

尖峰英语

应考词汇决胜

● 高三版 ●

气象出版社

· 内 容 简 介 ·

为了帮助学生复习巩固高中阶段所学的词汇，适应高考词汇的新要求，培养学生自学及运用语言的能力，我们根据新教学大纲精神及现行英语教科书编写了此书，它具有以下几方面特点：

一、本书的基础单词是按高三阶段所学词汇及语法知识，以单元为单位，将重点、难点的单词和词组通过中英文解释、例句、固定短语搭配、词汇扩展、近义、反义词等手段，使读者对所学单词的用法一目了然，也利于读者学习记忆，达到边学边掌握的目的。

二、为了体现新教学大纲“侧重培养阅读能力，并使学生在获得一定的自学能力”，本书涵盖了高考必备的重点短语，还补充了一部分考纲上没有但很常用的短语、附有中英文解释，并举出了例句，不仅能帮助读者准确地理解这些短语，同时也扩充了词汇量，培养了对词汇及句型的理解认知能力，从而逐渐提高阅读速度和理解能力。

三、在每部分的单词和词组讲解后都附有精辟的单词和词组填充练习，以便读者及时巩固消化所学词汇。练习后附有答案，便于及时查对。

四、为了便于读者在学习过程中集中查阅，本书后附有按字母顺序排列的索引，读者可以根据书后的索引查阅有关单词和词组。

总之，本书是一部集释义、惯用、搭配、构词为一体的多功能词汇参考书，是中学生学习新教材迎接高考的必备工具，也是培养阅读能力，提高自学能力的可靠帮手，同时也为广大中学教师提供了备课的素材。

由于编者水平有限，时间仓促，书中错误之处在所难免，敬请广大读者批评指正。

目 录

Chapter One	1
Basic Vocabulary Training	1
Basic Phrases Training	5
Chapter Two	8
Basic Vocabulary Training	8
Basic Phrases Training	12
Chapter Three	15
Basic Vocabulary Training	15
Basic Phrases Training	19
Chapter Four	22
Basic Vocabulary Training	22
Basic Phrases Training	26
Chapter Five	29
Basic Vocabulary Training	29
Basic Phrases Training	33
Chapter Six	36
Basic Vocabulary Training	36
Basic Phrases Training	40
Chapter Seven	43
Basic Vocabulary Training	43
Basic Phrases Training	47
Chapter Eight	50
Basic Vocabulary Training	50
Basic Phrases Training	54
Chapter Nine	57
Basic Vocabulary Training	57
Basic Phrases Training	61
Chapter Ten	64
Basic Vocabulary Training	64
Basic Phrases Training	68

目 录

Chapter Eleven	71
Basic Vocabulary Training	71
Basic Phrases Training	75
Chapter Twelve	78
Basic Vocabulary Training	78
Basic Phrases Training	82
Chapter Thirteen	85
Basic Vocabulary Training	85
Basic Phrases Training	89
Chapter Fourteen	92
Basic Vocabulary Training	92
Basic Phrases Training	96
Chapter Fifteen	99
Basic Vocabulary Training	99
Basic Phrases Training	103
Chapter Sixteen	106
Basic Vocabulary Training	106
Basic Phrases Training	110
Chapter Seventeen	113
Basic Vocabulary Training	113
Basic Phrases Training	117
Chapter Eighteen	120
Basic Vocabulary Training	120
Basic Phrases Training	124
Chapter Nineteen	127
Basic Vocabulary Training	127
Basic Phrases Training	131
Chapter Twenty	134
Basic Vocabulary Training	134
Basic Phrases Training	138

目 录

Chapter Twenty-One	141
Basic Vocabulary Training	141
Basic Phrases Training	144
Chapter Twenty-Two	148
Basic Vocabulary Training	148
Basic Phrases Training	151
Chapter Twenty-Three	155
Basic Vocabulary Training	155
Basic Phrases Training	159
Chapter Twenty-Four	162
Basic Vocabulary Training	162
Basic Phrases Training	166
Chapter Twenty-Five	169
Basic Vocabulary Training	169
Basic Phrases Training	172
Chapter Twenty-Six	176
Basic Vocabulary Training	176
Basic Phrases Training	180
Chapter Twenty-Seven	183
Basic Vocabulary Training	183
Basic Phrases Training	186
Chapter Twenty-Eight	190
Basic Vocabulary Training	190
Basic Phrases Training	194
Chapter Twenty-Nine	197
Basic Vocabulary Training	197
Basic Phrases Training	201
Chapter Thirty	204
Basic Vocabulary Training	204
Basic Phrases Training	208

• 目 录 •

Chapter Thirty-One	211
Basic Vocabulary Training	211
Basic Phrases Training	215
Index	219
Word Index	219
Phrase Index	222

Chapter One

基础词汇训练



Basic Vocabulary Training



Read the following words carefully and learn their spellings by heart: 认真朗读下列单词, 并用心记拼写

1. disappoint 2. willing 3. devote 4. succeed
5. graduation 6. industrial 7. radioactive 8. motherland
9. endless 10. false



Learn the words:

学习单词



disappoint v. 使失望, 扫兴 to fail to fulfill the hopes of a person

[反] satisfy / please

例: I'm sorry to disappoint you, but I can't come after all.

很抱歉让你失望了, 可我实在不能来。

词汇扩展: disappointed -----adj. 失望的, 扫兴的
disappointing -----adj. 让人失望的, 灰心的
disappointment -----n. 失望; 灰心

例: Her acting was disappointing.

她的表演令人失望。

Are you very disappointed about /at losing the race?

你赛跑输了, 是不是很失望?

To his disappointment, she wasn't on the train.

令他失望的是, 她不在火车上。



willing adj. 愿意的; 乐意的 ready to do something

[同] content [反] unwilling

例: I'm willing to help you.

我愿意帮你忙。

Are you willing that he should be admitted into our club?

你愿意他加入我们的俱乐部吗?

Vocabulary

词汇扩展: willingly ----- adv. 乐意地
willingness ----- n. 心甘情愿

她在少女时代热衷于网球。

词汇扩展: devotion ----- n. 献身; 热爱
devoted ----- adj. 献身的; 忠实的
devotedly ----- adv. 忠诚地

我们的谈判成功了。

词汇扩展: success ----- n. 成功
 successful ----- adj. 成功的
 successfully ----- adv. 成功地

他中途辍学。

词汇扩展: graduate ----- v. 毕业 n. (大学)毕业生

例: They graduated from high school last year.

他们去年高中毕业。

He's a graduate in medicine.

他是医学院的毕业生。

6 industrial adj. 工业的 of industry and the people who work in it

例: Japan is an industrial nation.

日本是工业国。

词组: industrial workers 产业工人 industrial waste 工业废物
the industrial revolution 工业革命

词汇扩展: industrially ----- adv. 工业地
industrialist ----- n. 工业家
industry ----- n. 工业; 产业

7 radioactive adj. 放射性的 possessing or producing by radioactivity

例: The train was carrying dangerous radioactive waste.

这列火车运的是放射性废料。

词组: radioactive dust 放射性尘埃 radioactive rays 放射线

词汇扩展: radioactivity ----- n. 放射性; 放射现象

8 motherland n. 祖国 the country of one's birth

例: We should bring Taiwan back to the embrace of the motherland.

我们应该使台湾回归祖国的怀抱。

How beautiful our motherland is!

我们的祖国多么美丽!

9 endless adj. 无穷无尽的; 无休止的 never finishing

[同] continuous [反] limited

例: The lecture seemed endless.

那场演讲好像没完没了。

词组: an endless speech 冗长的讲话

a woman with endless patience 有无限耐心的女人

Chapter One

词汇扩展: endlessly ----- adv. 无尽地; 无限地

10¹ false adj. 错误的; 假的 not true or correct, not real

[同] incorrect [反] true / right

例: A false start in a race is when a runner leaves the starting line too soon.

赛跑中的抢跑就是赛跑者离开起跑线太早了。

The clown is wearing a false nose.

那个小丑戴着一个假鼻子。

词汇: false ideas 错误的观点

false hair 假发

a false friend 不诚实的朋友

词汇扩展: falsely ----- adv. 错误地

falsehood ----- n. 错误; 虚假



Exercises

练习

Complete the following sentences with the learnt words in this chapter:
用本章学过的单词完成句子

1. She's been teaching at the Foreign Language Institute since _____.
2. His failure in the singing competition _____ his parents and relatives.
3. I was _____ to hear that the Art Exhibition had been postponed (延期).
4. The audience was fed up with the computer expert's _____ speech.
5. Marie was _____ to share her knowledge with the whole scientific world.
6. If you've made a _____ statement to the police you could be in trouble.
7. Highly _____ materials can do great harm to people's health.
8. The hard-working teacher _____ her life to teaching and education.
9. Whether he _____ or fails, we should have to do our best to help him.

10. Not only energy but patience is necessary to _____ in life.
 11. Women were not admitted to universities in her _____.
 12. The earliest _____ revolution started in England in the eighteenth century.

《答案》



9. succeeds 10. success 11. motherland 12. industrial
 5. willing 6. false 7. radioactive 8. devoted/devotes
 1. graduation 2. disappointed 3. disappointed 4. endless

基础词组训练



Basic Phrases Training



Read the following phrases carefully and see if you know all their meanings: 认真朗读下列短语, 看看你是否知道它们的意思

1. devote to 2. go over 3. have...to do with 4. succeed in
 5. be remembered as 6. in honor of 7. from then on
 8. go by 9. above all 10. believe in



Learn the phrases:

学习短语



① devote to 献身于 to make much effort in to dedicate oneself to

例: The young doctor devoted himself to helping the poor and sick.
 那位年轻的医生献身于帮助穷人和病人的事业。



② go over ①检查; 查阅 to look at and examine for a purpose

②复习; 重复 to review

例: Before you hand in the paper, you'd better go it over.

在交试卷之前, 你最好检查一遍。

The comedian should go over his material more carefully before each act.

那位喜剧演员应该在每次演出前更仔细地研究一下表演题材。

Chapter One

- ③ have...to do with 与...有关 to have some connection with or relationship to

例: What does your suggestion have to do with our problem?
你的建议和我们的问题有什么关系?

- ④ succeed in 成功做某事 to do what one has tried or wanted to do

例: My niece succeeded in the College Entrance Examination this summer.
我侄女今年夏天通过了大学入学考试。

- ⑤ be remembered as 纪念; 怀念 to be thought about with special respect and honor

例: He will be remembered as a national hero.
他作为民族英雄将永远被人们所怀念。

- ⑥ in honor of 向...表示敬意, 崇敬 in order to show how much you admire and respect someone

例: They held the meeting in honour of the great national hero.
他们集会为纪念这位伟大的民族英雄。

- ⑦ from then on 从那时起 starting at that time

例: From then on, he made up his mind to catch up with the class.
从那时起, 他下定决心要赶上班里的同学。

- ⑧ go by 时光逝去; 经过某处 to pass in place or time

例: Several years went by, but we heard nothing from him.
几年过去了, 但我们没有得到他的消息。

- ⑨ above all 最重要的; 尤其是 mainly, especially

例: Above all, don't mention the matter to Jack.
最重要的是, 不要对杰克提这件事。

- ⑩ believe in 信任 to have trust or confidence in

例: I believe in Joe because he believes in me; in other words, we trust each other.
我信任乔, 因为他信任我, 换句话说, 我们相互信任。



Exercises

练习

Complete the following sentences with the learnt phrases in this chapter:
用本章学过的词组完成句子

- Lincoln will _____ one of the greatest political leaders by the Americans.
- Do you _____ your friends to help you when you need it?
- The athlete _____ much energy _____ getting ahead in his sport.
- The space station _____ sending telephone signals by satellite.
- We _____ several houses before we found the one we wanted.
- Several years _____ before they met again.
- _____, the gate was kept shut and the animal didn't escape any more.
- Jenny does well in all her school subjects, but _____ in mathematics. Her math scores are always over 95 percent.
- Joseph insisted that he _____ nothing _____ breaking the window.
- Every year we celebrate the Teachers' Day _____ the teachers in our country.

《答案》



1. be remembered as 2. believe in 3. devoted...to 4. succeeded in
5. went over 6. went by 7. From then on 8. above all
9. had...to do with 10. in honor of

词汇



Basic Vocabulary Training



Read the following words carefully and learn their spellings by heart: 认真朗读下列单词, 并用心记拼写

1. cure 2. disadvantage 3. effect 4. shock 5. post
6. admire 7. determination 8. courage 9. debt 10. expedition



Learn the words:

学习单词

1

cure v. 治疗; 治好 to bring health to in place of disease or illness

[同] heal

n. 疗法; 药方 a medicine that cures an illness

例: The doctor's job is to cure people who are ill.

医生的职责就是给病人治病。

I hope you will be completely cured.

盼望你完全恢复健康。

What is the best cure for a cough?

治咳嗽最有效的药是什么?

词组: cure sb. of a disease 治愈某人的病

a cure for laziness 治懒病的办法

2

disadvantage n. 不利; 弊端 an unfavorable condition or position

[同] handicap [反] advantage

例: It is a disadvantage not to be able to drive a car.

不会开车是不利之处。

Good as it is, it has also its disadvantage.

它虽好, 但也有缺陷。

词组: at a disadvantage 处于不利之地

词汇扩展: disadvantageous -----adj. 不利的

3 effect n. ① 作用; 影响 a result

② 实现; 产生 to cause, produce, or have as a result

[同] achieve

v. 起...作用; 使...变化

例: He began to feel the effect of the medicine.

他开始感觉到药物的作用。

The rule will be put into effect on Monday.

该规章星期一开始生效。

She effected several changes in the company.

她使公司发生了些变化。

词组: have an effect on 对...起作用 take effect 生效 be of no effect 无效

词汇扩展: effective -----adj. 有效的

effectively -----adv. 有效地

4 shock n. 震惊; 休克 something unexpected and very unpleasant

[同] horrify [反] delight

v. 使震惊 to cause pleasant or angry surprise

例: The news of her mother's death was a terrible shock to her.

她母亲的去世使她极为震惊。

His perfect English shocked everyone present.

他纯熟的英语使到场的每一个人感到震惊。

词组: an electric shock 触电 in shock 昏迷不醒

词汇扩展: shocking -----adj. 令人震惊的

shockingly -----adv. 令人震惊地

5 post n. ① 工作 a job

② 职务; 岗位 a special place of duty on guard or on watch

例: The post was advertised in today's newspaper.

这一招工广告登在今天报纸上。

The soldiers must be at their posts by 8:30.

士兵们必须八点半以前到岗。

词组: hold a post 担任某职 stick to one's post 坚守岗位

Chapter Two

- 6 ¹ admire v. 羡慕; 钦佩 to regard or look at with pleasure and respect [同] appreciate [反] despise

例: His cleverness is much admired.

他的聪明为人所羡慕。

The visitors admired the beauty of the scene.

参观者对美丽的景色赞赏不已。

词汇扩展: admiration-----n. 羡慕; 钦佩
admirer -----n. 赞美者; 崇拜者

- 7 ¹ determination n. 决定; 决心 firmness of intention [同] decision

例: We have the determination of winning honor for our socialist motherland.
我们有为社会主义祖国争光的决心。

The police chief announced his determination to catch the killers.

警长宣布了他要抓住凶手的决心。

词组: a man of the determination 有决断力的人
the determination of a date 日期的确定

词汇扩展: determine-----v. 决定; 决心
determined -----adj. 坚决的

- 8 ¹ courage n. 勇气; 胆量 the quality of mind that makes a person able to control fear in the face of danger, pain, misfortune...
[同] bravery [反] fear

例: She showed great courage during the war.

在战争中, 她表现出极大的勇敢。

He had the courage to sail around the world in a yacht.

他真勇敢, 乘坐游艇环游世界一周。

词组: a man of courage 勇敢的人
lose courage 丧失勇气
get up courage 鼓起勇气

词汇扩展: courageous -----adj. 勇敢的; 无畏的
courageously -----adv. 勇敢地

9 debt n. 债 something owed to someone else

例: Debt of blood must be paid in blood.

血债要用血来还。

I'm heavily in debt at the moment, but hope to be out of debt when I get paid.

现在我欠债很多, 但希望在发了工资以后能还清。

词组: pay one's debts 还债 get/run into debts 负债 out of debt 不欠债

词汇扩展: debtor ----- n. 欠债的人

10 expedition n. 远征; 探险 a long journey for a certain purpose
[同] exploration

例: They were sent on an expedition to the South Pole.

他们被派往南极去探险。

I'd like to take part in the expedition.

我很想参加远征队。



Exercises

练习

Complete the following sentences with the learnt words in this chapter:
用本章学过的单词完成句子

- I'm going on an _____ to photograph wild animals in Africa.
- The violence and bad language in the program _____ many of the viewers.
- When the patient left hospital, he was completely _____.
- The merchant had a _____ of \$20,000 to pay back to him.
- The guard was severely punished for falling asleep at his _____.
- She showed her great _____ by continuing to play after hurting her foot.