

5026621

BEHAVIOR SCIENCE BIBLIOGRAPHIES



BIBLIOGRAPHY OF INDONESIAN PEOPLES AND CULTURES

RAYMOND KENNEDY

Revised and Edited by

THOMAS W. MARETZKI

and H. Th. FISCHER



SOUTHEAST ASIA STUDIES, YALE UNIVERSITY

BY ARRANGEMENT WITH

HUMAN RELATIONS AREA FILES

SECOND REVISED EDITION

1962

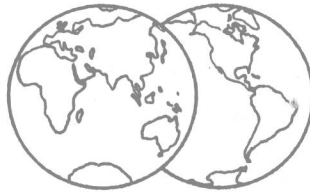
5026621

外文书库

75491.0235

BEHAVIOR SCIENCE BIBLIOGRAPHIES

001564



**BIBLIOGRAPHY OF INDONESIAN
PEOPLES AND CULTURES**

RAYMOND KENNEDY

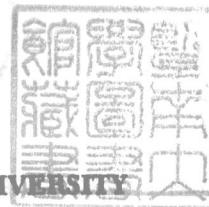
1253

Revised and Edited by
THOMAS W. MARETZKI
and **H. Th. FISCHER**



SOUTHEAST ASIA STUDIES, YALE UNIVERSITY
BY ARRANGEMENT WITH

HUMAN RELATIONS AREA FILES



SECOND REVISED EDITION

1962

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CATALOG CARD NUMBER: 62-20539

© COPYRIGHT 1962
SOUTHEAST ASIA STUDIES
YALE UNIVERSITY
NEW HAVEN, CONNECTICUT

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

PREFACE TO FIRST EDITION

Fifteen years ago, Professor George P. Murdock began to assemble a classified world-wide ethnographic bibliography. In 1941, the section of this bibliography on North America was published as Volume 1 of the Yale Anthropological Studies. When the present author came to Yale in 1932, Professor Murdock turned over to him the material he had gathered on the East Indies, and this became the base for the comprehensive bibliography presented here. The author has examined all the East Indian publications in the Yale University Library, and has also surveyed the collections in the Library of Congress and other leading American libraries. With the assistance of a grant from the Institute of Human Relations at Yale, he spent the summer of 1938 in the Netherlands, working on the library collections there. It is quite certain, therefore, that the bibliography here published represents a close approximation to complete coverage of all extant books and periodical articles concerning the peoples and cultures of Indonesia.

Several bibliographical works on this area have been published, the most exhaustive one being the great Repertorium op de literatuur betreffende de Nederlandsche koloniën, which lists all publications issued between 1595 and 1932. Dr. Robert Heine-Geldern has prepared a selected bibliography on Southeast Asia, including the Indies, which will be published soon by the American Council of Learned Societies. The Netherlands Study Unit at the Library of Congress in Washington has an extensive card catalogue of all works on Holland and the Netherlands overseas territories which have been published since 1930.

The main focus of interest in the present bibliography is anthropology and sociology, including ethnography, archeology, linguistics, and studies of acculturation. But many books and articles on geography, colonial administration, education, economics, and history have been incorporated, because of their pertinence to the anthropology and sociology of the area. Moreover, standard references on geology, botany, zoology, and kindred subjects have been listed, for their value in illuminating the human and cultural scene. Mainly, however, the bibliography concentrates upon the peoples and cultures of the Indies.

The general plan of classification is by islands or island groups, and within these by peoples and tribes or tribal complexes. This method of classification seems preferable to one by political divisions, since, in most instances, the social and cultural groupings do not follow administrative lines of demarcation. The references within each section are subdivided by language, into those printed in Dutch and those in languages other than Dutch. This device is employed for the practical purpose of enabling the great majority of readers who do not understand Dutch to find references in languages they do understand without having to search through a mass of Dutch titles. Another purely technical device is the

PREFACE TO FIRST EDITION

indicating, by asterisks, of books, periodicals, and articles which are not in the Yale collection. The reason for this is that Yale has the most complete Indonesian ethnographic library in the United States, and probably the most complete one in the world outside the Netherlands and the Indies. It would have been desirable to mention where materials which are not at Yale can be found in other American libraries, but the labor involved in such investigation would have delayed publication by a considerable length of time.

The eight main divisions used are: Indonesia (general), Sumatra, Java, Borneo, Celebes, the Lesser Sundas, the Moluccas, and Netherlands New Guinea. Within each of the four large islands, the references are classified by people, tribe, or tribal complex (e.g., within Java: Javanese, Sundanese; within Sumatra: Batak, Minangkabau); and, where their numbers are sufficiently large to warrant special treatment, minority groups are separately classified (e.g., within Java: Chinese, Arabs). The smaller islands of the Lesser Sundas and the Moluccas are subdivided by islands or clusters of islands (e.g., Bali, Ambon Islands). Netherlands New Guinea (including adjacent islands) has not been subdivided, because the tribes and tribal complexes there have not yet been properly defined. Titles which do not fit in the subdivisions have been placed at the beginning of each major division under the heading "General." Here the reader will find the items on archeology, classical literature, and history.

The accompanying maps show the location of all places and groups listed. An alphabetical key has also been added as an aid in using the table of contents and to enable the reader to find references to islands and tribes which are not listed in the table of contents.

The references are listed alphabetically by author's surname, and thereunder by title. Place and date of publication are indicated in all except a few instances where the books were not available to the author for examination and information could not be obtained from any other readily accessible source.

Raymond Kennedy

Yale University, 1945.

PREFACE TO THE REVISED EDITION

Four years after its publication the first edition of this bibliography was out of print. The continuing demand for a reprint and the large number of publications on Indonesia appearing since 1945 pointed up the widely felt need for this expanded revised edition.

Although numerous recommendations for changes in classification and coverage were considered, limitations in funds and personnel made it necessary to adhere to the original form of the bibliography. It was felt, however, that the classification of titles by area and language is still useful for most purposes of scholars of the area. The new titles that have been added to this edition therefore are arranged alphabetically within the original order. Areas are indicated by running heads and a few smaller islands have been regrouped. A section on bibliographical material has been added.

One of the most difficult problems confronting the editors was to decide what books and articles to include in a bibliography whose main topic is anthropological. The first edition represented by no means a complete coverage of anthropological titles on Indonesia. While the revised edition can not claim to be exhaustive either, we do believe that the current effort has resulted in a notably more comprehensive bibliography than any other in its field and subject matter. In keeping with Kennedy's original intent and practices his general policy was followed as closely as possible and his criteria for selecting titles were used. The obvious question arises where, in a rapidly growing modern nation, the lines should be drawn between the fields related to the anthropologist's interest bearing upon culture change and acculturation and those of economics, administration, education, urban development, etc. It was decided to leave out most references pertaining to modern political and economic matters. If a bias appears in such decisions it is admittedly an anthropological one.

An obvious remaining gap is the sparsity of listed Indonesian publications. Pressure of time and lack of funds prevented the extensive research in Indonesia which would have been required to fill it. Sources in other languages, Swedish, Danish, Japanese are likewise not adequately covered.

With regard to publications on language, especially dictionaries, grammars, etc., titles designating the language as 'Malay' were arranged under Sumatra-Malay. However, since Indonesian is a new national language, publications referring to 'Indonesian' are listed under Indonesia-General.

In addition to listing recent publications in the revised edition an attempt was made to fill in some important omissions in the first edition and to correct errors. Several collected works such as those of Adriani, Kern and Wilken have been extracted and references were cited together with the original journal in which an article appeared. Likewise, many articles by different writers which appeared in book form were listed separately by author, area and language. Individual volumes of the Adatrechtbundels covering different regions of Indonesia were listed for the ethnic groups to which most of their content pertains.

PREFACE TO THE REVISED EDITION

One of the sections of the original bibliography most heavily criticized for its classification is Borneo. Kennedy was well aware of the problems involved in making a satisfactory division of peoples inhabiting this island. In spite of recent helpful suggestions for a regrouping of some Borneo peoples, it is felt that a more definitive classification of the whole island is needed before a revised classification can be justified.

A departure from the original edition is found in the omission of the admittedly inadequate section on Western New Guinea. This area has been thoroughly covered in the extensive bibliography (mimeographed) by K. W. Galis, which the Human Relations Area Files hopes to issue as a separate publication in the near future.

This edition was prepared under sponsorship and with funds from the Yale Southeast Asia Studies. The Yale Anthropology Department, publisher of the first edition, generously transferred all publication rights in the original to the Southeast Asia Studies for issue of this revised edition in the Human Relations Area Files Series.

The Yale Southeast Asia Studies were fortunate in obtaining the assistance of the Director and staff of the Volkenkundig Instituut of the University of Utrecht, Netherlands, whose extensive bibliographical file was made available for the new edition. Specialists on the area, libraries and other institutions offered their help in collecting titles. A great deal of work was done in the Yale University Library which has continued to add to its outstanding Indonesian collection. Since titles were obtained from many different sources and since a great number of books have been acquired by the Yale library since 1945, the first edition's use of asterisks--indicating references not available at the Yale library--has been discontinued. Efforts were made to examine personally as many works as possible.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS:

The editors wish to express their indebtedness and thanks to the many individuals and institutions who assisted in the preparation of this edition. Miss E. Nahuijsen listed and classified the titles which were made available by the Volkenkundig Instituut of the University of Utrecht. Mr. P. Goethals helped in compiling and checking the collected works and Adatrechtbundels. Grateful acknowledgements for favors, too numerous to mention here, are also made to each of the following:

Peabody Museum,
Harvard University

Miss M. Currier
Professor D. Oliver

Economic Information Service,
the Hague

PREFACE TO THE REVISED EDITION

Colonial Social Science Research
Council, London

Museum van Volkenkunde,
Leiden

Otago University Museum

University of Utrecht

University of Djakarta

Dr. A.N.J. Th. a Th. van der Hoop

Michigan State College

Cambridge University

Indonesian Embassy, Washington

Kementerian Pendidikan Pengadjaran
Kebudayaan, Kantor Bibliografi
Nasional, Bandung

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Royal Tropical Institute, Amsterdam

Cornell University

Yale University

Library of Congress

Netherlands Information Service,
New York

Mrs. E. M. Chilver

Mr. R. E. Downs
Professor J.P.B. de Josselin de Jong

Dr. J. D. Freeman

Professor J. Gonda
Professor A. Teeuw

Professor G. J. Held

Professor J.M. van der Kroef

Professor E. R. Leach

Miss A. E. Lovely

Dr. D. S. Paauw

Miss M. W. Reyers

Professor J. Echols
Professor G. McT. Kahin

Mr. H. Conklin
Professor I. Dyen
Mr. R. L. Haas
Mrs. L. Harada
Professor G. P. Murdock
Professor K. J. Pelzer
Professor S. W. Reed
Professor I. Rouse

Mr. C. Hobbs

THOMAS W. MARETZKI

H. Th. FISCHER

Yale University, 1955

PREFACE TO SECOND REVISED EDITION

This new edition of Kennedy's Indonesian bibliography is substantially the same as the first revised edition of 1955. No new titles have been added. The format has been changed to allow publication in a single volume and the usefulness of the bibliography has been enhanced by the addition of asterisks opposite the more important and crucial titles. This latter task was accomplished by Robert J. Theodoratus, Research Associate at the Human Relations Area Files.

New Haven, 1962

Human Relations Area Files

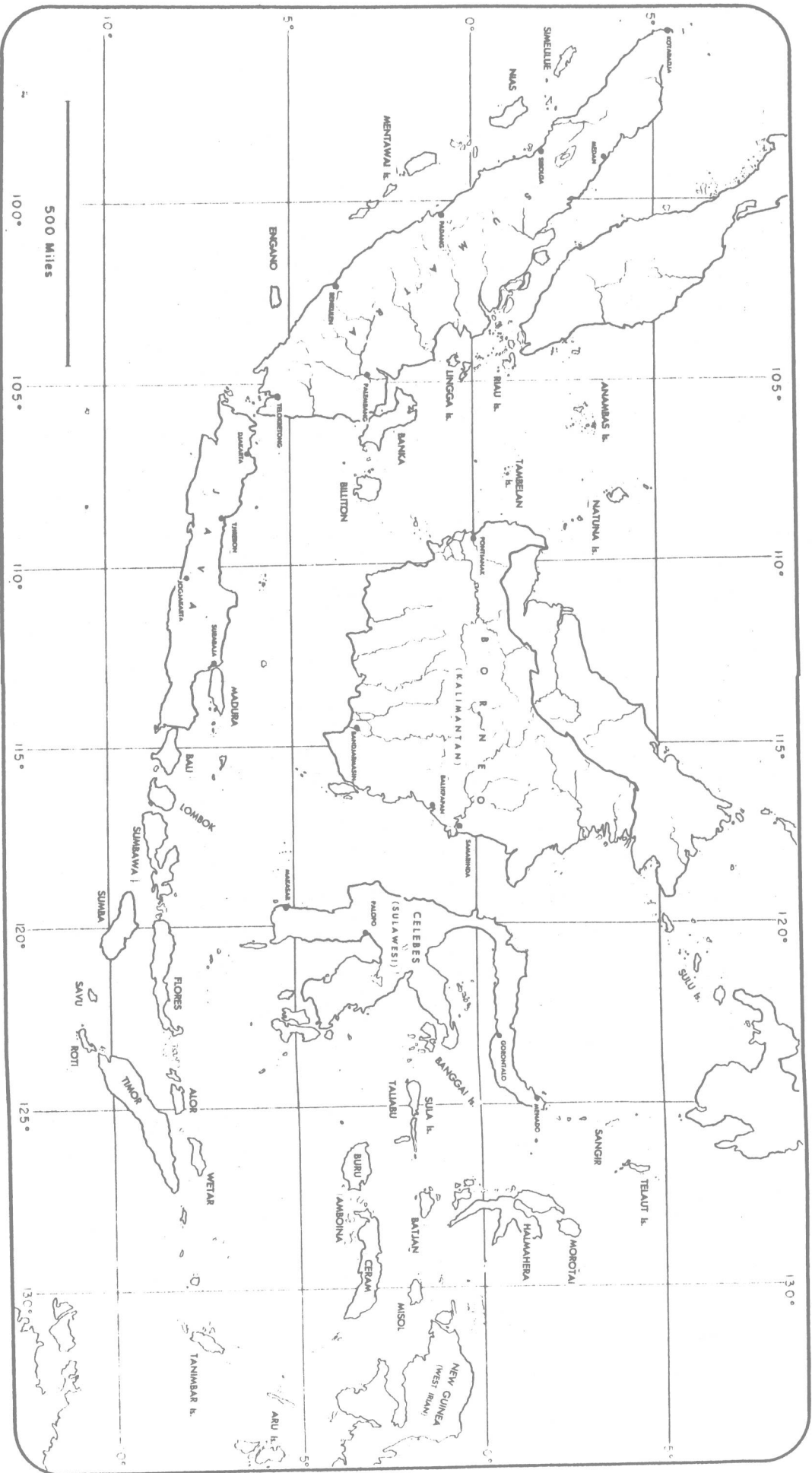


Figure 1. MAP OF INDONESIA

ALPHABETICAL KEY TO ISLANDS, PEOPLES, TRIBAL GROUPS, AND TRIBES

This key is intended to facilitate finding the names of specific places and groups in the table of contents, and also to enable the reader to locate references to islands and tribes whose names are not included in the table of contents. The islands, peoples, tribal groups, and tribes are listed alphabetically, and the headings under which they are to be found are indicated. The key also lists in parentheses the tribes in each tribal group, and, in certain instances, the islands included in island groups.

Adang: Klamantan Group, Borneo

Adonara: Alor-Solor Islands, Lesser Sunda Islands

Akit: Kubu Group, Sumatra

Alas: Gayo-Alas, Sumatra

Alor-Solor Islands: Lesser Sunda Islands (including
Adonara, Alor, Lomblem, Pantar, Solor)

Ambon Islands: Moluccas

Ampana: Toradja Group, Celebes

Anambas-Natuna-Tambelan Islands: Sumatra

Aput: Punan Group, Borneo

Arab: Indonesia

Arab: Java

Aru Islands: Moluccas

Atjehnese: Sumatra

Atoni: Timor

Ayou: Land Dyak Group, Borneo

Babar Islands: Moluccas

Bada: Toradja Group, Celebes

Badui: Java

Bahau Group: Borneo (Including Kayan, Kenya, Kindjin,
Long Glat, Long Wai, Pnihing, Saputan, Segai,
Tring, Uma Pagong, Uma Suling)

Baku: Toradja Group, Celebes

Balantak: Loinang Group, Celebes

Bali: Lesser Sunda Islands

Bali Aga: Bali, Lesser Sunda Islands

Banasu: Toradja Group, Celebes

Banda Islands: Moluccas

Banggai: Loinang Group, Celebes

Banka: Sumatra

Bantik: Minahasa Group, Celebes

Banyak Islands: Sumatra

Basap: Punan Group, Borneo

Batak: Sumatra (Including Karo, Mandailing, Pakpak,
Timur, Toba)

Batanta: Netherlands New Guinea

Batjan Islands: Moluccas

Batu Blah: Klamantan Group, Borneo

Batu Islands: Sumatra

Bawean: Java

Bela: Mori-Laki Group, Celebes

Belang: Minahasa Group, Celebes

Belu: Timor, Lesser Sunda Islands

Bentenan: Minahasa Group, Celebes

Benua: Kubu Group, Sumatra

Besoa: Toradja Group, Celebes

Biadju: Ngadju Group, Borneo

ALPHABETICAL KEY TO ISLANDS, PEOPLES, TRIBAL GROUPS, AND TRIBES

Billiton: Sumatra	Desa: Land Dyak Group, Borneo
Bima: Sumbawa, Lesser Sunda Islands	Do Donggo: Sumbawa, Lesser Sunda Islands
Bisaya: Klamantan Group, Borneo	Dompo: Sumbawa, Lesser Sunda Islands
Bobongko: Loinang Group, Celebes	Dusun: Klamantan Group, Borneo
Bodha: Lombok, Lesser Sunda Islands	Dusun: Ngadju Group, Borneo
Boh: Punan Group, Borneo	
Bolaŋg Mongondou: Minahasa Group, Celebes	Ende: Flores, Lesser Sunda Islands
Bonfia: Ceram, Moluccas	Enggano: Sumatra
Borneo, Coastal: Borneo	Eurasians: Indonesia
Buginese: Macassarese-Buginese, Celebes	
Buginese: Borneo	Flores: Lesser Sunda Islands
Bukar: Land Dyak Group, Borneo	
Bukat: Punan Group, Borneo	Gayo-Alas: Sumatra
Bukit: Ngadju Group, Borneo	Gimpu: Toradja Group, Celebes
Bukitan: Punan Group, Borneo	Goram: Ceramlaut-Goram-Watubela Islands, Moluccas
Bungku: Mori-Laki Group, Celebes	
Buolese: Minahasa Group, Celebes	Gorontalese: Minahasa Group, Celebes
Buru: Moluccas	
Busang: Punan Group, Borneo	Halmahera: Moluccas
Butonese: Mori-Laki Group, Celebes	
Buyu: Toradja Group, Celebes	Iban: Borneo
Ceram: Moluccas	Japan: Netherlands New Guinea
Ceramlaut-Goram-Watubela Islands: Moluccas	Javanese: Java
Chinese: Indonesia	Javanese: Sumatra
Chinese: Sumatra	
Chinese: Borneo	Kabaena: Mori-Laki Group, Celebes
Chinese: Java	Kadayan: Klamantan Group, Borneo
	Kadombuku: Toradja Group, Celebes
Damar: Roma-Damar Islands, Moluccas	Kahayan: Ngadju Group, Borneo

ALPHABETICAL KEY TO ISLANDS, PEOPLES, TRIBAL GROUPS, AND TRIBES

- Kalabit: Klamantan Group, Borneo
 Kangean Islands: Java
 Kanowit: Klamantan Group, Borneo
 Karimum Islands: Java
 Karo: Batak, Sumatra
 Katingan: Ngadju Group, Borneo
 Kayan: Bahau Group, Borneo
 Kayoa: Moti-Makian-Kayoa Islands, Moluccas
 Kei Islands: Moluccas
 Kelabit: Klamantan Group, Borneo
 Kelai: Punan Group, Borneo
 Kenya: Bahau Group, Borneo
 Kinadu: Mori-Laki Group, Celebes
 Kindjin: Bahau Group, Borneo
 Kisar: Moluccas
 Klamantan Group: Borneo (Including Adang, Batu Blah, Bisaya, Dusun, Kadayan, Kelabit, Kanowit, Long Kiput, Milanau, Murik, Murut, Saban, Sebop, Tagal, Tidong, Tingalan, Treng)
 Kotawaringin: Ngadju Group, Borneo
 Kubu Group: Sumatra (Including Akit, Benua, Lubu, Mamak, Rawas, Sakai, Talang, Tapung, Ulu, Utan)
 Kulawi: Toradja Group, Celebes
 Kupangese: Timor, Lesser Sunda Islands
 Lage: Toradja Group, Celebes
 Laki: Mori-Laki Group, Celebes
 Lakor: Leti Islands, Moluccas
 Lalaeo: Toradja Group, Celebes
 Lambatu: see Mori-Laki Group, Celebes
 Lampong: Redjang-Lampong Group, Sumatra
 Lampu: Toradja Group, Celebes
 Land Dyak Group: Borneo (Including Ayau, Bukar, Desa, Lundu, Manyukel, Mualang, Sidin)
 Lantuka: Flores, Lesser Sunda Islands
 Lawangan: Ngadju Group, Borneo
 Lebong: Redjang-Lampong Group, Sumatra
 Leboni: Toradja Group, Celebes
 Leti Islands: Moluccas
 Lindu: Toradja Group, Celebes
 Lingga Islands: Riau-Lingga Islands, Sumatra
 Lisum: Punan Group, Borneo
 Loinang Group: Celebes (Including Balantak, Banggai, Bobongko, Loinang, Saluan, Wana)
 Lomblem: Alor-Solor Islands, Lesser Sunda Islands
 Lombok: Lesser Sunda Islands
 Long Glat: Bahau Group, Borneo
 Long Kiput: Klamantan Group, Borneo
 Long Wai: Bahau Group, Borneo
 Luang Islands: Moluccas
 Lubu: Kubu Group, Sumatra
 Lugat: Punan Group, Borneo
 Lundu: Land Dyak Group, Borneo
 Maanyan: Ngadju Group, Borneo
 Macassarese-Buginese: Celebes
 Madurese: Java
 Makian: Moti-Makian-Kayoa Islands, Moluccas
 Malay: Sumatra
 Malay: Borneo

ALPHABETICAL KEY TO ISLANDS, PEOPLES, TRIBAL GROUPS, AND TRIBES

- Mamak: Kubu Group, Sumatra
- Mamasa: Sadang Group, Celebes
- Mamudju: Sadang Group, Celebes
- Mandailing: Batak, Sumatra
- Manggarai: Flores, Lesser Sunda Islands
- Mangki: Sadang Group, Celebes
- Manyukei: Land Dyak Group, Borneo
- Mapia Islands: Netherlands New Guinea
- Maronene: Mori-Laki Group, Celebes
- Masenrempulu: Sadang Group, Celebes
- Matano: Mori-Laki Group, Celebes
- Mekongga: Mori-Laki Group, Celebes
- Mentawai Islands: Sumatra
- Milanau: Klamantan Group, Borneo
- Minahasa Group: Celebes (Including Bantik, Belang, Bentanan, Bolaŋg Mongondou, Buolese, Gorontalese, Nanusa, Ponosokan, Sangir, Talaut, Tolour, Tombulu, Tompakewa, Tondano, Tonsawang, Tonsea, Tonsini, Tontemboan)
- Minangkabau: Sumatra
- Misol: Netherlands New Guinea
- Moa: Leti Islands, Moluccas
- Mori-Laki Group: Celebes (Including Bela, Bungku, Butonese, Kabaena, Kinadu, Laki, Lambatu, Maronene, Matano, Mekongga, Mori, Mowewe, Muna, Tambe'e, Wandji, Wawoni)
- Morotai: Halmahera, Moluccas
- Moti-Makian-Kayoa Islands: Moluccas
- Mouton: Toradja Group, Celebes
- Mowewe: Mori-Laki Group, Celebes
- Mualang: Land Dyak Group, Borneo
- Muna: Mori-Laki Group, Celebes
- Murik: Klamantan Group, Borneo
- Murung: Ngadju Group, Borneo
- Murut: Klamantan Group, Borneo
- Nanusa Islands: Minahasa Group, Celebes
- Napu: Toradja Group, Celebes
- Natuna Islands: Anambas-Natuna-Tambelan Islands, Sumatra
- New Guinea: Netherlands New Guinea (Including Batanta, Japen, Mapia Islands, Misol, Numfor, Salawati, Schouten Islands, Waigeo)
- Ngada: Flores, Lesser Sunda Islands
- Ngadju Group: Borneo (Including Biadju, Bukit, Dusun, Kahayan, Katingan, Kotawaringin, Lawangan, Maanyan, Murung, Ot Danom, Patai, Saruyan, Siang, Siong, Tabuyan, Taman, Tamoan)
- Nias: Sumatra
- Nila-Taun-Serus Islands: Moluccas
- Numfor: Netherlands New Guinea
- Obi Islands: Moluccas
- Onda'e: Toradja Group, Celebes
- Orang Laut: Sumatra
- Ot: Punan Group, Borneo
- Ot Danom: Ngadju Group, Borneo
- Pada: Sadang Group, Celebes
- Pada: Toradja Group, Celebes

ALPHABETICAL KEY TO ISLANDS, PEOPLES, TRIBAL GROUPS, AND TRIBES

Pakambia: Toradja Group, Celebes

Pakawa: Toradja Group, Celebes

Pakpak: Batak, Sumatra

Palu: Toradja Group, Celebes

Pantar: Alor-Solor Islands, Lesser Sunda Islands

Parigi: Toradja Group, Celebes

Pasemah: Redjang-Lampung Group, Sumatra

Patal: Ngadju Group, Borneo

Patalima: Ceram, Moluccas

Patasiwa Hitam: Ceram, Moluccas

Patasiwa Putih: Ceram, Moluccas

Pebato: Toradja Group, Celebes

Penyabong: Punan Group, Borneo

Pnihing: Bahau Group, Borneo

Ponosokan: Minahasa Group, Celebes

Poso: Toradja Group, Celebes

Punan Group: Borneo (Including Aput, Basap, Boh,
Bukat, Bukitán, Busang, Kelai, Lisum, Lugát, Ot,
Penyabong)

Pu'u mBoto: Toradja Group, Celebes

Rampi: Toradja Group, Celebes

Rato: Toradja Group, Celebes

Rawas: Kubu Group, Sumatra

Rawas: Redjang-Lampung Group, Sumatra

Redjang-Lampung Group: Sumatra (Including Lampung,
Lebong, Pasemah, Rawas, Redjang, Semendo)

Riau-Lingga Islands: Sumatra

Roma-Damar Islands: Moluccas

Rongkong: Sadang Group, Celebes

Roti: Lesser Sunda Islands

Saban: Klamantan Group, Borneo

Sadang Group: Celebes (Including Mamasa, Mamudju,
Mangki, Masenrempulu, Pada, Rongkong, Sadang,
Seko)

Sadong Dajak: Western Borneo

Sakai: Kubu Group, Sumatra

Salu Maoge: Toradja Group, Celebes

Saluan: Loinang Group, Celebes

Salawati: Netherlands New Guinea

Salayar: Macassarese-Buginese, Celebes

Sanggau: Sumbawa, Lesser Sunda Islands

Sangir Islands: Minahasa Group, Celebes

Sapudi Islands: Java

Saputan: Bahau Group, Borneo

Saruyan: Ngadju Group, Borneo

Sasak: Lombok, Lesser Sunda Islands

Savu: Lesser Sunda Islands

Schouten Islands: Netherlands New Guinea

Sebop: Klamantan Group, Borneo

Segai: Bahau Group, Borneo

Seko: Sadang Group, Celebes

Semendo: Redjang-Lampung Group, Sumatra

Sermata: Luang Islands, Moluccas

Serua: Nila-Teun-Serua Islands, Moluccas

Seti: Ceram, Moluccas

Siang: Ngadju Group, Borneo

Sidin: Land Dyak Group, Borneo

Sigi: Toradja Group, Celebes

ALPHABETICAL KEY TO ISLANDS, PEOPLES, TRIBAL GROUPS, AND TRIBES

Sika: Flores, Lesser Sunda Islands	Toba: Batak, Sumatra
Simalur: Sumatra	Todjo: Toradja Group, Celebes
Siong: Ngadju Group, Borneo	Tolitoli: Toradja Group, Celebes
Solor: Alor-Solor Islands, Lesser Sunda Islands	Tolour: Minahasa Group, Celebes
Sula Islands: Moluccas	Tombulu: Minahasa Group, Celebes
Sumba: Lesser Sunda Islands	Tompakewa: Minahasa Group, Celebes
Sumbawa: Lesser Sunda Islands	Tondano: Minahasa Group, Celebes
Sundanese: Java	Tonsawang: Minahasa Group, Celebes
	Tonsea: Minahasa Group, Celebes
Tabuyan: Ngadju Group, Borneo	Tonsini: Minahasa Group, Celebes
Tagal: Klamantan Group, Borneo	Tontemboan: Minahasa Group, Celebes
Talang: Kubu Group, Sumatra	Toradja Group: Celebes (Including Ampana, Bada, Baku, Banasu, Besoa, Buyu, Gimpu, Kadombuku, Kulawi, Lage, Lalaeo, Lampu, Leboni, Lindu, Mouton, Napu, Onda'e, Pada, Pakambia, Pakawa, Palu, Parigi, Pebato, Poso, Pu'u mBoto, Rampi, Rato, Salu Maoge, Sigi, Tawaella, Todjo, Tolitoli)
Talaut Islands: Minahasa Group, Celebes	Treng: Klamantan Group, Borneo
Taman: Ngadju Group, Borneo	Tring: Bahau Group, Borneo
Tambe'e: Mori-Laki Group, Celebes	
Tambelan Islands: Anambas-Natuna-Tambelan Islands, Sumatra	Ulu: Kubu Group, Sumatra
Tamoan: Ngadju Group, Borneo	Uma Pagong: Bahau Group, Borneo
Tanimbar Islands: Moluccas	Uma Sulung: Bahau Group, Borneo
Tapung: Kubu Group, Sumatra	Utan: Kubu Group, Sumatra
Tawaella: Toradja Group, Celebes	
Tenggerese: Java	Waigeo: Netherlands New Guinea
Ternate: Moluccas	Wana: Loinang Group, Celebes
Teun: Nila-Teun-Serua Islands, Moluccas	Wandji: Mori-Laki Group, Celebes
Tidong: Klamantan Group, Borneo	Watubela: Ceramlaut-Goram-Watubela Islands, Moluccas
Tidore: Moluccas	Wawomi: Mori-Laki Group, Celebes
Timor: Lesser Sunda Islands	Wetar: Moluccas
Timur: Batak, Sumatra	
Tingalan: Klamantan Group, Borneo	
Toala: Celebes	

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

A	Anthropos. Salzburg.	AT	Acta Tropica. Basel.
1'A	1'Anthropologie. Paris.	Atl.	Atlantis. Länder, Völker, Reisen. Berlin.
AA	American Anthropologist. Washington, New York, Lancaster, Menasha.	BA	Baessler Archiv. Berlin. Leipzig.
AAE	Archivio per l'Anthropologia e la Ethnologia. Firenze.	BAMS	Bulletin of the American Musicological Society. New York.
AAPSS	Annals of the American Political and Social Sciences. Philadelphia.	BCI	Bulletin of the Colonial Institute. Amsterdam.
AATA	Asia and the Americas. Orange.	BEFEO	Bulletin de l'Ecole Francaise d'Extrême- Orient. Hanoi.
AAW	Aus Allen Welttheilen. Leipzig.	BGSC	Bulletin of the Geological Society of China. Peking.
AEO	Annales de l'Extrême-Orient. Paris.	BGSP	Bulletin of the Geographical Society of Philadelphia. Philadelphia.
AFA	Archiv für Anthropologie. Braunschweig.	*Bijd.	Bijdragen tot de Taal-, Land- en Volken- kunde van Nederlandsch-Indië. Den Haag.
AFR	Archiv für Religionswissenschaft. Leipzig.	BJRL	Bulletin of the John Rylands Library. Manchester.
AHV	De Aarde an Haar Volken. Haarlem.	BK	Beiträge zur Kolonialforschung. Berlin.
AJS	American Journal of Sociology. Chicago.	BRM, B	Bulletin of the Raffles Museum, Series B. Singapore.
AL	Annali Lateranensi. Pubblicazione del Pontificio Museo Missionario Etnologico. Citta del Vaticano.	BSAP	Bulletin de la Société d'Anthropologie de Paris. Paris.
AMZ	Allgemeine Missions-Zeitschrift. Berlin.	BSCHG	Bulletin der Schweizerischen Gesellschaft für Anthropologie und Ethnologie. Bern.
ANMW	Annalen des Naturhistorischen Museums. Wien.	BSEI	Bulletin de la Société des Etudes Indo- chinoises. Saigon.
AO	Acta Orientalia. Leiden.	BSGAE	Bulletin der Schweizerischen Gesellschaft für Anthropologie und Ethnologie. Bern.
APAM	Anthropological Papers of the American Museum of Natural History. New York.		
AR	Asiatic Review. Now Asian Review. London.		
ASNG	Abhandlungen herausgegeben von der Senckenbergischen Naturforschenden Gesellschaft. Frankfurt a. M.		
ASR	American Sociological Review. Albany.		