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全国 专业技术人员职称

英语

等级考试

词汇 强化记忆手册

中国人事出版社

全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试

词汇强化记忆手册

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前 言

词汇是在各类英语考试中取得理想成绩的关键。为了帮助广大参加职称英语考试人员有效地突破词汇大关,进而达到人事部对各级专业技术人员所规定的要求,我们编写了这本“词汇强化记忆手册”。本手册严格按照人事部专业技术人员职称司颁布的《全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试大纲》编写。在编写过程中,编者认真研究了大纲和样题,认为:职称英语考试与其他各类英语考试不同,它是一种素质测试,不是升学考试。因此,难题即用来拉大考生之间距离的题相对较少。题型以客观题为主,没有翻译和写作等主观题型。大纲对词汇的要求也是“认知”而不是熟练掌握即使用。样题中也很少有近义辨析类题目。考生的主要工作是认词记词。鉴于这种情况,我们把重点放在如何帮助考生在短时间内迅速而准确地记住大量词汇上。本手册有如下特点:

1. 将大纲中 A.B.C. 各级词汇分别单独列出,以便于考生根据自己的职称申报级别学习所需的那部分内容。

2. 每个词条都尽量给出本级范围内出现的同义词、反义词、派生词,一方面增加词汇的重现率,以加深记忆,另一方面使考生不是一个一个地记词,而是认一个词记一串词,以达到举一反三,触类旁通的效果。

3. 在重点常用词条项下给出了习惯用法即固定的结构、语义搭配,凡是大纲明确指定的,用黑色斜体标出。此外,编者根据自己多年的教学及辅导考试的经验,还列出了我们认为考生不易掌握或易于错误理解或常为测试重点的搭配用法,以解决考生“望文生义”的问题。

4. 联想记忆旨在帮助考生记忆同义词组、反义词组或与该词条义项有关的词,使考生不是孤立地记一个词或词组,而在词组与词组及用法之间建立一种联想,以达到滚雪球记忆的目的。联想记忆中的词或词组如果与前面的习惯用法在意思上相同,就不再另给汉译。

5. 在大纲基础上加注音标,便于考生对词汇的音、形、义结合记忆。注音以上海人民出版社出版的“新英汉词典”为准。

本手册包括大纲的全部词汇和词组,适用于综合与人文、理工、财经、卫生四个类别和 A、B、C 三个等级的所有考生。其中 C 级 4000 个;B 级 5000 个;A 级 6000 个。B 级词汇是在 C 级的基础上累加的,A 级词汇是在 CB 级基础上累加的。附录中列出了大纲规定的词缀并给出例词。

由于编写时间短,编者水平所限,书中疏漏和错误在所难免,敬请广大同仁和读者提出宝贵意见。

符号说明

n.	名词
a.	形容词
ad.	副词
vt.	及物动词
vi.	非及物动词
v.	及物或非及物动词
pron.	代词
prep.	介词
conj.	连词
num.	数词
art.	冠词
int.	感叹词
[同]	同义词
[反]	反义词
[派]	派生词

黑斜体为大纲规定的词组。

白斜体为其他常用词组或与该词条在意义上有联系的词或词组。

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C 级

A

a/an['ə]/[æn]

art. 1. (非特指的) 一(个)

a high building 一座高楼

2. 每一(个) [同] *per*

three times a day 一天三次

3. (同类事物中的)任何一个

A square has four sides. 正方形有四条边。

abandon['æbændən]

vt. 放弃, 遗弃, 丢弃 [同] *desert*,
give up, *quit* [派] *abandonment*

abbey['æbi]

n. 1. 修道院

2. 大教堂 [同] *cathedral*

ABC['eibi:'si:]

n. 1. 字母表

2. 基础知识

the ABC of English grammar 英语语法入门

ability['æbiliti]

n. 1. 能力, 本领 [同] *capacity*, *capability*, *competence*, *faculty*, *talent*
[反] *inability*, *incapacity*

2. (复)才能, 才识

manifold abilities 多方面的才能

[习惯用法]

to the best of one's ability 尽力

able['eibl]

a. 1. 有(能力、时间、知识等)做某事

的

2. 有本事的, 能干的 [同] *capable*,
competent, *talented*, *efficient* [反]
unable, *incapable*, *incompetent*, *inefficient*

an able man 能干的人, 能力强的人

[派] *ability*, *enable*, *unable*, *disability*,
disable

[习惯用法]

be able to do sth. 能做, 会做

[联想记忆]

be capable of doing sth.

be competent for sth.

be competent to do sth.

have the ability to do sth.

aboard['əbɔ:d]

ad. /prep. 在船(车、飞行器)上, 上船
(车、飞行器)

abolish['æbəlɪʃ]

vt. 废除, 取消 [同] *cancel*, *call off*
[反] *establish*

[派] *abolishable*, *abolisher*, *abolishment*

abortion['æbɔ:fən]

n. 流产, 堕胎

about['əbaʊt]

prep. 1. 在...周围 [同] *around*, *near-by*

2. 关于, 对于 [同] *concerning*,
regarding

[联想记忆]

with regard to } 关于
as regards

ad. 1. 附近, 周围, 到处 [同] around, everywhere

2. 大约 [同] approximately, almost [反] precisely, exactly

[习惯用法]

be about to do 刚要做..., 即将...

above [ə'bvʌv]

prep. 在...之上, 高于 [同] on top of [反] below

a. 上述的, 上面的 [同] preceding

ad. 1. 在上面, 往上 [同] overhead, over

2. 更多 [同] more/greater than

[习惯用法]

above all = *in the first place* 尤其是, 最主要的是

abroad [ə'brɔ:d]

ad. 1. 到国外, 在海外 [同] overseas [反] domestically

2. 遍布, 到处 [同] about, around, everywhere

[联想记忆]

aboard 在...车/船/飞机上

absence [æbsəns]

n. 1. 缺席 [反] presence

2. 缺乏, 缺少 [同] lack, inadequacy, need, want [反] enough, adequacy, sufficiency

[习惯用法]

absence from (the meeting) (会议) 缺席

in the absence of 在(人)不在时; 在(物)缺乏时

absent [ˈæbsənt]

a. 1. 缺席的 [反] present

2. 缺乏的 [同] inadequate, insufficient [反] adequate, sufficient, enough

3. 不在意的, 茫然的

[习惯用法]

be absent from 缺席

[联想记忆]

be present at 出席

absolute [ˈæbsəljʊ:t]

a. 1. 绝对的, 完全的 [同] complete, perfect, pure [反] relative

2. 确实的, 肯定的 [同] definite, sure, firm, positive

absorb [ə'bsɔ:b]

vt. 1. 吸收 [同] take in

2. 使全神贯注 [同] concentrate oneself on

[派] absorption

[习惯用法]

be absorbed in 全神贯注于

[联想记忆]

concentrate on

focus on

be lost to...

abstract [æb'strækt]

a. 抽象的, 不具体的 [反] concrete

n. 摘要, 提要 [同] brief, outline, summary

academic [ækə'demik]

a. 1. 学术的 [同] scholastic

2. 学院的 [同] scholarly

3. 学究的 [同] bookish, learned, lettered

academy [ˈækədəmi]

n. 1. (高等)院校, 研究院 [同] college, school, institute

2. 学会, 协会 [同] institution, association, society, club

accent [ˈæksənt]

n. 1. 口音

2. 重音 [同] stress

accept [əksept]

vt. 1. 接受, 领受 [同] take, receive

2. 认可, 同意 [同] admit, acknowledge, grant, approve

vi. 同意, 认可

[派] acceptance, acceptable, unacceptable

acceptable [əkseptəbl]

a. 1. 可接受的 [同] admissible

2. 合意的, 受欢迎的 [同] agreeable, satisfactory

acceptance [əkseptəns]

n. 1. 接受

2. 承认, 认可 [同] agreement, recognition, approval

access [ækses]

n. 1. 接近, 获得(机会等)

have access to good books 有机会读好书

2. 入口, 通道 [同] entrance, entry, passage

[派] accessible, accessibility

[习惯用法]

have/gain access to 有(机会、手段、权利)得到/接近/进入

[联想记忆]

approach/entrance/admittance to...

accident [ˈæksɪdənt]

n. 意外事件, 事故 [同] misfortune, disaster

[派] accidental, accidentally

[习惯用法]

by accident = **by chance** 意外地, 偶然地 [同] *accidentally, unexpectedly*

accommodate [əˈkɒmədeɪt]

vt. 1. 为...提供住宿 [同] house, lodge, put up

2. 容纳, 接纳 [同] contain, receive

3. 使适应, 调节 [同] adapt, adjust

accommodation [əˈkɒmədeɪʃən]

n. 1. 膳宿供应

2. (复)提供便利的设备(或用具)

office accommodations 办公用品

3. 适应, 调节(to) [同] adjustment, adaptation

accompany [əˈkʌmpəni]

vt. 1. 陪伴, 陪同 [同] go with

2. 为...伴奏

accomplish [əˈkɒmplɪʃ]

vt. 完成, 实现, 成就 [同] achieve, attain, complete, carry out [反] fail

[派] accomplishment

accordance [əˈkɔːdəns]

n. 一致, 相符 [同] agreement, harmony

[习惯用法]

in accordance with = according to 依照, 依据, 与……一致

[联想记忆]

in agreement with 与……一致

in harmony with

be consistent with

in accord with

according to [ə'kɔ:dɪŋ]

prep. 按照, 根据

account [ə'kaʊnt]

vi. 说明(理由等) [同] explain, illustrate

[习惯用法]

account for: 说明, 解释(原因等)

[同] explain

n. 1. 陈述, 声明 [同] statement, explanation, description

2. 帐户, (复) 帐目

open an account 开立帐户

keep accounts 记帐

3. 原因, 理由 [同] excuse, reason

[习惯用法]

on account of 基于, 由于

[联想记忆]

because of

due to

owing to

in consequence of

on the ground of

} 由于

on all accounts 无论如何 [同] anyhow, anyway

[联想记忆]

on any / every account

at all events = **in any event**

at any rate

in any case / way

} 无论
如何

on no account = **in no way**, **in no case**
决不

take into account 考虑, 重视

accountant [ə'kaʊntənt]

n. 会计, 出纳

accurate [ækjʊ:rit]

a. 准确的, 精确的 [同] correct, exact, precise [反] inaccurate, imprecise

[派] accuracy

accusation [ækjʊ:'zeɪʃən]

n. 告发, 控告 [同] charge

accuse [ækjʊ:z]

vt. 1. 指责 [同] blame, criticize

2. 控告 [同] charge

[派] accusation

[习惯用法]

accuse sb. of sth. 为……指责某人, 为……控告某人

[联想记忆] **charge sb. with sth.**

accustom [ə'kʌstəm]

vt. 使习惯

[习惯用法]

be accustomed to (doing) sth. 习惯于……

[联想记忆]

be used to (doing) sth.

ace [eis]

n. 1. “A” 牌

2. 能手, 专家 [同] expert, master,

specialist

3. 发球得分(网球)

ache[eɪk]

vi. 痛 [同] hurt, pain, suffer

n. 痛, 疼痛 [同] agony, pain

[联想记忆]

backache, earache, headache, stomach

- ache, toothache

achieve[ə'tʃi:v]

vt. 1. 完成, 实现 [同] accomplish, fulfil, complete

2. (经过努力) 获得/达到 [同] acquire, obtain, gain

[派] achievable, achievement

achievement[ə'tʃi:vmənt]

n. 1. 成就, 成绩 [同] accomplishment

2. 实现, 达到 [同] fulfillment, realization

acknowledge[ə'knɒlɪdʒ]

vt. 1. 承认 [同] admit, confess [反] deny

2. 感谢 [同] thank, appreciate

3. 告知收到(信件等)

acknowledge (receipt of) a letter
说明已收到一封来信

[派] acknowledgement

acquire[ə'kwɪə]

vt. 1. 获得, 取得 [同] earn, gain, get, obtain

2. 学到(知识等), 养成(习惯等)
[同] learn, develop, cultivate

acquire (a knowledge of) English
学到英语(知识)

[派] acquirement, acquisition

[联想记忆]

inquire = enquire; require

acquisition[,ækwɪzeɪʃən]

n. 获得(物) [同] obtainment, returns

acre['eɪkə]

n. 英亩

across[ə'krɒs]

prep. 1. 横过, 穿过

2. 在...的对面

across the street 在马路对过

3. 交叉

with a rifle across one's shoulder
肩上扛着枪

4. 经过(一段时间)

across the century 在整整一个世纪中

ad. 1. 横过, 穿过

2. 在另一边

act[ækt]

vi. 1. 行动, 做 [同] do, make, perform

2. (机械, 药物)起作用 [同] effect

3. 表演 [同] perform

vt. 1. 扮演(角色)

act (the part of) Kennedy 扮演肯尼迪的角色

2. 装做

Don't act the fool. 别装傻了。

n. 1. 行为, 行动 [同] action, conduct, performance, behavior

2. 法令, 条例 [同] law, bill

3. (戏剧的)一幕 [同] scene

[习惯用法]

act as 担任, 充当

act for 代理

act on/upon 依据…行事, 对…起作用

action['ækjən]

n. 1. 活动, 行为 [同] *activity, conduct, deed*

2. 作用 [同] *reaction, response*
[习惯用法]

take action 开始行动, 采取行动

active['æktiv]

a. 有活力的, 积极的, 主动的 [同]
energetic, lively [反] *inactive*

activist['æktivist]

n. 活动分子, 积极分子

activity['æktiviti]

n. 1. (复) 活动, 所做的事情 [同]
movement, exercises, practice

classroom/outdoor activities 教室
活动/户外活动

2. 活动性, 活跃

actor['æktə]

n. 1. 演员, 男演员

2. 行动者

actress['æktris]

n. 女演员

actual['æktjuəl]

n. 事实上的, 实际的 [同] *true, real,*
virtual [反] *false*

actually['æktjuəli]

ad. 实际上 [同] *virtually, in fact, in*
reality, in practice, in effect

acute['ækju:t]

a. 1. (头脑或五官)灵敏的, 敏锐的

[同] *bright, clever, smart, keen*

[反] *dull, stupid, foolish, slow*

2. 急性的 [反] *chronic*

A. D.

公元 [反] **B. C.**

ad[æd]

n. 广告 = *advertisement*

adapt['ædæpt]

vt. 1. 使适应, 使适合 [同] *adjust*

2. 改写, 编写

[派] *adaptable, adaptability, adapta-*
tion

[习惯用法]

adapt…to… = *adjust…to* 使…适应
…

[联想记忆]

adopt 采纳

add[æd]

v. 加, 增加, 补充 [同] *increase*

[派] *addition, additional, additionally*

[习惯用法]

add…to… 把…加进…

add (up) to 累计为, 总数达

[联想记忆]

amount to
come to
sum to/into
count up to } 会计, 总共达

addict['ædikt]

vt. 使成瘾, 热衷于

[派] *addiction, addictive*

[习惯用法]

be addicted to 嗜好, 爱好

[联想记忆]

be fond of

have preference to

addiction [ə'dɪkʃən]

n. 沉溺, 吸毒成瘾

addition [ə'dɪʃən]

n. 1. 加, 加法 [同] plus

2. 附加部分, 增加

[习惯用法]

in addition = additionally 另外

in addition to = apart from / aside from 除...之外

additional [ə'dɪʃənəl]

a. 附加的, 另外的 [同] added, extra

address [ə'dres]

n. 1. 地址, 住址 [同] residence, lodging

2. 讲话, 演说 [同] lecture, speech

vt. 1. 向...讲话 [同] speak to

to address a meeting 向大会致词

2. 写姓名地址

a wrongly addressed letter 一封写错地址的信

[派] addresser, addressee

adequate [ə'dɪkwɪt]

a. 足够的, 充分的 [同] enough, sufficient [反] inadequate, insufficient

[派] adequacy

adjust [ə'dʒʌst]

vt. 1. 调整, 调节, 使适应 [同] adapt

2. 校准, 校对

[派] adjuster, adjustable, adjustment

[习惯用法]

adjust...to = adapt...to 使适应于

administration [əd,mɪnɪ'streɪʃən]

n. 1. 管理, 经营 [同] management, operation

2. 行政机关 [同] government

[派] administrative, administrator

[联想记忆]

minister 部长

ministry 部委

admire [ədmaɪə]

vt. 羡慕, 赞美, 钦佩 [同] appreciate,

envy, esteem, respect, look up to

[派] admirable, admiration

admission [əd'mɪʃən]

n. 1. 允许进入 [同] access, entrance

2. 入场费

3. 坦白, 承认 [同] acknowledge-ment, confession

admit [əd'mɪt]

vt. 1. 承认 [同] acknowledge, confess

admit doing sth. 承认做了某事

2. 接纳, 招收 [同] accept

[派] admission, admittance 进入, 允许进入

adolescence [ədou'lesns]

n. 青春期, 青少年 [同] youth, youngsters, teens

[派] adolescent

adopt [ədɒpt]

vt. 1. 采用, 采取(态度等)

2. 选定(道路、职业等) [同] choose

3. 收养 [同] take as one's own child

[派] adoption, adoptive

[习惯用法]

the adopted children 养子

the methods adopted 采用的方法

[联想记忆]

step mother / father 继母/继父

half sister 同父/母异母/父姐妹

ex - wife / husband 前妻/夫

adult[ædʌlt]

a. 成年人的, 已成熟的[同] *mature*

n. 成年人[同] *grown - up*

advance[ədva:ns]

vt. 1. 促进, 推进 [同] *further, promote, forward*

2. 提升, 提高 [同] *boost, elevate, raise, lift*

3. 提出 [同] *introduce, offer, present, propose, suggest*

vi. 前进, 进展 [同] *march, proceed, progress, develop*

n. 1. 发展, 前进 [同] *progress, development*

2. 预付款项

3. 增长, 提高 [同] *boost, increase, rise*

[联想记忆]

move / bring / set / push / go forward
发展, 前进

in advance 在前面, 预先

advanced 先进的, 高级的

elementary, primary 初级的

intermediate 中级的

advantage[ədva:ntidʒ]

n. 1. 优势, 优点 [同] *dominance, merit, superiority* [反] *disadvan-*

tage, handicap

2. 利益, 好处 [同] *benefit, good, profit, interest*

[派] *advantageous(ly)*

[习惯用法]

take advantage of = *make use of* 利用, 趁机[同] *exploit*

gain / have advantage over 胜过, 优于

adventure[ədventʃə]

n. 1. 冒险活动 [同] *venture, risk*

2. 奇遇

[派] *adventurous, adventurer, adventurism*

adviser[ədvaizə]

n. 劝告者, 顾问 [同] *consultant, counsel(l) or*

advertisement[ədvertismənt]

n. 1. 广告 [同] *poster*

2. 做广告, 登广告

advice[ədvaiz]

n. 忠告, 劝告 [同] *counsel, recommendation, suggestion*

advise[ədvaiz]

vt. 1. 劝告, 建议 [同] *counsel, recommend, suggest*

2. 通告, 通知 [同] *inform, notify, report, announce*

[派] *advice, adviser, advisable*

airplane (英: *aeroplane*)[ˈeəplein]

n. 飞机 [同] *aircraft, airliner, jet, plane*

affair[əfeə]

n. 1. 事情, 事件 [同] *matter, case, business, event, incident*

2. (复) 事物, 事态 [同] happenings

the affairs of state 国家大事

current affairs 时事

affect [ə'fekt]

vt. 1. 影响, 作用 [同] influence, effect

2. 感动 [同] impress, move, strike, touch

3. (疾病) 侵袭 [同] infect, catch
be affected by heat 中暑

affection [ə'fekʃən]

n. 1. 慈爱, 爱, 感情 [同] attachment, fondness, love, regard, passion, tenderness [反] hostility, hatred

2. 作用, 影响 [同] influence, impact, reaction, response

[派] affectionate(ly)

afford [ə'fɔ:d]

vt. 1. 担负得起, 买得起, 抽得出(时间等)

2. 提供 [同] furnish, provide, offer
[习惯用法]

can afford to do... 买得起; 花得起
时间做...

afraid [ə'freɪd]

a. 1. 害怕的, 畏惧的 [同] fearful, frightened, scared, terrified [反] bold, brave, courageous, fearless

2. 恐怕的, 担心的 [同] worried
[习惯用法]

be afraid of 害怕某东西

be afraid to do 不敢做某事

Africa [ə'frikə]

n. 非洲

African [ə'frikən]

a. 非洲(人)的

n. 非洲人

after [ɑ:ftə]

prep. 在...以后(表时间) [同] following [反] before

在...后面 [同] behind

ad. 以后, 后来 [同] afterwards, later
[反] previously

conj. 在...以后 [反] before

[习惯用法]

after all 毕竟

be after = *look for* 探求, 寻找

run/go after 追赶 [同] *pursue, chase*

soon after 不久以后

afternoon [ɑ:ftə'nun]

n. 下午, 午后

afterward(s) [ɑ:ftəwəd(z)]

ad. 以后, 后来 [同] after, later, subsequently [反] previously

again [ə'geɪn]

ad. 1. 再, 又 [同] once more

2. 倍

as much again as 比...多一倍

half as long again as 比...长一半

[习惯用法]

again and again 反复地 [同] *repeatedly*

time and again 反复地, 一次又一次地

now and again 不时地, 常常地 [同]

occasionally

[联想记忆]

now and then 不时地, 常有地

from time to time

against [ə'geɪnst]

prep. 1. 逆, 反(对), 违反

be against 反对 [反] be in favor for

2. 紧靠着, 倚在 [同] leaning
lean against the wall 靠在墙上

3. 与...对照, 对比

a red flag against the morning sky 在早晨天空映照下的一面红旗

age [eɪdʒ]

n. 1. 年龄

2. 时代 [同] era, period, time,

v. (使)变老, (使)老化 [同] decline
[习惯用法]

at the age of 在...岁的时候

agency [ˈeɪdʒənsi]

n. 1. 代理(权), 代办 [同] deputy

2. 力量, (能动)作用 [同] action
through human agency 由人力所致

3. 机构 [同] bureau, office, organization, institution

agenda [ə'dʒəndə]

n. 议事日程, 记事册 [同] program,
schedule, timetable

[习惯用法]

put on the agenda 提到议事日程上来

agent [ˈeɪdʒənt]

n. 代理人, 经办人 [同] broker,
deputy, representative

aggression [ə'ɡreɪʃən]

n. 侵略, 攻击 [同] attack, assault, in-

vasion, offense

aggressive [ə'ɡresɪv]

a. 1. 侵略的, 侵犯的 [同] invasive

2. 爱挑衅的, 放肆的(贬) [同] offensive

3. 有进取心的, 敢做敢为的(褒)
[同] ambitious

ago [ə'ɡəʊ]

ad. 以前 [同] before, in the past

agony [ˈæɡəni]

n. (极度的)痛苦, 创痛 [同] misery,
pain, suffering [反] enjoyment, relief, happiness

agree [ə'ɡri:]

vi. 1. 赞同, 答应 [同] approve, consent, permit [反] disagree, differ, protest

2. 适合, 一致 [同] accord

The climate doesn't agree with him. 这气候对他不相宜。

3. 商定, 约定 [同] decide on
agree on the date of negotiations 商定谈判日期

[派] agreeable, agreeably, agreement, disagree, disagreement

[习惯用法]

agree on / upon 对...意见一致

agree to 同意, 答应

agree with 赞同, 适合

agreement [ə'ɡri:mənt]

n. 1. 协议, 约定 [同] bargain, contract, deal

2. 同意, 达成协议 [同] harmony
[反] disagreement