

英文

趣味记忆

ENGLISH THROUGH IDIOMS



精选生活中最常出现却最容易搞混的
英文短语，教您五种生动有效的记忆
法，在欢乐中速记英语，从言谈间捷进
用字能力！

武蓝蕙 编著 / Mark A. Pengra 校阅

A friend and I were strolling down the street one summer Saturday when I spied in a shop window the most incredibly beautiful dress: all white, flowing gossamer with a corselet of lace—a dress meant for an angel, or a princess. “Try it on,” said my friend, who knew I wouldn’t had I been walking alone. I tried it on, turning this way and that in front of the mirror, gazing first at my own reflection, then looking to him. He was smiling, his eyes beaming approval. “I don’t look silly?” I asked. “I don’t look, you know...fat?” No, I could see I didn’t. I looked...transformed.

“Buy it,” said my friend.
“Should I? I mean, a hundred dollars? For a dress?”

“Buy it.”
I bought it, writing out the check hurriedly, before I had a chance to change my mind. I brought the dress home and hung it carefully in my closet. And there it remained for more than a year before I finally summoned up the courage to wear it to a party where I knew I would be among friends. A woman I know remembers that party. She remembers my wearing the dress. She remembers her husband commenting to her at one point, “You know, Gin’s really beautiful”—a compliment for which she reminds me I gave all credit to the dress. “Oh, it’s the dress.” The truth is, I wasn’t quite sure what to do with that kind of attention—wasn’t quite sure what it would do to me.

I used to think there was something uniquely wrong with me that I should fear looking beautiful. Now I know differently. My friend Ellen tells me, for example, that the reason she hasn’t lost the extra 15 pounds she carries on her hips is because to do so would mean “to have a body that doesn’t feel like my body,” and she’s not ready to surrender the security of the familiar. “Another friend explains that the reason she eschews even the most minimal use of makeup is because” lipstick feels like grease on my mouth. But also, I can’t stand to seem to be anyone different from who I really am. “For my part, I have been known to take a kind of perverse pride in the pathetic state of my wardrobe, telling myself that certainly I have much more important things to do with my time, money and energy than fuss with clothes.

A friend and I were strolling down the street one summer Saturday when I spied in a shop window the most incredibly beautiful dress: all white, flowing gossamer with a corselet of lace—a dress meant for an angel, or a princess. “Try it on,” said my friend, who knew I wouldn’t had I been walking alone. I tried it on, turning this way and that in front of the mirror, gazing first at my own reflection, then looking to him. He was smiling, his eyes beaming approval. “I don’t look silly?” I asked. “I don’t look, you know...fat?” No, I could see I didn’t. I looked...transformed.

“Buy it,” said my friend.
“Should I? I mean, a hundred dollars? For a dress?”

“Buy it.”
I bought it, writing out the check hurriedly, before I had a chance to change my mind. I brought the dress home and hung it carefully in my closet. And there it remained for more than a year before I finally summoned up the courage to wear it to a party where I knew I would be among friends. A woman I know remembers that party. She remembers my wearing the dress. She remembers her husband commenting to her at one point, “You know, Gin’s really beautiful”—a compliment for which she reminds me I gave all credit to the dress. “Oh, it’s the dress.” The

truth is, I wasn’t quite sure what to do with that kind of attention—wasn’t quite sure what it would do to me.

I used to think there was something uniquely wrong with me that I should fear looking beautiful. Now I know differently. My friend Ellen tells me, for example, that the reason she hasn’t lost the extra 15 pounds she carries on her hips is because to do so would mean “to have a body that doesn’t feel like my body,” and she’s not ready to surrender the security of the familiar. “Another friend explains that the reason she eschews even the most minimal use of makeup is because” lipstick feels like grease on my mouth. But

also, I can’t stand to seem to be anyone different from who I really am. “For my part, I have been known to take a kind of perverse pride in the pathetic state of my wardrobe, telling myself that certainly I have much more important things to do with my time, money and energy than fuss with clothes.

How overwhelming those fears seemed to me at the time. How wonderful to look back and realize how many I have outgrown. My fear, for example, of being approached by strangers, or of attracting a certain kind of unwanted male attention, it’s happened—when I’ve worn the white dress, or when profes-

sional or social circumstances have required that I make myself somehow more visible than I otherwise would. And, although I wouldn’t have said so at the time, I’m glad now that it happened. Because it forced me to learn how to handle such situations. Taught me that, in fact, I could handle them—that I was no more fragile, and often a good deal less fragile, than the very people with whom I had feared coming in contact.

And there is a wonderful relief in that—the realization that one is, after all, not so very different from other human beings: neither all that much worse, nor all that much better. It embarrasses me now that I once worried about arousing resentment and jealousy in other women. What monumental insecurity? What monumental conceit? As a friend says of the inhibitions inscribed in her as a child against wearing the color black, “But, you know, if I did wear black,” and here she starts laughing, “probably, no one would even notice.”

Probably not. And perhaps that, after all, is what we truly fear. Not that we will be punished in some way should we dare to be beautiful, but that we won’t. Not that we will end up feeling bad about ourselves, but that we will feel good. And maybe we’re not so sure we can handle feeling good about ourselves. Maybe we’re not so sure we deserve it.

Or maybe what we are really shying away from is any direct experience of our own power. As another friend says, “A lot of women think that if they are intelligent, they can’t be beautiful—that they can’t be both. But why not both? Intelligence and beauty? That’s what I call real power. “But women are not accustomed to handling that kind of power. So, rather than go about the tricky business of learning to handle it, we choose, instead, either consciously or unconsciously, to deny it, to suppress it, to give it away—dreaming, instead, of the someday when we will be ready to claim it, until we suddenly wake up and realize just how quickly some days turn into yesterdays. (continued on page 326)

How overwhelming those fears seemed to me at the time. How wonderful to look back and realize how many I have outgrown. My fear, for example, of being approached by strangers, or of attracting a certain kind of unwanted male attention, it’s happened—when I’ve worn the white dress, or when professional or social circumstances have required that I make myself somehow more visible than I otherwise would. And, although I wouldn’t have said so at the time, I’m glad now that it happened. Because it forced me to learn how to handle such situations. Taught me that, in fact, I could handle them—that I was no more fragile, and often a good deal less fragile, than the very people with whom I had feared coming in contact.

And there is a wonderful relief in that—the realization that one is, after all, not so very different from other human beings: neither all that much worse, nor all that much better. It embarrasses me now that I once worried about arousing resentment and jealousy in other women. What monumental insecurity? What monumental conceit? As a friend says of the inhibitions inscribed in her as a child against wearing the color black, “But, you know, if I did wear black,” and here she starts laughing, “probably, no one would even notice.”

Probably not. And perhaps that, after all, is what we truly fear. Not that we will be punished in some way should we dare to be beautiful, but that we won’t. Not that we will end up feeling bad about ourselves, but that we will feel good. And maybe we’re not so sure we can handle feeling good about ourselves. Maybe we’re not so sure we deserve it.

Or maybe what we are really shying away from is any direct experience of our own power. As another friend says, “A lot of women think that if they are intelligent, they can’t be beautiful—that they can’t be both. But why not both? Intelligence and beauty? That’s what I call real power. “But women are not accustomed to handling that kind of power. So, rather than go about the tricky business of learning to handle it, we choose, instead, either consciously or unconsciously, to deny it, to suppress it, to give it away—dreaming, instead, of the someday when we will be ready to claim it, until we suddenly wake up and realize just how quickly some days turn into yesterdays. (continued on page 326)

英文短语趣味记忆法

ENGLISH THROUGH IDIOMS

武蓝蕙 编著

Mark A. Pengra 校阅

西安交通大学出版社

• 西安 •

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

英文短语趣味记忆法 / 武蓝蕙编著 — 西安: 西安交通大学出版社, 2001.5
ISBN 7-5605-1391-3

I. 英... II. 武... III. 英语—短语—记忆术
IV. H314.3

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2001)第 23431 号

陕版出图字: 25-2001-007 号

台湾学习出版社有限公司授权西安交通大学出版社在中国大陆
地区独家出版发行简体字版

英文短语趣味记忆法

编 著 武蓝蕙

出版发行 西安交通大学出版社

地 址 西安市兴庆南路 25 号 (邮编: 710049)

电 话 (029) 2668357 2667874 (发行部)
(029) 2668315 2669096 (总编办)

印 刷 陕西省轻工印刷厂

字 数 188 千字

开 本 850mm × 1168mm 1/32

印 张 7.625

版 次 2001 年 5 月第 1 版 2001 年 9 月第 2 次印刷

印 数 10 001 ~ 15 000

书 号 ISBN 7-5605-1391-3/H · 301

定 价 10.00 元

版权所有 侵权必究

编者的话

学英文的人，常常会有一种感触，或许您也碰到过这类问题，那就是放在您眼前的每个英文单词您都懂，可是当它们合力“团结”起来的时候，您就是硬被它们打败了。真是奇妙！这是什么玩意？——答案是短语。

※ 从趣味中，主宰生活必备短语！※

英文短语是活用英语的源泉，简简单单的几个字，运用得巧妙的话，就可以让您在英语世界打遍天下无敌手。孙子兵法上说：“知己知彼，百战不殆。”本书的意旨，就是在“趣味性”的原则下，使您迅速、有效地记忆与学习。我们精选一连串与生活密切相关的短语，按分类密集编排的科学方法，编写成《英文短语趣味记忆法》，激发您惊人的潜能，使您在短短的一个月内，就可成为英语的行家！

※ 短语趣味记忆法，每天用得上！※

● 天天动脑记忆法：取材各种场合的生活实况及必备会话用语，让您在任何场所，实际派上用场。

● 分秒必争记忆法：按分类系统之整理，节省记忆

时间，熟悉各种时间状况的说法及数量单位的运用。

● **热门动词记忆法：**从掌握12个基本动词开始，倍增您英文短语的实力，并按字母顺序编排最常用的生活语，解释详尽，易学易记。

● **介词情侣记忆法：**精选四组相对的惯用介词，对照学习，简洁的编排，记得快，背得容易。

● **肢体联想记忆法：**配合趣味的图画，把握肢体的特性，使您轻松地学好各种肢体信息。

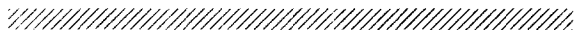
本书的另一特色就是版面清新活泼，让您看得舒适，可以轻松地记忆。为求完美，成书的每一阶段皆十分谨慎，然付梓在即，恐仍有疏忽之处，尚祈各界人士不吝批评指教。

编者 谨识

使用说明

单词和短语是相辅相成的。背好英文单词的下一步，就是活用英文短语；而将英文短语熟记之后，驾驭单词及句子的能力自不在话下。

但英文短语分解开来，字字简单，组合排列，却让人容易混淆，不知如何用起。本书特针对一般社会人士及在校学生此种需要，深入短语心脏，详细分割成五大类，并附实用例句、自我测量，迅速检验您的学习成效。



- 分类：全书采用特殊分类记忆法，由生活、时间、动词、介词及肢体等五方面着手，使您在最短的时间内，发挥最大效率。
- 例句：丰富实用的例句，紧附在每个短语之后，让您对照学习，加深印象。
- 图解：以可爱生动的插图，让您在阅读或背诵的时候，加点想象及喘息的时空。
- 注释：注解详尽，将针对读者泛读与精读双管齐下的需求，节省您查字典的时间。
- 自我测量：掌握语言学习新趋势，设计自我练习，让读者测试一下自己的英文程度，才能调整方向，积极训练。



CONTENTS

Part 1 亲近英文短语 1

您认得下列这些短语吗? 2

Part 2 天天动脑记忆法 19

实况生活①——吃饭请客没烦恼 21

实况生活②——讨价还价有一套 25

实况生活③——住得舒服最要紧 29

实况生活④——坐车遇到问题怎样好 33

实况生活⑤——谈生意用电话洽商 37

实况生活⑥——发烧不舒服的时候 41

实况生活⑦——情感沟通的表露 45

实况生活⑧——怎样跟别人说 “Hi” 49

Part 3 分秒必争记忆法 51

1. Time 的用法——时间就是金钱 53

2. Day 的用法——掌握现在就是掌握永远 57

3. 表期间、时刻的用法——享受精彩时段 61

4. 数量名词的用法——精打细算不吃亏	65
---------------------	----

Part 4 热门动词记忆法	69
-----------------------	-----------

1. Be 动词短语: 学好英文的第一步	71
2. Do 动词短语: 打好英文基础的尖兵	79
3. Have 动词短语: 奠定英文实力的基石	83
4. Keep 动词短语: 储存英文能源的法宝	89
5. Come 动词短语: 展现英文魅力的尤物	95
6. Go 动词短语: 通往英文殿堂的大道	101
7. Take 动词短语: 获取英文资源的利器	107
8. Get 动词短语: 提升英文水准的魔术	117
9. Give 动词短语: 传授英文沟通的技巧	125
10. Put 动词短语: 立下英文不朽的字句	129

11. Make 动词短语:
制造英文奇迹的媒人 133
12. Let 动词短语:
超脱英文局限的锦囊 137
-

Part 5 介词情侣记忆法 141

1. On & Off 介词短语:
英文第一对情人的秘密 143
2. Over & Under 介词短语:
英文第二对佳偶的结合 154
3. Up & Down 介词短语:
英文第三对怨偶的背离 162
4. In & Out 介词短语:
英文第四对冤家的对立 174
-

Part 6 肢体联想记忆法 183

1. 肢体相关趣味短语 185
2. 肢体动作实用短语 189
3. 其他生活惯用语 211
- ◎ 特辑 (口俚语的妙用) 219
- ◎ 食物的联想 227
- ◎ 动物的联想 229

PART 1

亲近英文短语

脑力激荡的第一步



你认得下列这些短语吗？

A

- | | |
|---|-------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> a cup of | 形 一杯的 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> a few | 形 少数的；数（个） |
| <input type="checkbox"/> after school | 副 放学后 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> a kind [sort] of | 形 一种的 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> a little | 形 少量的；一些 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> all day [night] (long) | 副 整天（晚）（之久） |
| <input type="checkbox"/> all right | 形 副 好；无恙 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> a lot of | 形 很多的 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> apart from | 介 除了…之外 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> a piece of | 形 一片的 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> arrive at [in] | 动 到达 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> as ... as possible | 副 尽可能… |
| <input type="checkbox"/> as soon as | 连 即刻 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> at home | 副 在家 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> at last | 副 最后 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> at once | 副 立刻 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> at school | 形 副 在学校；上课中 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> at (the) table | 副 用餐中 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> away from | 介 从…离开 |

B

- | | |
|--|---------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> be careful of | 动 小心；注意 |
|--|---------|

() 参考左页, 把适当的单词填入空格里。(答案见 P.16)

1. 苏珊用了很多糖。

Suan used **a** _____ **of** sugar.

2. 他一上床, 立刻就睡着了。

He fell asleep **as** _____ **as** he went to bed.

3. 你应该马上走。

You should go **at** _____.

4. 让我们喝杯茶吧。

Let's have **a** _____ **of** tea.

5. 请给我一片蛋糕。

Please give me **a** _____ **of** cake.

6. 纽约离东京很远。

New York is far **away** _____ Tokyo.

7. 他有一些朋友。

He has **a** _____ friends.

8. 他们有些希望。

They had **a** _____ hope.

9. 他尽可能跑得快。

He ran **as fast as** _____.

10. 除了价钱之外, 这帽子不适合我。

Apart _____ the cost, the hat doesn't suit me.

11. 他终于成功了。

At _____ he succeeded.

12. 煤碳是石头的一种。

Coal is **a** _____ **of** stone.

你认得下列这些短语吗?

<input type="checkbox"/> be close to	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 接近
<input type="checkbox"/> be famous for	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 以…出名
<input type="checkbox"/> be filled with	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 充满
<input type="checkbox"/> be full of	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 装满
<input type="checkbox"/> be glad to do	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 高兴做…
<input type="checkbox"/> be going to do	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 将要…
<input type="checkbox"/> be late for	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 迟到
<input type="checkbox"/> be pleased to do	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 高兴做…
<input type="checkbox"/> both A and B	A,B 两者
<input type="checkbox"/> bring A to B	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 持A至B
<input type="checkbox"/> bring about	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 使发生; 致使
<input type="checkbox"/> build up	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 增加; 加强
<input type="checkbox"/> burn down	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 烧毁
<input type="checkbox"/> by airplane	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 搭飞机
<input type="checkbox"/> by mail [airmail]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 邮寄(航空信)
<input type="checkbox"/> by (tele)phone	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 打电话
<input type="checkbox"/> by the way	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 再者; 此外



C

<input type="checkbox"/> call at	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 访问(家、地)
<input type="checkbox"/> call on	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 拜访(人)
<input type="checkbox"/> clear up	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 放晴
<input type="checkbox"/> come (a)round	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 来临
<input type="checkbox"/> come back	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 回来

○ 参考左页，把适当的单词填入空格里。(答案见 P.16)

1. 圣诞节很快就要来了。

Christmas will **come** _____ very soon.

2. 请你们用航空邮寄的方式寄这封信好吗?

Would you send this letter **by** _____?

3. 我明天能去拜访她。

I can **call** _____ her tomorrow.

4. 我们的学校很靠近车站。

Our school **is** very **close** _____ the station.

5. 玛丽今天上学迟到。

Mary **was late** _____ school today.

6. 赌博导致他的毁灭。

Gambling _____ **about** his ruin.

7. 他会在6点以后回来。

He will **come** _____ after six.

8. 她的房间摆满了洋娃娃。

Her room was **filled** _____ dolls.

9. 她很欣喜地接受他的求婚。

She **was** _____ **to** accept his proposal.

10. 那栋建筑昨夜被烧毁。

That building **burned** _____ last night.

11. 这个地方以风景优美而闻名。

The place **is famous** _____ its scenic beauty.

** proposal (prə'pəʊzl) n. 求婚 scenic ('sinik) adj. 风景的

你认得下列这些短语吗?

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> come by | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 走近; 经过 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> come down | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 下来; 降下 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> come in | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 进入 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> come into | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 进入(场所、状态) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> come out | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 出现 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> come over | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 访问; 发生 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> come to | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 总数达… |
| <input type="checkbox"/> come up (to) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 前来 |



D

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> depend on [upon] | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 依赖 |
|---|--|



F

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> far from | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 离…很远 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> for long | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 很久 (=for a long time) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> from door to door | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 挨家挨户 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> from morning till
[to] night | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 从早到晚 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> from the beginning | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 最初; 开始 |



G

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> get at [in] | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 到达 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> get on | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 登上 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> get to | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 开始; 着手 |

() 参考左页, 把适当的单词填入空格里。(答案见 P.16)

1. 他是个可依赖的男人。

He is a man to be **depended** _____.

2. 当公车来时, 她就上车。

When the bus came, she **got** _____.

3. 他进入我的私室。

He **came** _____ my private room.

4. 这家人不会离开很久。

The family won't be away **for** _____.

5. 他们从早到晚工作。

They worked **from morning** _____ **night**.

6. 明天下午我会经过这儿。

I'll **come** _____ tomorrow afternoon.

7. 总额达 10 美元。

The sum **came** _____ ten dollars.

8. 我的家乡离东京不远。

My home town isn't **far** _____ Tokyo.

9. “进来,” 布朗太太说。

Come _____,” said Mrs. Brown.

10. 他从伦敦来看我。

He **came** _____ from London to see me.

11. 汤姆起身下楼到厨房来。

Tom got up and **came** _____ to the kitchen.

12. 我摸不到天花板。

I can't **get** _____ the ceiling.

你认得下列这些短语吗？

<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> get up	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 起床：起来
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> get well	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 恢复
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> go after	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 追求
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> go away	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 离去
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> go back	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 回去
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> go by	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 过去；逝去
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> go down	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 下；落
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> go for	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 去获得（买、找）
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> go for a walk	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 散步
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> go in	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 进入
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> go into	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 进入（房间等）
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> good luck	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 幸运
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> go out	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 出去
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> go (a) round	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 四处走动
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> go through	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 穿过；通过
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> go to bed	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 上床睡觉
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> go up	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> （物价）上升；高涨
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> grow up	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 长大；成人

H

<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> had better	毋宁；较为适宜或聪明地
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> have school	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 在上学
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> hear from	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 得到消息；接到信
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> hear of	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 听说（消息）