutions, etc. Should any inaccuracies have crept in or any noteworthy names have been omitted, correction will be made in later editions, and the publishers will be grateful for any corrections or supplementary information forwarded to them by the kindness of users of the volume.

It is the wish of the compilers and publishers that the INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO will have made a humble contribution to the cause of international understanding, without which permanent peace will be impossible.

# ABBREVIATIONS

A.A.A.	..	Agricultural Adjustment Administration	A.R.S.A.	..	Associate of the Royal Scottish Academy;
A.A.A.S.	..	American Association for the Advancement of Science	..	Associate of the Royal Society of Arts	
A.A.F.	..	Army Air Force	A.S.C.E.A.	..	American Society of Civil Engineers and Architects
A.B.	..	Bachelor of Arts	A.S.M.E.	..	American Society of Mechanical Engineers
A.C.A.	..	Associate of the Institute of Chartered Accountants	Ass.	..	Assembly
Acad.	..	Academy	Asscn.	..	Association
Accad.	..	Accademia	Assoc.	..	Associate
Accred.	..	Accredited	A.S.S.R.	..	Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic
A.C.I.S.	..	Associate of the Chartered Institute of Secretaries	Asst.	..	Assistant
A.C.S.	..	American Chemical Society	Aug.	..	August
Act.	..	Acting	b.	..	born
A.C.T.	..	Australian Capital Territory	B.A.	..	Bachelor of Arts
A.D.C.	..	Aide-de-camp	B.A.A.S.	..	British Association for the Advancement of Science
Admin.	..	Administrative, Administration, Administrator	B.Agr.	..	Bachelor of Agriculture
A.E.R.E.	..	Atomic Energy Research Establishment	B.A.O.	..	Bachelor of Obstetrics
A.F.	..	Air Force	B.Arch.	..	Bachelor of Architecture
A.F.C.	..	Air Force Cross	Bart.	..	Baronet
affil.	..	affiliated	B.A.S.	..	Bachelor in Agricultural Science
A.F.L.	..	American Federation of Labor	B.B.A.	..	Bachelor of Business Administration
A.G.	..	Aktiengesellschaft (Joint Stock Company)	B.B.C.	..	British Broadcasting Corporation
A.H.A.	..	American Historical Association	B.C.	..	British Columbia
a.i.	..	ad interim	B.Ch., B.Chir.	..	Bachelor of Surgery
A.I.A.	..	Associate of Institute of Actuaries; American Institute of Architects	B.C.L.	..	Bachelor of Civil Law; Bachelor of Canon Law
A.I.C.C.	..	All-India Congress Committee	B.Com(m).	..	Bachelor of Commerce
A.I.C.E.	..	American Institute of Civil Engineers	B.C.S.	..	Bachelor of Commercial Sciences
A.I.Ch.E.	..	American Institute of Chemical Engineers	B.D.	..	Bachelor of Divinity
A.I.E.E.	..	American Institute of Electrical Engineers	Bd.	..	Board
A.I.F.	..	Australian Imperial Forces	B.D.S.	..	Bachelor of Dental Surgery
A.(I).I.A.L.	..	Associate of the (International) Institute of Arts and Letters	B.E.	..	Bachelor of Engineering; Bachelor of Education
A.I.M.E.	..	American Institute of Mining Engineers; Associate of the Institution of Mining Engineers	B.E.A.	..	British European Airways
A.I.Mech.E.	..	Associate of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers	Beds.	..	Bedfordshire
A.I.N.E.C.	..	All-India Newspaper Editors' Conference	B.E.F.	..	British Expeditionary Force
A.I(nst).C.E.	..	Associate of the Institution of Civil Engineers	B.Eng.	..	Bachelor of Engineering
A.I.R.	..	All-India Radio	Berks.	..	Berkshire
Akad.	..	Akademie	B.F.A.	..	Bachelor of Fine Arts
A.K.C.	..	Associate of King's College (London)	B.I.F.	..	British Industries Federation
Ala.	..	Alabama	B.L.	..	Bachelor of Laws
A.L.S.	..	Associate of the Linnæan Society	Bldg.	..	Building
Alt.	..	Alternate	B.Lit(t).	..	Bachelor of Letters
A.M.	..	Master of Arts; Alpes Maritimes	B.L.L.	..	Bachelor of Laws
A.M.I.C.E.	..	Associate Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers	B.L.S.	..	Bachelor in Library Science
A.M.I.E.E.	..	Associate Member of the Institution of Electrical Engineers	B.M.	..	Bachelor of Medicine
A.M.I.Mech.E.	..	Associate Member of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers	B.M.A.	..	British Medical Association
A.O.C.	..	Air Officer Commanding	B.Mus.	..	Bachelor of Music
A.P.	..	Andhra Pradesh	B.O.A.C.	..	British Overseas Airways Corporation
Apptd.	..	Appointed	Brig.	..	Brigadier
A.R.A.	..	Associate of the Royal Academy	B.S.	..	Bachelor of Science; Bachelor of Surgery
A.R.A.M.	..	Associate of the Royal Academy of Music	B.S.A.	..	Bachelor of Scientific Agriculture
A.R.C.A.	..	Associate of the Royal College of Art	B.Sc.	..	Bachelor of Science
A.R.C.M.	..	Associate of the Royal College of Music	Bt.	..	Baronet
A.R.C.S.	..	Associate of the Royal College of Science	B.Theol.	..	Bachelor of Theology
A.R.I.B.A.	..	Associate of the Royal Institute of British Architects	Bucks.	..	Buckinghamshire
A.R.I.C.	..	Associate of the Royal Institute of Chemistry	B.W.I.	..	British West Indies
Ariz.	..	Arizona	c.	..	circa
Ark.	..	Arkansas	C.A.	..	Chartered Accountant
			Cabt.	..	Cabinet
			Calif.	..	California
			Cambs.	..	Cambridgeshire
			Cantab.	..	Of Cambridge University
			Capt.	..	Captain
			C.B.	..	Companion of the (Order of the) Bath
			C.B.C.	..	Canadian Broadcasting Corporation
			C.B.E.	..	Commander of (the Order of) the British Empire

# ABBREVIATIONS.

C.B.S.	..	Columbia Broadcasting System	D.C.T.	..	Doctor of Christian Theology
C.C.G.	..	Control Commission for Germany	D.D.	..	Doctor of Divinity
C.C.P.	..	Chinese Communist Party	D.D.R.	..	Deutsche Demokratische Republik (German Democratic Republic)
C.D.U.	..	Christliche Demokratische Union	D.D.S.	..	Doctor of Dental Surgery
C.E.	..	Civil Engineer	Dec.	..	December
cen.	..	central	D.Econ.	..	Doctor of Economics
CERN	..	Conseil (now Organisation) Européen (ne) pour la Recherche Nucléaire	D. en D.	..	Docteur en Droit
CGT	..	Confédération Générale du Travail	D.Eng.	..	Doctor of Engineering
C.H.	..	Companion of Honour	Del.	..	Delegate, delegation, Delaware
Chair.	..	Chairman	Dem.	..	Democratic
Ch.B.	..	Bachelor of Surgery	Dcp.	..	Deputy
Ch.M.	..	Master of Surgery	Dept.	..	Department
C.I.	..	Channel Islands	D. ès L.	..	Docteur ès Lettres
C.I.A.	..	Central Intelligence Agency	D. ès Sc.	..	Docteur ès Sciences
Cia.	..	Compagnia (Company)	D.F.	..	Distrito Federal
C.I.D.	..	Criminal Investigation Department	D.F.A.	..	Doctor of Fine Arts
C.I.E.	..	Companion of (the Order of) the Indian Empire	D.F.C.	..	Distinguished Flying Cross
Cie.	..	Compagnie (Company)	D.H.L.	..	Doctor of Hebrew Literature
C.I.E.E.	..	Companion of the Institution of Electrical Engineers	D.Hum.Litt.	..	Doctor of Humane Letters
C-in-C.	..	Commander-in-Chief	D.I.C.	..	Diploma of the Imperial College
C.I.O.	..	Congress of Industrial Organisations	Dip.Agr.	..	Diploma in Agriculture
C.L.D.	..	Doctor of Civil Law (U.S.A.)	Dip.Ed.	..	Diploma in Education
C.M.	..	Master in Surgery	Dip(l).Eng.	..	Diploma in Engineering
C.M.G.	..	Companion of (the Order of) St. Michael and St. George	Dir.	..	Director
Co.	..	Company; County	Dist.	..	District
C.O.	..	Commanding Officer	D.Iur.	..	Doctor of Law
C.O.I.	..	Central Office of Information	D. Iur. Utr.	..	Doctor of both Civil and Canon Law
Col.	..	Colonel	Div.	..	Division
Coll.	..	College	D.L.	..	Deputy Lieutenant
Colo.	..	Colorado	D.Lit(t).	..	Doctor of Letters; Doctor of Literature
COMECON	..	Council for Mutual Economic Aid	D.L.O.	..	Diploma in Laryngology and Otolaryngology
Comm.	..	Commission	D.L.S.	..	Doctor of Library Science
Commndg.	..	Commanding	D.M.	..	Doctor of Medicine (Oxford)
Commndr.	..	Commander	D.M.D.	..	Doctor of Dental Medicine
Commndt.	..	Commandant	D.Mus.	..	Doctor of Music
Commr.	..	Commissioner	D.M.V.	..	Doctor of Veterinary Medicine
Conf.	..	Conference	D.O.	..	Doctor of Ophthalmology
Conn.	..	Connecticut	D.P.H.	..	Diploma in Public Health
Cons.	..	Conservative	D.Phil.	..	Doctor of Philosophy
Contrib.	..	Contributor; contribution	Dr. Agr.	..	Doctor of Agriculture
C.P.A.	..	Certified Public Accountant	Dr. Ing.	..	Doctor of Engineering
Corpn.	..	Corporation	Dr. Iur.	..	Doctor of Laws
Corresp.	..	Correspondent; Corresponding	D(r).Med.	..	Doctor of Medicine
C.P.	..	Communist Party	Dr.Oec.(Publ.)	..	Doctor of (Public) Economy
C.P.P.	..	Convention People's Party (Ghana)	Dr.Rer.Nat.	..	Doctor of Natural Sciences
C.P.P.C.C.	..	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference	Dr.rer.Pol.	..	Doctor of Political Science
C.P.S.U.	..	Communist Party of the Soviet Union	D.S.	..	Doctor of Science
cr.	..	created	D.S.C.	..	Distinguished Service Cross
C.S.I.	..	Companion of (the Order of) the Star of India	D.Sc.	..	Doctor of Science
C.S.I.R.(O.)	..	Council for Scientific and Industrial Research (re-named Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation)	D.S.I.R.	..	Department of Scientific and Industrial Research
C.St.J.	..	Commander of (the Order of) St. John of Jerusalem	D.S.M.	..	Distinguished Service Medal
Cttee.	..	Committee	D.S.O.	..	Distinguished Service Order
C.V.	..	Commanditaire Vennootschap	D.S.T.	..	Doctor of Sacred Theology
C.V.O.	..	Commander of (the Royal) Victorian Order	D.Theol.	..	Doctor of Theology
D.Arch.	..	Doctor of Architecture	D.T.M.(& H.)	..	Diploma in Tropical Medicine (and Hygiene)
D.B.	..	Bachelor of Divinity	D.U.P.	..	Diploma of the University of Paris
D.B.E.	..	Dame Commander of (the Order of) the British Empire	D.V.M.	..	Doctor of Veterinary Medicine
D.C.	..	District of Columbia	D.V.S.	..	Doctor of Veterinary Surgery
D.C.L.	..	Doctor of Civil Law	E.	..	East
D.C.M.	..	Distinguished Conduct Medal	ECA	..	Economic Co-operation Administration; Economic Commission for Africa
D.Cn.L.	..	Doctor of Canon Law	ECAFE	..	Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East
D.Comm.	..	Doctor of Commerce	ECE	..	Economic Commission for Europe
D.C.S.	..	Doctor of Commercial Sciences	ECITO	..	European Central Inland Transport Organization
			ECLA	..	Economic Commission for Latin America
			Econ(s)	..	Economic(s)
			ECOSOC	..	Economic and Social Council
			ECSC	..	European Coal and Steel Community
			ed.	..	educated

# ABBREVIATIONS

Ed.D.	..	Doctor of Education
Ed.M.	..	Master of Education
E.D.	..	Doctor of Engineering (U.S.A.)
Ed.	..	Editor
Edin.	..	Edinburgh
Edn.	..	Edition
Educ.	..	Education
E.E.	..	Electrical Engineer(ing) (U.S.A.)
EEC	..	European Economic Community
e.h.	..	Ehrenhalben (Honorary)
EIB	..	European Investment Bank
E.M.	..	Master of Engineering (U.S.A.)
Em(e)r.	..	Emeritus
Eng.	..	Engineering, England
Eng.D.	..	Doctor of Engineering
est.	..	establishments
E.T.H.	..	Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology)
Ets.	..	Etablissements
EURATOM	..	European Atomic Energy Commission
Exec.	..	Executive
f.	..	founded
F.A.A.	..	Fellow of Australian Academy of Science
F.A.C.C.A.	..	Fellow of the Association of Certified and Corporate Accountants
F.A.C.P.	..	Fellow of American College of Physicians
F.A.C.S.	..	Fellow of the American College of Surgeons
F.A.I.A.	..	Fellow of the American Institute of Archi- tects
F.A.I.A.S.	..	Fellow of the Australian Institute of Agricultural Science
F.A.M.S.	..	Fellow Indian Academy of Medical Sciences.
F.A.O.	..	Food and Agriculture Organisation
F.A.S.E.	..	Fellow of Antiquarian Society, Edinburgh
F.B.A.	..	Fellow of the British Academy
F.B.I.	..	Federal Bureau of Investigation; Federation of British Industries
F.C.A.	..	Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants
F.C.G.I.	..	Fellow of the City and Guilds of London Institute
F.C.I.C.	..	Fellow of the Chemical Institute of Canada
F.C.I.S.	..	Fellow of the Chartered Institute of Secre- taries
F.C.T.	..	Federal Capital Territory
F.C.W.A.	..	Fellow of the Chartered Institute of Cost and Works Accountants
F.D.G.B.	..	Freier Deutscher Gewerkschaftsbund
Feb.	..	February
Fed.	..	Federation; Federal
F.F.R.	..	Fellow of the Faculty of Radiologists
F.G.S.	..	Fellow of the Geological Society
F.I.A.	..	Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries
F.I.D.	..	Fellow of the Institute of Directors
Ph.Lic	..	Licentiate in Philosophy
F.I.M.	..	Fellow of the Institute of Metallurgists
F.Inst.F.	..	Fellow of the Institute of Fuel
F.Inst.P.	..	Fellow of the Institute of Physics
F.Inst.Pet.	..	Fellow of the Institute of Petroleum
F.I.R.E.	..	Fellow of the Institution of Radio Engi- neers
F.J.I.	..	Fellow of the Institute of Journalists
F.K.C.	..	Fellow of King's College (London)
Fla.	..	Florida
F.L.A.	..	Fellow of the Library Association
F.L.N.	..	Front de Libération Nationale
F.L.S.	..	Fellow of the Linnæan Society
F.M.	..	Field Marshal
fmr.	..	former
fmrly.	..	formerly
F.M.S.	..	Federated Malay States
F.N.I.	..	Fellow of the National Institute of Sciences of India

FOA	..	Foreign Operations Administration
F.R.A.C.P.	..	Fellow of the Royal Australasian College of Physicians
F.R.A.C.S.	..	Fellow of the Royal Australasian College of Surgeons
F.R.A.I.	..	Fellow of the Royal Anthropological Institute
F.R.A.I.A.	..	Fellow of the Royal Australian Institute of Architects
F.R.A.I.C.	..	Fellow of the Royal Architectural Institute of Canada
F.R.A.M.	..	Fellow of the Royal Academy of Music
F.R.A.S.	..	Fellow of the Royal Astronomical Society; Fellow of the Royal Asiatic Society
F.R.Ae.S.	..	Fellow of the Royal Aeronautical Society
F.R.B.S.	..	Fellow of the Royal Society of British Sculptors; Fellow of the Royal Botanic Society
F.R.C.M.	..	Fellow of the Royal College of Music
F.R.C.O.	..	Fellow of the Royal College of Organists
F.R.C.O.G.	..	Fellow of the Royal College of Obstetric- ians and Gynaecologists
F.R.C.P.(E.)	..	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians (Edinburgh)
F.R.C.S.(E.)	..	Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons (Edinburgh)
F.R.Econ.S.	..	Fellow of the Royal Economic Society
F.R.E.S.	..	Fellow of the Royal Entomological Society
F.R.F.P.S.	..	Fellow of Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons
F.R.G.S.	..	Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society
F.R.Hist.S.	..	Fellow of the Royal Historical Society
F.R.Hort.S.	..	Fellow of the Royal Horticultural Society
F.R.I.B.A.	..	Fellow of the Royal Institute of British Architects
F.R.I.C.	..	Fellow of the Royal Institute of Chemistry
F.R.Met.Soc.	..	Fellow of the Royal Meteorological Society
F.R.S.	..	Fellow of the Royal Society
F.R.S.A.	..	Fellow of the Royal Society of Arts
F.R.S.C.	..	Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada
F.R.S.E.	..	Fellow of the Royal Society of Edinburgh
F.R.S.L.	..	Fellow of the Royal Society of Literature
F.R.S.M.	..	Fellow of the Royal Society of Medicine
F.R.S.S.	..	Fellow of the Royal Statistical Society
F.S.A.	..	Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries
F.S.I.A.	..	Fellow of the Society of Industrial Artists
F.T.I.	..	Fellow of the Textile Institute
F.Z.S.	..	Fellow of the Zoological Society
Ga.	..	Georgia
G.A.T.T.	..	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
G.B.	..	Great Britain
G.B.E.	..	Knight (or Dame) Grand Cross of (the Order of) the British Empire
G.C.B.	..	Knight Grand Cross of (the Order of) the Bath
G.C.I.E.	..	Knight Grand Commander of the Indian Empire
G.C.M.G.	..	Knight Grand Cross of (the Order of) St. Michael and St. George
G.C.S.I.	..	Knight Grand Commander of the Star of India
G.C.V.O.	..	Knight Grand Cross of the (Royal) Victorian Order
Gen.	..	General
G.H.Q.	..	General Headquarters
Glos.	..	Gloucestershire
G.m.b.H.	..	Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung (Limited Liability Company)
G.O.C. (in C.)	..	General Officer Commanding (in Chief)
Gov.	..	Governor
Govt.	..	Government
G.P.O.	..	General Post Office
G.S.O.	..	General Staff Officer

# ABBREVIATIONS

Hants.	..	Hampshire	K.L.M.	..	Koninklijke Luchtvaart Maatschappij (Royal Dutch Airlines)
h.c.	..	honoris causa	K.P.	..	Knight of (the Order of) St. Patrick
H.E.	..	His Eminence; His Excellency	K.St.J.	..	Knight of (the Order of) St. John of Jerusalem
Herts.	..	Hertfordshire	K.T.	..	Knight of (the Order of) the Thistle
H.H.	..	His (or Her) Highness	Kt.	..	Knight
H.L.D.	..	Doctor of Humane Letters	Ky.	..	Kentucky
H.M.	..	His (or Her) Majesty			
H.M.S.	..	His (or Her) Majesty's Ship			
Hon.	..	Honourable; Honorary			
Hons.	..	Honours			
H.Q.	..	Headquarters			
H.R.H.	..	His (or Her) Royal Highness			
Hunts.	..	Huntingdonshire			
Ia.	..	Iowa	La.	..	Louisiana
IAEA	..	International Atomic Energy Agency	Lancs.	..	Lancashire
IATA	..	International Air Transport Association	L.C.C.	..	London County Council
IBRD	..	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank)	L.D.S.	..	Licentiate in Dental Surgery
ICAO	..	International Civil Aviation Organisation	Leics.	..	Leicestershire
ICC	..	International Chamber of Commerce	L. ès D.	..	Licencié ès Droit
ICE	..	Institute of Civil Engineers	L. ès L.	..	Licencié ès Lettres
ICFTU	..	International Confederation of Free Trade Unions	L.H.D.	..	Doctor of Humane Letters
I.C.I.	..	Imperial Chemical Industries	L.I.	..	Long Island
ICOM	..	International Council of Musicians	Lic.Med.	..	Licentiate in Medicine
I.C.S.	..	Indian Civil Service	Lieut.	..	Lieutenant
Ida.	..	Idaho	Lincs.	..	Lincolnshire
IDA	..	International Development Association	Litt.D.	..	Doctor of Letters
IFC	..	International Finance Corporation	LL.B.	..	Bachelor of Laws
IGY	..	International Geophysical Year	LL.D.	..	Doctor of Laws
Ill.	..	Illinois	LL.L.	..	Licentiate of Laws
ILO	..	International Labour Organisation	LL.M.	..	Master of Laws
IMF	..	International Monetary Fund	L.M.	..	Licentiate of Medicine; or Midwifery
Inc.	..	Incorporated	L.M.S.	..	London Missionary Society
Ind.	..	Indiana; Independent	L.M.S.S.A.	..	Licentiate in Medicine and Surgery of the Society of Apothecaries
Insp.	..	Inspector			
Inst.	..	Institute; Institution	L.N.	..	League of Nations
Inst.C.E.	..	Institution of Civil Engineers	Lond.	..	London
Inst.E.E.	..	Institution of Electrical Engineers	L.R.C.P.	..	Licentiate of the Royal College of Phy- sicians
Inst.Mech.E	..	Institution of Mechanical Engineers	L.R.C.S.	..	Licentiate of the Royal College of Surgeons
Int.	..	International	Ltd(a).	..	Limited; Limitada
I.N.T.U.C.	..	Indian National Trades Union Congress			
I.T.A.	..	Independent Television Authority			
I.T.V.	..	Independent Television			
IUPAC	..	International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry			
Jan.	..	January	M.A.	..	Master of Arts
J.C.B.	..	Bachelor of Canon Law	M.Agr.	..	Master of Agriculture (U.S.A.)
J.C.D.	..	Doctor of Canon Law	Maj.	..	Major
J.D.	..	Doctor of Jurisprudence	Man.	..	Manager, Managing; Manitoba
Jhr.	..	Jonkheer	M.Arch.	..	Master of Architecture
J.P.	..	Justice of the Peace	Mass.	..	Massachusetts
Jr.	..	Junior	M.B.	..	Bachelor of Medicine
Jt.	..	Joint	M.B.E.	..	Member of (the Order of) the British Empire
J.U.D.	..	Juris utriusque Doctor (Doctor of both Civil and Canon Law)	M.C.	..	Military Cross
Ju.D.	..	Doctor of Law	M.C.C.	..	Marylebone Cricket Club
			M.Ch.	..	Master of Surgery
Kan.	..	Kansas	M.Ch.D.	..	Master of Dental Surgery
K.B.E.	..	Knight Commander of (the Order of) the British Empire	M.C.L.	..	Master of Civil Law
K.C.	..	King's Counsel	M.Com(m).	..	Master of Commerce
K.C.B.	..	Knight Commander of (the Order of) the Bath	Md.	..	Maryland
K.C.I.E.	..	Knight Commander of (the Order of) the Indian Empire	M.D.	..	Doctor of Medicine
K.C.M.G.	..	Knight Commander of (the Order of) St. Michael and St. George	M.D.S.	..	Master of Dental Surgery
K.C.S.I.	..	Knight Commander of the Star of India	M.E.	..	Mechanical Engineer
K.C.V.O.	..	Knight Commander of the Royal Vic- torian Order	Me.	..	Maine
K.G.	..	Knight of (the Order of) the Garter	M.E.F.	..	Middle East Force
			M.E.I.C.	..	Member of the Engineering Institute of Canada
			mem.	..	member
			M.Eng.	..	Master of Engineering (Dublin)
			M.F.	..	Master of Forestry
			Mfg.	..	Manufacturing
			Mgr.	..	Monseigneur; Monsignor
			M.I.	..	Marshall Islands
			M.I.C.E.	..	Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers
			M.I.Chem.E.	..	Member of the Institute of Chemical Engineers
			Mich.	..	Michigan
			Middx.	..	Middlesex
			M.I.E.E.	..	Member of the Institution of Electrical Engineers
			Mil.	..	Military

# ABBREVIATIONS

M.I.Mar.E...	Member of the Institute of Marine Engineers	N.Y.C.	.. New York City
M.I.Mech.E.	Member of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers	N.Z.	.. New Zealand
M.I.Min.E...	Member of the Institution of Mining Engineers	O.	.. Ohio
Min.	Minister; Ministry	OAS	.. Organization of American States
Minn.	Minnesota	O.B.E.	.. Officer of (the Order of) the British Empire
M.Inst.T.	Member of the Institute of Transport	O.C.	.. Officer Commanding
Miss.	Mississippi	Oct.	.. October
M.I.Struct.E.	Member of the Institution of Structural Engineers	OECD	.. Organisation for European Co-operation and Development
M.I.T.	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	OEEC	.. Organisation for European Economic Co-operation
M.J.	Master of Jurisprudence	O.F.S.	.. Orange Free State
M.L.A.	Member of the Legislative Assembly	Okla.	.. Oklahoma
M.L.C.	Member of the Legislative Council	O.M.	.. Member of the Order of Merit
M.M.	Military Medal	O.P.	.. Ordo Praedicatorum (Dominicans)
Mo.	Missouri	OPEC	.. Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries
M.O.H.	Medical Officer of Health	O.P.M.	.. Office of Production Management
M.O.I.	Ministry of Information	Ore.	.. Oregon
Mont.	Montana	Org.	.. Organisation
M.P.	Member of Parliament; Madhya Pradesh (India)	O.S.B.	.. Order of St. Benedict
M.P.A.	Master of Public Administration (Harvard)	O.S.R.D.	.. Office of Scientific Research and Development
M.P.E.	Master of Physical Education	O.W.I.	.. Office of War Information
M.Ph.	Master of Philosophy (U.S.A.)	Oxon.	.. Of Oxford University; Oxfordshire
M.R.A.S.	Member of the Royal Asiatic Society	Pa.	.. Pennsylvania
M.R.C.P.(E.)	Member of the Royal College of Physicians (Edinburgh)	Parl.	.. Parliament; Parliamentary
M.R.C.S.(E.)	Member of the Royal College of Surgeons (Edinburgh)	P.C.	.. Privy Councillor
M.R.C.V.S...	Member of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons	P.C.C.	.. Provincial Congress Committee
M.R.I.	Member of the Royal Institution	Pd.B.	.. Bachelor of Pedagogy
M.R.I.A.	Member of the Royal Irish Academy	Pd.D.	.. Doctor of Pedagogy
M.R.P.	Mouvement Républicain Populaire	Pd.M.	.. Master of Pedagogy
M.R.S.A.	Member of the Royal Society of Arts	P.E.I.	.. Prince Edward Island
M.R.S.L.	Member of the Royal Society of Literature	P.E.N.	.. Poets, Playwrights, Essayists, Editors and Novelists (Club)
M.S.	Master of Science; Master of Surgery	Perm.	.. Permanent
M.S.A.	Mutual Security Agency	Ph.B.	.. Bachelor of Philosophy
M.Sc.	Master of Science	Ph.D.	.. Doctor of Philosophy
Mus.Bac. or B.	Bachelor of Music	Pharm.D.	.. Docteur en Pharmacie
Mus.Doc. or D.	Doctor of Music	P.L.A.	.. Port of London Authority
Mus.M.	Master of Music (Cambridge)	P.O.(B.)	.. Post Office (Box)
M.V.D.	Master of Veterinary Medicine	P.P.R.A.	.. Past President of the Royal Academy
M.V.O.	Member of the Royal Victorian Order	P.Q.	.. Province of Quebec
N.	North	P.R.	.. Public Relations
N.A.S.A.	National Aeronautics and Space Administration	P.R.A.	.. President of the Royal Academy
Nat.	National	Prep.	.. Preparatory
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organisation	Pres.	.. President
Naz.	Nazionale	P.R.I.	.. President of the Royal Institute (of Painters in Water Colours)
N.B.	New Brunswick	P.R.I.B.A.	.. President of the Royal Institute of British Architects
N.B.C.	National Broadcasting Corporation	Priv.Do.	.. Privat Dozent (recognised teacher not on the regular staff)
N.C.	North Carolina	P.R.O.	.. Public Relations Officer
N.C.N.C.	National Council of Nigeria and the Cameroons	Prof.	.. Professor
N.D.	North Dakota	Propr.	.. Proprietor
N.E.	North East	P.R.S.	.. President of the Royal Society
Neb.	Nebraska	P.R.S.A.	.. President of the Royal Scottish Academy
Nev.	Nevada	P.T.T.	.. Postes, Télégraphes et Téléphones
N.G.O.	Non-Governmental Organisation	Pty.	.. Proprietary
N.H.	New Hampshire	Publ(s).	.. Publication(s)
N.J.	New Jersey	P.W.D.	.. Public Works Department
N.M.	New Mexico	P.W.P.	.. Polish Workers' Party
Northants.	Northamptonshire	Q.C.	.. Queen's Counsel
Notts.	Nottinghamshire	Q.M.G.	.. Quartermaster-General
Nov.	November	R.A.	.. Royal Academy; Royal Academician
N.P.C.	National People's Congress	R.A.C.	.. Royal Armoured Corps
nr.	near	R.A.C.P.	.. Royal Australian College of Physicians
N.R.C.	Nuclear Research Council	R.A.F.	.. Royal Air Force
N.S.W.	New South Wales	R.A.F.V.R.	.. Royal Air Force Volunteer Reserve
N.V.	Naamloze Vennootschap	R.A.M.	.. Royal Academy of Music
N.W.	North West		
N.Y.	New York		



# ABBREVIATIONS

R.A.M.C.	..	Royal Army Medical Corps	S.W.	..	South West
R.B.A.	..	Royal (Society of) British Artists	T.A.	..	Territorial Army
R.C.	..	Roman Catholic	TAA	..	Technical Assistance Administration
R.C.A.	..	Royal College for Art; Royal Canadian Academy; Radio Corporation of America	TAB	..	Technical Assistance Board
Rep.	..	Representative; Represented	T.D.	..	Territorial Decoration; Tealta Dáil (Mem. of the Dáil)
Repub.	..	Republic	Temp.	..	Temporary
resgnd.	..	resigned	Tenn.	..	Tennessee
ret'd.	..	retired	Tex.	..	Texas
Rev.	..	Reverend	Th.B.	..	Bachelor of Theology
R.F.A.	..	Royal Field Artillery	Th.D.	..	Doctor of Theology
R.F.C.	..	Royal Flying Corps	Th.M.	..	Master of Theology
R.G.S.	..	Royal Geographical Society	Tit.	..	Titular
R.Hist.S.	..	Royal Historical Society	Trans.	..	Translation; translator
R.I.	..	Rhode Island; Royal Institute (of Painters in Water Colours); Royal Institution	Treas.	..	Treasurer
R.I.B.A.	..	Royal Institute of British Architects	T.U.(C.)	..	Trades Union (Congress)
R.M.P.A.	..	Royal Medico-Psychological Association	T.V.A.	..	Tennessee Valley Authority
R.N.	..	Royal Navy			
R.N.V.R.	..	Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve	U.A.R.	..	United Arab Republic
R.O.I.	..	Royal Institute of Oil Painters	U.K.	..	United Kingdom (of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)
R.P.	..	Member Royal Society of Portrait Painters	UN(O)	..	United Nations (Organisation)
R.S.A.	..	Royal Scottish Academy; Royal Society of Arts	UNA	..	United Nations Association
R.S.F.S.R.	..	Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic	UNEF	..	United Nations Expeditionary Force
Rt. Hon.	..	Right Honourable	UNESCO	..	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation
Rt. Rev.	..	Right Reverend	UNICEF	..	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
R.V.O.	..	Royal Victorian Order	Univ.	..	University
R.W.S.	..	Royal Society of Painters in Water Colours	UNKRA	..	United Nations Korean Relief Administration
			UNRRA	..	United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration
S.	..	South	UNRWA	..	United Nations Relief Works Agency
S.A.	..	South Africa; Société Anonyme, Sociedad Anonima	UNSCOB	..	United Nations Special Commission on the Balkans
S.B.	..	Bachelor of Science (U.S.A.)	U.P.	..	United Provinces, Uttar Pradesh (India)
S.C.	..	South Carolina; Senior Counsel (Republic of Ireland)	U.S.A.	..	United States of America
SCAP	..	Supreme Command Allied Powers	U.S.A.F.	..	United States Air Force
Sc.B.	..	Bachelor of Science	U.S.N.	..	United States Navy
Sc.D.	..	Doctor of Science	U.S.S.	..	United States Ship
S.Dak.	..	South Dakota	U.S.S.R.	..	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
S.E.	..	South East			
SEATO	..	South East Asia Treaty Organisation	Va.	..	Virginia
Sec.	..	Secretary	V.C.	..	Victoria Cross
S.E.C.	..	Securities and Exchange Commission	V.D.	..	Volunteer Decoration
Secr.	..	Secretariat	V.G.	..	Vicar-General
S.E.D.	..	Sozialistische Einheitspartei Deutschlands (Socialist Union Party of the German Democratic Republic)	Vol(s).	..	Volume(s)
Sept.	..	September	Vt.	..	Vermont
S.-et-O.	..	Seine-et-Oise			
S.F.I.O.	..	Société Française de l'Internationale Ouvrière (French Socialist Party)	W.	..	West
SHAEF	..	Supreme Headquarters Allied Expeditionary Force	W.A.	..	Western Australia
SHAPE	..	Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers in Europe	Wash.	..	Washington
S.J.	..	Society of Jesus (Jesuits)	WEA	..	Workers' Educational Association
S.J.D.	..	Doctor of Juristic Science	WEU	..	Western European Union
S.M.	..	Master of Science	WFTU	..	World Federation of Trade Unions
Soc.	..	Society	WHO	..	World Health Organisation
S.p.A.	..	Società per Azioni	Wilts.	..	Wiltshire
S.P.D.	..	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	Wis.	..	Wisconsin
S.Pk.	..	Star of Pakistan	WMO	..	World Meteorological Organisation
Spl.	..	Special	Worcs.	..	Worcestershire
S.S.R.	..	Soviet Socialist Republic	W.R.A.C.	..	Women's Royal Army Corps
Staffs.	..	Staffordshire	W.R.N.S.	..	Women's Royal Naval Service
S.T.B.	..	Bachelor of Sacred Theology	WUS	..	World University Service
S.T.D.	..	Doctor of Sacred Theology	W.Va.	..	West Virginia
S.T.M.	..	Master of Sacred Theology	Wyo.	..	Wyoming
Supt.	..	Superintendent			
			Y.M.C.A.	..	Young Men's Christian Association
			Yorks.	..	Yorkshire
			Y.W.C.A.	..	Young Women's Christian Association

# REIGNING ROYAL FAMILIES

*Biographical entries of most of the reigning monarchs and of certain other members of the reigning royal families will be found in their appropriate alphabetical order in the biographical section of this book.*

## AFGHANISTAN

### *Reigning King*

MOHAMMED ZAHIR SHAH; b. October 15, 1914; succeeded his father, Mohammed Nadir Shah, who was assassinated, November 8, 1933; married, November 4, 1931, his cousin, HUMAIRA, daughter of Sardar Ahmad Shah.

### *Children of the King*

Princess Bulqis; b. 1932.  
Prince Ahmad Shah; b. 1934.  
Princess Maryam; b. 1936.  
Prince Mohammed Nadir; b. 1941.  
Prince Shah Mahmud; b. 1946.  
Prince Mohammed Daoud; b. 1949.  
Prince Mirwais; b. 1957.

### *Sisters of the King*

Princess Zohra. Princess Sultana.  
Princess Zainab. Princess Bulqis.

## BELGIUM

### *Reigning King*

KING BAUDOUIN; b. September 7, 1930; succeeded to the throne July 17, 1951, after abdication of his father, King Léopold III; married December 15, 1960, doña Fabiola de Mora y Aragon (b. June 11, 1928).

### *Father of the King*

King Léopold III; b. November 3, 1901; married (1) November 4, 1926, Princess Astrid of Sweden (b. November 17, 1905, died August 29, 1935); (2) September 11, 1941, Mlle. Mary Lilian Baels (three children).

### *Brother of the King*

Prince Albert, Prince of Liège; b. June 6, 1934; married, July 2, 1959, Donna Paola Ruffo di Calabria (two sons, one daughter).

### *Sister of the King*

Joséphine Charlotte, Princess of Belgium; b. October 11, 1927; married, April 9, 1953, Prince Jean of Luxembourg (b. January 5, 1921) (five children).

## CAMBODIA

NORODOM SIHANOUK, Ex-King of Cambodia, was nominated Head of State, June 12th, 1960, and, on this occasion, took an oath of fidelity to the vacant throne. Prince Norodom Sihanouk will cease to be Head of State when the Crown Council designates a new King chosen from the Princes of the Royal Family.

## DENMARK

### *Reigning King*

KING FREDERIK IX; b. March 11, 1899; succeeded to the throne April 20, 1947, on the death of his father, King Christian X; married, May 24, 1935, PRINCESS INGRID OF SWEDEN (b. March 28, 1910).

### *Children of the King*

Princess Margrethe; b. April 16, 1940.  
Princess Benedikte; b. April 29, 1944.  
Princess Anne-Marie; b. August 30, 1946; became engaged to King then Prince) Constantine of the Hellenes, Jan. 1963.

### *Parents of the King*

King Christian X; b. September 26, 1870; son of King

Frederik VIII and Queen Louise; married, 1898, Princess Alexandrine of Mecklenburg-Schwerin (b. December 24, 1879; died December 28, 1952); died April 20, 1947.

### *Brother of the King*

Prince Knud; b. July 27, 1900; married, September 8, 1933, Princess Caroline-Mathilde of Denmark, b. April 27, 1912.

### *Children*

Princess Elisabeth; b. May 8, 1935.  
Prince Ingolf; b. February 17, 1940.  
Prince Christian; b. October 22, 1942.

## ETHIOPIA

### *Reigning Emperor*

EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE I; b. July 23, 1892; crowned King (Negus) October 7, 1928, proclaimed Emperor April 2, 1930, after the death of the Empress Zauditu; married WOIZERO MENEN in 1911 (died February 1962).

### *Children of the Emperor*

Asfa Wassan; b. July 26, 1916; proclaimed Crown Prince and heir to the throne November 2, 1930; married (1) Princess Welete Israel, daughter of Ras Seyum Mengesha (Governor of Tigré Province), whom he divorced in 1945; (2) Princess Medferiash-Worq, daughter of General Ababa Damtew.

Prince Makonnen, Duke of Harar; b. 1923; died 1957.  
Prince Sahle Selassie; b. 1931; married, June 14, 1959, Mahtsente Habte Mariam (died April 23, 1962).  
Princess Tenagne-Worq; b. 1913.  
Princess Zannaba-Worq; b. 1917; died 1933.  
Princess Tsahai; b. 1919; died 1942.

### *Parents of the Emperor*

Ras Makonnen, late Governor of Harar, and Woizero Yeshimebet.

## GREECE

### *Reigning King*

KING CONSTANTINE XIII; b. June 2, 1940; succeeded to the throne March 6, 1964 on the death of his father King Paul I; became engaged to PRINCESS ANNE-MARIE of Denmark, Jan. 1963.

### *Parents of the King*

King Paul I; b. December 14, 1901; succeeded to the throne April 1, 1947, on the death of his brother King George II; married January 9, 1938, Princess Frederika Louise, daughter of the Duke of Brunswick; died March 6, 1964.

### *Sisters of the King*

Princess Sophia; b. November 2, 1938; married May 14, 1962, Don Juan Carlos, Prince of Asturias.  
Princess Irene; b. May 11, 1942.

## IRAN

### *Reigning Shah*

MOHAMMAD REZA SHAH PAHLAVI; b. October 26, 1919; succeeded to the throne September 16, 1941, on the abdication of his father, Reza Shah Pahlavi; married

- (1) March 15, 1939, PRINCESS FAWZIEH, daughter of King Fouad I of Egypt (divorced November 19, 1948); (2) February 12, 1951, SORAYA ESFANDIARI-BAKH-TIARI (divorced March, 1958); (3) December 21, 1959, FARAH DIBA.

*Children of the Shah*

Princess Shahnaz; b. October 27, 1940.  
Prince Reza; b. October 31, 1960 (Crown Prince).  
Princess Maasoumeh Farahnaz; b. March 12, 1963.

*Father of the Shah*

Reza Shah Pahlavi; b. March 15, 1878; elected Shah of Persia December 13, 1925, abdicated September 16, 1941; died July 26, 1944.

*Brothers and Sisters of the Shah*

Princess Shams. Prince Ahmad Reza.  
Princess Ashraf. Prince Mahmood Reza.  
Prince Gholam Reza. Princess Fatemeh.  
Prince Abdul Reza. Prince Hamid Reza.

**JAPAN**

*Reigning Emperor*

EMPEROR HIROHITO; b. April 29, 1901; succeeded his father December 25, 1926; married, January 26, 1924, PRINCESS NAGAKO KUNI (b. March 6, 1903), daughter of Prince Kuni.

*Children of the Emperor*

Princess Shigeko (Terunomiya); b. December 6, 1925 (married); died July 1961.  
Princess Kazuko (Takanomiya); b. September 30, 1929 (married).  
Princess Atsuko (Yorinomiya); b. March 7, 1931 (married).  
Prince Akihito (Tsugunomiya); b. December 23, 1933; married, April 10, 1959, Michiko Shoda; son, Prince Naruhito Hironomiya; b. February 23, 1960.  
Prince Masahito (Yoshinomiya); b. November 28, 1935.  
Princess Takako (Suganomiya); b. March 2, 1939; married, March 10, 1960, Hisanaga Shimazu.

*Parents of the Emperor*

Emperor Yoshihito; b. August 31, 1879; married, May 10, 1900, died 1926; Princess Sadako (b. June 25, 1884, died May 1951), daughter of Prince Kujo.

*Brothers of the Emperor*

Prince Yasuhito (Chichibunomiya); b. June 25, 1902; died January 4, 1953.  
Prince Nobuhito (Takamatsunomiya); b. January 3, 1905.  
Prince Takahito (Mikasanomiya); b. December 2, 1915.

**JORDAN**

*Reigning King*

KING HUSSEIN; b. November 14, 1935; succeeded to the throne on the abdication of his father, August, 1952; ascended the throne May 2, 1953; married, April 19, 1955, PRINCESS DINA, daughter of Abd-el-Hamid Aoun of Saudi Arabia (now divorced); married May 25, 1961, Muna El Hussein.

*Children of the King*

Princess Alya; b. February 13, 1956.  
Prince Abdullah; b. January 30, 1962.  
Prince Feisal; b. October 11, 1963.

*Parents of the King*

King Talal; b. February 26, 1907; married, November 27, 1933, Queen Zein Al Sharif.

*Brothers and Sister of the King*

H.R.H. Prince Mohammed.  
H.R.H. Prince Hassan.  
H.R.H. Princess Basmah.

**LAOS**

*King*

SAVANG VATTANA; King of Laos; b. 07; eldest son of King Sisavang Vong; succeeded King Sisavang Vong Oct. 59.

**LIBYA**

*Reigning King*

KING IDRIS I; b. March 12, 1890; former Emir of Cyrenaica; proclaimed King of Libya December 2, 1950; ascended the throne December 24, 1951; married his cousin, EMIRA FATIMA.

*Father of the King*

Sayed Mohammed al Mahdi es Senussi; b. 1844; died 1894; son of Sayed Mohammed Ali es Senussi, the Grand Senussi, b. 1788, died 1860.

**LIECHTENSTEIN**

*Reigning Prince*

FRANZ JOSEPH II; b. August 16, 1906; succeeded his great-uncle, July 25, 1938; married, March 7, 1943, COUNTESS GINA VON WILCZEK (PRINCESS GEORGINE).

*Children of the Prince*

Prince Hans Adam.  
Prince Philip.  
Prince Nicolaus.  
Princess Nora.  
Prince Franz Joseph Wenzel Georg Maria.

*Brothers and Sisters of the Prince*

Princess Maria Theresia (Countess Strachwitz).  
Prince Karl Alfred.  
Prince Georg.  
Prince Ulrich.  
Princess Henriette (Countess Eltz).  
Prince Aloys.  
Prince Heinrich.

**LUXEMBOURG**

*Grand Duchess*

GRAND DUCHESS CHARLOTTE; b. January 23, 1896; succeeded January 15, 1919, on the abdication of her sister, Marie-Adelaide; married, November 6, 1919, PRINCE FELIX OF BOURBON PARMA (b. September 28, 1893); in May, 1961 voluntarily delegated a measure of authority to her son, Prince Jean.

*Children of the Grand Duchess*

Prince Jean; b. January 5, 1921 (hereditary Grand Duke and Lieutenant representing H.R.H. Grand Duchess Charlotte); married, April 9, 1953, Joséphine Charlotte, Princess of Belgium (b. October 11, 1927).  
Princess Elisabeth; b. December 22, 1922; married, May 9, 1956, Prince François Ferdinand of Hohenberg (b. September 13, 1927).  
Princess Marie-Adelaide; b. May 21, 1924; married, April 10, 1958, Count Charles Joseph Henckel de Donnersmarck (b. November 11, 1928).  
Princess Marie-Gabrielle; b. August 2, 1925; married, November 6, 1951, Count Knud de Holstein-Ledeborg (b. October 2, 1919).  
Prince Charles; b. August 7, 1927.  
Princess Alix; b. August 24, 1929; married, August 17, 1950, H.H. Prince Antoine de Ligne (b. March 8, 1925).

*Parents of the Grand Duchess*

Grand Duke William IV, Duke of Nassau; b. April 22, 1852; married, June 21, 1893, Marie-Anne, Princess of Braganza (b. July 13, 1861, died July 31, 1942); died January 25, 1912.

*Sisters of the Grand Duchess*

Five sisters.

# **MALAYSIA\***

*Supreme Head of State (The Yang di-Pertuan Agong)*  
HIS MAJESTY TUANKU SYED PUTRA IBNI AL-MARHUM SYED HASSAN JAMALULLAIL, the Raja of Perlis, elected Yang di-Pertuan Agong Sept. 21, 1960, installed January 4, 1961; b. November 25, 1920; Raja of Perlis acceded 1945 but not installed until 1949.

- \* Malaysia recognises H.M. Queen Elizabeth II of the United Kingdom as Head of the Commonwealth.

# **MONACO**

## *Reigning Prince*

PRINCE RAINIER III; b. May 31, 1923; succeeded his grandfather, Prince Louis II, May 9, 1949; married, April 18, 1956, Miss GRACE PATRICIA KELLY, daughter of the late Mr. John Brendan Kelly and Mrs. John Brendan Kelly, of Philadelphia, U.S.A.

## *Children of the Prince*

Prince Albert Alexander Louis Peter; born March 14, 1958.

Princess Caroline; born January 23, 1957.

## *Parents of the Prince*

Princess Charlotte, Duchess of Valentinois (b. September 30, 1898); married, March 19, 1920, Comte Pierre de Polignac, who assumed the style and title of Prince Pierre of Monaco.

# **MOROCCO**

## *Reigning King*

KING HASSAN II, (formerly Crown Prince Moulay Hassan); b. 1930; son of King Mohammed V (died February 26, 1961); became King and Prime Minister of Morocco when he succeeded his father, February 1961.

## *Children of the King*

Princess Myriam; b. August 26, 1962.

Prince Mohamed; b. August 21, 1963.

## *Brother and Sisters of the King*

Prince Moulay Abdallah; married, September 8, 1959, Lamia Solh.

Princess Lalla Aicha.

Princess Lalla Malika.

Princess Lalla Nezha.

Princess Lalla Amina.

Princess Lalla Fatima.

## *Uncles of the King*

Prince Moulay Hassan.

Prince Moulay Abdeslam.

# **NEPAL**

## *Reigning Sovereign*

KING MAHENDRA BIR BIKRAM SHAH DEVA; b. June 11, 1920; succeeded his father March 14, 1955.

## *Heir-Apparent*

Crown Prince Birendra Bir Bikram Shah Deva.

# **NETHERLANDS**

## *Reigning Queen*

QUEEN JULIANA LOUISE EMMA MARIE WILHELMINA; Princess of Orange Nassau, Duchess of Mecklenburg, Princess of Lippe-Biesterfeld, etc.; b. April 30, 1909; succeeded to the throne on the abdication of her mother, September 4, 1948; inaugurated September 6, 1948; married, January 7, 1937, PRINCE BERNHARD LEOPOLD FREDERIK EVERHARD JULIUS COERT KAREL GODFRIED PIETER OF LIPPE-BIESTERFELD (b. June 29, 1911).

## *Children of the Queen*

Princess Beatrix Wilhelmina Armgard; b. January 31, 1938.

Princess Irene Emma Elisabeth; b. August 5, 1939; married Prince Carlos Hugo of Bourbon Parma, April 29, 1964.

Princess Margriet Francisca; b. January 19, 1943.  
Princess Maria Christina; b. February 18, 1947.

## *Parents of the Queen*

Princess Wilhelmina Helena Pauline Maria; b. August 31, 1880; daughter of King Willem III and his second wife, Princess Adelheid Emma Wilhelmina Theresia of Waldeck and Pyrmont; succeeded to the throne November 23, 1890; married, February 7, 1901, Prince Hendrik Wladimir Albrecht Ernst of Mecklenburg-Schwerin (b. April 19, 1876, died July 3, 1934); abdicated September 4, 1948; died November 28, 1962.

# **NORWAY**

## *Reigning King*

KING OLAV V; b. July 2, 1903; succeeded to the throne on the death of his father, King Haakon VII, September 21, 1957; married March 21, 1929, Princess Martha of Sweden (b. March 28, 1901, died April 5, 1954), daughter of Prince Carl (third son of King Oscar II of Norway and Sweden).

## *Children of the King*

Crown Prince Harald; b. February 21, 1937.

Princess Ragnhild Alexandra; b. June 9, 1930; married, May 15, 1953, Hr. Erling Lorentzen.

Princess Astrid Maud Ingeborg; b. February 12, 1932; married January 12, 1961, Hr. Johan Martin Ferner.

## *Parents of the King*

King Haakon VII of Norway; b. August 3, 1872, died September 21, 1957; elected King of Norway by the Storting, November 18, 1905; married July 22, 1896, Princess Maud (b. November 27, 1869, died November 20, 1938), third daughter of King Edward VII of Great Britain.

# **SAUDI ARABIA**

## *Reigning King*

KING SAUD IBN ABDUL AZIZ IBN ABDUL RAHMAN AL FAISAL AL SAUD; b. 1902; acceded November 12, 1953.

## *Children of the King include*

Prince Fahd ibn Saud; Counsellor to the King; b. 1923.

## *Brothers of the King include*

Amir Faisal ibn Abdul Aziz, (heir-apparent); Crown Prince, Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs; b. 1904.

Amir Mohammed; Amir of Medina; b. 1910.

Amir Fahad; b. 1922.

Amir Sultan; b. 1924.

Amir Talal; b. 1930.

# **SWEDEN**

## *Reigning King*

KING GUSTAF VI ADOLF; b. November 11, 1882; succeeded to the throne October 29, 1950, on the death of his father; married (1) June 15, 1905, PRINCESS MARGARET (b. January 15, 1882; died May 1, 1920), daughter of Prince Arthur, Duke of Connaught; (2) November 3, 1923, LADY LOUISE MOUNTBATTEN, daughter of the Marquess of Milford Haven (b. July 13, 1889).

## *Children of the King (of first marriage)*

Prince Gustaf Adolf, Duke of Vasterbotten; b. April 22, 1906, died January 26, 1947; married, October 20, 1932, Sibylla, Princess of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha (b. January 18, 1908).

## *Children*

Crown Prince Carl Gustaf, Duke of Jamtland; b. April 30, 1946.

Princess Margaretha; b. October 31, 1934; married June 30, 1964, Mr. John Ambler.

Princess Birgitta; b. January 19, 1937; married May 25, 1961, Prince of Hohenzollern Johann Georg.

Princess Désirée; b. June 2, 1938; married June 5, 1964, Baron Niclas Silfverschiöld.

Princess Christina; b. August 3, 1943.

Sigvard (Count Sigvard Bernadotte); b. June 7, 1907; relinquished Royal rights and privileges on his marriage.

Queen Ingrid; b. March 28, 1910; married, May 24, 1935, Crown Prince Frederik of Denmark (now King Frederik IX).

Prince Bertil, Duke of Halland; b. February 28, 1912. Carl Johan (Count Carl Johan Bernadotte); b. October 31, 1916; relinquished Royal rights and privileges on his marriage.

*Parents of the King*

King Gustav V; b. June 16, 1858, died October 29, 1950; married September 20, 1881, Princess Victoria of Baden (b. August 7, 1862, died April 4, 1930).

*Brother of the King*

Prince Wilhelm, Duke of Södermanland; b. June 17, 1884; married, May 3, 1908, Grand Duchess Maria Pavlovna (b. April 18, 1890), daughter of Grand Duke Paul Alexandrovitch of Russia (divorced May 17, 1914).

**THAILAND**

*Reigning King*

KING BHUMIBOL ADULYADEJ; b. December 5, 1927; succeeded to the throne on the death of his brother, King Ananda Mahidol, June 9, 1946; married, April 28, 1950, PRINCESS SIRIKIT KITTIYAKARA (born August 12, 1932), daughter of H.H. Prince Nakkhatra Mongkol, Krommun Chandaburi Suranat.

*Children of the King*

Princess Ubol Ratana; b. April 5, 1951.

Crown Prince Vajiralongkorn; b. July 28, 1952.

Princess Sirindhorn; b. April 2, 1955.

Princess Chulabhorn; b. July 4, 1957.

*Parents of the King*

Prince Mahidol of Songkhla and Princess Sri Sangwalya.

*Sister of the King*

Princess Kalyani Vadhana.

**TONGA**

*Reigning Queen*

QUEEN SALOTE TUPOU; b. March 13, 1900; crowned October 11, 1918; married, September 19, 1917, Prince Uiliami Tupoulahi Tungi (died 1941); 3 sons (one deceased).

\* Tonga recognises H.M. Queen Elizabeth II of the United Kingdom as Head of the Commonwealth.

**UNITED KINGDOM**

*Reigning Queen*

QUEEN ELIZABETH II; b. April 21, 1926; succeeded to the throne February 6, 1952, on the death of her father, King George VI; crowned June 2, 1953; married, November 20, 1947, H.R.H. The Prince Philip, DUKE OF EDINBURGH, K.G. (b. June 10, 1921), son of Prince Andrew of Greece and Princess Alice of Battenberg (Mountbatten).

*Children of the Queen*

Prince Charles Philip Arthur George, Prince of Wales, Duke of Cornwall and Rothesay, Earl of Chester and Carrick, Baron of Renfrew, Lord of the Isles and Great Steward of Scotland, K.G. (heir-apparent); b. November 14, 1948.

Princess Anne Elizabeth Alice Louise; b. August 15, 1950.

Prince Andrew Albert Christian Edward; b. February 19, 1960.

Prince Edward Antony Richard Louis; b. March 10, 1964.

*Parents of the Queen*

King George VI; b. December 14, 1895; son of King George V and Queen Mary (b. May 26, 1867); married, April 26, 1923, Lady Elizabeth Angela Marguerite Bowes-Lyon (b. August 4, 1900); succeeded to the throne December 11, 1936; died February 6, 1952.

*Sister of the Queen*

Princess Margaret Rose; b. August 21, 1930; married, May 6, 1960, the Earl of Snowdon; son, Viscount Linley, b. November 3, 1961; daughter Lady Sarah Frances Elizabeth Armstrong-Jones, b. May 1, 1964.

The full titles of Queen Elizabeth II are as follows:

**United Kingdom**

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and of her other Realms and Territories, Queen, Head of the Commonwealth, Defender of the Faith."

**Canada**

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, of the United Kingdom, Canada, and her other Realms and Territories, Queen, Head of the Commonwealth, Defender of the Faith."

**Australia**

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, of the United Kingdom, Australia, and her other Realms and Territories, Queen, Head of the Commonwealth, Defender of the Faith."

**New Zealand**

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, of the United Kingdom, New Zealand, and her other Realms and Territories, Queen, Head of the Commonwealth, Defender of the Faith."

**Ceylon**

"Elizabeth the Second, Queen of Ceylon and of her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

**Sierra Leone**

"Elizabeth the Second, Queen of Sierra Leone and of her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

**Jamaica**

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, of Jamaica and of her other Realms and Territories, Queen, Head of the Commonwealth."

**Trinidad and Tobago**

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of Trinidad and Tobago and of her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

**Kenya**

"Elizabeth the Second, Queen of Kenya and of her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

**Malawi**

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of Malawi and of her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

The Republics of India, Pakistan, Ghana, Cyprus, Tanganyika and Uganda, together with the Kingdom of Malaysia and Federal Republic of Nigeria, recognise the Queen as "Head of the Commonwealth".

**YEMEN**

*Reigning Imam*

The Commander of the Faithful SEIF-AL-ISLAM MOHAMMED AL-BADR, the Imam, b. 1926; succeeded his father, the Imam Ahmad bin Yahia bin Mohammed Hamid ud-Din, King of Yemen, September 19, 1962. (The authority of the Imam has been challenged since his accession, by Republican forces which now (August 1964) occupy much of the country).

# INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO

1964-65

## A

**Aalbers, Petrus Josephus Matthous**; Netherlands lawyer and politician; b. 10; ed. Gymnasium St. Aloysius and Univ. of Leiden.

Secretary Building Industry Asscn. 42-47; Sec. CENCOBOUW 47-62; mem. Wassenaar Town Council 45-54; Sec. and later Pres. Landelijk Comité Rechtszekerheid 47-52; Sec. Catholic Social Advice and "Raad van Overleg" 55-62; Pres. Catholic People's Party 62; mem. Second Chamber of States General; Commander, Order of Gregory the Great. Dedelstraat 28, The Hague, Netherlands.

**Aalto, (Hugo) Alvar Henrik**; Finnish architect; b. 98; ed. Jyväskylä Lyseo and Helsinki Univ. Architectural practice 21; Founder-Dir. Aalto Architectural Acad. 23; mem. numerous architectural societies and recipient of several awards. Principal works: Finnish Pavilions at Paris Int. Exhbn. 37, New York World Fair 39; Paimio Sanatorium, Oulu and Jyväskylä Univ. buildings, Viipuri Library, flats in Berlin, Dormitory Block for Mass. Inst. of Technology, Catania (Sicily) City Centre, government and office buildings, Helsinki. Munkkiniemi, Riihitie 20, Helsinki, Finland.

**Aaltonen, Wäinö Valdemar**; Finnish sculptor and painter; b. 94; ed. School of Society of Artists, Turku, and abroad. Member numerous Acad.; Finnish and foreign awards; Hon. Ph.D. (Univs. of Lund and Helsinki). Principal works: Portraits of Jean Sibelius, H.R.H. Queen Louise of Sweden and Prince Wilhelm of Sweden; monuments to the Fallen in many towns; Paavo Nurmi statue; five statues in Diet Building, Helsinki; grave-stones of Marshal Mannerheim and Presidents Risto Ryti and J. K. Paasikivi; Aleksis Kivi statues, Tampere, Turku and Helsinki; four bridgehead figures, Tampere; two marble reliefs, Univ. of Helsinki. Marsalkantie 1, Kulosaari, Helsinki, Finland.

**Abbas, Ferhat**; Algerian politician; b. 90; ed. Algiers Univ.

Formerly a chemist at Sétif; took part in organisation of the Algerian People's Union 38; published "Manifesto of the Algerian People" 43; founded Amis du Manifeste et de la Liberté (A.M.L.) 44 and took part in the formation of the Union Démocratique du Manifeste Algérien (U.D.M.A.) 46; elected representative to French Constitutional Assembly 46, later member of French Union Assembly; elected to Algerian Assembly 48 and 54; Leader of U.D.M.A. 46-56; joined Nat. Liberation Front (F.L.N.) 55; mem. F.L.N. delegation to Eleventh Gen. Ass. of U.N. 57; leader del. to North African Conf., Tangier, 58; Prime Minister of "Provisional Government of the Algerian Republic" (in Tunisia) 58-61; Pres. of the Chamber of the independent state of Algeria 62-63. Publ. *La Nuit Coloniale* 63. Fétis, Algeria.

**Abbas, Sayed Mekki**, B.LITT.; Sudanese international official; b. 11; ed. Gordon Memorial Coll., Khartoum,

Univ. Coll. of the South West (Exeter, England) and Oxford Univ.

Sudan Ministry of Education 31-46 (chiefly with Bakhter Ruda Inst. of Education); mem. Local Govt. Advisory Board, Advisory Council for N. Sudan, Sudan Constitution Drafting Cttee.; Editor *El Baid* (political and social weekly); mem. Board of Dirs. Sudan Gezira Board 50-58, Man. Dir. 55-58; Exec. Sec. UN Econ. Comm. for Africa (ECA), Addis Ababa 58-62; Special Rep. in the Congo of UN Sec.-Gen. March-May 61; Sudan Commercial Bank 62-63; Asst. Dir.-Gen., Food and Agriculture Organization, United Nations 63; Hon. LL.D. (Exeter).

Publ. *The Sudan Question* 52.

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Viale delle Terme di Caracalla, Rome, Italy.

**Abbott, Hon. Douglas Charles, P.C., Q.C., B.C.L., LL.D.**, Canadian lawyer; b. 99; ed. Bishop's Coll. Lennoxville; McGill Univ. and Dijon Univ. (France).

Member of Parl. 40-54; Parl. Asst. to the Minister of Finance 43-45, to Minister of Nat. Defence 45; Minister of Nat. Defence for Naval Services, later Minister of Nat. Defence 45; Minister of Finance 46-54; Puisne Justice, Supreme Court of Canada 54-58. 383 Stewart Street, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.

**Abbott, Very Rev. Eric Symes, M.A.**; British ecclesiastic; b. 06; ed. Nottingham High School and Jesus Coll. Cambridge.

Curate, St. John's, Smith Square, London, S.W.1, 30-32; Chaplain, King's Coll., London 32-36, Lincoln's Inn 34-36; Warden, Lincoln Theological Coll. 36-45; Dean, King's Coll., London 45-55; Warden, Keble Coll., Oxford 55-60; Dean of Westminster 60; Chaplain to H.M. The King 48-52, to H.M. The Queen 52-60; Hon. The Deanery, Westminster, London, S.W.1, E

**Abdoud, Gen. Ibrahim**; Sudanese army officer and politician; b. 1900; ed. Gordon Coll., Khartoum and Military Coll., Khartoum.

Commissioned 17, joined Sudan Defence Force 25, served Eritrea, Ethiopia and North Africa in Second World War; Deputy C-in-C. Sudanese Army 54-56, C-in-C. 56; Pres. Supreme Council of the Armed Forces, Prime Minister and Minister of Defence 58-63. Government House, Khartoum, Sudan.

**Abdoh, Djafar, LL.D.**; Iranian diplomatist; b. 10; ed. Teheran and Paris Univs.

Asst. Dir. Ministry of Justice 37-39; Public Prosecutor, Court of Govt. Employees, Teheran 41-43; Dir.-Gen. Ministry of Justice 43-44; mem. Parl. 44-49; mem. Iranian Del. to UN 46-53, 54-59; Dep. Perm. Rep. Iranian Mission to UN 49-53; Dir.-Gen. of Political Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs 54-55; Ambassador and Perm. Rep. to UN 55-59; Minister of Foreign Affairs 59; UN Plebiscite Commr. British Cameroons 59-61; Roving Ambassador of Iran 61-62; Prof. Int. Law and Pol. Science, Teheran Univ. 61; Admin. UN Temporary Exec. Authority (UNTEA, West New Guinea) Oct. 62-May 63; mem. Iranian Del. to UN 63-.

Publs. *Civil Procedure of Iran, Comparative Law, International Private Law, Eléments psychologiques dans les Contrats, Le Ministère Public, Le Régime Pénitentiaire en Iran, The Political Situation in the Middle East* (Persian), *The Political Situation in Africa* (Persian). Iranian Delegation to the United Nations, New York City, N.Y., U.S.A.

**Abdrazizakov, Abdulkhak Asyanovich**; Soviet (Tartar) politician; b. 15; ed. Mokhsan Agricultural Inst. Veterinary surgeon 34-38; mem. C.P.S.U. 39; Soviet work 39-42; party work 42-47; Adviser to Central Cttee. of C.P.S.U. 47-59; Chair. Council of Ministers of Tartar Autonomous Republic 59; mem. Central Auditing Comm. of Central Cttee. of C.P.S.U. 61-.

Council of Ministers of Tartar Autonomous Republic, Kazan, Tartar Autonomous Republic, R.S.F.S.R., U.S.S.R.

**Abdul Maliki, Alhaji**, C.B.E.; Nigerian civil servant; b. 14; ed. Katsina Training Coll. Teacher, Okene Middle School 34-35; Supervisor, Native Administration Works 36-39; Provincial Clerk 39-40; Chief Exec. Officer, Igbirra Administration 40-55. Admin. Sec. 55; mem. House of Assembly and House of Reps. 52-55; Commr. of Northern Nigeria in the United Kingdom 55-58, of Federation of Nigeria 58-60, High Commr. 60-; mem. Nigerian Port Authority, Northern Region Production Board and King's Coll. Advisory Board. Nigeria House, 9 Northumberland Avenue, London, W.C.2, England.

**Abdul Rahim, Mohamed Kamil** (see Rahim, Mohamed Kamil Abdul).

**Abdul Rahman, Tunku ibni Al-Marhum Sultan Abdul Hamid Halim Shah**, C.H., B.A.; Malayan politician; b. 03; ed. St. Catharine's Coll., Cambridge, and Inner Temple, London.

Appointed to Executive and Legislative Councils, as unofficial mem. 52; Leader, Fed. Legislative Council; Chief Minister and Minister for Home Affairs 55; first Prime Minister and Minister of External Affairs, Federation of Malaya Aug. 57-Feb. 59, Aug. 59-Sept. 63; Prime Minister, Minister of External Affairs and Minister of Information and Broadcasting, Malaysia Sept. 63; leader successively of United Malay National Organisation and Alliance Party; numerous foreign honours. Residency, Kuala Lumpur, Malaya, Malaysia.

**Abdulgani, Ruslan**; Indonesian journalist, civil servant and politician; b. 14; ed. Teacher Training Coll., Surabaya.

Active in youth movements during Japanese occupation; Editor *Bakti* (in East Java) 45; Sec.-Gen. Ministry of Information 47-53; Ministry of Foreign Affairs 53-56; Del. to U.N. in Paris 51; Sec.-Gen. Asian African Conf., Bandung 55; headed del. to Suez Conf. 56; Minister of Foreign Affairs 56-57; mem. Constituent Assembly 57-; Vice-Chair. and Sec. Dewan Nasional (National Council) 57-59; mem. Inner Cabinet and Dep. Chair. Supreme Advisory Council 59-62; Chair. Indoctrination Cttee. and Chair. Nat. Planning Council 62-63; Co-ordinating Minister and Minister of Information 63-; mem. P.N.I. (Indonesian Nat. Party).

Publs. *Some Points Concerning Democracy and Bureaucracy, The Art of Governing and the Art of Political Calculation in Indonesia, Guided Democracy in Indonesia*, etc.

Department of Information, Djakarta, Indonesia.

**Abdullah, Seyyid Jamshid bin**; former Sultan of Zanzibar; b. 29; ed. locally, Victoria Coll., Alexandria, and American Univ. School, Beirut. Midshipman, Royal Navy, for one year; married Seyyida Anisa 55, 3 sons and 2 daughters; succeeded father as Sultan of Zanzibar June, 03; deposed Jan. 64. 24 Victoria Grove, Southsea, Hants., England.

**Abdullah, Sheikh Mohammad**; Indian politician; b. 05; ed. Kashmir and Aligarh (U.P.). Founder of Kashmir Muslim Conf., later Kashmir Nat. Conf., for representative govt. in Kashmir 38; Pres. All-India States People's Conf. 46; sentenced to 9 years' imprisonment for leading peoples of Jammu and Kashmir State in struggle against Maharajah of Kashmir for constitutional govt. and civil liberties Aug. 46 (sentence not carried out); Head of Interim Govt. Nov. 47; mem. Indian Del. to U.N. Jan. 48; Prime Minister of Jammu and Kashmir Mar. 48-53; in detention 53-58 and April 58-April 64; mem. Indian Constituent Assembly June 49. Srinagar, Kashmir, India.

**Abe, Kojiro**; Japanese industrialist; b. 97; ed. Kyoto Imperial Univ.

Entered Toyo Spinning Co. Ltd. 21, Dir. 42, Man. Dir. 46, Pres. 47-62, Chair. 62-; Chair. All-Japan Cotton Spinners' Asscn. 50-61.

21-4 Ushigamimae, Sumiyoshicho, Higashinadaku, Kobe, Japan.

**Abe, Shinnosuke**, D.Lit.; Japanese businessman; b. 84; ed. Tokyo Imperial Univ.

Director, Mainichi Newspapers 42-49; Pres. Chukyo Shuppan Kabushiki Kaisha 58-60; Chair. Nippon Hoso Kyokai (Japan Broadcasting Corporation) 56-60; Pres. 60-; Pres. Nat. Language Council 61-; mem. Tokyo Olympic Organising Cttee. 60-64.

Publs. *Thesis on Contemporary Politicians, Theory on Present Politicians*.

3 of 152, Ogikubo, Suginami-ku, Tokyo, Japan.

**Abegg, Carl Julius**; Swiss businessman; b. 91.

Dir. Nestlé Alimentana, S.A. 37-, Chair. 48-62, Hon. Chair. 62-; Chair. Zürich Insurance Co.

Nestlé Alimentana, S.A., Vevey, Vaud, Switzerland.

**Abegg, Emil**, Ph.D.; Swiss philologist; b. 85; ed. Zürich, Leipzig.

Co-editor *Schweizerisches Idiotikon* 09-12; Teacher Ct. Seminary Küssnacht-Zürich 13-17; Asst. Prof. of Indian Philology and Gen. Linguistics Univ. of Zürich 19-28, titular prof. 28-.

Publs. *Die Mundart von Urseren, Indische Traumtheorien, Wilhelm von Humboldt und die Probleme der allgemeinen Sprachwissenschaft, Der Pretakaipa des Garuda Purana, eine Darstellung des hinduistischen Totenkultes und Jenseitsglaubens, Die Ewigkeit des Wortes bei Kumarila, Die Sprachen der Naturvölker als Ausdrucksformen des primitiven Bewusstseins, Der Messiasglaube in Indien und Iran, Die Indiensammlung der Universität Zürich, Krishnas Geburt und das indische Weihnachtsfest, Die Berner Tafeln zur Krishna-Legende, Nietzsches Zarathustra und der Prophet des alten Iran, Das Problem der Realität in der indischen Philosophie, Indische Psychologie, Der Buddha Maitreya, Chinesische Buddhisten in Indien (Fa-Hien und Huen-Tsang), Geist und Natur in der Indischen Philosophie, Der indische Mythos und seine künstlerische Gestaltung, Das magische Weltbild der Inder, Liebes- und Fruchtbarkeitszauber im alten Indien, Indische Traumtheorie und Traumdeutung, Urmensch und Messias bei den Iranern*. Rütistrasse 56, Zürich 7, Switzerland.

**Abel Smith, Alexander**, T.D., J.P.; British merchant banker and business executive; b. 04; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll., Oxford.

Military Service 39-45; Man. Dir. J. Henry Schroeder, Wagg & Co. Ltd. 47-; Chair. Pressed Steel Co. Ltd. 55; Dep. Chair. Provident Mutual Life Assurance Asscn. 62-; Dir. other companies; Legion of Merit (U.S.A.) 45. Houndsdell Place, Mark Cross, Crowborough, Sussex, England.

**Abel Smith, Col. (Hon.) Sir Henry**, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., D.S.O.; British army officer and administrator; b. 1900; ed. Eton and Sandhurst Royal Mil. Acad.

Entered Royal Horse Guards 19; Acting Colonel Corps of Household Cavalry 46; retd. 50; A.D.C. to Earl of Athlone, Gov. Gen. of South Africa 28-31; Gov. of Queensland (Australia) 58-.

Government House, Brisbane, Queensland, Australia; Barton Lodge, Winkfield, Windsor, Berks., England.

**Abell, Sir George Edmond Brackenbury**, K.C.I.E., O.B.E.; British banker; b. 04; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford.

Served Indian Civil Service 28-47; Private Sec. to the Viceroy 45-47; Adviser to the Bank of England 48, Dir. 52-64; First Civil Service Commr. 64-; Rhodes Trustee. Holwell Manor, Hatfield, Herts., England.

**Abendroth, Walter**; German composer and critic; b. 96.

Military service 16-18; Critic and Ed. Cologne *Allgemeine Musikzeitung* 29-30; Critic and Chief Ed. Berlin *Allgemeine Musikzeitung* 30-34; Musical Adviser *Berliner Lokalanzeiger* 34-44; Magazine Dir. *Die Zeit*, Hamburg 45-55; Cultural Corresp. *Die Zeit*, Munich 55-; mem. Hamburg Freie Akad. der Künste.

Compositions incl. five symphonies; Concerto for Orchestra; Viola, Violin, Cello and Piano Concertos; Divertimento for Chamber Orchestra, Fantasy Concerto for Small Orchestra and Cembalo Obligato; four string quartets and other chamber music; songs.

Publs. Biographies of H. Pfitzner and A. Bruckner; *Deutsche Music der Zeitwende Die Symphonien Anro Bruckners, Vom Werden und Vergehen der Musik, Vier Meister der Musik, Selbstmord der Musik?*

Belgradstr. 156, Munich 23, German Federal Republic.

**Abenius, Håkan Wilhelm**; Swedish business man; b. 02; ed. Royal Technical Univ. of Stockholm.

Managing Dir. Stora Kopparbergs Bergslags A.B., Falun 48-; fmr. Chair. Federation of Swedish Industries; mem. Jernkontoret 48-, Chair. 62-; mem. Bd. of Stockholms Superfosfat Fabriks A.B., Nitroglycerin A.B. Magasinsgatan 2-4, Falun, Sweden.

**Aberconway**, 3rd Baron, of Bodnant; **Charles Melville McLaren**; British business executive; b. 13; ed. Eton Coll., and New Coll., Oxford.

Barrister, Middle Temple 37; Army service 39-45; Chair. John Brown & Co. Ltd., Sheepbridge Engineering Ltd., English China Clays Quarries Ltd., English China Clays Ltd.; Dep. Chair. Westland Aircraft Ltd.; Dep. Gov. London Assurance; Dir. Nat. Provincial Bank Ltd.; Pres., Royal Horticultural Soc. 61-.

25 Egerton Terrace, London S.W.3, England.

**Abercrombie, Nigel James**, M.A., D.Phil.; British public servant; b. 08; ed. Haileybury and Oriel Coll., Oxford.

Lecturer in French, Magdalen Coll., Oxford 31-36; Prof. of French and Head of Modern Languages Dept., Univ. Coll., Exeter 36-40; Secretary's Dept., Admiralty 40-62; Cabinet Office 62-63; Sec.-Gen. Arts Council of Great Britain 63-; Paget-Toynbee Prize 34.

Publs. *The Origins of Jansenism* 36, *Saint Augustine and French Classical Thought* 38, *Life and Work of Edmund Bishop* 59.

Baldy's Garden, Lewes, Sussex, England.

**Abernethy, Roy**; American motor car executive; b. 06; ed. Carnegie Inst. of Technology.

Mechanic, car distributor, salesman, District Man. Packard Distributorship 25-32, Wholesale Man. Packard Motor Car Co., Pittsburgh 32-43, Packard Regional Man. 43-45, Zone Man. 45-48, Vice-Pres. and Packard Eastern Regional Man. 48, Owner, Packard Dealership 48-50, Gen. Man. Packard 50-51, Asst. Gen. Sales Man. Packard 51-53; Vice-Pres. and Gen. Sales Man. Kaiser-Frazer Sales Corp., and Willys Motors Inc. 53-54; Vice-Pres. Nash Sales, American Motors Corp. 54, Vice-Pres. Automotive Distribution 55, Exec. Vice-Pres. 60, Gen. Man. 61, Pres. and Chief Operations

Officer Feb. 62-, Pres. and Chief Exec. Officer Nov. 62-; dir. other companies.

14250 Plymouth Road, Detroit 32, Michigan, U.S.A.

**Abetti, Giorgio**, C.B.E. (Hon.), D.Sc.; Italian astronomer; b. 82.

Dir. Arcetri Observatory 21-52; Astronomer Roman Coll. Rome 10-19; mem. De Filippi Asiatic expedition 13-14; Prof. of Astronomy Florence Univ. 21-, Rector 36; mem. Accad. Naz. dei Lincei; fmr. Vice-Pres. Int. Astronomical Union; mem. Royal Astronomical Society; Chief Italian Acad. expeditions to Siberia and Sudan for Solar eclipses 36, 52; fmr. Pres. Int. Cttee. for Study of Solar and Terrestrial Relationships; Pres. Italian Astronomical Soc. 53-64; awarded Silver Medal of Royal Italian Geographical Society, Lincei Prize 25, Janssen Medal 37, Gold Medal of Ministry of Public Instruction 57; mem. Royal Society of Edinburgh; Pres. Nat. Inst. of Optics 52, Italian Fulbright Asscn. 59.

Publs. *Il Sole* 52 (English trans. 55), *Stelle e Pianeti* 56, *Amici e nemici di Galileo* 45, *Scienza d'oggi* 46, *Storia dell'Astronomia* 48 (English trans. 52), *Kepler* 51; *Esplorazione dell'Universo* 59, *Le Nebulose e gli Universi-isole* (with M. Hack), *Solar Research* 62, *Unità del Cosmo* 64; Ed. *Osserv. e Mem. Oss. Arcetri* (22-53). Osservatorio di Arcetri, Via San Leonardo 79, Florence, Italy.

**Abid, Ali**; Indian politician and trade unionist; b. 1900.

Trade Unionist since working in Kanpur Mills at the age of 13; participated in nationalist struggles; arrested about a dozen times; one of the founders of the I.N.T.U.C. 47; Pres. Bombay I.N.T.U.C. 48-51; represented Indian workers in Int. Confs. 46, 48 and 50; Leader, Indian Delegation to ILO Confs. 53, 54, 57 and 61; Dep. Minister for Labour 52-57 and 57-62; Vice-Pres. Nat. Trade Union Congress.

17 Janpath, New Delhi, India.

**Abou Nousseir, Mohamed**, B.A.; United Arab Republic (Egyptian) lawyer and politician; b. 15.

Legal practice 36-39; Advocate, State Legal Dept. 39-44; Advocate, Legal Dept. of Cabinet 44-46; Asst. Councillor and Sec.-Gen. State Council 52; Councillor, State Council, Public Works Section 53; Supervisor, Admin. Contracts Section, State Council 54; Dep. Minister of Commerce and Industry 54; Head of trade mission to Indonesia and Japan 54; mem. official del. to Bandung Conf. for Afro-Asian Countries 55; Head of Trade Missions to China 55, to U.K. 56, and of Econ. Mission to Syria 56; Minister of Commerce and Industry 56-58, of Municipal and Rural Affairs 58-61 (Egyptian Regional Govt.); Chair. Bd. of Dirs., Gen. Egyptian Housing and Urbanism Org. 61; Minister of Housing 64-.

4 El Saleh Ayoub Street, Zamalek, Cairo, U.A.R.

**Abou-Richeh, Omar**, B.A.; Syrian diplomatist; b. 10; ed. American Univ. of Beirut.

Gen. Dir. Nat. Library of Aleppo; mem. Arab Academy, Damascus; educational rep. of Syria in League of Arab States; Del. to UNESCO 49; Minister to Brazil 50-53, to Argentina 53; Minister to India 54-58; Ambassador of the U.A.R. to India 58-59, to Austria 59-61; Ambassador of Syrian Arab Republic to U.S.A. 61-.

Publs. *Selected Poems* (2 vols.), *Zihar*, *The Deluge*.

The Embassy of the Syrian Arab Republic, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

**Abraham, Ato Emmanuel**; Ethiopian educationist and diplomatist; b. 13; ed. Tafari Makonnen School, Addis Ababa.

Headmaster, Asba-Tafari School, Harar Province 31-35; Sec. Ethiopian Legation, London 35-42; Dir.-Gen. Ministry of Foreign Affairs 43-44; Ministry of Education 44-47; Del. to San Francisco Conf. on Int. Organisation 45; Del. to U.N., New York 47, 49 and 50, special



mission to Iran and Indonesia 49; Minister to India 49-52; Ambassador to Italy 52-55, to the United Kingdom 55-59; concurrently Minister to the Netherlands 56-59; Chief of Political Affairs, Private Imperial Cabinet 59-61; Minister of Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones 61-  
P.O. Box 1329, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia..

**Abramov, Alexander;** Soviet diplomatist; b. 05. Diplomatic Service 44-, Ambassador to Israel, Cambodia, Laos; to Algeria 62-64; Ministry of Foreign Affairs 64.  
c/o Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Moscow, U.S.S.R.

**Abramov, Grigori Grigorievich;** Soviet politician; b. 18; ed. Bauman Technical Inst., Moscow. Building engineer 41-47; party work 47-49; Second Sec. Mytishinsk Town Cttee., Communist Party, First Sec. Shchelkovsk Town Cttee. 49-55; Section Leader, Moscow City Party Cttee. 55-59, Second Sec. 59-60, First Sec. 60-63; First Dep. Chair. Econ. Council 63-; mem. Central Cttee. C.P.S.U. 61-; mem. Presidium of Supreme Soviet 62-  
Kuznetski Most 21/5, Moscow, U.S.S.R.

**Abramovitz, Max, B.S., M.S.;** American architect; b. 08; ed. Illinois and Columbia Univs., Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris.

Member of Harrison, Fouilhoux & Abramovitz 41-45, Harrison & Abramovitz 45-; U.S. Army (Corps of Engineers) 42-45; Deputy Dir. of Planning, U.N., New York City 47-52; U.S. Air Force (Colonel) 50-52; Fellow, American Inst. of Architects; mem. Architectural League of New York, Nat. Inst. for Architectural Education, American Soc. of Civil Engineers, Century Asscn.; Dir. Regional Plan Asscn. Inc.; Trustee, Mount Sinai Hospital; Legion of Merit 45.  
Works include: Corning Glass Center (Corning, N.Y.) 51, Mellon Nat. Bank, U.S. Steel Building, Alcoa Building (Pittsburgh), U.S. Embassy (Rio de Janeiro) 52, U.S. Embassy (Havana) 53, Republic Nat. Bank Building (Dallas) 54, Three Chapels at Brandeis Univ. 55, Socony Mobil Building (New York City) 56, Commercial Investment Trust Building (New York City) 57, Wachovia Bank and Trust Co. Building (Charlotte, N.C.) 58, Corning Glass Building (New York City) 59, Lincoln Center for the Performing Arts (New York City).  
630 Fifth Avenue, New York 20, N.Y., U.S.A.

**Abrard, (Marie) René (Jean), D. ÈS S.;** French geologist; b. 92.

Asst. in Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris 21; Asst. Dir. of the Laboratory 22; Prof. in Museum 41-; Asst. in French Geological Map Service 21; Head of Geological Map Service 41-; Pres. of French Geological Society 47; Officer of Legion of Honour.

Publs. include *Le Lutétien du Bassin de Paris* 25, *Facies et associations paléontologiques* 28, *Mollusques pléistocènes de la côte française des Somalis* 41, *Fossiles néogènes et quaternaires des Nouvelles-Hébrides* 47, *Géologie de la France* 48, *Géologie régionale du Bassin de Paris* 50, *Histoire géologique du Bassin de Paris* 50, *Carte hydrogéologique de la Région Parisienne* 61.  
61 rue de Buffon, Paris 5e, France.

**Abrassimov, Pyotr A.;** Soviet diplomatist; b. 12. Government Posts, Byelorussia until 56; Minister-Counsellor, Soviet Embassy, Peking 56-57; Ambassador to Poland 57-61; First Sec. Smolensk Regional Party Cttee. 61-62; Ambassador to the German Democratic Republic 62-; mem. Central Cttee. C.P.S.U.; Dep. Supreme Soviet of U.S.S.R.  
Embassy of the U.S.S.R., Berlin, Germany.

**Abs, Hermann;** German banker; b. 01; ed. Bonn. Studied international banking in Amsterdam, London, Paris and the U.S.; joined Messrs. Delbrück, Schickler

& Co., Private Bankers, Berlin 29; became partner 35; resgnd. 37 to become mem. Board of Dirs. Deutsche Bank Berlin; joined Board of Dirs. of Reconstruction Loan Corporation 48; negotiated and signed on behalf of Fed. Govt. the London Agreement on German External Debts 51-53; Pres. German-American Economic Asscn.; holds exec. position with Deutsche Bank A.G.; Chair. German Fed. Railways 60-; Adviser, Int. Finance Corp. 62-  
Jungthofstr. 5-11, Frankfurt/Main, Germany.

**Abusch, Alexander;** German politician; b. 02. Former sales employee; edited Communist Press 21-39; interned French prison camp 39-40; Resistance Movement, S. France 40-41; Ed. *Freies Deutschland* (Mexico) 41-45; mem. Socialist Unity Party (SED) 46-; Sec. German League of Culture; mem. German Writers Union 52-; Sec. of State for Culture of the D.D.R. 54-58; Minister of Culture 58-60; Dep. Chair. (Culture and Education) Council of Ministers 61-  
Council of Ministers, Berlin, Germany.

**Abushady, Mohamed Mahmoud, B.COM., A.C.I.P.;** United Arab Republic (Egyptian) banker; b. 13; ed. Cairo Univ., Chartered Inst. of Patent Agents, and American Univ., Washington.

Controller-Gen. Insurance Dept., Ministry of Finance 49-52; Dir.-Gen. Govt. Insurance and Provident Funds 53; Chair. and Man. Dir. Development and Popular Housing Co. 54-55; Sub-Gov. Nat. Bank of Egypt 55-60, Man. Dir. 61-; Chair. Social Insurance Org. 56-57; Chair. and Man. Dir. Cairo Insurance Co. 56-57; Man. Dir. Cairo Bank 56-57; Order of the Republic, 2nd Class.

Publs. *The Art of Central Banking and its Application in Egypt* 52, *Central Banking in Egypt* 52.

20 Dr. Halim Abou Seif, Heliopolis, Cairo, U.A.R.

**Achard, Marcel;** French playwright; b. 99.

Awarded Prix de l'Humour Français in 24; responsible for scenario and dialogue of over eighty films; mem. Acad. Française 59-.

Publs. *La Messe est dite* 23, *Voulez-vous jouer avec moi?* 23, *Malbrough s'en va-t-en guerre* 24, *La femme silencieuse* 25, *Je ne vous aime pas* 26, *La vie est belle* 28, *Jean de la Lune* 29, *La Belle Marinière* 29, *Mistigri* 30, *Domino* 31, *La Femme en blanc* 32, *Petrus* 33, *Noix de Coco* 35, *Le Corsaire* 38, *Adam* 39, *Mlle. de Panama* 42, *Colinette* 43, *Auprès de ma blonde* 48, *Nous irons à Valparaiso* 49, *La Demoiselle de petite vertu* 49, *Le Moulin de la Galette* 51, *Les Compagnons de la Marjolaine* 53, *Le Mal d'amour* 55, *Patate* 57, *La Bagatelle* 58, *L'Idiot* 60.  
8 rue de Courty, Paris 7e, France.

**Acharya, Bejoy Krishna;** Indian civil servant and diplomatist; b. 12; ed. Calcutta Univ. and Univ. Coll. London.

Joined I.C.S. 36; Chief Minister, Tripura State 48-49; Deputy Sec. in Ministries of Industry, External Affairs 49-51; Deputy High Commr. for India in East Pakistan 51-54; Minister and Political Rep. to Cambodia 55-56, Foreign Service Inspector, External Affairs 56, Joint Sec. External Affairs 57-59; Ambassador to Czechoslovakia and Rumania 59-62, to Morocco and Tunisia 62-64, High Commr. to Canada 64-  
Indian High Commission, Ottawa, Canada.

**Acheson, Dean Gooderham, A.B., LL.B.;** American lawyer and politician; b. 93; ed. Yale and Harvard Univs.

Served U.S. Navy Great War; Private Sec. to Louis D. Brandeis, Associate Justice U.S. Supreme Court 19-21; with firm Covington, Burling and Rublee 21-33; Under-Sec. of Treasury May-Nov. 33, resigned; mem. firm Covington, Burling, Rublee, Acheson and Shorb 34-41 and July 47-Jan. 49; Asst. Sec. State Dept. 41-45; Under-Sec. of State 45-47; Sec. of State 49-53; private law practice 53-; Head, Advisory Group, NATO 61;